Beyond Violence

A Prevention Program for Criminal Justice–Involved Women



PARTICIPANT WORKBOOK

Beyond Violence

A Prevention Program for Criminal Justice–Involved Women

Stephanie S. Covington

Cover image: © iStockphoto.com/Chanyut Sribua-rawd

Cover design: Wiley

This book is printed on acid-free paper. ⊗

Copyright © 2013 by Stephanie S. Covington. All rights reserved.

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey Published simultaneously in Canada

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (978) 750-8400, fax (978) 646-8600, or on the web at www.copyright.com. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at www.wiley.com/go/permissions.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with the respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives or written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Neither the publisher nor the author shall be liable for damages arising herefrom.

For general information about our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the United States at (800) 762-2974, outside the United States at (317) 572-3993 or fax (317) 572-4002.

Wiley publishes in a variety of print and electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some material included with standard print versions of this book may not be included in e-books or in print-on-demand. If this book refers to media such as a CD or DVD that is not included in the version you purchased, you may download this material at http://booksupport.wiley.com. For more information about Wiley products, visit www.wiley.com.

ISBN: 978-1-118-65710-2

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Beyond Violence

A Prevention Program for Criminal Justice–Involved Women

Workbook

Other Publications by Stephanie S. Covington

Leaving the Enchanted Forest: The Path From Relationship Addiction to Intimacy

A Woman's Way Through the Twelve Steps

A Woman's Way Through the Twelve Steps Workbook

A Woman's Way Through the Twelve Steps (facilitator's guide and DVD)

La Mujer Y Su Practica de los Doce Pasos

La Mujer Y Su Practica de los Doce Pasos Libro de Ejercicios

Awakening Your Sexuality: A Guide for Recovering Women

Women in Recovery: Understanding Addiction

Mujeres en recuperación: Entendiendo la adicción

Beyond Trauma: A Healing Journey for Women (facilitator's guide, workbook, and DVDs)

Healing Trauma: Strategies for Abused Women (CD-ROM)

Voices: A Program of Self-Discovery and Empowerment for Girls (facilitator's guide and workbook)

Women and Addiction: A Gender-Responsive Approach (manual and DVD)

Helping Women Recover: A Program for Treating Addiction (facilitator's guide and woman's journal)

Helping Women Recover: A Program for Treating Addiction: Special Edition for Use in the Criminal Justice System (facilitator's guide and woman's journal)

Helping Men Recover: A Program for Treating Addiction (facilitator's guide and man's journal)

Helping Men Recover: A Program for Treating Addiction: Special Edition for Use in the Criminal Justice System (facilitator's guide and man's journal)

Beyond Anger and Violence: A Program for Women (facilitator's guide, workbook, and DVD)

This book is dedicated to the women incarcerated for violent crimes who courageously shared their life stories with me. Listening to them gave me a greater understanding of the complexities of their lives. They are all survivors of abuse, and they are the inspiration for this work.

Contents

Orientation Session 1
Introduction to the Program 1
Overview of the Program 2
Your Workbook 2
Group Introductions 3
Topics Covered in This Program 4
Group Agreements 5
Triggers and Coping Tools 6
Five Senses 7
Breathing and Exhaling 7
Statistics on Violence in the United States 8
Definition of Violence 10
The Social–Ecological Model (People in the Environment) 11
Creating a Container 14
Discovering Your Anger Style 16
Anger Survey 19
Assignment 20
Self-Soothing Activity: Palms Down, Palms Up 21

Part A: Self

Session One: Thinking Our Thoughts 25

The Spirals of Violence and Nonviolence 26 Cognitive Distortion 27 My Typical Distorted Thinking 29 Feelings Inside and Outside 31

The DVD of What I Want My Words To Do To You 32	
Understanding Keila 32	
Understanding Me 34	
Assignment 36	
Session Two: Feeling Our Feelings 39	
Identifying Feelings 40	
Beliefs About Feelings 43	
Intensity of Feelings 44	
Emotional Wellness 48	
Feelings and the Body 49	
When Feelings Threaten to Overwhelm You 50	
The Observer Self 51	
Assignment 52	
Session Three: Violence and Trauma in Our Lives	53
Types of Abuse 54	
The Process of Trauma 54	
Calming Strategies 58	
Two Calming Activities 59	
Mindful Breathing 59	

Session Four: The Effects of Trauma 63

Ten-Point Body Scan 59

Assignment 60

Adverse Childhood Experiences Survey 64

The Effects of Trauma and Substance Use on the Brain 68

Risk Factors for Addiction 69

Personal Experiences with Substances 70

Triggers and the Body 71

Yoga Poses and the Mind–Body Connection 74

Assignment 75

Session Five: Women and Anger 77

Words for Anger 78 Meeting a Feeling 79 The Anger Funnel 80
Anger Triggers 82
Anger Management Strategies 83
Anger Dos and Don'ts 85
Hidden Anger 87
Self-Inflicted Violence 88
Assignment 89

Session Six: Understanding Ourselves 91

DVD of What I Want My Words To Do To You 92

Understanding Keila 92

Understanding Me 94

Understanding My Behavior 96

Understanding Keila 96

Understanding Me 97

Becoming Whole 98

Assignment 100

Part B: Relationships

Session Seven: Our Families 103

Self-Soothing Activity: Deep Breathing 104

Risk Factors 105

Family Sculpture 106

The Cost of Violence 107

Feelings and the Family 108

The Anger Questionnaire 109

Wheel of the Nurturing Family 112

Assignment 115

Session Eight: Communication 117

Communication Styles 118

Nonverbal Communication 119

Communicating Emotions 120

Strategies for Creating Connection Through Communication 121

Contents

Responses to Stress 122 Assignment 124

Session Nine: Power and Control 125

The Power and Control Wheel 126
Types of Abuse in Relationships 130
The Violence Continuum 132
Escalation and De-escalation 134
Violence in Prison 136
Using the Time 137
Assignment 138

Session Ten: Conflict Resolution 141

Fair Fighting 142
Words, Words, Words 143
Impulse Control 144
The Equality Wheel 147
Assignment 150

Session Eleven: Creating Our Relationships 151

Falling in Love 152
Love and Addiction 153
Contrasting Intimate Relationships and Addictive Relationships 154
How to End a Relationship 155
Assignment 156

Part C: Community

Session Twelve: Our Communities 159

Self-Soothing Activity: Progressive Muscle Relaxation 160
Our Communities 162
Visualization 163
Friendship 167
Assignment 168
What's in a Name? 170

Session Thirteen: The Importance of Safety 171

Safety in the Community 172

The Four Kinds of Safety 173

Environment and Behavior 175

Safe and Unsafe Environments 176

Safety and the Body 177

Community Maps—Past, Present, and Future 178

Assignment 182

Session Fourteen: Creating Community 183

DVD of What I Want My Words To Do To You 184

Crossroads 186

Making Good Decisions 188

Assignment 190

Session Fifteen: The Power of Community 193

DVD of What I Want My Words To Do To You 194

Activity: Writing About a Kind Act 195

Assignment 196

Part D: Society

Session Sixteen: Society and Violence 199

Self-Soothing Activity: Breathing in the Positive 200

Reviewing the Risks for Violence 201

The Culture Wheel 202

Institutional and Cultural Supports for Domestic Violence 204

Working to End Violence 206

Art as an Expression of the Levels of Violence 209

Assignment 211

Session Seventeen: Creating Change 215

Health, Harmony, and Wholeness 216

The Spirals of Transformation 218

Assignment 221

Contents

Session Eighteen: Transforming Our Lives 223

Visualization 224

The Role of Remorse in Transformation 225

The Process of Transformation 226

Making Amends 227

Forgiveness 228

Assignment 229

Session Nineteen: Honoring Ourselves and Our Community 231

The Relational Wheel 232

Are You Becoming the Person You Want to Be? 234

ORID 235

Appreciation 237

Appendix Yoga Poses 239

About the Author 245

About the Cover 247

Orientation Session

Introduction to the Program

Beyond Violence: A Prevention Program for Criminal Justice—Involved Women is designed to help you to look at the impact of violence in your life and to create an opportunity for you to make changes to prevent violence in the future. The program is divided into four parts: Self, Relationships, Community, and Society. These four content areas will guide you in understanding important issues relating to violence in the lives of many women, both inside and outside your program group.

During this program, you will attend this orientation session and 19 additional sessions with the members of your group. With them, you will have new experiences and learn new ways of looking at the world. The facilitator who will conduct the sessions has experience working with women who have reacted with force toward others, and she understands the issues.

Taking part in this group will allow you to explore how seeing and experiencing violence in your life has affected you and the decisions you have made. You will find support from the other women in your group. As you explore important issues together, you will learn new ways to cope and better ways to make decisions. You will experience a greater sense of power, inner strength, and peace.

Overview of the Program

The Beyond Violence program aims:

- To provide a place for you to reflect and learn more about yourself.
- To provide information in order to help you to better understand the relationships between your thoughts, feelings, and behaviors.
- To help you to understand the effects of your family, your relationships, your community, and the larger society on your life.
- To help you understand more about the roles of anger and violence in your life.
- To provide an opportunity for you to learn new skills, including skills in communication, conflict resolution, decision making, and calming techniques.
- To help you become part of a group of women working to create a less violent world.

Your Workbook

This workbook is a place for you to record your experiences during the journey that you are about to begin in the *Beyond Violence* program. Using this workbook will help you to remember what you learn, think, and feel. The workbook contains:

- Some of the activities you will do during the group sessions.
- Summaries of information that you will receive in the group sessions.
- · Questions and activities for you to do after each session.

The activities will help you to examine many parts of your life. There are no right or wrong answers, and your responses will not be checked. You may be asked to share some of your responses in the group sessions, but this is voluntary, and other group members will be sharing as well. You do not need to worry about your handwriting or spelling. This workbook is a tool to help you with your own growth and recovery.

You will keep your workbook to use between sessions. It is your responsibility to remember to bring your workbook to each group session.

If you are concerned about confidentiality by keeping your journal with you, please discuss this with the group facilitator.

Group Introductions

The following are questions you can answer as a way to introduce yourself to the group. This introduction allows you and the other group members to begin to get to know one another.

My name:
When and where I was born:
How I identify myself (including culture, ethnicity, race):
The people in my family (can include a husband or live-in partner, children, mothe father, brothers, sisters, or whomever you consider your immediate family):
If you are currently living in a prison and have been here for a very long time, you may
want to share who you consider your "family" or best friends to be here in this facility
One thing I like about myself or a special gift that I have:

Topics Covered in This Program

- 1. How our thoughts and feelings affect our behaviors.
- 2. How to better manage our feelings, especially the powerful and painful ones.
- 3. The impacts of families and relationships on our lives.
- 4. Information about abusive and healthy relationships.
- 5. The role of anger in women's lives.
- The effects of our communities on our lives, including support for violence in our communities.
- 7. Making amends and restitution.
- 8. Envisioning a more peaceful world.

Group Agreements

Your facilitator explained the purpose of group agreements. These describe behaviors that will help the group to be a safe, respectful, and supportive space for each group member. Please add the agreements from your group.

Our Group Agreements

5