

ILLEGALITY
AND
PUBLIC POLICY



Sweet & Maxwell
A THOMSON COMPANY

THE CONTRACT LAW LIBRARY

ILLEGALITY AND PUBLIC POLICY

By

R. A. Buckley
M.A., D.Phil.,
of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister,
Professor of Law in The University of Reading

LONDON
Sweet and Maxwell
2002

Published in 2002 by Sweet & Maxwell Limited of
100 Avenue Road
London NW3 3PF
www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk

Typeset by Wyvern 21 Ltd, Bristol
Printed and bound in Great Britain by MPG Books Ltd, Bodmin, Cornwall

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product; only farmed timber
was used and replanted

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 0 421 64790 6

All rights reserved. Crown copyright material is reproduced with the
permission of the Controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or
by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature without prior
written permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright,
Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance with the terms of a licence
issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in respect of photocopying and/or
reprographic reproduction. Application for permission for other use of
copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other
published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgment of
author, publisher and source must be given.

ISBN 0-421-64790-6



9 790421 647908

©

Sweet and Maxwell Limited, London
2002

THE CONTRACT LAW LIBRARY

ILLEGALITY AND PUBLIC POLICY

AUSTRALIA
Law Book Co.
Sydney

CANADA AND USA
Carswell
Toronto

HONG KONG
Sweet & Maxwell Asia

NEW ZEALAND
Brookers
Wellington

SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA
Sweet & Maxwell Asia
Singapore and Kuala Lumpur

FOR OLIVIA

PREFACE

Well over thirty years have passed since, as a student, I first developed a fascination for the law relating to illegality in contract. Despite becoming absorbed by other topics during the intervening years, my conviction that illegality is a subject both significant and intriguing has continued unabated. Furthermore, a series of relatively recent cases, notably the decision of the House of Lords in *Tinsley v. Milligan*, has highlighted the fact that the underlying issues in this general area remain as intractable as ever. I was therefore very glad of the opportunity, provided by the Contract Law Library, to attempt an analytical exposition of illegality in the contractual context.

The book could not have been written without financial assistance provided by the Arts and Humanities Research Board, and the Leverhulme Trustees. The former awarded me a grant under their research leave scheme, and the latter a research fellowship. As a result I was able to devote the year 2000–2001 exclusively to the project. In addition, I am pleased to express my thanks to the Law Commission, and Her Majesty's Stationery Office, for permission to use material originally included in a report which I wrote while acting as a consultant to the Commission. I am also grateful to Mr Zachary Bredemear for valuable help given during a period he spent in 1995 as my research assistant.

I owe a special debt of gratitude to Professor Michael Furmston. Not only was his own work instrumental in stimulating my interest in the subject, he also guided my early researches and has continued to be an invaluable source of encouragement and advice. Indispensable help and support of a different kind was provided by my family. Last, but not least, I am indebted to Sweet & Maxwell Ltd; both for the invitation to write this book, and for their patience and friendly professionalism at all the stages of its preparation. I hope that the end-product is not unworthy of all the help which I have received. The responsibility for any errors or omissions is mine alone.

R. A. Buckley

New Square Chambers
Lincoln's Inn.
January 29, 2002

TABLE OF CASES

All references are to paragraph numbers

A v. Hayden (1984) 156 C.L.R. 532 (High Court of Australia)	7.31, 8.11
A Buckle & Son Pty v. McAllister (1986) 4 N.S.W.L.R. 426	13.21
A Schroeder Music Publishing Co Ltd v. Instone (formerly Macaulay); <i>sub nom.</i> Instone (formerly Macaulay) v. A Schroeder Music Publishing Co Ltd [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1308; [1974] 3 All E.R. 616; 118 S.J. 734, HL	11.04, 11.16, 15.02, 15.03, 15.04, 15.06
Abraham v. Thompson [1997] 4 All E.R. 362; [1997] C.L.C. 1377; (1997) 94(37) L.S.G. 41; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 217; <i>The Times</i> , August 19, 1997, CA	9.24
Adamson v. Jarvis (1827) 4 Bing. 66	5.11
Ailion v. Spiekermann [1976] Ch. 158; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 556; [1976] 1 All E.R. 497; (1975) 29 P. & C.R. 369; (1975) 238 E.G. 48; (1975) 120 S.J. 9, Ch D	2.12
Alabaster v. Harness [1895] 1 Q.B. 339, CA	9.08
Alec Lobb Garages Ltd v. Total Oil Great Britain Ltd [1985] 1 W.L.R. 173; [1985] 1 All E.R. 303; [1985] 1 E.G.L.R. 33; (1985) 273 E.G. 659; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 45; (1985) 129 S.J. 83, CA	12.25, 12.26, 15.06, 19.11, 19.14
Alexander v. Rayson [1936] 1 K.B. 169; 114 A.L.R. 357, CA	7.10, 7.11, 7.23, 10.10, 16.05, 18.07
Al-Kishtaini v. Shanshal; <i>sub nom.</i> Shanshal v. Al-Kishtaini [2001] EWCA Civ 264; [2001] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 601; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. Bank. 174; (2001) 98(17) L.S.G. 38; <i>The Times</i> , March 8, 2001, CA; reversing <i>The Times</i> , June 16, 1999, QBD	1.04
Allan (JM) (Merchandising) v. Cloke [1963] 2 Q.B. 340; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 899; [1963] 2 All E.R. 258; 61 L.G.R. 304; 107 S.J. 213, CA	3.05, 3.06, 4.06, 4.33, 4.34
Allen v. Rescous (1676) 2 Lev. 174	1.01
Alliance Paper Group Plc v. Prestwich (No.1) [1996] I.R.L.R. 25, Ch D	12.18, 14.14
Allied Dunbar (Frank Weisinger) Ltd v. Frank Weisinger [1988] I.R.L.R. 60; <i>The Times</i> , November 17, 1987	11.12, 12.18
Amar Singh v. Kulubya [1964] A.C. 142; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 513; [1963] 3 All E.R. 499; 107 S.J. 616, PC (EA)	16.16, 18.14
American Cyanamid Co v. Ethicon Ltd [1975] A.C. 396; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 316; [1975] 1 All E.R. 504; [1975] F.S.R. 101; [1975] R.P.C. 513; 119 S.J. 136, HL	15.15, 15.16, 15.18
Amicable Society v. Boland (1830) 4 Bligh. (N.S.) 194	5.23
Amoco Australian Pty Ltd v. Rocca Bros Motor Engineering Co Pty Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Amoco Australia Pty v. Rocca Bros Motor Engineering Co Pty [1975] A.C. 561; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 779; [1975] 1 All E.R. 968; 119 S.J. 301; (1973) 113 C.L.R. 288, HC (Aus)	12.24, 19.13, 19.14
Anderson Ltd v. Daniel [1924] 1 K.B. 138, CA	1.14, 2.05
Andrews v. Parker [1973] Qd.R. 93	6.21
Annandale Engineering v. Samson [1994] I.R.L.R. 59, EAT	7.22
Annesley v. Earl of Anglesea (1743) 17 State Trials 1139	7.37
Arab Bank Ltd v. Barclays Bank (Dominion, Colonial and Overseas) [1954] A.C. 495; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 1022; [1954] 2 All E.R. 226; 98 S.J. 350, HL	10.14, 10.26
Aratra Potato Co Ltd v. Taylor Johnson Garrett [1995] 4 All E.R. 695; (1995) 145 N.L.J. 1402, QBD	9.21, 9.25, 17.10
Archbolds (Freightage) Ltd v. S Spanglett Ltd [1961] 1 Q.B. 374; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 170; [1961] 1 All E.R. 417; 105 S.J. 149, CA	1.09, 2.10, 2.12, 2.26, 3.18, 3.19, 4.30, 4.31

TABLE OF CASES

Argos, Cargo, ex (1873) L.R. 5 P.C. 134	3.03
Armhouse Lee Ltd v. Chappell, <i>The Times</i> , August 7, 1996; <i>The Independent</i> , July 26, 1996, CA	6.23, 6.24, 6.29
Ashmore Benson Pease & Co Ltd v. AV Dawson Ltd [1973] 1 W.L.R. 828; [1973] 2 All E.R. 856; [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 21; [1973] R.T.R. 473; 117 S.J. 203, CA	2.10, 3.19, 3.21, 4.06, 4.07, 7.17
Askey v. Golden Wine Co Ltd [1948] 2 All E.R. 35; 64 T.L.R. 379; 92 S.J. 411, KBD	5.07, 5.08
Atkinson v. Denby (1862) 7 H. & N. 934	8.20, 17.12
Att.-Gen. v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd (No.2); Att.-Gen. v. Observer Ltd (No.2); Att.-Gen. v. Times Newspapers Ltd (No.2)[1990] 1 A.C. 109; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 776; [1988] 3 All E.R. 545; [1989] 2 F.S.R. 181; (1988) 85(42) L.S.G. 45; (1988) 138 N.L.J. 296; (1988) 132 S.J. 1496; <i>The Times</i> , October 14, 1988; <i>The Independent</i> , October 14, 1988, HL	7.34, 7.37
Att.-Gen. of Australia v. Adelaide Steamship [1913] A.C. 781, PC (Aus)	12.10, 12.15
Att.-Gen. for New Brunswick v. St John [1948] 3 D.L.R. 693 (Can)	2.22
Attwood v. Lamont [1920] 3 K.B. 571, CA	19.04, 19.05, 19.07, 19.13, 19.18, 19.19, 19.20, 19.21
Australian Broadcasting Corporation v. Redmore Proprietary (1988-89) 166 C.L.R. 454	2.04
Awwad v. Geraghty & Co; <i>sub nom.</i> Geraghty & Co v. Awwad [2001] Q.B. 570; [2000] 3 W.L.R. 1041; [2000] 1 All E.R. 608; [2000] 1 Costs L.R. 105; [1999] N.P.C. 148; <i>The Independent</i> , December 1, 1999, CA	9.22, 9.28, 17.17
Ayerst v. Jenkins (1873) L.R. 16 Eq. 275, Lord Chancellor	16.01
 B and B Viennese Fashions v. Losane [1952] 1 All E.R. 909; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 750, CA	1.14, 2.05
Baker v. Jones [1954] 1 W.L.R. 1005; [1954] 2 All E.R. 553; 98 S.J. 473, QBD	9.08
Baker v. Lintott (1981) 141 D.L.R. (3d) 571 (Alberta Court of Appeal); revsg (1980) 117 D.L.R. (3d) 465	12.15
Balston Ltd v. Headline Filters Ltd (No.1) [1987] F.S.R. 330, Ch D	12.04, 12.07, 12.08
Barclays Bank Plc v. O'Brien [1994] 1 A.C. 180; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 786; [1993] 4 All E.R. 417; [1994] 1 F.L.R. 1; [1994] 1 F.C.R. 357; (1994) 26 H.L.R. 75; (1994) 13 Tr. L.R. 165; [1994] C.C.L.R. 94; [1994] Fam. Law 78; [1993] E.G.C.S. 169; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 1511; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 240; [1993] N.P.C. 135; <i>The Times</i> , October 22, 1993; <i>The Independent</i> , October 22, 1993, HL	6.21
Bardsell v. Kerr [1979] 2 N.Z.L.R. 731	20.15
Barker v. Hodgson (1814) 3 M. & S. 267	10.02
Barrett Builders v. Miller (1990) 76 A.2d 455	2.05
Batra v. Ebrahim [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 11 (Note), CA	2.25
Battison (C) & Sons v. Mauti (1986) 34 D.L.R. (4th) 700 (Ontario)	2.05
Bedford Insurance Co Ltd v. Instituto de Resseguros do Brasil [1985] Q.B. 966; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 726; [1984] 3 All E.R. 766; [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 210; [1985] Fin. L.R. 49; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 37; (1984) 134 N.L.J. 34; (1984) 128 S.J. 701, QBD (Comm Ct)	1.11, 1.13, 2.16, 21.32
Beer v. Townsgate (1997) 152 D.L.R. (4th) 671 (Ontario Court of Appeal)	2.09
Begbie v. Phosphate Sewage Co Ltd (1875-76) L.R. 1 Q.B.D. 679, CA; affmd (1874-75) L.R. 10 Q.B. 491, QBD	17.11
Belfoff (Nora) v. Pressdram Ltd [1973] 1 All E.R. 241; [1973] F.S.R. 33; [1973] R.P.C. 765; <i>The Times</i> , October 19, 1972, Ch D	7.35
Belvoir Finance Co Ltd v. Harold G Cole & Co, Ltd [1969] 1 W.L.R. 1877; [1969] 2 All E.R. 904, QBD	16.03
Belvoir Finance Co Ltd v. Stapleton [1971] 1 Q.B. 210; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 530; [1970] 3 All E.R. 664; 114 S.J. 719, CA	16.03, 16.16
Bennett v. Bennett [1952] 1 K.B. 249; [1952] 1 All E.R. 413; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 400, CA	8.02, 19.10, 19.14, 19.16, 19.23
Beresford v. Royal Insurance Co Ltd [1938] A.C. 586, HL; affmg [1937] 2 K.B. 197, CA	4.22, 5.22, 5.23, 5.24, 5.25
Berg v. Sadler and Moore [1937] 2 K.B. 158, CA	17.11
Berrett v. Smith [1965] N.Z.L.R. 460	20.05
Best v. Glenville [1960] 1 W.L.R. 1198; [1960] 3 All E.R. 478; 58 L.G.R. 333; 12 P. & C.R. 48; 104 S.J. 934, CA	2.22

TABLE OF CASES

Beatts v. Gibbins (1834) 2 Ad. & El. 57	5.11
Bevan v. Bevan (No.1) [1955] 2 Q.B. 227; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 948; [1955] 2 All E.R. 206; 99 S.J. 306, QBD	10.17, 10.27
Bevan Ashford v. Geoff Yeandle (Contractors) Ltd (In Liquidation) [1999] Ch. 239; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 172; [1998] 3 All E.R. 238; 59 Con. L.R. 1; [1998] 2 Costs L.R. 15; (1998) 95(16) L.S.G. 27; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 587; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 151; [1998] N.P.C. 69; <i>The Times</i> , April 23, 1998, Ch D	9.13, 9.21, 9.28
Bevin v. Smith [1994] 3 N.Z.L.R. 648	20.12, 20.14
Biggs v. Hoddinott; Hoddinott v. Biggs [1898] 2 Ch. 307, CA	12.27
Biggs v. Lawrence (1789) 3 Term R. 454	4.09
Bigos v. Bouston [1951] 1 All E.R. 92, KBD	18.08, 18.09
Bilbie v. Lumley (1802) 2 East. 469	17.09
Binder v. Alachouzos [1972] 2 Q.B. 151; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 947; [1972] 2 All E.R. 189; [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 524; 116 S.J. 139, CA	8.03
Birkett v. Acorn Business Machines Ltd [1999] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 429; (1999) 96(31) L.S.G. 35; <i>The Times</i> , August 25, 1999, CA	7.08
Bishop v. Kitchin (1868) 38 L.J.Q.B. 20	11.10
Blackburn v. YV Properties Ltd [1980] V.R. 290	16.06
Blackburn Bobbin Co Ltd v. TW Allen & Sons Ltd [1918] 2 K.B. 467; 3 A.L.R. 11, CA ...	19.11
Bloxsome v. Williams (1824) 3 B. & C. 232	2.16, 2.17
Boissevain v. Weil [1950] A.C. 327; [1950] 1 All E.R. 728; 66 T.L.R. (Pt. I) 771; 94 S.J. 319, HL	1.14, 17.17
Bonnard v. Dott [1906] 1 Ch. 740, CA	18.16
Bostel Bros v. Hurlock [1949] 1 K.B. 74; [1948] 2 All E.R. 312; 64 T.L.R. 495; [1948] L.J.R. 1846; 92 S.J. 361, CA	1.14, 2.25
Bouchard Servais v. Princes Hall Restaurant (1904) 20 T.L.R. 574, CA	11.15
Bourne v. Colodense [1985] I.C.R. 291; [1985] I.R.L.R. 339; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 923; (1985) 129 S.J. 153, CA	9.18
Boussmaker, ex p. (1806) 13 Ves. 71	10.25
Bowmakers Ltd v. Barnet Instruments Ltd [1945] K.B. 65, CA	3.06, 16.03, 16.04, 16.05, 16.06, 16.07, 16.08, 16.15, 16.17, 21.20
Bowman v. Secular Society Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Secular Society Ltd v. Bowman; Bowman, Re [1917] A.C. 406, HL	6.32
Bowry v. Bennett (1808) 1 Camp. 348	6.22
Bradlaugh v. Newdegate (1883) 11 Q.B.D. 1	9.05
Bradstreets British Ltd v. Mitchell; Bradstreets British Ltd v. Carapanayoti & Co Ltd [1933] Ch. 190, Ch D	7.29
Braham v. Walker [1960-61] 104 C.L.R. 366	2.20
Bridge v. Deacons [1984] A.C. 705; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 837; [1984] 2 All E.R. 19; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 1291; (1984) 134 N.L.J. 723; (1984) 128 S.J. 263, PC (HK)	12.11, 12.15, 13.15, 13.18, 14.14, 14.18, 14.19, 14.22
Briggs v. Oates [1991] 1 All E.R. 407; [1990] I.C.R. 473; [1990] I.R.L.R. 472; (1990) 140 N.L.J. 208, Ch D	11.12, 15.09
British Cash and Parcel Conveyors Ltd v. Lamson Store Service Co Ltd [1908] 1 K.B. 1006, CA	9.06, 9.07
British Homophone v. Kunz and Crystallate Gramophone Record Manufacturing Co (1935) 152 L.T. 589	1.01
British Motor Trade Association v. Gilbert [1951] 2 All E.R. 641; [1951] 2 T.L.R. 514; [1951] W.N. 454; 95 S.J. 595, Ch D	12.15
British Reinforced Concrete Engineering Co Ltd v. Schelff [1921] 2 Ch. 563, Ch D	12.20,
Broadlands Rentals Ltd v. RD Bull Ltd [1976] 2 N.Z.L.R. 595	20.12
Brodie, Re; <i>sub nom.</i> Brodie v. Brodie [1917] P. 271, PDAD	6.17
Brodie v. Brodie <i>see</i> Brodie, Re	
Brooks v. Burns Philp Trustee Co (1969) 121 C.L.R. 438	19.01
Brown v. Brown [1980] N.Z.L.R. 484	11.12, 13.20
Brown v. Duncan (1829) 10 B. & C. 93	2.07
Brown Jenkinson & Co Ltd v. Percy Dalton (London) Ltd [1957] 2 Q.B. 621; [1957] 3 W.L.R. 403; [1957] 2 All E.R. 844; [1957] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1; 101 S.J. 610, CA ..	5.10, 5.11
Browning v. Floyd [1946] K.B. 597; [1946] 2 All E.R. 367; 62 T.L.R. 405; 110 J.P. 308; [1947] L.J.R. 245; 175 L.T. 135; 90 S.J. 332, KBD	3.10
Browning v. Morris (1778) 2 Cowp. 790	18.13

TABLE OF CASES

Brownton Ltd v. Edward Moore Inbucom Ltd [1985] 3 All E.R. 499; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 1165, CA	9.15, 9.18
Bruneau v. Laliberte (1901) 19 S.C. 425 (Quebec)	4.20, 6.23
Buckley v. Tutty (1971) 125 C.L.R. 353	11.23
Bull v. Pitney Bowes Ltd [1967] 1 W.L.R. 273; [1966] 3 All E.R. 384; 1 K.I.R. 342; 111 S.J. 32, QBD	11.09, 19.11
Burrows v. Rhodes; <i>sub nom.</i> Burroughs v. Rhodes [1899] 1 Q.B. 816, QBD	5.08, 5.09, 7.29
Business Seating (Renovations) Ltd v. Broad [1989] I.C.R. 729, HC	14.07, 19.18
Callaghan v. O'Sullivan [1925] V.L.R. 664	8.21
Camdex International Ltd v. Bank of Zambia [1998] Q.B. 22; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 759; [1996] 3 All E.R. 431; [1996] C.L.C. 1477; <i>The Times</i> , April 8, 1996, CA	9.15, 9.16, 9.18, 9.19
Canadian American Financial Corp v. King (1989) 60 D.L.R. (4th) 293 (British Columbia Court of Appeal)	19.13
Candler v. Candler (1821) Jac. 225	14.22
Cannan v. Bryce (1819) 3 B. & Ald. 179	4.16
Cantol v. Brodi Chemicals (1969) 94 D.L.R. (3d) 265	11.12
Cargo, ex Argos <i>see</i> Argos, Cargo, ex	
Caribonum Co Ltd v. Le Couch (1913) 109 T.L.R. 385; affmg (1913) 109 T.L.R. 587	12.03
Carnduff v. Rock [2001] EWCA Civ 680; [2001] 1 W.L.R. 1786; (2001) 98(25) L.S.G. 47; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 141; <i>The Times</i> , May 30, 2001; <i>The Independent</i> , July 2, 2001 (C.S); <i>Daily Telegraph</i> , May 22, 2001, CA	7.32
Carney v. Herbert [1985] A.C. 301; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 1303; [1985] 1 All E.R. 438; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 3500, PC (Aus)	19.01, 19.24, 19.25
Catley v. Herbert [1988] 1 N.Z.L.R. 606	20.14
Catt v. Tourle (1869) L.R. 4 Ch. App. 654, CA in Chancery	12.27
Cavalier Insurance Co Ltd, Re [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 430; <i>The Times</i> , May 31, 1989, Ch D	2.03
Cayne v. Global Natural Resources Plc [1984] 1 All E.R. 225, CA	15.17
Cevern v. Ferbish (1995) 666 A.2d 17	2.09
Chafer v. Lilley [1947] L.J.R. 231; 176 L.T. 22	11.18
Chandris v. Argo Insurance Co Ltd [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 65; 107 S.J. 575, QBD (Comm Ct)	2.13
Chapman v. Michaelson [1909] 1 Ch. 238, CA	18.16
Charlton v. Fisher (2001) <i>The Times</i> , February 21, 2001	5.16
Chemidus Wavin Ltd v. Societe pour la Transformation et l'Exploitation des Resines Industrielles SA [1978] 3 C.M.L.R. 514; [1977] F.S.R. 181, CA	19.03
Chettiar (ARPL Palaniappa) v. Chettiar (PLAR Arunasalam); <i>sub nom.</i> Chettiar v. Chettiar [1962] A.C. 294; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 548; [1962] 1 All E.R. 494; 106 S.J. 110, PC (Fed Malay States)	16.09
Chrispen v. Topham (1986) 28 D.L.R. (4th) 754 (Saskatchewan)	6.21
Clapham Steamship Co Ltd v. Naamlooze Vennootschap Handels-En Transport-Maatschappij Vulcaan of Rotterdam [1917] 2 K.B. 639, KBD	10.29
Clark v. Electronic Applications (Commercial) [1963] R.P.C. 234	13.04
Clark v. Hagar (1894) 22 S.C.R. 510	4.06, 6.23
Clarke v. Newland [1991] 1 All E.R. 397, CA	13.01, 13.05, 14.16, 14.17
Cleaver v. Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association [1892] 1 Q.B. 147, CA	5.29
Clelland v. Clelland [1944] 4 D.L.R. 703 (Can)	4.27
Cleveland Petroleum Co Ltd v. Dartstone Ltd (No.1) [1969] 1 W.L.R. 116; [1969] 1 All E.R. 201; (1969) 20 P. & C.R. 235; 112 S.J. 962, CA	12.23, 12.24
Clifford Davis Management Ltd v. WEA Records Ltd [1975] 1 W.L.R. 61; [1975] 1 All E.R. 237; 118 S.J. 775, CA	15.04
Clubb v. Hutson (1865) 18 C.B.N.S. 414	8.04, 8.14
Clugas v. Penaluna (1791) 4 Term R. 466	4.09
Clunis v. Camden and Islington HA [1998] Q.B. 978; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 902; [1998] 3 All E.R. 180; (1997-98) 1 C.C.L. Rep. 215; (1998) 40 B.M.L.R. 181; [1998] P.N.L.R. 262; (1998) 95(2) L.S.G. 23; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 38; <i>The Times</i> , December 10, 1997; <i>The Independent</i> , December 9, 1997, CA	5.02
Cohen v. J Lester Ltd [1939] 1 K.B. 504, KBD	18.16
Cointat v. Myham & Son [1913] 2 K.B. 220, KBD	5.04, 5.05, 5.06, 5.08
Colburn v. Patmore (1834) 1 Cr. M & R. 72; (1834) 4 Tyr. 677	5.06

TABLE OF CASES

Cole v. Booker (1913) T.L.R. 295	9.10
Coleman v. Myers [1977] 2 N.Z.L.R. 225	20.14
Collins v. Blantern (1767) 2 Wils. 341	8.06
Commercial Plastics Ltd v. Vincent [1965] 1 Q.B. 623; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 820; [1964] 3 All E.R. 546; 108 S.J. 599, CA	12.03, 13.01, 14.09, 14.12
Compania Colombiana de Seguros v. Pacific Steam Navigation Co (The Colombiana); Empresa de Telefona de Bogota v. Pacific Steam Navigation Co (The Colombiana) [1965] 1 Q.B. 101; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 484; [1964] 1 All E.R. 216; [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 479; 108 S.J. 75, QBD (Comm Ct)	9.15
Condilffe v. Hislop [1996] 1 W.L.R. 753; [1996] 1 All E.R. 431; [1996] E.M.L.R. 25; <i>The Times</i> , November 3, 1995; <i>The Independent</i> , November 9, 1995, CA	9.09
Connor Bros v. Connors [1940] 4 All E.R. 179	11.05, 11.12, 12.18, 13.15
Consolidated Exploration and Finance Co v. Musgrave [1900] 1 Ch. 37, Ch D	8.01
Continental Bank Leasing Corp v. Canada (1998) 163 D.L.R. (4th) 385	2.05
Cook v. Black (1842) 1 Hare 390	5.27
Cooke v. Head (No.1) [1972] 1 W.L.R. 518; [1972] 2 All E.R. 38; 116 S.J. 298, CA	6.21
Cooke v. Routledge [1998] N.I. 174, CA	5.12
Coplan v. Coplan (1958) 14 D.L.R. (2d) 426, CA (Ont)	16.06
Coral Leisure Group v. Barnett [1981] I.C.R. 503; [1981] I.R.L.R. 204; 125 S.J. 374, EAT	3.13
Corby v. Morrison (t/a the Card Shop) [1980] L.C.R. 564; [1980] I.R.L.R. 218, EAT ... 7.13, 7.14	
Costello v. Chief Constable of Derbyshire [2001] EWCA Civ 381; [2001] 1 W.L.R. 1437; [2001] 3 All E.R. 150; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 216, CA	16.01, 16.05
Cotronic (UK) v. Dezonie (t/a Wendaland Builders) [1991] B.C.C. 200; [1991] B.C.L.C. 721; <i>The Times</i> , March 8, 1991, CA	2.05
County Hotel and Wine Co Ltd v. London and North Western Railway Co [1921] 1 A.C. 85, HL; affmg [1919] 2 K.B. 29, CA; affmg in part [1918] 2 K.B. 251, KBD	9.15
Cowan v. Milbourn (1867) L.R. 2 Exch. 230	4.25
Crage v. Fry (1903) J.P. 240	5.05, 5.06
Credit Suisse Asset Management Ltd v. Armstrong [1996] I.C.R. 882; [1996] I.R.L.R. 450; (1996) 93(23) L.S.G. 35; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 141; <i>The Times</i> , June 3, 1996; <i>The Independent</i> , June 14, 1996, CA	11.17, 13.19
Credit Suisse v. Allerdale BC [1997] Q.B. 306; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 894; [1996] 4 All E.R. 129; [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 241; [1996] 5 Bank. L.R. 249; (1997) 161 J.P. Rep. 88; <i>The Times</i> , May 20, 1996; <i>The Independent</i> , June 7, 1996, CA	19.13
Crippen Deceased, Re see Cunigunda, In the Estate of	
Crisp v. Churchill, unreported	6.23
Cunard v. Hyde (No. 1) (1858) El. & Bl. 670	3.16, 4.19
Cunigunda, In the Estate of; <i>sub nom.</i> Crippen, In the Estate of [1911] P. 108, PDAD	5.29, 5.36
Cunrad v. Hyde (No. 2) (1859) 2 El. & Bl. 1	3.16, 4.19
Curragh Investment v. Cook; <i>sub nom.</i> Curragh Investments, Ltd v. Cook [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1559; [1974] 3 All E.R. 658; 28 P. & C.R. 401; 118 S.J. 737, Ch D	2.01
D v. M [1996] I.R.L.R. 192; <i>The Times</i> , March 18, 1996, QBD	15.09, 15.10
D Bates & Co v. Dale [1937] 3 All E.R. 650	12.19, 13.13
D&C Builders Ltd v. Rees [1966] 2 Q.B. 617; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 288; [1965] 3 All E.R. 837; 109 S.J. 971, CA	11.11
Daimler Co Ltd v. Continental Tyre and Rubber Co (Great Britain) Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Continental Tyre and Rubber Co (Great Britain) Ltd v. Daimler Co Ltd; Continental Tyre and Rubber Co (Great Britain) Ltd v. Thomas Tilling Ltd [1916] 2 A.C. 307, HL	10.18
Dairy Crest v. Pigott [1989] I.C.R. 92, CA	15.16
Dann v. Curzon (1910) 104 L.T. 66	8.01
David Securities Pty v. Commonwealth Bank of Australia (1992) 175 C.L.R. 353, HC (Aus)	17.09
Davidson v. Pillay [1979] I.R.L.R. 275, EAT	7.16
Davies v. Davies (1887) L.R. 36 Ch. D. 359, CA	19.15
Davies v. Elmslie [1938] 1 K.B. 337, CA	6.17
Davies v. London and Provincial Marine Insurance Co (1878) L.R. 8 Ch. D. 469; (1878) 26 W.R. 794, Ch D	17.14
Davitt v. Titcumb [1990] Ch. 110; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 168; [1989] 3 All E.R. 417, Ch D	5.28
Dawnay Day & Co Ltd v. de Braconier d'Alphen [1998] I.C.R. 1068; [1997] I.R.L.R. 442; (1997) 94(26) L.S.G. 30; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 129; <i>The Times</i> , June 24, 1997, CA	12.11, 12.18, 13.19, 14.14

TABLE OF CASES

Dawson v. Great Northern and City Railway Co [1905] 1 K.B. 260, CA	9.15
Deacons v. Bridge <i>see</i> Bridge v. Deacons	
Defries v. Milne [1913] 1 Ch. 98, CA	9.14, 9.15
Dennis & Co v. Munn [1949] 2 K.B. 327; [1949] 1 All E.R. 616; 65 T.L.R. 251; [1949] L.J.R. 857; 93 S.J. 181, CA	1.14, 2.04, 2.23, 2.25
Dentmaster (UK) Ltd v. Kent [1997] I.R.L.R. 636, CA	13.19, 14.07
Deutsche Rückversicherung v. Walbrook Insurance <i>see</i> Group Josi Re Co SA v. Walbrook Insurance Co Ltd	
Dickson v. Jones [1939] 3 All E.R. 182	13.09, 13.13, 14.19
Dimond v. Lovell [2000] 2 W.L.R. 1121; [2000] 2 All E.R. 897; [2000] R.T.R. 243; [2000] C.C.L.R. 57; 2000 Rep. L.R. 62; (2000) 97(22) L.S.G. 47; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 740; <i>The Times</i> , May 12, 2000; <i>The Independent</i> , May 17, 2000, HL	9.11
Dimskal Shipping Co SA v. International Transport Workers Federation (The Evia Luck) (No.2) [1992] 2 A.C. 152; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 875; [1991] 4 All E.R. 871; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 115; [1992] I.C.R. 37; [1992] I.R.L.R. 78; <i>The Times</i> , November 8, 1991; <i>The Independent</i> , January 15, 1992; Financial Times, November 12, 1991, HL	10.12
Dodge v. Eisenman (1985) 22 D.L.R. (4th) 711 (British Columbia Court of Appeal)	2.21
Dott v. Brickwell (1906) 23 T.L.R. 61	17.19
Dreadon v. Fletcher Development Co Ltd [1974] 2 N.Z.L.R. 11	20.13
Dromorne Linen Co v. Ward [1963] N.Z.L.R. 614	20.05
Dubowski & Sons v. Goldstein [1896] 1 Q.B. 478, CA	14.03
Dunbar v. Plant [1998] Ch. 412; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 1261; [1997] 4 All E.R. 289; [1998] 1 F.L.R. 157; [1997] 3 F.C.R. 669; [1998] Fam. Law 139; (1997) 94(36) L.S.G. 44; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 191; <i>The Times</i> , August 13, 1997, CA	5.32, 5.35
Duncan v. McDonald [1997] 3 N.Z.L.R. 669	20.11
Eastham v. Newcastle United Football Club [1964] Ch. 413; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 574; [1963] 3 All E.R. 139; 107 S.J. 574, Ch D	11.23
Edler v. Auerbach [1950] 1 K.B. 359; [1949] 2 All E.R. 692; 65 T.L.R. 645; 1 P. & C.R. 10; 93 S.J. 727, KBD	2.21
Edwards v. O'Connor [1989] 3 N.Z.L.R. 448	20.14
Egerton v. Brownlow (1853) 4 H.L. Cas. 1	6.10, 6.11, 6.12, 8.01
Eisen v. McCabe Ltd, 1920 S.C.L.R. 126; revsd. (1920) 57 S.C.L.R. 534	2.24
Elias v. Walsam Investments (1964) 45 D.L.R. (2d) 561; affmd. [1965] 2 O.R. 672 (Ontario Court of Appeal)	2.22
Elsey v. JG Collins Insurance Agencies (1978) 83 D.L.R. (3d) 1	12.18
Empire Meat Co Ltd v. Patrick [1939] 2 All E.R. 85, CA	13.12
English Hop Growers v. Dering; <i>sub nom.</i> English Hop Growers Ltd v. Dering [1928] 2 K.B. 174, CA	11.08, 12.15
Ernest's Char Pit v. Demendeiros (1970) 15 D.L.R. (3d) 663 (Ontario)	13.14
Ertel Bieber & Co v. Rio Tinto Co Ltd; Dynamit AG (Vormals Alfred Nobel Co) v. Rio Tinto Co Ltd; Vereinigte Koenigs v. Rio Tinto Co Ltd [1918] A.C. 260, HL	10.29
Esposito v. Bowden (1857) 7 El. & Bl. 763	10.16
Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v. Harper's Garage (Stourport) Ltd [1968] A.C. 269; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 871; [1967] 1 All E.R. 699; 111 S.J. 174, HL	11.01, 11.04, 11.05, 11.06, 11.13, 11.16, 11.17, 11.25, 12.10, 12.11, 12.12, 12.22, 12.23, 12.24, 12.25, 12.26, 15.02, 15.03
Euro-Diam Ltd v. Bathurst [1990] 1 Q.B. 1; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 517; [1988] 2 All E.R. 23; [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 228; [1988] F.T.L.R. 242; [1988] Fin. L.R. 27; (1988) 85(9) L.S.G. 45; (1988) 132 S.J. 372, CA	1.06, 2.26, 4.11, 4.14, 4.18, 4.19, 10.04
Euro-National Corporation v. NZI Bank Ltd [1992] 2 N.Z.L.R. 729	20.14
Evans v. Credit Services [1975] 2 N.Z.L.R. 560	20.12
Everet v. Williams (1725)	1.01, 17.05, 17.22
Express Dairy Co v. Jackson (1929) 99 L.J.K.B.) 181	14.03
Faccenda Chicken Ltd v. Fowler; Fowler v. Faccenda Chicken Ltd [1987] Ch. 117; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 288; [1986] 1 All E.R. 617; [1986] I.C.R. 297; [1986] I.R.L.R. 69; [1986] F.S.R. 291; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 288; (1986) 136 N.L.J. 71; (1986) 130 S.J. 573; <i>The Times</i> , December 11, 1985, CA	12.04, 12.07, 12.08
Fallowes v. Taylor (1798) 7 T.R. 475	8.06
Farmers Mart Ltd v. Milne [1915] A.C. 106, HL	7.05

TABLE OF CASES

Farrow v. Edgar (1993) 114 A.L.R. 1	18.16
Fender v. St John Mildmay; <i>sub nom.</i> Fender v. Mildmay [1938] A.C. 1; [1937] 3 All E.R. 402, HL	6.09, 6.10, 6.13, 6.14, 6.17
Fentem (Deceased), Re; <i>sub nom.</i> Cockerton v. Fentem [1950] 2 All E.R. 1073; [1950] W.N. 543; 94 S.J. 779, Ch D	6.17
Fenton v. Scotty's Car Sales [1968] N.Z.L.R. 929	20.05
Feret v. Hill (1854) 15 C.B. 207	16.01
Fibrosa Spolka Akcyjna v. Fairbairn Lawson Combe Barbour Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Fibrosa Societe Anonyme v. Fairbairn Lawson Combe Barbour Ltd [1943] A.C. 32; [1942] 2 All E.R. 122; (1942) 73 Ll. L. Rep. 45; 144 A.L.R. 1298, HL	17.10
Fielding & Platt Ltd v. Selim Najjar [1969] 1 W.L.R. 357; [1969] 2 All E.R. 150; 113 S.J. 160, CA	4.11, 19.25
Fisher v. Appollinaris (1875) 10 Ch. App. 297	8.07, 8.08
Fisher v. Bridges (1854) 3 El. & Bl. 642	4.13, 4.14
Fitch v. Dewes; <i>sub nom.</i> Dewes v. Fitch [1921] 2 A.C. 158, HL	13.13, 14.19, 14.22
Fitzgerald v. FJ Leonardt (1997) 189 C.L.R. 215	1.05, 1.08, 2.26, 3.16, 21.30
Fitzroy v. Cave [1905] 2 K.B. 364, CA	9.15
Flower v. Sadler (1882-83) L.R. 10 Q.B.D. 572, CA	8.13
Foster v. Driscoll; Lindsay v. Attfield; Lindsay v. Driscoll [1929] 1 K.B. 470, CA	4.08, 10.05, 10.06, 10.13
France v. Hight [1987] 2 N.Z.L.R. 38	20.12
Fraser v. Buckle [1996] 2 I.L.R.M. 34	9.10
Fried Krupp Aktiengesellschaft v. Orconera Iron Ore Co [1918] 88 L.J. Ch. 304	10.29
FSS Travel & Leisure Systems Ltd v. Johnson [1998] I.R.L.R. 382; [1999] I.T.C.L.R. 218; [1999] F.S.R. 505, CA	12.04
Fuji Finance Inc v. Aetna Life Insurance Co Ltd [1997] Ch. 173; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 871; [1996] 4 All E.R. 608; [1996] L.R.L.R. 365; [1997] C.L.C. 141; <i>The Times</i> , July 15, 1996; Lloyd's List, September 26, 1996 (I.D.), CA; reversing [1995] Ch. 122; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 1280; [1994] 4 All E.R. 1025; [1995] 92(2) L.S.G. 35; <i>The Times</i> , July 21, 1994; <i>The Independent</i> , September 15, 1994, Ch D	2.14, 21.32
Galsworthy v. Strutt (1848) 1 Exch. 659	11.08
Garden Cottage Foods Ltd v. Milk Marketing Board [1984] A.C. 130; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 143; [1983] 2 All E.R. 770; [1983] Com. L.R. 198; [1983] 3 C.M.L.R. 43; [1984] F.S.R. 23; (1983) 127 S.J. 460, HL	11.24, 11.27
Gardner v. Moore [1984] A.C. 548; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 714; [1984] 1 All E.R. 1100; [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 135; [1984] R.T.R. 209; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 1444; (1984) 128 S.J. 282, HL	5.14, 5.20
Gartside v. Outram (1856) 26 L.J. Ch. 113	7.35, 7.37
Gas and Light Coke Co v. Turner (1839) 5 Bing. N.C. 666	4.13
Geismar v. Sun Alliance and London Insurance Ltd [1978] Q.B. 383; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 38; [1977] 3 All E.R. 570; [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 62; [1977] Crim. L.R. 475; 121 S.J. 201, QBD	3.16, 4.19, 4.20, 10.04
General Billposting Co Ltd v. Atkinson [1909] A.C. 118, HL	15.07, 15.08, 15.09, 15.10, 15.11, 15.12, 15.14
George v. Greater Adelaide Land Development Co (1929) 43 C.L.R. 91	2.19, 2.20, 2.21, 2.24
Geraghty v. Minter (1979) 142 C.L.R. 177	13.18
Giles v. Thompson; Devlin v. Baslington; Sanders v. Templar [1994] 1 A.C. 142; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 908; [1993] 3 All E.R. 321; [1993] R.T.R. 289; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 884; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 151; <i>The Times</i> , June 1, 1993, HL	9.02, 9.03, 9.04, 9.11, 9.24, 9.26, 9.27, 9.30
Giles, Re; <i>sub nom.</i> Giles v. Giles [1972] Ch. 544; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 640; [1971] 3 All E.R. 1141; 115 S.J. 428, Ch D	5.30
Gilford Motor Co Ltd v. Horne [1933] Ch. 935, CA	13.16, 13.17, 14.04, 14.05
Gillespie Management Corp v. Terrace Properties (1989) 62 D.L.R. (4th) 221 (British Columbia Court of Appeal)	10.02
Gillingham BC v. Medway (Chatham Docks) Co Ltd [1993] Q.B. 343; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 449; [1992] 3 All E.R. 923; [1993] Env. L.R. 98; 91 L.G.R. 160; (1992) 63 P. & C.R. 205; [1992] 1 P.L.R. 113; [1992] J.P.L. 458; [1991] E.G.C.S. 101; [1991] N.P.C. 97; <i>The Times</i> , October 10, 1991; <i>The Independent</i> , September 20, 1991, QBD	11.18
Gledhow Autoparts v. Delaney [1965] 1 W.L.R. 1366; [1965] 3 All E.R. 288; 109 S.J. 571, CA	11.12, 13.09, 14.07

TABLE OF CASES

Glegg v. Bromley [1912] 3 K.B. 474, CA	9.14, 9.15
Goldsoll v. Goldman [1915] 1 Ch. 292, CA	19.06, 19.07, 19.18, 19.20
Goodinson v. Goodinson [1954] 2 Q.B. 118; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 1121; [1954] 2 All E.R. 255; 98 S.J. 369, CA	8.02, 19.10, 19.16, 19.23
Gordon v. Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis [1910] 2 K.B. 1080, CA	7.11, 16.01
Gray v. Barr [1971] 2 Q.B. 554; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1334; [1971] 2 All E.R. 949; [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1; 115 S.J. 364, CA	5.15, 5.16, 5.17, 5.20, 5.21, 5.23, 5.30
Gray v. Southouse [1949] 2 All E.R. 1019, KBD	18.14
Great Berlin Steamboat Co, Re (1884) L.R. 26 Ch. D. 616, CA	18.11
Green v. Portsmouth Stadium [1953] 2 Q.B. 190; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 1206; [1953] 2 All E.R. 102; 97 S.J. 386, CA	18.17
Green v. Stanton (1969) 6 D.L.R. (3d) 680 (British Columbia Court of Appeal); affmd (1969) 3 D.L.R. (3d) 358	12.15, 14.17
Greer v. Sketchley Ltd [1979] I.R.L.R. 445; [1979] F.S.R. 197, CA	12.01, 12.05, 13.05, 13.07
Group Josi Re Co SA v. Walbrook Insurance Co Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Group Josi Re (formerly Group Josi Reassurance SA) v. Walbrook Insurance Co Ltd; Deutsche Rückversicherung AG v. Walbrook Insurance Co Ltd [1996] 1 All E.R. 791; [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 345; [1996] 5 Re. L.R. 91, CA; affmg [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1017; [1994] 4 All E.R. 181; [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 153; (1994) 91(25) L.S.G. 30; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 111; <i>The Times</i> , May 6, 1994, QBD (Comm Ct)	2.14
Grovewood Holdings Plc v. James Capel & Co Ltd [1995] Ch. 80; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 70; [1994] 4 All E.R. 417; [1995] B.C.C. 760; [1994] 2 B.C.L.C. 782; [1994] E.G.C.S. 136; (1994) 144 N.L.J. 1405; <i>The Times</i> , August 15, 1994; <i>The Independent</i> , September 20, 1994, Ch D	9.24
Gurwicz, ex p. Trustee, Re [1919] 1 K.B. 675, KBD	8.01
 H (Deceased), Re [1990] 1 F.L.R. 441; [1990] Fam. Law 175	5.30, 5.32, 5.34
H & R Block v. Sanott [1976] 1 N.Z.L.R. 213	13.20
Hall (Deceased), Re; <i>sub nom.</i> Hall v. Knight; Hall, In the Estate of [1914] P. 1, CA	5.29
Hall v. Woolston Hall Leisure Ltd [2001] 1 W.L.R. 225; [2000] 4 All E.R. 787; [2001] I.C.R. 99; [2000] I.R.L.R. 578; (2000) 97(24) L.S.G. 39; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 833; <i>The Times</i> , May 31, 2000; <i>The Independent</i> , June 8, 2000, CA	7.14, 7.15
Halsey v. Lowenfeld [1916] 2 K.B. 707, CA; affmg [1916] 1 K.B. 143, KBD	10.19
Hanover Insurance Brokers Ltd v. Schapiro [1994] I.R.L.R. 82; <i>The Times</i> , November 17, 1993, CA	13.06, 14.03, 14.13, 14.14
Harding v. Coburn [1976] 2 N.Z.L.R. 577	20.13, 20.14
Hardy v. Motor Insurers Bureau [1964] 2 Q.B. 745; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 433; [1964] 2 All E.R. 742; [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 397; 108 S.J. 422, CA	5.13, 5.14, 5.15, 5.20
Harse v. Pearl Life Assurance Co [1904] 1 K.B. 558, CA	17.09
Haseldine v. Hosken [1933] 1 K.B. 822; (1933) 45 L.I. L. Rep. 59, CA	5.17
Haynes v. Doman [1899] 2 Ch. 13, CA	13.04, 13.19
Hazell v. Hammersmith and Fulham LBC [1992] 2 A.C. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 372; [1991] 1 All E.R. 545; 89 L.G.R. 271; (1991) 3 Admin. L.R. 549; [1991] R.V.R. 28; (1991) 155 J.P.N. 527; (1991) 155 L.G. Rev. 527; (1991) 88(8) L.S.G. 36; (1991) 141 N.L.J. 127; <i>The Times</i> , January 25, 1991; <i>The Independent</i> , January 25, 1991; <i>Financial Times</i> , January 29, 1991; <i>The Guardian</i> , January 25, 1991; <i>Daily Telegraph</i> , February 4, 1991, HL	17.01
Heglibiston Establishments v. Heyman (1978) 36 P. & C.R. 351; (1977) 246 E.G. 567; 121 S.J. 851, CA	6.21
Hensman v. Traill, 124 S.J. 776; <i>The Times</i> , October 22, 1980	14.17
Hentig v. Staniforth (1816) 5 M & S. 122	17.08
Herbert Morris Ltd v. Saxelby [1916] 1 A.C. 688, HL ... 11.01, 11.02, 11.05, 12.01, 12.02, 12.10	
Herman v. Jeuchner (1884-85) L.R. 15 Q.B.D. 561, CA	8.01
Hermann v. Charlesworth [1905] 2 K.B. 123, CA	6.18, 6.19, 18.05
Hewcastle Catering v. Ahmed and Elkamah [1992] I.C.R. 626; [1991] I.R.L.R. 473, CA	7.15
Heywood v. Whitaker (1887) 3 T.L.R. 537	8.19
HF Clarke v. Thermidaire Corp (1974) 5 D.L.R. (3d) 385 (Supreme Court of Canada)	11.08
Hill v. Archbold [1968] 1 Q.B. 686; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 1218; [1967] 3 All E.R. 110; 3 K.I.R. 40; 111 S.J. 543, CA	9.08
Hill v. Missouri Pacific Railway Co 8 F. Supp. (W.D. La 1933)	18.15
Hinton & Higgs (UK) Ltd v. Murphy [1989] I.R.L.R. 519; 1988 S.C. 353; 1989 S.L.T. 450; 1989 S.C.L.R. 42, OH	19.15

TABLE OF CASES

Hodgson v. Temple (1813) 5 Taunt. 181	4.08, 4.09
Holland v. Hall (1817) 1 B. & Ald. 53	2.21
Hollis & Co v. Stocks [2000] U.K.C.L.R. 658; [2000] I.R.L.R. 712, CA	14.19
Holman v. Johnson (1775) 1 Cowl. 341	4.09, 10.04
Home Counties Dairies v. Skilton [1970] 1 W.L.R. 526; [1970] 1 All E.R. 1227; 8 K.I.R. 691; 114 S.J. 107, CA	13.02, 13.07, 14.05
Hoop, The (1799) 1 Ch. Rob. 196	10.16, 10.21
Horton v. Riley (1843) 11 M. & W. 492	17.12
Horwood v. Millar's Timber & Trading Co Ltd [1917] 1 K.B. 305, CA	15.05
Hoverd Industries Ltd v. Supercool Refrigeration Ltd [1994] 3 N.Z.L.R. 300; revsd [1995] 3 N.Z.L.R. 577	20.14
Howard v. Odhams Press Ltd [1938] 1 K.B. 1, CA	7.31, 7.32, 8.21
Howard v. Shirlstar Container Transport [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1292; [1990] 3 All E.R. 366, CA	1.02, 1.05, 1.06, 1.07, 21.33
Howick Building Co Ltd v. Howick Parklands Ltd [1993] 1 N.Z.L.R. 759-760	20.13
Hubbard v. Vosper [1972] 2 Q.B. 84; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 389; [1972] 1 All E.R. 1023; 116 S.J. 95, CA	7.35
Hugh Stephenson and Sons Ltd v. Carton Nagen Industrie AG; <i>sub nom.</i> Hugh Stevenson & Sons Ltd v. Cartonnagen-Industrie AG [1918] A.C. 239, HL	10.20
Hughes v. Asset Managers Plc [1995] 3 All E.R. 669; <i>The Independent</i> , June 13, 1994 (C.S.), CA	2.15, 21.32
Hughes v. Kingston upon Hull City Council [1999] Q.B. 1193; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1229; [1999] 2 All E.R. 49; [1999] Env. L.R. 579; (1999) 31 H.L.R. 779; (1998) 95(44) L.S.G. 36; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 54; <i>The Times</i> , December 9, 1998; <i>The Independent</i> , November 16, 1998 (C.S.), QBD	9.22, 9.28
Hughes v. Liverpool Victoria Legal Friendly Society [1916] 2 K.B. 482, CA	17.19
Hurrell v. Townend [1976] 2 N.Z.L.R. 577	20.14
Husak v. Imperial Life Assurance Co of Canada (1970) 9 D.L.R. 602	5.23
Hyland v. J.H. Barker (North West) [1985] I.C.R. 861; [1985] L.R.L.R. 403; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 2740, EAT	7.13
Hyman v. Hyman; Hughes v. Hughes [1929] A.C. 601, HL	8.02, 19.10
 ICT Pty v. Sea Containers (1995) N.S.W.L.R. 640	13.21
Ingham v. ABC Contract Services Ltd, unreported	14.14
Initial Services v. Putterill [1968] 1 Q.B. 396; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 1032; [1967] 3 All E.R. 145; 2 K.I.R. 863; 111 S.J. 541, CA	7.36, 7.37
Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v. West Bromwich Building Society (No.1); Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v. Hopkin & Sons; Alford v. West Bromwich Building Society; Armitage v. West Bromwich Building Society [1998] 1 W.L.R. 896; [1998] 1 All E.R. 98; [1998] 1 B.C.L.C. 531; [1997] C.L.C. 1243; [1997] P.N.L.R. 541; (1997) 147 N.L.J. 989; <i>The Times</i> , June 24, 1997, HL	13.01
Israel Discount Bank of New York v. Hadjipateras [1984] 1 W.L.R. 137; [1983] 3 All E.R. 129; [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 490; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 37; (1983) 127 S.J. 822, CA	10.12
 J v. ST (formerly J) (Transsexual: Ancillary Relief); <i>sub nom.</i> ST v. J (Transsexual: Void Marriage) [1998] Fam. 103; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 1287; [1998] 1 All E.R. 431; [1997] 1 F.L.R. 402; [1997] 1 F.C.R. 349; [1997] Fam. Law 239; <i>The Times</i> , November 25, 1996; <i>The Independent</i> , November 26, 1996, CA	5.36, 6.09
JA Mont (UK) Ltd v. Mills [1993] I.R.L.R. 172; [1993] F.S.R. 577; <i>The Independent</i> , January 7, 1993, CA	12.04, 13.06
Jackson Stansfield & Sons v. Butterworth [1948] 2 All E.R. 558; 64 T.L.R. 481; 112 J.P. 377; 46 L.G.R. 410; [1948] W.N. 315; 92 S.J. 469, CA	1.14
Jajbhay v. Cassim [1939] A.D. 537	16.15, 17.02, 17.17, 18.18
James v. British General Insurance Co Ltd [1927] 2 K.B. 311; (1927) 27 Ll. L. Rep. 328, KBD	5.09, 5.12
Janson v. Driefontein Consolidated Mines Ltd; <i>sub nom.</i> Driefontein Consolidated Gold Mines Ltd v. Janson; West Rand Central Gold Mines Co Ltd v. De Rougemont [1902] A.C. 484, HL	6.04, 6.05, 6.09, 10.21
Jebara v. Ottoman Bank; <i>sub nom.</i> Ottoman Bank v. Jebara; Jebara v. Imperial Ottoman Bank; Jebara v. Imperial Ottoman Bank; Jebara v. Imperial Ottoman Bank [1928] A.C. 269; (1928) 31 Ll. L. Rep. 37, HL	10.27

TABLE OF CASES

Jenkins Deed of Partnership, Re; <i>sub nom.</i> Jenkins v. Reid [1948] 1 All E.R. 471; [1948] W.N. 98; 92 S.J. 142, Ch D	13.18, 14.15, 14.17
Jenkins v. Reid <i>see</i> Jenkins Deed of Partnership, Re	
John Michael Design Plc v. Cooke [1987] 2 All E.R. 332; [1987] I.C.R. 445; [1987] F.S.R. 402; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1492; (1987) 131 S.J. 595, CA	14.05
John Michael Design Plc v. Cooke [1987] 2 All E.R. 332; [1987] I.C.R. 445; [1987] F.S.R. 402; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1492; (1987) 131 S.J. 595, CA	15.16, 15.19
Johnson v. Hudson (1809) 11 East 180	2.07
Johnson v. Musselman (1917) 37 D.L.R. 162 (Can)	8.16
Johnson v. Ogilby (1734) 3 P. Wms. 277	8.06
Jones (John Keith) v. Roberts (John Ronald) [1995] 2 F.L.R. 422; [1995] Fam. Law 673, Ch D	5.30, 5.32
Jones v. Merionethshire Permanent Benefit Building Society [1892] 1 Ch. 173, CA	8.04, 8.15,
	8.16, 8.19, 17.12
Joseph Evans & Co v. Heathcote [1918] 1 K.B. 418, CA	11.10
K (Deceased), Re [1986] Ch. 180; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 234; [1985] 2 All E.R. 833; [1986] Fam. Law 19; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 2242; (1985) 135 N.L.J. 655; (1985) 129 S.J. 364, CA; affmg [1985] Ch. 85; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 262; [1985] 1 All E.R. 403; [1986] 1 F.L.R. 79; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 1335, Ch D	5.34
KA & C Smith Pty v. Ward (1998) 45 N.S.W.L.R. 702	13.21
Kasumu v. Baba-Egbe [1956] A.C. 539; [1956] 3 W.L.R. 575; [1956] 3 All E.R. 266; 100 S.J. 600, PC (West Africa)	18.16
Kaufman v. Gerson [1904] 1 K.B. 591, CA	8.19, 10.11, 10.12
Kearley v. Thomson (1890) L.R. 24 Q.B.D. 742, CA	18.03, 18.04, 18.05, 18.06
Kearney v. Whitehaven Colliery Co [1893] 1 Q.B. 700, CA	19.10
Keir v. Leeman (1844) 6 Q.B. 308 (Court of Queen's Bench); (1846) 9 Q.B. 371 (Court of Exchequer Chamber)	8.06, 8.07
Kemp v. Glasgow Corp [1920] A.C. 836, HL	7.25
Kerchiss v. Colora Printing Inks [1960] R.P.C. 235	11.18, 12.03
Kerr v. Morris [1987] Ch. 90; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 662; [1986] 3 All E.R. 217; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 2570; (1986) 130 S.J. 665, CA	14.17
Kerridge v. Simmonds (1906) 4 C.L.R. 253	8.08, 8.09
Kiddus v. Leicestershire Chief Constable [2001] 3 All E.R. 193	5.18
Kingshott v. Brunskill [1953] O.W.N. 133	21.09, 21.10
Kiriri Cotton Co Ltd v. Dewani; <i>sub nom.</i> Kiriri Cotton Ct v. Dewani [1960] A.C. 192; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 127; [1960] 1 All E.R. 177; 104 S.J. 49, PC (EA)	18.14
Kishtaini v. Shanshal <i>see Al-Kishtaini v. Shanshal</i>	
Kleinwort Benson Ltd v. Lincoln City Council; Kleinwort Benson Ltd v. Birmingham City Council; Kleinwort Benson Ltd v. Southwark LBC; Kleinwort Benson Ltd v. Kensington and Chelsea RLBC [1999] 2 A.C. 349; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1095; [1998] 4 All E.R. 513; [1998] Lloyd's Rep. Bank. 387; [1999] C.L.C. 332; (1999) 1 L.G.L.R. 148; (1999) 11 Admin. L.R. 130; [1998] R.V.R. 315; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 1674; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 279; [1998] N.P.C. 145; <i>The Times</i> , October 30, 1998; <i>The Independent</i> , November 4, 1998, HL	3.06, 3.10, 4.31, 17.01, 17.09, 18.17
Kores Manufacturing Co Ltd v. Kolok Manufacturing Co Ltd [1959] Ch. 108; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 858; [1958] 2 All E.R. 65; [1958] R.P.C. 200; 102 S.J. 362, CA	11.23, 12.12, 14.13
Kuenigl v. Donnersmarck [1955] 1 Q.B. 515; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 82; [1955] 1 All E.R. 46; 99 S.J. 60, QBD	10.18
Lamb v. Cotogno (1987) C.L.R. 1 (High Court of Australia)	5.19, 5.20, 5.21
Lancashire CC v. Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd [1997] Q.B. 897; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 493; [1996] 3 All E.R. 545; [1996] C.L.C. 1459; (1996) 160 L.G. Rev. 612; (1996) 93(21) L.S.G. 27; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 108; <i>The Times</i> , April 8, 1996, CA	5.18, 5.19, 5.21
Landall v. Bogera [1980] W.A.R. 33 (High Court of Australia)	2.20
Langton v. Hughes (1813) 1 M. & S. 593	4.08
Lansing Linde Ltd v. Kerr [1991] 1 W.L.R. 251; [1991] 1 All E.R. 418; [1991] I.C.R. 428; [1991] I.R.L.R. 80; (1990) 140 N.L.J. 1458; <i>The Independent</i> , October 11, 1990, CA	12.05, 15.17, 15.18