

Marsden and Gault  
Collisions at Sea

SWEET & MAXWELL

# **BRITISH SHIPPING LAWS**

# **Marsden and Gault on Collisions at Sea**

**FOURTEENTH EDITION**

*General Editors*  
**Simon Gault**

LL.B., Barrister, Visiting Professor of Law,  
Newcastle University

**Steven Hazelwood**

LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., Academic Fellow, Centre for Maritime  
Law, National University of Singapore, Teaching Fellow,  
University of Birmingham

*Editors*  
**Andrew Tettenborn**

M.A., LL.B., Barrister, Professor of Commercial Law,  
Institute of International Shipping and Trade Law, University  
of Swansea

**Stephen D. Girvin**

B.A., LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., Advocate of the High Court of  
South Africa, MPA Professor of Maritime Law, Director of the  
Centre for Maritime Law, National University of Singapore

**Edward Cole**

B.A., M.A., LL.B., M.Jur., Barrister

**Thomas Macey-Dare**

M.A., LL.M., LL.M., Barrister,  
Attorney and Counselor at Law, New York

**Maureen O'Brien**  
LL.B. (Hons), Solicitor

**SWEET & MAXWELL**



**THOMSON REUTERS**

First Edition	(1880)	<i>By Reginald G. Marsden</i>
Second Edition	(1885)	<i>By Reginald G. Marsden, assisted by The Hon. John Mansfield</i>
Third Edition	(1891)	<i>By Reginald G. Marsden</i>
Fourth Edition	(1897)	<i>By Reginald G. Marsden</i>
Fifth Edition	(1904)	<i>By E. S. Roscoe and H. M. Robertson</i>
Sixth Edition	(1910)	<i>By Marcus W. Slade</i>
Seventh Edition	(1919)	<i>By Andrew Dewar Gibb</i>
Eight Edition	(1923)	<i>By Kenneth C. McGuffie</i>
Ninth Edition	(1934)	<i>By Simon Gault, assisted by Steven J. Hazelwood, Andrew Tettenborn and Glen Plant</i>
Tenth Edition	(1953)	<i>By Simon Gault, assisted by Steven J. Hazelwood and Andrew Tettenborn</i>
Eleventh Edition	(1961)	
Twelfth Edition	(1998)	
Thirteenth Edition	(2003)	

Published in 2016 Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited  
trading as Sweet & Maxwell,

Friars House, 160 Blackfriars Road, London SE1 8EZ

(Registered in England and Wales, Company No.1679046.

Registered office and address for service:

2nd Floor, 1 Mark Square, Leonard Street, London EC2A 4EG)

For further information about our products and services,  
visit [www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk](http://www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk)

Typeset by Wright and Round Ltd., Gloucestershire

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product, only farmed timber  
was used and re-planted.

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the  
British Library

ISBN 978-041-404-575-0

Thomson Reuters and the Thomson Reuters logo are trademarks of Thomson  
Reuters. Sweet & Maxwell ® is a registered trademark of Thomson Reuters  
(Professional) UK Limited.

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller  
of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland. Merchant Shipping Notices  
reproduced with kind permission of the Maritime & Coastguard Agency.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or  
transmitted, in any form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system  
of any nature, without prior written permission, except for permitted fair  
dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance  
with the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in  
respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for  
permission for other use of copyright material including permission to  
reproduce extracts in other published works shall be made to the publishers.  
Full acknowledgment of author, publisher and source must be given.

©

Thomson Reuters (Professional UK Limited)  
2016

# **MARSDEN AND GAULT ON COLLISIONS AT SEA**

## PREFACE TO THE FOURTEENTH EDITION

The 13th Edition of *Marsden on Collisions at Sea* was published in 2003. The 14th Edition is published in 2016 as *Marsden and Gault on Collisions at Sea* in recognition of Simon Gault's restructuring of the work in the 12th Edition and his work as General Editor in the 12th, 13th and 14th Editions. Steven Hazelwood joins him as joint General Editor in the 14th Edition and the strong editorial team now consists of Andrew Tettenborn, Stephen Girvin, Edward Cole, Tom Macey-Dare and Maureen O'Brien. The Appendices have been added to and updated by Ken McLean, Jeremy Russell QC, Nicholas Gaskell, Terry Hughes, Brian Corlett and Julian Brown. Considerable thanks are due to all of them for their important contributions to this edition. We are also grateful to the Admiralty Solicitors Group for permission to reprint their standard wordings in Appendix 5.

The 14th Edition aims to set out the law as the current law of England on the rights and liabilities arising from collisions at sea on October 1, 2014 but it has been possible in Chapter 18 and Appendix 4 to reflect the amendments to the LLMC 1996 which entered into force internationally on June 8, 2015.

This edition has been restructured slightly by dealing with the Collision Regulations in one chapter (Chapter 5—Navigation) and by a new chapter on management (Chapter 6—Ship Management). This chapter covers the STCW Convention and the ISM Code. Time-Bars and Limitation now have their own chapter (Chapter 12). Liability in Rem also has its own chapter (Chapter 14). The appendices have been re-ordered and Ken McLean has added a valuable appendix (Appendix 1) on the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and Julian Brown has contributed a valuable appendix on Radio-Navigation Systems (Appendix 12).

Chapter 10 (Oil Pollution) is now much longer and takes account of the Supplementary Fund 2003, the Bunkers Convention 2001 and HNS 1996/2010.

Chapter 17 (Damages) considers loss of use damages since *The Vicky I* [2008] EWCA Civ 101; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 45 and *Coles v Hetherton* [2013] EWCA Civ 1704; [2014] 3 All E.R. 377.

Chapter 18 (Limitation) has been largely re-written to take account of the LLMC Protocol and all the reported limitation cases since 2003 (e.g., *Strong Wise Ltd v Esso Australia Resources Pty Ltd* [2010] FCA 240; *CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd* [2004] EWCA Civ 114; *Metvale Ltd v Monsanto International SARL* [2008] EWHC 3002 (Admly); *Peracomo Inc v Telus Communications Company* 2014 S.C.C. 29; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 315) and the new 2015 limits to the LLMC.

Chapter 19 (Foreign Law) considers the *Rome II Regulation*.

Chapter 22 (Criminal Liability) includes *Kulemesin v Hong Kong Special Administrative Region* [2013] HKCFA 14; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 367; *R v Goodwin (Mark)* [2005] EWCA Crim 3184.

*Preface to the Fourteenth Edition*

We are grateful to all those who helpfully suggested improvements to earlier editions. Where possible we have tried to give effect to such suggestions. As always, our publishers have been more helpful and patient than we deserve. We alone remain responsible for any unwitting errors or omissions in this edition.

SIMON GAULT  
Quadrant Chambers  
10 Fleet Street  
London EC4Y 1AU

STEVEN HAZELWOOD  
University of Birmingham  
Edgbaston  
Birmingham B15 2TT

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	cix
<i>Table of Statutory Instruments</i>	cxxiii
CHAPTER 1 — INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2 — JURISDICTION OF THE ENGLISH COURTS	19
CHAPTER 3 — CLAIMANTS	77
CHAPTER 4 — LIABILITY IN TORT	85
CHAPTER 5 — NAVIGATION	123
CHAPTER 6 — SHIP MANAGEMENT	321
CHAPTER 7 — LIABILITY IN CONTRACT	379
CHAPTER 8 — LIABILITY UNDER STATUTE	407
CHAPTER 9 — SALVAGE AND GENERAL AVERAGE	427
CHAPTER 10 — OIL POLLUTION	457
CHAPTER 11 — DEFENCES	511
CHAPTER 12 — TIME-BARS AND LIMITATION	535
CHAPTER 13 — DEFENDANTS	547
CHAPTER 14 — LIABILITY IN REM	569
CHAPTER 15 — CAUSATION	597
CHAPTER 16 — THE RULE AS TO DIVISION OF LOSS	619
CHAPTER 17 — DAMAGES	647
CHAPTER 18 — LIMITATION OF LIABILITY	699
CHAPTER 19 — FOREIGN LAW	743
CHAPTER 20 — PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	767
CHAPTER 21 — COSTS	863

*Table of Contents*

CHAPTER	22 — CRIMINAL LIABILITY	875
CHAPTER	23 — SHIPPING INQUIRIES	903
APPENDICES		
APPENDIX	1 — UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA	921
APPENDIX	2 — THE MERCHANT SHIPPING (DISTRESS SIGNALS AND PREVENTION OF COLLISIONS) REGULATIONS 1996	925
APPENDIX	3 — COLLISION STATEMENT OF CASE	955
APPENDIX	4 — LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND DIVISION OF LOSS IN OPERATION	973
APPENDIX	5 — CITY OF LONDON ADMIRALTY SOLICITORS GROUP STANDARD WORDINGS	1021
APPENDIX	6 — VESSEL TRAFFIC SERVICES	1035
APPENDIX	7 — INTERACTION BETWEEN VESSELS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT	1049
APPENDIX	8 — SHIPS' ROUTEING	1059
APPENDIX	9 — SHIP MANOEUVRING	1063
APPENDIX	10 — NAVIGATIONAL CHARTS AND DATA	1069
APPENDIX	11 — AUTOMATIC RADAR PLOTTING AIDS	1073
APPENDIX	12 — RADIO-NAVIGATION SYSTEMS	1075
APPENDIX	13 — AUTOMATIC IDENTIFICATION SYSTEMS	1079
APPENDIX	14 — RADAR	1081
APPENDIX	15 — RADAR REFLECTORS, RACONS AND TRANSPONDERS	1083
APPENDIX	16 — VELOCITY SENSORS—THE COMPASS (DIRECTION), THE LOG (SPEED)	1085
APPENDIX	17 — THE AUTOMATIC PILOT	1089

*Table of Contents*

APPENDIX 18 — VOYAGE DATA RECORDERS	1091
APPENDIX 19 — GLOBAL MARITIME DISTRESS AND SAFETY SYSTEM	1093
APPENDIX 20 — THE BEAUFORT SCALE	1097
<i>Index</i>	1099

## TABLE OF CASES

889457 Alberta Inc v Katanga Mining Ltd [2008] EWHC 2679 (Comm); [2009] 1 B.C.L.C. 189; [2009] I.L.Pr. 14 .....	2-060
A (A Child) v Ministry of Defence [2004] EWCA Civ 641; [2005] Q.B. 183; [2004] 3 W.L.R. 469; [2004] P.I.Q.R. P35; [2004] Lloyd's Rep. Med. 351; (2005) 82 B.M.L.R. 149; (2004) 101(22) L.S.G. 32 .....	13-009
Abadesa, The. <i>See</i> Miraflores v Owners of the George Livanos (The Miraflores, The Abadesa and The Livanos)	
Abadesa, The (Owners) v The Miraflores (Owners) (The Abadesa) (No.2). <i>See</i> Owners of the Steam Tanker Miraflores v Owners of the Steam Tanker Abadesa (No.2)	
Abaris, The and The Great Emperor. <i>See</i> Owners of the SS Rio Verde v Owners of the SS Abaris	
ABC Ship Brokers v The Offi Gloria [1993] 2 N.Z.L.R. 576 .....	19-025
Aberdonian, The [1910] P. 225 PDAD .....	5-603
Abidin Daver, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Las Mercedes v Owners of the Abidin Daver	
Abouloff v Oppenheimer & Co (1882) 10 Q.B.D. 295 CA .....	11-040
Abraham, The (1873) 28 L.T. 775 .....	4-073
Acanthus, The [1902] P. 17 PDAD .....	17-080
Acasta, The (1925) 23 Li. L. Rep. 25 PDAD .....	5-028, 5-038
Acatos v Burns (1878) 3 Ex. D. 282 CA .....	17-019
Aclicity, The (1937) 57 Li. L. Rep. 201 PDAD .....	4-083, 11-010
Accruity, The (1943) 76 Li. L. Rep. 81 PDAD .....	21-008
ACE Insurance SA-NV (formerly Cigna Insurance Co of Europe SA NV) v Zurich Insurance Co [2001] EWCA Civ 173; [2001] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 802; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 618; [2001] C.L.C. 526; [2001] I.L.Pr. 41; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 504; (2001) 98(8) L.S.G. 46 .....	2-107
Achilleus, The [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 338 QBD (Admlyt) .....	5-308, 5-313, 5-321
Achlibster, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Merchant Prince v Owners of the Achlibster	
Acrux, The (No.2) [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 405; (1962) 106 S.J. 374 PDAD .....	20-094
Acrux, The (No.3) [1965] P. 391; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 80; [1965] 2 All E.R. 323; [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 565; (1965) 109 S.J. 231 PDAD .....	1-003, 11-032
Active, The (1862) 5 L.T. 773 .....	20-080, 21-012
Ada, The and The Sappho (1873) 2 Asp. M.C. 4 PC .....	5-130, 5-385
Adams v Cape Industries Plc [1990] Ch. 433; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 657; [1991] 1 All E.R. 929; [1990] B.C.C. 786; [1990] B.C.L.C. 479 CA (Civ Div) .....	2-009
Adams, The [1919] W.N. 200 .....	4-026, 4-075
Addison v Overed (1796) T.R. 766 .....	3-003
Adelaide SS Co Ltd v Att Gen (No.2) [1926] A.C. 172; (1925) 23 Li. L. Rep. 259 HL .....	7-039
Adellen, The [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 138 PDAD .....	4-053, 5-203, 21-008
Admiralty v Owners of the Divina (The HMS Truculent) [1952] P. 1; [1951] 2 All E.R. 968; [1951] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 308; [1951] 2 T.L.R. 895; (1951) 95 S.J. 731 PDAD ....	4-070, 5-079, 5-080, 5-082, 5-101, 5-116, 5-474, 5-496, 5-497, 5-569, 18-039, 18-049
Admiralty Commrs v Owners of the Ausonia (1920) 2 Li. L. Rep. 123 HL .....	20-197
Admiralty Commrs v Owners of the SS Amerika [1917] A.C. 38 HL .....	15-013, 17-014
Admiralty Commrs v Owners of the SS Chekiang [1926] A.C. 637; (1926) 25 Li. L. Rep. 173 HL .....	15-006, 17-057, 17-059, 17-060, 17-080

*Table of Cases*

Admiralty Commrs v Owners of the SS Susquehanna [1926] A.C. 655; (1926) 25 Ll. L. Rep. 205; 42 T.L.R. 639; [1926] W.N. 200; 95 L.J. P. 128; 135 L.T. 456 HL .....	17-057, 17-059, 17-060
Admiralty Commrs v Page. <i>See</i> Elliott Steam Tug Co Ltd v Lord High Admiral Executing Office Commrs	
Admiralty Commrs v Rosalind, The (1920) 5 Ll. L. Rep. 211 PDAD ....	3-001, 3-010
Admiralty Commrs (The Argon II) v Owners of the Porthcawl (1920) 2 Ll. L. Rep. 370 PDAD .....	5-393
Admiralty Commrs (The HMS P31) v Bretagne, The (1921) 7 Ll. L. Rep. 127 PDAD .....	4-081
Admiralty Commrs (The Radstock) v Owners of the SS Volute [1922] 1 A.C. 129; (1921) 9 Ll. L. Rep. 439 HL .....	15-001
Admiralty Commrs (The Star of the East) v Thyra, The (1919) 1 Ll. L. Rep. 138 PDAD .....	16-014
Admiralty Marshal v Calder (The Synovia) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 40 QBD (Admly) .....	20-078
Adolf Leonhardt, The [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 318 QBD (Admly) ....	5-278, 5-286, 5-598, 20-210
Adriatic, The (1875) 3 Asp. M.L.C. 16 .....	5-044, 5-524, 22-036
Adriatic, The and The Wellington (1914) 30 T.L.R. 699 .....	7-067
Aegean Sea Traders Corp v Repsol Petroleo SA (The Aegean Sea) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 39; [1998] C.L.C. 1090 QBD (Comm Ct) ....	18-003, 18-012, 18-021, 18-023, 18-025, 18-031, 18-032, 18-033, 20-008
Aeneas, The [1935] P. 128; (1935) 52 Ll. L. Rep. 59 PDAD ....	4-011, 5-020, 15-035
Aerospace Publishing Ltd v Thames Water Utilities Ltd [2007] EWCA Civ 3; [2007] Bus. L.R. 726; 110 Con. L.R. 1; [2007] 3 Costs L.R. 389; (2009) 25 Const. L.J. 121; [2007] C.I.L.L. 2429; (2007) 104(4) L.S.G. 32; (2007) 151 S.J.L.B. 123; [2007] N.P.C. 5 .....	17-029, 17-030, 17-055
African Steam Navigation Co v Swanzy (1856) 2 Kay & J. 660 .....	17-020
Africano, The [1894] P. 141 PDAD .....	14-005, 14-032
Afrika, The (1937) 57 Ll. L. Rep. 215 PC (Hong Kong) .....	5-403
Afromar Inc v Greek Atlantic Cod Fishing Co (The Penelope II) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 17; (1980) 124 S.J. 46 CA (Civ Div) .....	18-066, 18-074, 20-267, 20-269
Age, The (1923) 17 Ll. L. Rep. 172 .....	7-058
Agenor, The. <i>See</i> President of India v Taygetos Shipping Co SA (The Agenor) Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 87 CA (Civ Div) .....	2-106
Agility, The (1932) 44 Ll. L. Rep. 353 CA .....	8-003
Agra, The and The Elizabeth Jenkins (1867) L.R. 1 P.C. 501 .....	5-128, 11-008
Aguadillana, The (1889) 6 Asp. M.C. 390 .....	4-049, 5-239
Aid, The (1881) 6 P.D. 84 PDAD .....	20-197
Aid, The [1951] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 172 PDAD .....	5-205
Aiden Shipping Co Ltd v Interbulk Ltd (The Vimeira) (No.2) [1986] A.C. 965; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 1051; [1986] 2 All E.R. 409; [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 117; (1986) 130 S.J. 429 HL .....	21-004
Ailsa Craig Fishing Co Ltd v Malvern Fishing Co Ltd (The Strathallan) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 964; [1983] 1 All E.R. 101; [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 183 (Note); 1982 S.C. (H.L.) 14; 1982 S.L.T. 377; (1983) 80 L.S.G. 2516; (1983) 127 S.J. 508 HL .....	13-028
Aimo, The and The Amdia (1874) 2 Asp. M.C. 96 .....	5-362, 5-403
Airbus Industrie GIE v Patel [1999] 1 A.C. 119; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 686; [1998] 2 All E.R. 257; [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 631; [1998] C.L.C. 702; [1999] I.L.Pr. 238; (1998) 95(18) L.S.G. 32; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 551; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 139 HL .....	2-105
Aitchison v Lohre (1878-79) 4 App. Cas. 755 HL .....	9-096
Ajax, The (1938) 61 Ll. L. Rep. 190 PDAD .....	5-432
Akenside, The. <i>See</i> Jackal, The v Akenside, The	

*Table of Cases*

Aktieselskabet Cuzco v The Sucarseco, 294 US 394 (1935); (1935) 51 Lloyd's Ll. L. Rep. 238 .....	17-025
AL Smith, The and The Chinook v Ontario Gravel Freighting Co [1915] S.C.R. 39 .....	14-029
Al Tabith and Alanfushi, The [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 336 CA (Civ Div) ... 12-008, 12-009	
Alastor, The [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 581 CA (Civ Div) .....	18-041
Albano, The v Allan Line SS Co Ltd [1907] A.C. 193 PC (Canada) ..... 5-130, 5-385, 5-407	
Albany and Marie Josaine, The [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 195 QBD (Admly) ..... 12-009, 12-010	
Albazero, The. <i>See</i> Owners of Cargo Laden on Board the Albacruz v Owners of the Albazero	
Albert Edward, The (1875) 44 L.J. Ad. 49 .....	4-026, 4-073, 14-017
Alberta Shipping v Briton Ferry Stevedoring Co (The Neapolis II) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 369 QBD (Comm) .....	7-075
Albion, The. <i>See</i> Thomas Stone (Shipping) Ltd v Admiralty (The Albion)	
Alblasserdiijk, The [1951] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 471 PDAD .....	5-200, 5-205, 5-206
Alcoa Rambler, The. <i>See</i> Lorentzen v Owners of the Alcoa Rambler	
Aldgate Construction Co Ltd v Unibar Plumbing & Heating Ltd [2010] EWHC 1063 (TCC); 130 Con. L.R. 190; (2010) 26 Const. L.J. 478 .....	15-037
Aldora, The. <i>See</i> Tyne Tugs v Owners of the MV Aldora (The MV Aldora)	
Alecos M, The. <i>See</i> Sealace Shipping Co Ltd v Oceanvoice Ltd (The Alecos M)	
Alegrete Shipping Co Inc v International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund 1971 (The Sea Empress) [2003] EWCA Civ 65; [2003] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 1; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 327; [2003] 1 C.L.C. 325; (2003) 100(13) L.S.G. 27; [2003] Env. L.R. D11 .....	10-030, 10-058, 17-006
Aleksandr Marinesko, The and The Quint Star [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 265 QBD (Admly) .....	5-210, 5-218, 5-235, 5-623
Alexander Stephen & Sons Ltd v Allan Line SS Co Ltd; sub nom Stephen v Allan Line S Co [1912] A.C. 532; 1912 S.C. (H.L.) 69; 1912 1 S.L.T. 303 HL .....	4-075
Alexander, The (1881) 1 Dods. 278 .....	2-126
Alexandra Towing Co Ltd v Millet and Egret. <i>See</i> The Bramley Moore Alexandros T, The. <i>See</i> Starlight Shipping Co v Allianz Marine & Aviation Versicherungs AG	
Alfred C Toepfer International GmbH v Société Cargill France [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 379; [1998] C.L.C. 198 CA (Civ Div) .....	2-106
Algeiba, The v Australind, The (1921) 8 Ll. L. Rep. 210 PDAD .....	17-030, 17-039, 17-040
Algol, The [1918] P. 7 PDAD .....	5-125, 11-017
Ali Reza-Delta Transport Co Ltd v United Arab Shipping Co SAG [2003] EWCA Civ 684; [2003] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 269; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 450 .....	17-024
Aliakmon, The. <i>See</i> Leigh & Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (The Aliak- mon)	
Alida Gorthon, The [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 567 CA .....	5-192, 5-221
Aline (The), Re (1839) 166 E.R. 514; (1839) 1 W. Rob. 111 HC of Adm .....	14-033
Aliwal, The (1854) 18 Jur. 296 .....	5-015
Al-Jedda v Secretary of State for Defence [2010] EWCA Civ 758; [2011] Q.B. 773; [2011] 2 W.L.R. 225 .....	11-024, 11-025
Alkmeon Naviera SA v MV Marina L, 633 F.2d 789 (1980) .....	17-026
Allan, The and The Flora (1866) 14 L.T. 860 .....	5-112
Allen v Gulf Oil Refining Ltd [1981] A.C. 1001; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 188; [1981] 1 All E.R. 353; [1981] J.P.L. 353; (1981) 125 S.J. 101 HL .....	11-017
Allen v Quebec Warehouse Co (1887) L.R. 12 App. Cas. 101 PC (Canada) .....	4-045
Alletta, The (No.1) [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 573 CA .....	5-598, 15-023
Alletta, The (No.2). <i>See</i> Groen v Owners of the Ship England (The Alletta (No.2) and The England)	

*Table of Cases*

Alletta, The [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 40 QBD (Admlyt) .....	12-016, 12-017, 14-007, 20-060, 20-089, 20-330
Allied Chemical Corp v Hess Tankship Co, 661 F.2d 1044 (1990) .....	19-017
Allied Maples Group Ltd v Simmons & Simmons [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1602; [1995] 4 All E.R. 907; [1996] C.L.C. 153; 46 Con. L.R. 134; [1955-95] P.N.L.R. 701; (1995) 145 N.L.J. 1646; [1995] N.P.C. 83; (1995) 70 P. & C.R. D14 CA (Civ Div) .....	15-037, 17-002, 17-064
Allobrogia SS Corp, Re [1978] 3 All E.R. 423; [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 190 Ch D (Companies Ct) .....	13-042
Allobrogia, The. <i>See</i> Allobrogia SS Corp, Re	
Alma, The [1903] P. 55 PDAD .....	20-314
Almirante SS Co v United States, 54 F.2d 540 (1931) .....	17-021
Almizar, The [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 290 HL .....	5-192, 5-447, 5-463, 5-464, 5-631, 16-021, 16-035, 16-036
Alnwick, The [1965] P. 357; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 118; [1965] 2 All E.R. 569; [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 320; (1965) 109 S.J. 230 CA .....	12-005, 12-008, 12-010
Alonso de Ojeda (Owners) v Sestriere (Owners) (The Sestriere) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 125 QBD (Admlyt) .....	16-020
Alpha, The. <i>See</i> Corfu Navigation Co v Mobil Shipping Co (The Alpha) (No.2)	
Alroy v Nicholson's Wharves (1922) 10 Ll. L. Rep. 66 PDAD .....	8-020
Alsey Steam Fishing Co Ltd v Hillman (The Kirknes) [1957] P. 51; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 20; [1957] 1 All E.R. 97; [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 651; (1957) 101 S.J. 65 PDAD .....	18-019
Altair, The [1897] P. 105 PDAD .....	7-058
Altair, The (2008). <i>See</i> Ministry of Trade of Iraq v Tsavliris Salvage (International) Ltd (The Altair)	
Al-Tawwab, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Sardinia Sulcis v Owners of the Al Tawwab	
Aluflet SA v Vinave Empresa de Navegacao Maritima Lda (The Faial) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 473 QBD (Admlyt) .....	14-030
Amalia, The. <i>See</i> Cail v Papayanni (The Amalia)	
Ambatielos, The (No.1) [1923] P. 68; (1922) 13 Ll. L. Rep. 427 PDAD .....	1-039
America, The, 168 F. 424 (1910) .....	14-033
American Jurist, The and The Claycarrier [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 53 CA .....	5-281
American, The and The Syria. <i>See</i> Union SS Co v Owners of the Aracan	
Amerika, SS, The. <i>See</i> Admiralty Commrss v Owners of the SS Amerika	
AMF International Ltd v Magnet Bowling Ltd [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1028; [1968] 2 All E.R. 789; 66 L.G.R. 706; (1968) 112 S.J. 522 QBD .....	8-021
Amin Rasheed Shipping Corp v Kuwait Insurance Co (The Al Wahab) [1984] A.C. 50; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 241; [1983] 2 All E.R. 884; [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 365; (1983) 127 S.J. 492 HL .....	2-100
Amoco Cadiz, The, 491 F.Supp. 170 (1978); [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 301 .....	10-047
Amoco Transport Inc v Mason Lykes, 768 F.2d 659 (1985) .....	17-005
Anchem Products Inc v Workers Compensation Board (1993) 102 D.L.R. 96 .....	2-106
Anchor Line v Dundee Harbour Trs; sub nom Ellerman Lines Ltd v Trs of the Harbour of Dundee (1922) 10 Ll. L. Rep. 47; 1922 S.C. (H.L.) 79; 1922 S.L.T. 137 HL .....	5-192, 8-010, 13-023, 13-029, 18-097
Anco Princess, The [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 296 .....	5-184
Andalusian, The (No.1) (1877) 2 P.D. 231 PDAD .....	4-028, 4-062, 20-186
Andalusian, The (No.2) (1878) 3 P.D. 182 PDAD .....	1-009
Andania, The (1938) 61 Ll. L. Rep. 203 PDAD .....	11-002
Andelle, The (1939) 62 Ll. L. Rep. 260 .....	7-075, 13-023
Anderson v Eric Anderson Pty Ltd (1965) 114 C.L.R. 20 .....	19-025, 19-028
Anderson (Commander of the Flying Fish) v Hoen (1865) 16 E.R. 29; (1865) 3 Moo. P.C. N.S. 77 PC (UK) .....	15-018, 15-019, 17-025, 17-031, 17-044, 20-338
Andhika Samyra, The [1989] 1 H.K.L.R. 198 .....	14-008

*Table of Cases*

- Andrea Ursula, The. *See* Medway Drydock and Engineering Co v Owners of the MV Andrea Ursula (The Andrea Ursula)
- Andria, The. *See* Owners of the Vasso v Owners of Cargo Lately Laden on Board the Vasso
- Angel Bell, The. *See* Iraqi Ministry of Defence v Arcepex Shipping Co SA
- Angelic Grace, The. *See* Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace)
- Angelic Spirit, The and The Y Mariner [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 595 QBD (Admly) ..... 5-209, 5-394, 5-395, 5-403, 5-404, 5-616
- Anglo Algerian SS Co Ltd v Houlder Line Ltd [1908] 1 K.B. 659 KBD ... 13-014, 17-005
- Anglo-Indian, The (1875) 3 Asp. M.C. 1 ..... 5-470, 5-474
- Anglo-International Bank Ltd, Re [1943] Ch. 233; [1943] 2 All E.R. 88 CA ..... 2-036
- Ann and Mary, The (1843) 166 E.R. 725; (1843) 2 W. Rob. 189 HC of Adm .... 20-185
- Anna H, The [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 11; [1994] C.L.C. 1060 CA (Civ Div) ..... 2-089, 2-091, 14-008, 14-009, 19-009
- Anna L, The. *See* Leond Maritime Inc v MC Amethyst Shipping Ltd (The Anna L)
- Anna Salen, The [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 475 PDAD .. 5-184, 5-278, 5-280, 5-442, 5-453
- Annapolis, The and The Golden Light and The HM Hayes (1861) 167 E.R. 150; (1861) Lush. 355 HC of Adm ..... 7-058
- Anneliese, The. *See* Owners of the Ship Arietta S Livanos v Owners of the Ship Anneliese
- Annette, The; The Dora [1919] P. 105 PDAD ..... 2-007
- Annie, The (1886) 12 P.D. 50 PDAD ..... 2-126
- Annie, The [1909] P. 176 PDAD ..... 5-360
- Annie, The, Sh. Gaz., 2 February 1912 CA ..... 5-608
- Annie Hay, The. *See* Coldwell-Horsefall v West Country Yacht Charters Ltd (The Annie Hay)
- Annot Lyle, The (1886) 11 P.D. 114; (1886) 6 Asp. M.C. 50 CA ..... 4-040, 4-043, 4-075
- Anon Case (1807) 1 Camp. 516 n ..... 4-079
- Ansell v Waterhouse (1817) 105 E.R. 1286; (1817) 6 M. & S. 385 KB ..... 4-021
- Anselm, The [1907] P. 151 CA ..... 5-025, 5-603, 5-607
- Anselma de Larrinaga, The (1912) 29 T.L.R. 587 ..... 17-028, 17-078
- Antares II, The and The Victory. *See* Owners of the Antares II v Owners of the Victory
- Antonio Gramsci Shipping Corp v Recoletos Ltd [2013] EWCA Civ 730; [2013] 4 All E.R. 157; [2013] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 781; [2014] Bus. L.R. 239; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 295; [2014] 1 B.C.L.C. 581; [2013] 2 C.L.C. 44; [2013] I.L.Pr. 36 ..... 2-066
- Antonis P Lemos, The. *See* Samick Lines Co v Owners of the Antonis P Lemos
- Antonis, The v The River Lagan (1921) 8 Li. L. Rep. 428 PDAD ..... 21-021
- AP Moller-Maersk AS (t/a Maersk Line) v Sonaec Villas Cen Sad Fadoul [2010] EWHC 355 (Comm); [2010] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 1159; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1; [2012] 1 C.L.C. 798; [2010] I.L.Pr. 32; [2010] Bus. L.R. D97 ..... 2-066
- APJ Shalin, The [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 62 QBD (Admly) ..... 20-083
- APL Sydney, The (2010) 260 A.L.R. 692, [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 555 ..... 14-016
- Apollo, The. *See* Little v Port Talbot Co (The Apollo)
- Apollon, The. *See* British Transport Docks Board v Owners of the Apollon (The Apollon)
- Appledore, The (1946) 79 Li. L. Rep. 131 PDAD ..... 5-191
- AR Appelqvist A/B v Tyne Tees Steam Shipping Co Ltd (The Arabert) (No.2) [1963] P. 102; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 215; [1961] 2 All E.R. 385; [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 363; (1961) 105 S.J. 684 PDAD ..... 18-028, 18-033
- Arabert (No.2), The. *See* AR Appelqvist A/B v Tyne Tees Steam Shipping Co Ltd (The Arabert) (No.2)

*Table of Cases*

- Aracelio Iglesias, The [1968] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 7; 118 N.L.J. 934 CA (Civ Div) ..... 4-052,  
5-385, 5-403, 5-407, 5-409
- Aralia, The. *See* Flower & Everett Ltd v TW Hughan & Co (The Aralia)
- Aras, The [1907] P. 28 PDAD ..... 4-020, 5-456
- Araxes, The and The Black Prince (1861) 15 Moo. P.C. 122 ..... 4-018, 4-019, 5-001,  
5-091, 5-381
- Arctic Star, The, *Times*, 5 February 1985 CA (Civ Div) ..... 14-007, 20-091
- Arctic Viking, The. *See* Waddy v Boyd Line Ltd (The Arctic Viking)
- Ardandhu, The. *See* Owners of Cargo of the Kronprinz v Owners of the Kron-  
prinz
- Argo, The (1900) 9 Asp. M.C. 74 ..... 5-026
- Argo, The (Benson, Master) (1859) 166 E.R. 1217; (1859) Sw. 462 HC (Aus) .... 4-070
- Argo Hope, The [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 559 QBD (Admlyt) ..... 5-095, 5-286
- Argonaftis, The [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 487 QBD (Admlyt) ... 17-001, 17-036, 17-037,  
17-039
- Argus, The v Volga, The (1922) 11 Ll. L. Rep. 102 PDAD ..... 4-046
- Arietta, The [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 70 ..... 5-184
- Ariguani, The and The Cape St George (1940) 66 Ll. L. Rep. 244 ..... 4-081
- Aristocrat, The [1908] P. 9 CA ..... 5-599, 5-603, 5-605, 5-607
- Arklow, The. *See* Emery v Cichero
- Armstrong v Gaselee (1889) 22 Q.B.D. 250 QBD ..... 20-119, 20-112
- Arnold Bratt, The [1955] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 16 PDAD ..... 5-219, 5-278, 5-280
- Arnold v National Westminster Bank Plc (No.1) [1991] 2 A.C. 93; [1991] 2 W.L.R.  
1177; [1991] 3 All E.R. 41; (1991) 62 P. & C.R. 490; [1991] 2 E.G.L.R. 109;  
[1991] 30 E.G. 57; [1991] E.G. 49 (C.S.); (1991) 135 S.J. 574 HL ..... 11-035, 11-042,  
11-043
- Aro Co Ltd, Re [1980] Ch. 196; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 453; [1980] 1 All E.R. 1067;  
(1980) 124 S.J. 15 CA (Civ Div) ..... 2-131, 9-021, 14-005, 14-015, 14-034, 14-035,  
14-041, 20-059
- Arpad, The (No.2) [1934] P. 189; (1934) 49 Ll. L. Rep. 313 CA ..... 17-021, 17-086
- Arraiz, The (1924) 132 L.T. 715 ..... 12-005
- Arrow Shipping Co Ltd v Tyne Improvement Commrs; sub nom The Crystal [1894]  
A.C. 508 HL ..... 4-070, 4-071, 8-011
- Artemisia, The. *See* Owners of the Artemisia v Owners of the Douglas
- Arthur Gordon, The and The Independence (1862) Lush. 270; (1861) 14 Moo. P.C.  
103 ..... 4-034, 4-064, 5-088, 5-426
- Arthur Guinness, Son & Co (Dublin) Ltd v Owners of the MV Freshfield (The Lady  
Gwendolen) [1965] P. 294; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 91; [1965] 2 All E.R. 283; [1965]  
1 Lloyd's Rep. 335; (1965) 109 S.J. 336 CA .... 4-067, 4-068, 4-070, 10-037, 18-038,  
22-029, 22-033
- Aruba, The (1930) 37 Ll. L. Rep. 81 PDAD ..... 21-008
- Ashley v Chief Constable of Sussex [2008] UKHL 25; [2008] 1 A.C. 962; [2008]  
2 W.L.R. 975; [2008] 3 All E.R. 573; [2008] Po. L.R. 203; (2008) 158 N.L.J.  
632; (2008) 152(17) S.J.L.B. 29 ..... 11-008, 11-011
- Ashley v J Marr & Son Ltd (The Farnella) [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 299 PDAD ... 20-185
- Ashmore v British Coal Corp [1990] 2 Q.B. 338; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1437; [1990] 2  
All E.R. 981; [1990] I.C.R. 485; [1990] I.R.L.R. 283 CA (Civ Div) ..... 11-044
- Ashton, The [1905] P. 21 PDAD ..... 5-278, 5-302, 5-385, 5-395, 5-398
- Asia, The [1954] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 614 PDAD ..... 5-207
- Asianac International Panama SA and Transocean Transport Corp v Transocean  
Ro-Ro-Corp (The Seaspeed America) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 150 QBD  
(Admlyt) ..... 12-005, 12-008, 12-009, 12-010
- ASP Ship Management Pty Ltd v Administrative Appeals Tribunal [2006]  
F.C.A.F.C. 23, 149 F.C.R. 261 ..... 18-012
- Assaye, The [1905] P. 289 PDAD ..... 5-278
- Assicurazione Generali v Bessie Morris SS Co [1892] 2 Q.B. 652 CA ..... 9-010

*Table of Cases*

Assicurazioni Generali de Trieste v Empress Assurance Corp Ltd [1907] 2 K.B.	
814 KBD .....	3-015
Assunta, The [1902] P. 150 PDAD .....	20-039
Assuraceforeningen Gard Gjensidig v International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund 1971 [2014] EWHC 1394 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 219; [2014] 1 C.L.C. 624 .....	10-049
Assyrian, The (1889) 6 Asp. M.C. 321 .....	20-185
Astrakhan, The [1910] P. 172 PDAD .....	5-024, 17-059, 17-063, 17-080
Astrovlans Compania Naviera SA v Linard (The Gold Sky) [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 187 QBD (Comm) .....	9-013
Athelvictor, The (1947) 80 Ll. L. Rep. 33 PDAD .....	20-318, 20-320
Athena, The. <i>See</i> Shipping Controller (The War Bahadur) v Athena, The	
Athenian Harmony The. <i>See</i> Derby Resources AG v Blue Corinth Marine Co Ltd (The Athenian Harmony) (No.1)	
Atlantic Computer Systems Plc, Re [1992] Ch. 505; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 367; [1992] 1 All E.R. 476; [1990] B.C.C. 859; [1991] B.C.L.C. 606 CA (Civ Div) .....	14-041
Atlantic Crusader, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Global Mariner v Owners of the Atlantic Crusader	
Atlantic Refining v Matson Nav Co, 253 F.2d 777 (1958) .....	17-044
Atlantic Star, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Atlantic Star v Owners of the Bona Spes (The Atlantic Star and The Bona Spes)	
Atlantik Confidence, The. <i>See</i> Cosmotrade SA v Kairos Shipping Ltd	
Atlas, The (1862) 167 E.R. 235; (1862) Lush. 518 HC of Adm .....	13-039
Atlas, The (1876) 93 U.S. 302 .....	7-020
Att Gen v Arthur Andersen & Co (UK) [1989] E.C.C. 224 CA (Civ Div) .....	2-104
Att Gen v Nissan [1970] A.C. 179; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 926; [1969] 1 All E.R. 629; (1969) 113 S.J. 207 HL .....	11-024, 11-025
Att Gen Ex rel Yorkshire Derwent Trust Ltd v Brotherton [1992] 1 A.C. 425; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1126; [1992] 1 All E.R. 230; [1993] Env. L.R. 79; 90 L.G.R. 15; (1992) 63 P. & C.R. 411; (1992) 156 L.G. Rev. 406; [1991] E.G. 129 (C.S.); (1992) 89(2) L.S.G. 31; (1992) 136 S.J.L.B. 11; [1991] N.P.C. 130 HL .....	13-015
Att Gen of Ghana v Texaco Overseas Tankships Ltd (The Texaco Melbourne) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 473; [1994] C.L.C. 155 HL .....	17-024, 17-086
Attila, The, 5 Quebec L.R. 340 .....	5-446
Atwood v Sellar & Co (1880) 5 Q.B.D. 286 CA .....	16-067
August 8, The [1983] 2 A.C. 450; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 419; [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 351; (1983) 127 S.J. 450 PC (Singapore) .....	1-041, 14-009
Auk, The (1939) 63 Ll. L. Rep. 258 Mayor's and City of London Ct .....	20-133
Auriga, The [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 384 QBD (Admlty) ... 5-357, 5-366, 5-371, 5-375, 16-20	
Aurora, The and The Robert Ingram (1860) Lush. 327 .....	5-015, 5-471, 20-118
Ausonia, The (1920). <i>See</i> Admiralty Commrs v Owners of the Ausonia	
Ausonia, The (1933) 45 Ll. L. Rep. 71 PDAD .....	4-027
Australia v Asiatic Steam Navigation Co Ltd (The River Loddon) [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 658 HC (Australia) .....	5-081
Australia, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Australia v Owners of Cargo of the Nautilus	
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission v Green [1971] 1 Q.B. 456; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 243; [1971] 1 All E.R. 353; [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 16; (1971) 115 S.J. 57 CA (Civ Div) .....	2-027, 9-054, 9-076, 9-078
Australian Direct Steam Navigation Co, Re (1875) L.R. 20 Eq. 325 Ct of Ch ....	2-125, 14-015
Australind, The. <i>See</i> Algeiba, The v Australind, The	
Australmead, The [1924] P. 36; (1923-24) 17 Ll. L. Rep. 57 PDAD .....	4-039, 5-609
Avance, The [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 143 QBD (Admlty) .....	5-387, 5-615, 5-616
Avance, The v The Daphne; sub nom Owners of the Avance v Owners of the Daphne (1919) 1 Ll. L. Rep. 586 PDAD .....	5-224

*Table of Cases*

Aventicum, The [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 184 QBD (Admly) .....	2–131, 14–030
Avon, The and The Thomas Joliffe [1891] P. 7 PDAD .....	16–016
Babbs v Press [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1739; [1971] 3 All E.R. 654; [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 383; (1971) 115 S.J. 723 DC .....	22–073
Baghlaif Al Zafer Factory Co BR for Industry Ltd v Pakistan National Shipping Co (No.1) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 229; [1998] C.L.C. 716; (1998) 95(2) L.S.G. 23 CA (Civ Div) .....	2–096
Bainbridge v Postmaster General [1906] 1 K.B. 178 CA .....	13–018
Baker v Owners of the Theodore H Rand (1887) 12 App. Cas. 247 HL .....	4–014, 5–403
Baker v Willoughby [1970] A.C. 467; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 50; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1528; 7 K.I.R. 457; (1970) 114 S.J. 15 HL .....	15–009, 15–011, 17–080
Ballyalton, The. <i>See</i> Owners of SS Ballyalton v Preston Corp (The Ballyalton)	
Ballylesson, The [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 69 PDAD .....	15–001, 15–033, 20–115
Baltara, The (1935) 51 Ll. L. Rep. 71 CA .....	5–609
Baltic, The (1929) 33 Ll. L. Rep. 62 PDAD .....	7–075, 8–023, 13–023
Baltic Carrier, The. <i>See</i> Santos v Owners of the Baltic Carrier	
Baltic Highway Ltd v Captain Przemyslaw Przybyla (The Baltic Ace) ORD 2012/78 (HC of the Isle of Man) .....	18–068, 18–069, 18–074
Baltic Surveyor, The. <i>See</i> Voaden v Champion (The Baltic Surveyor and The Timbuktu)	
Banco de Portugal v Waterlow & Sons Ltd [1932] A.C. 452; [1932] All E.R. Rep. 181 HL .....	17–014
Banco, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Monte Ulia v Owners of the Banco (The Banco)	
Bank of Australasia v Harding (1850) 137 E.R. 1052; (1850) 9 C.B. 661 CCP ..	11–033
Bank of Scotland Plc v Owners of the Union Gold [2013] EWHC 1696 (Admly); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 53; [2013] 2 C.L.C. 36 .....	14–006, 14–036, 14–039, 20–094
Bankers Trust International v Todd Shipyards Corp (The Halcyon Isle) [1981] A.C. 221; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 400; [1980] 3 All E.R. 197; [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 325; 1980 A.M.C. 1221; (1980) 124 S.J. 479 PC (Singapore) .....	2–124, 12–016, 14–041, 19–025
Banque Bruxelles Lambert SA v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd. <i>See</i> South Australia Asset Management Corp v York Montague Ltd	
Banshee, The (1887) 6 Asp. M.C. 221 .....	5–403
Barbara Robb, The (1941) 70 Ll. L. Rep. 227 HL .....	5–425
Barber v The Nederland (1909) 12 Can. Ex. 252 .....	14–021
Barclays Bank Plc v Homan; sub nom Re Maxwell Communications Corp Plc [1992] B.C.C. 757; [1993] B.C.L.C. 680 CA (Civ Div) .....	2–106
Barde AS v ABB Power Systems (The Barde Team) [1995] F.C.A. 1602, (1996) 69 F.C.R. 277 .....	18–075
Barger v Hanson, 426 F.2d 640 (1970) .....	17–028
Barker v Corus UK Ltd [2006] UKHL 20; [2006] 2 A.C. 572; [2006] 2 W.L.R. 1027; [2006] 3 All E.R. 785; [2006] I.C.R. 809; [2006] P.I.Q.R. P26; (2006) 89 B.M.L.R. 1; (2006) 103(20) L.S.G. 27; (2006) 156 N.L.J. 796; (2006) 150 S.J.L.B. 606; [2006] N.P.C. 50 .....	15–034
Barkway v South Wales Transport Co Ltd [1950] A.C. 185; [1950] 1 All E.R. 392; 66 T.L.R. (Pt. 1) 597; (1950) 114 J.P. 172; [1949] W.N. 484; (1950) 94 S.J. 128 HL .....	4–073
Barnes v Charterers of the MV Snow Bunting (The Snow Bunting) [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 647 QBD (Admly) .....	5–091, 16–022
Barnett v Chelsea and Kensington Hospital Management Committee [1969] 1 Q.B. 428; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 422; [1968] 1 All E.R. 1068; (1967) 111 S.J. 912 QBD .....	15–002
Barracough v Brown [1897] A.C. 615 HL .....	3–015, 7–048, 8–011
Barris v Aberdeen Steam Trawling & Fishing Co Ltd [1933] A.C. 402; [1933] All E.R. Rep. 52; (1933) 45 Ll. L. Rep. 199; 1933 S.C. (H.L.) 21; 1933 S.L.T. 338 HL .....	3–014, 8–037