

Masterpieces from Vienna's Imperial Collections at the Kunsthistorisches Museum

Edited by Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner

with essays by Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner, Franz Pichorner, and Stefan Krause

The Museum of Fine Arts, Houston in association with The Minneapolis Institute of Arts High Museum of Art, Atlanta The Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna

Distributed by Yale University Press New Haven and London The exhibition was organized by the Minneapolis Institute of Arts; the Museum of Fine Arts, Houston; High Museum of Art, Atlanta; and the Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna.



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CONTENTS

	DIRECTORS' FOREWORD	7
	Kaywin Feldman	
	Gary Tinterow	
	Michael E. Shapiro	
	Sabine Haag	
	SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA	9
	Brian T. Moynihan	
-%	THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM	II
	From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum	
	Franz Pichorner	
->%	THE HABSBURGS	21
	Empire and Art	
	Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
-83	"THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON"	43
	The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance	
	Stefan Krause	
-83	THE THRONE ON WHEELS	57
	Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era	
	Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
->%	THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES	65
	On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society	
	Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
-%	CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION	71
		-1-
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	260
	INDEX	264
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	270



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CONTENTS

Kaywin Feldman Gary Tinterow Michael E. Shapiro Sabine Haag SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA Brian T. Moynihan THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		DIRECTORS' FOREWORD	7
Michael E. Shapiro Sabine Haag SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA Brian T. Moynihan THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Kaywin Feldman	
Sabine Haag SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA Brian T. Moynihan THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Gary Tinterow	
SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA Brian T. Moynihan THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
## THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Sabine Haag	
## THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
THE IMPERIAL COLLECTIONS AND THE KUNSTHISTORISCHES MUSEUM From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		SPONSOR STATEMENT FROM BANK OF AMERICA	9
From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Brian T. Moynihan	
From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
Franz Pichorner THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX	->%		II
THE HABSBURGS Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		From the Origins of the Habsburg Collections to the Modern Museum	
Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Franz Pichorner	
Empire and Art Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
 Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX 	->%	THE HABSBURGS	21
 ** "THEY CALL IT ROYAL FOR GOOD REASON" The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause		Empire and Art	
The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance Stefan Krause THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX	-%		43
THE THRONE ON WHEELS Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		The Tournaments of the Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance	
Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Stefan Krause	
Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX	->%	THE THRONE ON WHEELS	57
→ THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Carriages and Sleigh Rides in the Baroque Era	
On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX	->%	THE EMPEROR'S CLOTHES	65
CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		On the Significance of Civil Uniforms in Nineteenth-Century Society	
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX		Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner	
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX			
INDEX	-%	CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION	71
INDEX			
INDEX			
		SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	260
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		INDEX	264
		ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	270



DIRECTORS' FOREWORD

Habsburg Splendor: Masterpieces from Vienna's Imperial Collections at the Kunsthistorisches Museum tells the multigenerational story of the Habsburg Dynasty, which ruled most of central Europe, Spain, Belgium, and parts of Italy for nearly six hundred years, from the fifteenth through the twentieth centuries. Charles V (1500–1558), whose predecessors had expanded and consolidated the largest European empire since the Romans, once remarked that the sun never set on the Habsburg empire. For most of the fascinating history of this global dynasty—from its dramatic rise to its fall—, Vienna served as the capital.

The Habsburgs were passionate collectors, as well as generous patrons of the arts. Franz Joseph I (1830–1916), the penultimate emperor of the dynasty, created the Kunsthistorisches Museum (KHM) in Vienna as a repository for the imperial art collections. The KHM possesses one of the most renowned collections in the world of Western art, and many of its objects are housed in the famed Kunstkammer Wien. Now, for the first time, audiences in the United States have an opportunity to view exceptional and rare artworks assembled by some of the most powerful European rulers to have shaped world history.

The unprecedented exhibition, and its accompanying catalogue, present an extraordinarily wide-ranging survey of the Habsburgs' acclaimed collections, including classical Greek and Roman works, medieval arms and armor, tapestries, Old Master paintings, exquisite works of decorative art, ceremonial gilded carriages and sleighs, opulent costumes, and official court uniforms. Seen together, the collections reveal the pomp and splendor, the regalia and rituals, the prestige and spectacle associated with the Habsburg rulers. Many of the nearly one hundred works lent by the Kunsthistorisches Museum are drawn from the prized collections of Maximilian I (1459–1519), Rudolf II (1552–1612), and Maria Theresa (1717–1780). Most of these treasures have never before been in the United States, and many have not left Austria since they arrived.

For this major exhibition, we have had the unique privilege of collaborating with Franz Pichorner, deputy director general, and Christian Hölzl, head of exhibition management, of the Kunsthistorisches Museum. We owe the concept of the exhibition to Monica Kurzel-Runtscheiner, director of the Imperial Carriage Museum Vienna. Her expertise on the Habsburg monarchs was invaluable to this project. We are also grateful to Sylvia Ferino-Pagden, director, collection of paintings, and Stefan Krause, curator of arms and armor, both at the Kunsthistorisches Museum. We warmly thank them and the dedicated curatorial team at the KHM for lending their treasures.

In closing, we wish to express our deepest gratitude to Bank of America, the national sponsor of *Habsburg Splendor*.

Kaywin Feldman

The Duncan and Nivin MacMillan Director and President The Minneapolis Institute of Arts

Gary Tinterow

Director

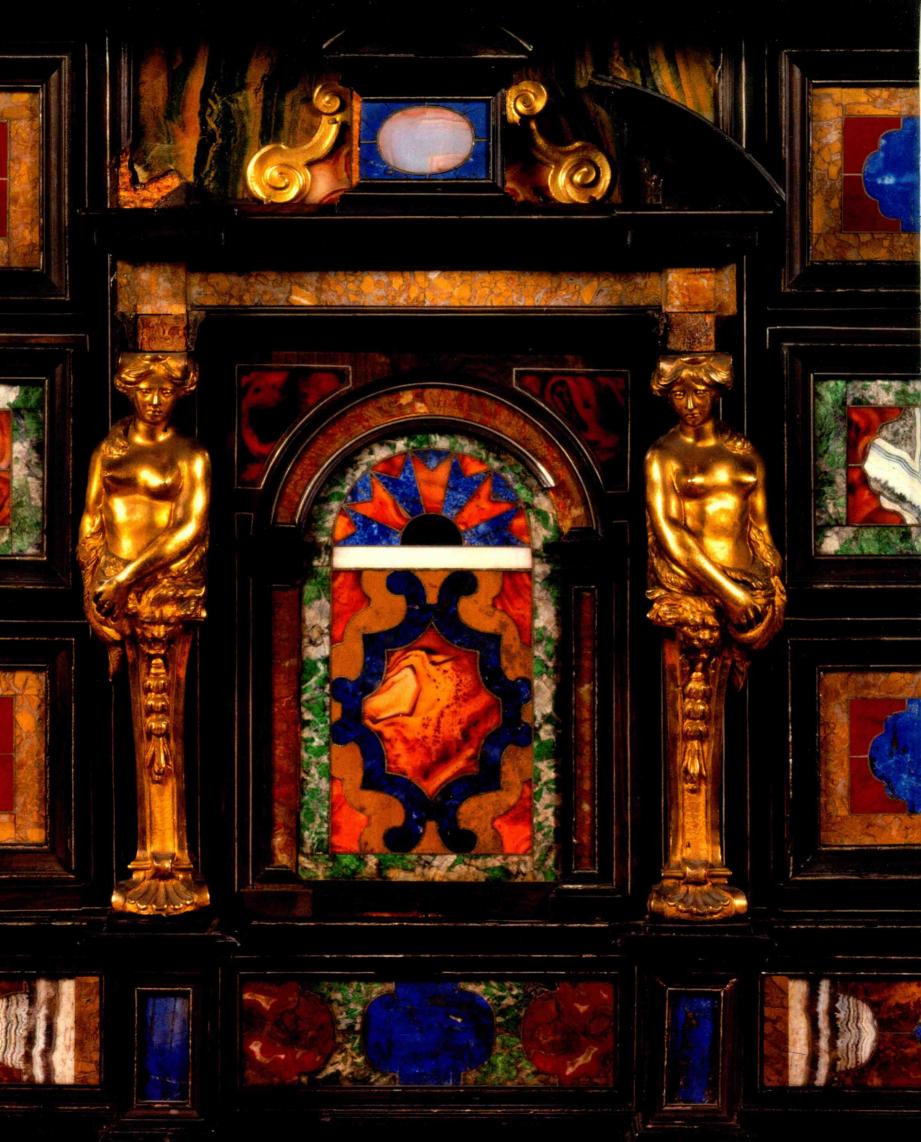
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As a company serving clients in more than one hundred countries around the world, Bank of America believes the arts have a unique capability to connect individuals and create opportunities for cultural understanding. We support a wide range of organizations, from local, community-based arts education programs to leading, world-class arts institutions.

Bank of America is pleased to be the National Tour Sponsor of *Habsburg Splendor: Masterpieces from Vienna's Imperial Collections at the Kunsthistorisches Museum* in Minneapolis, Houston, and Atlanta. We look forward to working once again with three leading art institutions: Minneapolis Institute of Arts, the Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, and High Museum of Art, Atlanta, to highlight one hundred works that are housed in Vienna's Kunsthistorisches Museum (KHM) and to bringing these artistic treasures to the United States for the very first time.

We hope you enjoy *Habsburg Splendor: Masterpieces* from *Vienna's Imperial Collections* and are able to share it with your family and friends.

Brian T. MoynihanChief Executive Officer
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