



高中英语

考来考去

就考这 1000 个 常用短语

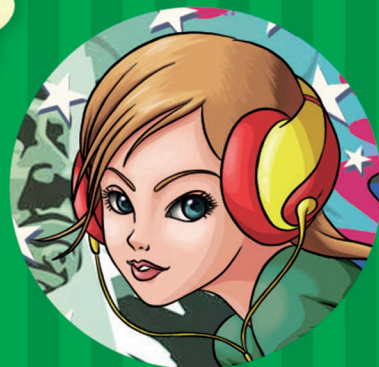
高中生一定要掌握的常用短语

* 用法说明 * 典型例句
* 正误比较 * 直击真题



Useful Expressions of
Senior English

张良◎主编



吉林出版集团有限责任公司

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主 编：张 良

编委会成员

曹彦江 杨晓红 杨修明 莫亚辉 汪 洁
刘思光 白振业 陈 怡 高 凌 贾云汉
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前言

短语是英语的“半边天”，随便打开一本英语书，每页都有一些短语。使用的短语越多，语言就越丰富，描写就越生动。因此可以说，学好英语短语，便叩开了英语的大门，反之，则只能徘徊在这扇大门之外。为了帮助高中生学好英语短语，我们以新课标为导向，以最新高考英语考试大纲为依据，参考了国内多个版本的高中英语教材，以“既涵盖短语学习的方方面面，又抽取其中精髓”为宗旨，编写了这本《高中英语考来考去就考这1000个常用短语》。本书的特点在于：

1. 释义准确、可靠、明晰。
2. “用法说明”对该短语在使用时应注意的如搭配、句型、时态、语态、使用场合等惯用法方面给予简要提示；对短语的构成，在句中用作何种成分，如果是短语动词，那么及物与否、可分与否等方面的内容尽可能给予讲解；对多数短语提供了同反义短语，有助于扩充词汇，可帮助读者丰富表现手段，使语言更加富于变化，生动活泼。
3. “典型例句”浅显地道、丰富实用，印证和深化词义，佐证用法，有些例句取自通用教材，读来倍感亲切；译文力求准确贴切，同时讲究辨证灵活。
4. “正误比较”对同义短语在语法、语义、语用、语体等方面的区别作了一语中的的辨析，易懂易记，可帮助读者避开混用或误用的“陷阱”。
5. “直击真题”部分中的习题全部选自历届高考真题，尤其是近两年的真题，是《考试大纲》要求的典型范例，具有较强的示范性、指导性、针对性和权威性。
6. 版式醒目，清晰美观，赏心悦目，检索方便快捷。

编者建议学生在阅读本书时，先做“直击真题”，找到自己的“盲点”，然后再去看题后面的“解析”。每一道题都配有解析，每一个解析都尽可能地化繁为简、循循善诱，它不仅告诉我们“是什么”，还告诉我们“为什么”以及“怎样做”，使我们在积累知识的同时，更明确了答题的技巧，摸清了答题的规律。最后再看词条下面的用法说明和典型例句，如此有的放矢，定能科学备考、事半功倍。

本书分为初中和高中两个版本。高中版精选常用、常错、常考的具有代表性的各类短语共约1000条，针对性较强，足以满足备考需要。此外，为了查缺补漏，附录部分增补了教材、考试和作文中出现而正文未曾收录的短语，可帮你迅速找到所要查找的内容。

本书在知识性、严谨性、系统性以及难易程度等方面都恰到好处，不仅可以满足高中生的需要，在一定程度上也可满足其他不同层次读者的需要，对广大英语学习者以及英语爱好者或从事英语教学工作者也都有一定的参考价值。

限于编者水平，本书难免会有疏漏之处，希望读者朋友给予指正，衷心希望本书能成为读者学习英语道路上的好帮手！

编 者

目 录

a bit	1	all at once	13	as well	25
a collection of	1	all in all	13	as well as	25
a couple of	1	(all) kinds/sorts of	13	as...as possible	26
a few (of)	2	all of a sudden	13	as/so far as	26
a flow of	2	all right	14	as/so long as	26
a good/great deal (of)	3	all the time	14	ask for	27
a good/great many	3	all the way/the whole way	14	at a time	28
A is/was...times as...as B/ A is/was... times the size of B	3	allow for	15	at all	28
a lack of	4	allow/permit sb to do	15	at best	28
a (large/great) quantity of	4	along with	16	at first	29
a (large/great) number of	5	an average of	16	at home	29
a little (of)	5	an/the answer to sb/sth ...	16	at least	29
a lot of/lots of	6	and so on /and so forth ...	17	at length	30
a means of	6	(and) what's more	17	at no time	30
a piece of cake	6	answer for	17	at one time	30
a second	6	apart from	18	at its/one's best	30
a series of	7	appeal to	18	at present	30
a variety of	7	argue (with sb) about/ on/over	18	at risk	31
a waste of	7	arouse...from...	19	at the beginning (of) ...	31
above all	8	arrive at	19	at the end of	32
according to	8	as a matter of fact	20	at the foot of	32
act as	9	as a result (of)	20	at the mercy of	32
act on/upon	9	as a rule	20	at the moment	32
adapt (oneself) to	9	as a whole	20	at the time (of)	32
add (...) to...	10	as/so...as...	21	at times	33
add up	10	as early as	21	attach (...) to...	33
add up to	10	as follows	22	base...on/upon...	33
after all	11	as for	22	be a success	34
agree about/on	11	as if/though	22	be about to do sth	34
agree to	12	as many as	23	be accessible to	35
agree with	12	as much (as)	23	be afraid	35
ahead of	13	as soon as	24	be against	35
		as to	24	be anxious about/for ...	36
		as usual	24	be astonished to	36
				be attracted to	36
				be busy (in) doing/	

高中英语常用短语

be busy with sth	36	be to blame (for)	50	but for	62
be careful	37	be to sb's credit/do sb		by accident/chance	63
be concerned about/for ...	37	credit	50	by all means	63
be convinced of	38	be/have to do with	50	by heart	64
be covered with/by	38	be too much (for)	50	by means of	64
be curious about	38	be typical of	50	by mistake	64
be determined	39	be under control/bring		by name	64
be different from/to/than		sth under control	51	by nature	65
.....	39	be under way	51	by next week/month/year	
be doing...when...	40	be up to sb/sth	51	.....	65
(be) dressed in	40	be up to date	51	by no means	65
be economical of	40	be/get used to	52	by oneself	65
be/get familiar with	40	because of	52	by sea	66
be famous for	41	before long	52	by the time	66
be fond of	41	believe in	53	by way of	67
be free from/of	42	believe it or not	53	by/in contrast (with)	67
be friendly to	42	belong to	54	by/through the back door	
be/fall in love (with sb) ...	42	between you and me	54	.....	67
be in the bath	42	beyond/out of		call at	67
be in/fall into/get into		(one's/the) reach	54	call for	68
the habit of	43	beyond/out of/without		call in	68
be in/within sight (of) ...	43	question	55	call off	68
be in/out of use	43	beyond repair	55	call on	69
be interested in	43	beyond words	56	call out	69
be known as	44	blow down	56	call up	69
be likely to (do sth)	44	blow up	56	can never...too/cannot...too	
be made of/from	44	borrow...from...	57	.....	70
be made up of	45	break away (from)	57	can/could not help	
be of importance	45	break down	57	(doing sth)	70
be of one/the same mind		break in	58	care about	71
(about/on sb/sth)	46	break into	58	care for	71
be on the go	46	break into pieces	58	carry on (with)	71
(be) out of shape	46	break off	59	carry out	72
be particular about	46	break out	59	catch fire	72
be popular with	47	break up	59	catch sight/a glimpse of	
be related to	47	bring about	60	.....	72
be seated	47	bring down	60	catch up with	72
be sensitive to	48	bring in	60	change for the better/worse	
be similar to	48	bring out	61	.....	73
be strict in	48	bring up	61	change/alter beyond/	
be supposed to (do sth) ...	48	build up	61	out of (all) recognition	
be sure	49	burn up	62	.....	73
be/get tired of	49	burst into	62	check out	73

check up	74	die down	86	fall sick	99
cheer up	74	die of	87	fall over	99
clear up	74	die out	87	far away (from)	100
close down	75	die with	87	far from	100
close up	75	dig up	88	feed on	100
come about	75	divide (...) into... ..	88	feel like (doing sth)	100
come across	75	divide up	88	fight for	101
come back	76	do away with	88	figure out	101
come down	76	do one's best/try one's best	89	fill in	101
come into being	77	do one's homework	89	fill out	102
come into operation	77	do up	89	fill up	102
come on	77	do with	90	find out	102
come out	78	do without	90	finish up	102
come over	78	don't mention it	90	first of all	103
come to	78	dozens of	91	fit in (with sth)	103
come to life	79	dream about/of	91	fix on	103
come to light	79	dress up	91	fly (...) to... ..	103
come up	79	drop in/by/over/round; drop	92	focus (...) on/upon... ..	104
come up with	80	in on (sb); drop into (sth)	92	for (so) long	104
compare (...) with... ..	80	drop out (of)	92	for a moment	104
compare...to... ..	80	dry out	92	for a while	105
congratulate...on/upon... ..	81	dry up	92	for certain/sure	105
consider...as... ..	81	due to	93	for example/instance ..	105
cut across	82	each other/one another ..	93	for fear of/(that)	105
cut down	82	earn one's living	93	for free	106
cut in	82	eat up	93	for lack of	106
cut (...) into	82	either of	94	for life	106
cut off	83	either...or... ..	94	for nothing	107
cut out	83	end up	95	for one thing(...for another)	107
cut through	83	end up with	95	for sale	107
cut up	83	enjoy oneself	96	for the benefit of	107
date back (to)	84	enough to (do sth)	96	for the moment	108
date from	84	even if/even though	96	for the sake of	108
day after day	84	even so	97	forget it	108
day and night/night and day	84	ever since	97	from now/then on	109
day in, day out/day in and ..	84	every/each time	97	from time to time	109
day out	84	except for	98	gather around/round (sb/sth)	109
deal with	85	face to face (with sb) ..	98	generally speaking	109
decide on/upon	85	fall behind	98	get about/around	110
depend on/upon	85	fall down	99	get across	110
devote...to... ..	86	fall for	99	get along	110

get along with	110	go out	124	how come	137
get away with	111	go over	124	how far	137
get back	111	go through	124	how long	138
get down	111	go up	125	how much	138
get down to	111	go with	125	how often	138
get in	112	good luck (with sth) ...	125	how soon	139
get in touch with	112	grow up	126	how/what about	139
get off	112	guess what	126	hurry up	139
get on	113	had better	126	I couldn't agree (with	
get on with	113	hand in	126	you) more	139
get over	113	hand in hand	127	I don't mind	140
get rid of	113	hand out	127	I wouldn't say no (to sth)	
get sth done	114	hand over	127	.....	140
get through	114	hang up	127	If only	140
get to	115	happen to	128	if possible	140
get up	115	hardly...when/before....	128	if so	141
get/be married	116	have (got) to	129	in a hurry/rush	141
give away	116	have a gift for	129	in a moment	142
give back	116	(have an) effect/influence		in a row	142
give birth to	117	on/upon	129	in a word	142
give in	117	have been to	130	in a/one way	142
give off	117	have difficulty/trouble		in addition (to)	142
give out	117	(in) doing sth	130	in advance	143
give sb a hand (with sth)		have on	130	in agreement with	143
.....	118	have sb do sth	131	in all	143
give up	118	have sth done	131	in any case	143
give way (to)	118	have sth to do	132	in brief	143
go about	119	head for/towards	132	in case	143
go after	119	hear about/of	133	in case of	144
go against	119	hear from	133	in charge (of)	144
go ahead	119	hear sb/sth doing sth ...	133	in common	145
go away	120	help oneself (to)	134	in danger (of)	145
go back	120	help (...) with...	134	in debt	145
go by	120	here you are/there you are		in demand	145
go down	121	.....	134	in detail	146
go for	121	hit sb on the head	135	in effect	146
go for a walk	121	hold back	135	in exchange for	146
go in for	122	hold off	135	in fact	147
go into	122	hold on	135	in favour of	147
go off	122	hold on to	136	in force	147
go on	123	hold one's breath	136	in front of	147
go on a diet	123	hold out	136	in general	147
go on a trip/picnic	123	hold up	137	in harmony (with)	148

in honour of.....	148	invite...to...	158	keep/stay calm.....	169
in memory of	148	it doesn't/won't/wouldn't		kind/sort of	170
in need of.....	148	hurt (sb) (to do sth)		knock at/on	170
in no time	148	.....	158	knock down.....	170
in one's opinion/view ..	149	It is/was my/a pleasure		knock out.....	170
in order	149	.....	158	know (...) about... ..	171
in order to/that.....	149	(it's) no/small/little		lay down	171
in other words	150	wonder (that)	158	lay off	171
in part	150	It is/was said that... ..	159	lay out	171
in particular.....	150	It is/was...since... ..	159	lay up	172
in peace	150	it is/was...that/who... ..	159	lead to	172
in place	150	It takes sb some time to		lead (...) up to	173
in place of	151	do sth	160	learn of/about	173
in preference to	151	It will be... before... ..	161	leave...alone	173
in reality	151	It's a real bargain.....	161	leave behind	173
in return (for)	151	It's no use (doing sth) ..	161	leave (...) for... ..	174
in ruins	151	it's one thing to do A, it's		leave off	174
in search of	151	quite another (thing)		leave out	174
in secret	152	to do B.....	162	leave school.....	175
in silence	152	it's/that's all right	162	lend...to... ..	175
in space	152	I'm afraid (that)... ..	163	less (...) than	175
in spite of.....	152	jog along	163	let down	176
in store.....	153	join (...) in.....	164	let in	176
in terms of	153	join...to... ..	164	let out	176
in that/this case	153	just now	164	lie in	176
in the charge of	154	keep an eye on.....	165	lift up	176
in the direction of	154	keep an eye out (for sb/sth)		like crazy/mad.....	177
in the distance	154	.....	165	listen to	177
in the end.....	154	keep away (from)	165	live by	177
in the first place	154	keep back	165	live in	177
in the form of	155	keep sb company.....	166	live out	178
in the name of	155	keep fit.....	166	live up to	178
in the past	155	keep/prevent/stop...from		live with	179
in the world.....	155	(sth/doing sth)	166	look after.....	179
in this/that/her/his way ..	155	keep off	167	look around/round	179
in time	155	keep/break one's word ..	167	look at	179
in touch (with).....	156	keep one's/a balance ..	167	look away (from).....	180
in trouble	156	keep out	167	look back.....	180
in turn	156	keep (...) out of	168	look down	181
in vain	156	keep sb amused	168	look down upon/on	181
in/with regard to	157	keep sb/sth doing sth ..	168	look for	181
insist on	157	keep up	169	look forward to	181
instead of.....	157	keep up with	169	look into	182

look like	182	more or less	193	behalf	207
look on/upon	182	more than	193	on board	208
look out (for)	183	move on	194	on Christmas Eve	208
look over	183	much too	194	on condition that	208
look through	183	negotiate with	195	on earth	209
look up	184	neither...nor...	195	on fire	209
look up to	184	never mind	195	on one's/the way (to) ...	209
lose heart	184	next to	196	on purpose	209
lose one's temper	185	no doubt	196	on sale	210
lose one's sight	185	no less than	196	on the contrary	210
lose one's way	185	no matter what/how	196	(on the one hand...)	
make a/no/some		no more	197	on the other hand	210
difference (to)	185	no one	197	on the whole	210
make a fortune	186	no problem	198	on time	211
make do (with)	186	no sooner...than...	198	once again/once more ...	211
make for	186	no such	198	once in a while	211
make friends (with)	186	no way	199	once upon a time	212
make fun of	187	none but	199	one after another	212
make it	187	none of	199	only doing sth	212
make one's way	187	not a bit/not one bit	200	only if	212
make out	187	not a little	200	only to do sth	213
make room	188	not at all	201	only too	213
make oneself done		not exactly	201	open up	213
(understood, heard,		not less than	201	or else	214
known)	188	not likely	202	or so	214
make sense	188	not more than	202	other than	214
make sure	188	not only...but (also)	202	ought to	215
make the best of	189	not quite	203	out of	215
make up	189	not really	203	out of the question	216
make up for	190	(not) sb's cup of tea	203	out of work	216
make up one's mind(s) ...	190	not so much...as	204	over and over (again) ...	217
manage to do (sth)	191	not to mention	204	owe...to...	217
many a	191	not yet	204	owing to	217
masses of	191	not...but...	204	pack up	217
mean doing sth	191	not...until/till	205	pardon me	217
mean to do sth	192	nothing but	206	pass away	218
meet with	192	nothing like	206	pass by	218
mind one's own business		now and again/then	206	pass...off as...	218
.....	192	now that	206	pay a visit to	218
mix up	193	nowhere near	207	pay attention to	219
more and more	193	of late	207	pay back	219
more often than not/		on (an/the) average	207	pay off	219
as often as not	193	on behalf of/on sb's		pick out	220

pick up.....	220	ring back	234	slow down	247
play a part/role (in)	221	ring off.....	234	so (...) as to (do sth).....	247
play football/basketball/ cricket	221	round up	234	so far	247
play the piano	222	rule out	235	so that	248
play with fire	222	run across	235	so what	248
plenty of	222	run after	235	so...that	248
point out	223	run away	235	sooner or later	249
prefer...to.....	223	run away from.....	236	sort out	249
prepare for	223	run into	236	speak highly of	249
provide...with...	224	run out (of)	236	speak out (against)	249
pull down	224	save from.....	237	speed up	249
pull on	224	scarcely...when	237	split up (with/into)	250
pull out (of)	225	see off	238	spring up	250
pull up	225	see to	238	stand for	250
push ahead/forward/on	225	seize on/upon	238	stand in a queue	250
push through	225	select...from...	239	stand out	251
put aside	225	send for	239	stare at.....	251
put away	226	send off	239	start off	251
put down	226	send out	239	stay away (from)	251
put forward	226	send up	240	stay up	252
put off	227	separate (...) from...	240	stay with	252
put on	227	set about	240	step up	252
put out	227	set aside	241	stick to.....	252
put up	228	set down	241	stop doing sth	253
put up with	228	set fire to sth/set sth on fire	242	succeed in	253
quite a few/quite a lot (of)/a good few	229	set in	242	such as.....	253
rather than	229	set off	242	such that	254
rather too	230	set out	242	such...that...	254
reach out	230	set up	243	suffer from	255
receive...from...	230	settle down	243	suggest doing sth.....	255
refer to.....	230	settle in	243	switch off.....	255
regard...as...	231	share...with...	244	take a(n) exam/test/ competition	256
regardless of	231	shelter...from...	244	take account of/take...into account	256
rely on/upon	231	shout at	244	take advantage of	256
remember doing sth.....	232	show around/round	245	take after	256
remember to do sth	232	show off	245	take apart.....	257
remind...of...	233	show up	245	take away	257
result from	233	shut up.....	246	take back	257
right away/off	234	side by side	246	take care	257
right now	234	sign up.....	246	take down	258
		sit about/around/round	247	take in	258

take it/things easy ····· 259	to one's astonishment/ surprise ····· 268	watch over ····· 279
take no notice (of)/not take any notice (of) ····· 259	to one's knowledge ····· 268	wear away ····· 280
take off ····· 259	to the point ····· 269	wear out ····· 280
take on ····· 260	together with ····· 269	what a pity ····· 280
take one's time ····· 260	train for ····· 270	what for ····· 280
take out ····· 260	translate...into... ····· 270	what if... ····· 281
take over ····· 261	travel with ····· 270	whether...or... ····· 281
take place ····· 261	treat (...) with... ····· 271	why bother ····· 281
take the place of ····· 261	try doing sth ····· 271	why not ····· 282
take to ····· 262	try for ····· 272	wind up ····· 282
take turns/take one's turn ····· 262	try on ····· 272	wish for ····· 282
take up ····· 262	try out ····· 272	with panic ····· 283
take...as... ····· 263	turn around/round ····· 272	with pleasure ····· 283
talk about/of ····· 263	turn away ····· 273	with satisfaction ····· 283
talk (sb) into sth/doing sth ····· 263	turn down ····· 273	with the help of ····· 284
talk to ····· 263	turn in ····· 273	within (easy) reach (of sth) ····· 284
tear down ····· 264	turn (...) into... ····· 273	without a break ····· 284
tear up ····· 264	turn off ····· 274	without delay ····· 284
tell a lie/tell lies ····· 264	turn on ····· 274	without fail ····· 285
tell about ····· 264	turn out ····· 274	wonder about/at ····· 285
thanks to ····· 264	turn over ····· 275	work at ····· 285
the number of ····· 265	turn (...) to ····· 275	work on ····· 286
then what/what then ····· 265	turn up ····· 276	work out ····· 286
think about ····· 265	up and down ····· 276	worry about ····· 287
think of ····· 266	up to now ····· 276	would prefer to ····· 287
think up ····· 266	use up ····· 276	would rather...(than)... ····· 287
thousands of ····· 267	wait for ····· 276	Would you like...? ····· 288
through thick and thin ····· 267	wait on ····· 277	write down ····· 288
throw away ····· 267	wake up ····· 277	year after/by year ····· 288
throw off ····· 267	walk into ····· 278	Yes, please ····· 289
tire out ····· 267	warm up ····· 278	You must be joking!/ You're joking! ····· 289
to be honest ····· 268	warn...against ····· 278	you're welcome ····· 289
to begin with ····· 268	wash away ····· 279	
	wash up ····· 279	
	watch out (for) ····· 279	

a bit 少许, 有点儿

a bit常用作程度状语, 修饰形容词、动词或副词; bit前可使用long, short, nice, good, tiny, little, fair等来修饰。

典型例句

Though **a bit** too old, he is still adequate to the work. 虽然他年纪大了点, 却仍能胜任这项工作。

“How are you feeling?” “Oh, I’m feeling **a bit** better today.” “你感觉如何?” “噢, 今天感觉稍好一点儿。”

“How is your arm after the accident?”

“It still hurts **a bit**.” “车祸以后你的胳膊怎么样了?” “还有点儿痛。”

His taste is **a bit** unsteady. 他的兴趣还不是很稳定。

“How much money has he got in the bank?” “**A fair bit**.” “他在银行里有多少存款?” “可多啦。”

正误比较

办公室里出了点儿麻烦事。

There’s been a bit trouble at the office.(×)

There’s been a bit of trouble at the office.
(✓)

【提示】a bit须加上of后才可修饰不可数名词; a bit在用作状语时与a little相似, 二者常可互换, 但a little可以用作形容词, 修饰不可数名词。

a collection of 一批, 大量

a collection of可修饰不可数名词, 也可修饰可数名词复数, collection前可受large, amazing, impressive等形容词修饰。

典型例句

There is **a collection of** rubbish in the corner. 在拐角处有大量垃圾。

This museum has **a large collection of**

antiques. 这个博物馆有大量古物。

He’s got **an amazing collection of** jazz records. 他收藏的爵士乐唱片数量惊人。

直击真题

◎ Mr. Smith owns ____ collection of coins than anyone else I have ever met.

A. larger

B. a larger

C. the larger

D. a large

山东

答案
B

【解析】题意: 史密斯先生拥有许多收藏的硬币, 比我以前碰到的人(收藏的)都多。根据than可确定用比较级。than引导比较状语从句, 用于描述两种事物或人在性质、大小、高低等方面的差别。a large collection of大量。

a couple of 一对, 一双; 几个, 两三个

a couple of后须接复数名词, 在句中修饰主语时, 谓语动词通常用复数形式。

典型例句

01 **A couple of** golden monkeys from China are now on display in Seattle.

一对中国的金丝猴现在正在西雅图供人观赏。

He presented us with **a couple of** jade lions. 他送给我们一对玉狮子。

02 Her cheeks began to fill out after she’d been in the convalescent hospital for **a couple of** months. 在疗养院疗养了几个月后, 她的脸开始变圆了。

正误比较

那木匠穿着蓝色的工装裤。

The carpenter was wearing a couple of blue overalls.(×)

The carpenter was wearing a pair of blue overalls.(√)

【提示】a couple of指在一起或互有关系的两个人或物，但并不意味是同样的，且可分可合；a pair of指由两个一样的东西组成的“一对；一双；一副”，缺一不可。

a few (of) 一些，几个，少数

①a few常用在可数名词前作定语，也可作主语，作主语时谓语动词须用复数形式。②a few of接代词宾格，或者其后的可数名词复数形式有限定词(如the，物主代词)修饰时，of不能省。

典型例句

There are **a few** people in the room.

房间里有几个人。

I didn't get any cards yesterday but today there were **a few**. 昨天我没收到贺卡，但今天有几张。

A few were content to pay the fines.

少数几个人愿意支付罚款。

Only **a few of** us were in the know about the date of the wedding. We

didn't want the press to find out.

只有我们几个人知道婚礼的日期，我们不想让媒体知道这件事。(in the know知道内情；熟悉内幕)

I recognized **a few of** the other guests.

在其余的客人中，我认识几位。

Not **a few of** my friends are vegetarian.

我朋友中不少人吃素。

正误比较

房间里没有几个人。

There are a few people in the room.(×)

There are few people in the room.(√)

【提示】few的意思是“很少的……，几乎没有的……”，表示“虽然有，但很少”，强调

“少”，表示否定的意思；a few的意思是“少数的……，几个……，一些……”，表示“虽然少，但还有”，强调“有”，表示肯定之意，两者之间的差别主要是主观上的，而不是实际数字上的差别。

a flow of 大量的，一连串

典型例句

She expressed herself in **a flow of** words. 她滔滔不绝地说明自己的想法。

He kept up **a flow of** chatter. 他一直喋喋不休。

直击真题

◎ In the United States, there is always _____ flow of people to areas of _____ country where more jobs can be found.

A.a; the
C.the; the

B.the; a
D.a; a

四川

答案
A

【解析】题意：在美国，总有人不断地涌入乡村地区，在那里可以找到更多的工作。考查冠词。a flow of大量的；the country/countryside “乡村”，与定冠词the连用。

a good/great deal (of) 许多, 大量, ……得多

①a good/great deal用作名词作主语时, 谓语动词用单数形式; 用作状语时修饰动词、形容词或副词的比较级时, 相当于very much。②a good/great deal还可借助于of来修饰其后的不可数名词。

典型例句

A *good deal* has been accomplished,
but more remains to be done. 虽然
完成了许多工作, 但还有更多的要做。
He feels *a good deal* better. 他觉得好
多了。

正误比较

他给了我许多书。

He gave me a great deal of books.(×)

He gave me many a book.(√)

He gave me a great number of books.(√)

This will cost *a good deal of* time.

这将花费很多时间。

They have *a great deal of* rain in the
summer. 夏天他们那里多雨。

【提示】a great deal of表示“许多……”, 只能修
饰不可数名词; many a是书面用语, 后接单数可
数名词, 当修饰主语时谓语动词要用单数形式; a
number of可用来修饰可数名词复数形式。

a good/great many 许多, 很多

a good/great many用作定语, 修饰复数名词。

典型例句

The little girl knows *a good many* folk
songs by heart. 那个小姑娘记得好多民歌。

正误比较

很多著名的流行歌星都因吸毒而毁了自己。

A great/good many famous pop star has
been ruined by drugs.(×)

A great/good many famous pop stars have
been ruined by drugs.(√)

Many a famous pop star has been ruined
by drugs.(√)

A great many experts have come to
the conference. 许多专家已来参加会议。

【提示】many a与a great/good many同义, 但many
a接单数名词, 修饰主语时谓语动词用单数形式;
a great/good many接复数名词, 修饰主语时谓语动
词用复数形式。其他的同义词还有a (great) number
of(大量的, 许多的)、a lot of(许多的)、plenty of(很
多, 大量的)等。

A is/was...times as...as B/A is/was... times the size of B A是B的……倍大

在A is/was... times the size of B结构中, size可换用length, width, height,
depth等名词, 意思也起相应的变化。

典型例句

This ball *is* four *times as large as* that
one. 这个球是那个球的4倍大。

Your classroom *is* three *times the size
of* ours. 你们的教室是我们的3倍大。

直击真题

◎ The new stadium being built for the next Asian Games will be _____ the present one. A.as three times big as B.three times as big as C.as big as three times D.as big three times as	陕西	答案 B	【解析】 题意：正在为下届亚运会而建设的新体育场将是目前这个体育场的三倍。考查倍数的表达法。常见的表达倍数的句型有： ①...times as adj./adv.(原级) as...; ②...times adj./adv.(比较级) than...; ③...times the length/width/size of...; ④The+名词+be...times what从句; ⑤The+n.+be...times that/those of...。
◎ At a rough estimate, Nigeria is _____ Great Britain. A.three times the size as B.the size three times of C.three times as the size of D.three times the size of	上海	答案 D	【解析】 题意：据粗略估计，尼日利亚有三个英国那么大。表达倍数的句型，参见上一题解析。
◎ Peter's jacket looked just the same as Jack's, but it cost _____ his. A.as much twice as B.twice as much as C.much as twice as D.as twice much as	辽宁	答案 B	【解析】 题意：彼得的夹克衫看起来与杰克的一样，但是却花费了他两倍的价钱。查比较级倍数表达法。as...as同级比较结构的修饰语应放在第一个as的前面。

a lack of (对……)缺乏

典型例句

Harry's bad manner suggests **a lack of** education. 哈里的毫无礼貌说明他缺乏教养。

His actions showed **a lack of** reason.

他的行动表明缺乏理智。

Hard work can often make up for **a lack of** ability. 努力工作经常可以弥补能力的不足。

直击真题

◎ Health problems are closely connected with bad eating habits and a _____ of exercise. A.limit B.lack C.need D.demand	辽宁	答案 B	【解析】 题意：健康问题与不良的饮食习惯和缺乏锻炼息息相关。a lack of(对……)缺乏；limit限制；need需要；demand要求，需求。
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a (large/great) quantity of 许多，大量

a (large/great) quantity of接不可数名词作主语时，谓语动词用单数形式；接可数名词复数作主语时，谓语动词用复数形式。

典型例句

A large quantity of beer was sold.
售出了大量的啤酒。

A large quantity of books were printed.
印刷了大量的书。

正误比较

许多食品被摊放在桌子上。

A great/large quantity of food were spread

out on the table.(×)

Quantities of food were spread out on the