



北京市

英语口语等级证书考试(BOEC)教程

BEIJING ORAL ENGLISH CERTIFICATE

◎ 马爱娟 主编

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北京市英语口语等级证书考试 (BOEC) 教程

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初 级

(Elementary Stage)

一、考试介绍

1. 级别介绍

初级定位为：日常英语我会说，要求具有简单的对话能力，能听、会说，适合一般交际场合和服务场合的英语会话。参加初级口语考试的考生一般有两年以上学习经历，或经过一段时间的英语强化培训，或自学了相同的内容。

2. 考试流程

北京英语口语证书考试（初级）流程主要分为三个环节，第一部分为 Greetings and introduction。在这一环节，考官先自我介绍，问候考生，让考生放松，引导考生进入口语考试。问题主要围绕考生个人信息进行。如询问考生学校，专业，爱好等。时间一般控制在 2 分钟。

第二部分为 Situational responses, 考官会在这一环节向考生展示一张图片, 并围绕图片进行相关提问, 要求考生根据图片上提供的信息来回答考官的问题。图片以日常生活为话题, 涉及人们生活各个方面, 如学习, 购物, 就餐, 旅游等, 话题涵盖范围极其广泛, 要求考生在平时学习和生活中注意积累题材。这一环节时间为 2 分钟。

最后一个部分为 Discussion, 讨论环节。这部分的问题是对第二部分话题的延续, 考官会提问与第二环节相关的与日常生活和学习有关的问题。话题具有相关性。是从具体问题到广泛性问题的过渡。如在第二环节中, 图片信息与篮球有关, 在第三环节当中, 考官很可能就会询问考生和运动相关的问题。

3. 合格标准

通过初级考试的考生能够在充分掌握学习材料的基础上, 运用简单的单词、短语或一些最常用的表达法, 积极地完成最基本的、有限的、与一般生活或工作相关的简单交流, 如询问或传递基本的事实性信息。

二、话题分类及应试技巧

第一部分 (Greeting and introduction) (about 1 –2 minutes)

此部分主要针对北京英语口语证书考试 (初级) 流程中的第一个环节。由于该环节作用是让考官熟悉考生, 因此考官问题主要是围绕考生个人基本信息展开, 为主观题。考生可根据自身情况一一作答。在这一环节中, 考生不需对考官问题做深入回答, 句子结构也以单词和简单句为主。由于个人信息类问题可根据自身情况提前准备, 因此这一部分为考试中较为简单的环节。但是考生仍不应该因考官问题简单而掉以轻心。在回答问题时, 应尽量自然, 减少背诵痕迹。经归纳总结后个人信息环节可分为三大类, 考生可根据所给高频问题结合自身情况进行备考。该部分未给出参考答案, 考生需在教师指导下根据实际情况完成。

1. Study

Possible questions:

1. Are you a student or are you working?
2. What's your school's name?
3. Where is your school located?
4. What's your major?
5. What subjects do you study in your school?
6. Which subject do you like the most?
7. Do you like your major?
8. Do you like English magazines/books/songs?
9. Does your school have a library?
10. Which teacher do you like in your school?

2. Hometown And Family

Possible questions:

1. Where are you from?
2. Is it a big city/family or a small town/family?
3. How far away is it from your hometown/home to your school?
4. Do you like your hometown/family?
5. What does your hometown/family like?
6. What's the weather like in your hometown?
7. Do you miss your hometown/family?
8. How often do you go back home/to your hometown?
9. Which family members do you like the most?
10. Which place do you like better, your hometown or...?

3. Hobbies And Sports

Possible questions:

- 1) What do you like to do in your spare time/on holidays/on weekends?
- 2) What's your favorite hobby?
- 3) Do you like watching English movies?

- 4) Do you like singing English songs?
- 5) Do you like reading English magazines/books?
- 6) Do you like sports?
- 7) What sports do you like? /What is your favorite sport?
- 8) Do you like swimming/playing basketball?
- 9) Where do you often exercise?
- 10) Do you like to exercise indoors or outdoors?

答题技巧:

①在涉及专有名词如学校, 专业名称时, 应沿用该组织或机构使用的已有英文名称, 切勿按照自己的理解翻译。如北大方正软件技术学院对应英文名称为 Peking University Founder Technology College, 东方大学城对应英文名称为 Oriental University City, 简称为 OUC。

②在回答一般疑问句式问题时应尽量回答完整。如问句 “Do you like English songs?” 其完整回答应为 “Yes, I do” 或 “No, I don’t”。同样, 在回答特殊疑问句式问题时也应答出尽量完成的陈述句式。如 “What do you like to do in your spare time?” 其完整回答应为 “I like to... in my spare time”。

③作为考试第一个环节, 问题围绕个人信息展开, 因此该部分可提前准备。是考生充分发挥优势的环节。如果以挤牙膏式的单词形式回答则会极大地浪费得到考官青睐的机会。另一弊端则是单词回答会使第一部分时间缩短, 而导致难度更大的第二和第三部分时间增多。

第二部分 (Situational responses) (2 minutes)

这一部分主要针对北京英语口语证书考试 (初级) 流程中的第二个环节, 看图回答问题, 属于客观题。在这一部分中, 将按照话题进行分类, 模拟考官问题并给出参考答案, 旨在模拟考官出题思路向考生提供有效的备战方针, 每个话题都基本围绕 5 个 W 问题进行, 其分别是 When, Where, Who, What, How, 代表了事情五要素, 即时间, 地点, 人物, 事件及经过。在一些特殊图片或类别中, 5 个 W 会因具体情况而定, 不局限于以上问题。通过本部分的学习, 学生将掌握自主学习的能力, 在之后的看图回答问题练习中能有效地预期考官问题, 做到有的放矢。另需注意, 文中所给问题和括号内答案旨在举一反三, 仅供参考, 而非唯一。话题重点部分旨在提醒学生注意在复习该

话题时应重点掌握内容。

在准备看图回答问题时皆有章可循。图片中信息特征明显处是考官必考或重点问题。换句话说,如果图片中有时钟,那么时间肯定为必考题目。如果图片具有明显天气特征,则天气为必考问题。如图片中出现人物并且职业特征明显,则人物身份为必考题目。而这些必考问题都围绕事件五要素展开,即使如上文中提到的5个W,因此,在考生备考中,可自行按照图片所提示信息进行模拟演练。以下分类话题归纳和总结了每个类别下常考和曾经出现的题目,熟悉以下题目有助于我们形成清晰的思路,从而有目的有效率的进行备考。

1. Greetings and saying goodbyes

• 必考和常考问题

- 1) Where are these people? (They are on a street.)
- 2) What are the two people doing? (They are greeting to each other/saying goodbye to each other.)
- 3) Who do you think the ... is? (I think the ... is the daughter/mother/father/a friend.)
- 4) Where is he/she going? (He/she is leaving for.../going to...)
- 5) What does the man wear? (He wears a suit/a shirt.)

• 话题重点

掌握问候与道别相关短语 (greeting to each other/saying goodbye to each other)

• 模拟练习



在这张图片中我们可以清晰地看到事件 What, 地点 Where, 人物 Who。即一对男女朋友在火车站道别。因此, 必考问题为:

- 1) Who are they? /What's the relationship of the two people? (I think they are girlfriend and boyfriend.)
- 2) Where are they? /Where is the girl? (They are at a train station. /The girl is in a train.)
- 3) What are they doing? /What the boy is doing? /What is the girl doing? (They are saying goodbye to each other. They boy is saying goodbye to his girlfriend. /The girl is saying goodbye to her boyfriend.)

其他常考题目为:

- 4) How many people are there in the picture? (I can see two people/a girl and a boy in the picture.)
- 5) Are they sad or are they happy? (They are sad.)

2. Talking about the Weather

• 必考和常考问题

- 1) How's the weather like in this picture? (It is sunny/cloudy.)
- 2) Is it raining/sunny? (Yes, it is. /No, it's snowing.)
- 3) What does the man take? (He is taking an umbrella.)
- 4) what does the man wear? (raincoat)
- 5) What's the temperature?

• 话题重点

- 1) 形容天气的形容词 (sunny/rainy/snowy/cloudy/windy/humid)
- 2) 温度的表示法 (数字 + degree (s) + Celsius/Fahrenheit)

• 模拟练习



• 必考和常考问题:

- 1) What is the weather like? (It is raining.)
- 2) What is the girl holding? (She is holding an umbrella.)
- 3) Where is she? (She is on the grass/road/pitside the house.)
- 4) What can you see in the picture? (I can see a house, a bench and some leaves.)

3. Time and Date

• 必考和常考问题

- 1) What's the time in the picture? (7: 35)
- 2) What's the date in the picture? (It's July the 15th)
- 3) What's the season in the picture? (Spring/Autumn)
- 4) Is it weekday or weekend in the picture? (It is Friday)
- 5) When will the train to Hangzhou arrive at Shanghai? (at about 12 o'clock)

• 话题重点

- 1) 注意不同时间、日期与不同介词的搭配规律 (at 与钟点搭配, in 与月份、季节等)
- 2) 掌握星期、月份及季节的相应英文词汇
- 3) 时间的读法 (为简化时间读法规则, 学生掌握数字读法即可。如 7: 35 读为 seven thirty five)

• 模拟练习

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航班 FLIGHT	CZ6606	到达站 DESTN.	武汉 WU HAN	座位 SEAT	44C
日期 DATE	28MAY	姓名 NAME	卓永红 ZHUOYONGHONG	登机口 GATE	未分配
舱位等级 CLASS	E	序号 NO.	045	登机时间 BOARDING TIME	0615
证件号	4206211				
ETKT	7845303875133/1				
					
请留意登机口临时变更信息登机闸口于起飞前15分钟关闭 PLEASE NOTE THE ALTERATION OF YOUR BOARDING GATE. GATES CLOSE 15 MINUTES BEFORE DEPARTURE					
航班 FLIGHT	CZ6606	姓名 NAME	卓永红 ZHUOYO+	座位 SEAT	44C
日期 DATE	28MAY	到达站 DESTN.	武汉 WU HAN	序号 NO.	045
ETKT	7845303875133/1				

- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What is it in the picture? (It is a flight ticket.)
- 2) What's the date of the flight? (It is May the 28th.)
- 3) Whose ticket is it? (It is Zhuo Yonghong's ticket.)
- 4) What's the flight number? (It is CZ6606.)
- 5) What is the boarding time? (It is six fifteen.)
- 6) What's the class of the flight? (It is economy class.)

4. Asking the Way

- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What is the man/woman doing in the picture? (He is asking the way/for directions)
- 2) What is the girl/woman doing in the picture? (She is showing the way)
- 3) Where does the... want to going? (He wants to go to...)
- 4) Where is the...? (It's near the bank/in front of the post office/on... Street)
- 5) Is it far from here to...? (It is about ten minutes' walk/drive)

- 话题重点

- 1) 指路问路表达法。(asking for directions/showing directions)
- 2) 表示方位的介词短语。(at/in/on... near/next to...)

- 模拟练习



- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What can you see in the picture? (I can see a foreigner and two Chinese

people.)

- 2) What is the foreigner doing? (He is asking the way.)
- 3) What are the two persons in blue T-shirt doing? (They are showing the direction to the foreigner.)
- 4) Who do you think the Chinese people are? (I think they are volunteers.)
- 5) What are they watching? (They are watching a map.)

5. Shopping

• 必考和常考问题

- 1) Where are these people? (They are in a shopping mall/supermarket)
- 2) What is the man/woman buying? (He is buying a gift/a T-shirt)
- 3) Who do you think the girl is? (I think she is a saleswoman/shop assistant)
- 4) What is he/she doing? (She/he is buying/looking for a ...)
- 5) How much is the. . . ? (It is 150 Yuan.)

• 话题重点

- 1) 和购物地点有关的名词或介词短语 (in a shopping mall/in front of a supermarket)
- 2) 和购物有关的人物关系或身份 (a salesman/a customer/a cashier/a manager)
- 3) 和购物有关动词/动名词短语 (buying a T-shirt)
- 4) 价格的读法 (数字 + Yuan/dollar (s))
- 5) 付款方式 (pay by check/cash/credit card)

注意：人民币没有复数形式，美元则有，在发音时须多加注意。

• 模拟练习



- 必考和常考问题

- 1) Who can you see in the picture? (I can see a man, a woman and a girl.)
- 2) What's the relationship of the man and the woman? (I think they are a couple/husband and wife.)
- 3) What are they doing? (They are shopping.)
- 4) Where are they? (They are in a supermarket.)
- 5) What are they carrying? (They are carrying a shopping cart/trolley/fruits.)

6. Making a phone call/an Appointment

- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What is the man doing? (He is making/answering a phone call)
- 2) What does the man want to do? (He wants to make an appointment)
- 3) Who do you think he is calling/making appointment with? (I think he is calling his doctor/receptionist.)
- 4) Who do you think the girl is? (I think she is a receptionist.)
- 5) What time is the appointment? (It is 5:30)

- 话题重点

- 1) 电话用语。 (making/answering a phone/call/having a wrong number/putting sb through)
- 2) 人物身份。 (a receptionist/a manager/a customer service assistant/a doctor. . .)

- 模拟练习



- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What can you see in the picture? (I can see a man and woman.)

- 2) What do you think the woman is? (I think she is a receptionist.)
- 3) What is the man doing? (He is making an appointment.)
- 4) Who is he calling? (He is calling a receptionist.)
- 5) What is the appointment for? (He wants to see a doctor/make an appointment with a doctor.)

7. Transport, Travel and Sightseeing

• 必考和常考问题

- 1) What is the man doing? (He is taking a taxi/a train/the subway/a bus)
- 2) Where does the man want to go? (He is going to/wants to go to Summer Palace/London/hospital/bank)
- 3) What does the man take in his hand? (He is taking a ticket/money/luggage/a hat)
- 4) How many planes are there to go to Hangzhou? (There are three/four flights.)
- 5) Who do you think the man sitting in front of the taxi/bus? (I think he is a taxi/bus driver.)
- 6) When will the train to Beijing arrive? (It is arriving at around 1: 30.)

• 话题重点

- 1) 交通工具名称。 (taxi/bus/subway/plane/train)
- 2) 乘坐交通工具介词、动词搭配。 (by bus/by subway... take a taxi/catch a plane)
- 3) 常见旅游景点、国家。 (France/America/Summer Palace/Palace Museum)
- 4) 人物身份。 (a travel agent/bus driver/tour guide/assistant)
- 5) 地点名称及搭配。 (in/at a travel agency/the airport/bus station/on the street/the ticket office)
- 6) 火车、飞机时刻表信息：出发/到达时间，车次/航班，数量等。

• 模拟练习



• 必考和常考问题

- 1) Where are the people? (They are at the airport.)
- 2) What does the woman say to the men? (The flight is delayed.)
- 3) What are the two men? (They are passengers.)
- 4) How do the two men feel about the news? (They are very angry.)
- 5) What other things can you see in the picture? (two planes and two suitcases.)

8. Sports

• 必考和常考问题

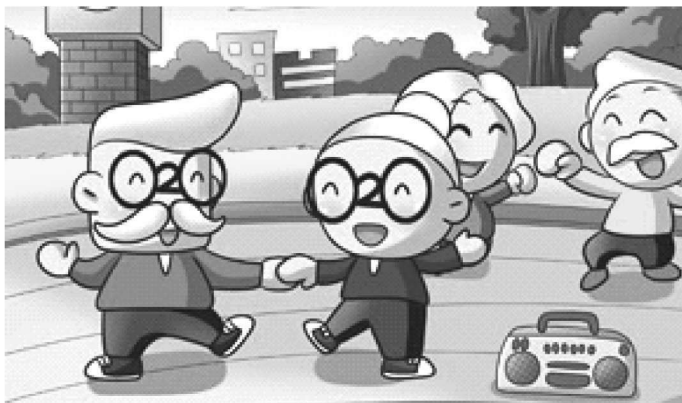
- 1) What is the man doing? (He is dancing/jogging /taking a walk /playing Tai Ji /Kong Fu /football /basketball.)
- 2) Where are these people in the picture? (In a park/gym/swimming pool/ basketball court.)
- 3) How many players are there in the picture? (There are 3 people.)
- 4) Who do you think the man is? (I think he is a basketball player/a football player.)
- 5) What are they playing in the picture? (They are playing basketball/

football.)

- 话题重点

- 1) 运动/球类词汇 (dancing/jogging/running/skiing/playing basketball/Tai Ji)
- 2) 运动场地名称 (gym/basketball court. . .)

- 模拟练习



- 必考和常考问题

- 1) What can you see in the picture? (I can see some people.)
- 2) What are they doing in the picture? (They are dancing.)
- 3) Are they old people or young people? (They are old people.)
- 4) Where are they in the picture? (I think they are in a park.)
- 5) What else can you see in the picture? (I can see buildings and trees.)
- 6) What do you think the season is in the picture? (I think it is spring.)

9. Holiday, Vacation and Party

- 必考和常考问题

- 1) Where is the man in the picture? (He is at a beach/in Summer Palace.)
- 2) Are the people in the picture having a good time? (Yes, they are.)
- 3) What are the people doing in the picture? (They are having a party)
- 4) How many people are there in the picture? (There are 4 people.)
- 5) What's the festival/holiday is in the picture? (It is Mid-Autumn Day/ Valentine's Day.)