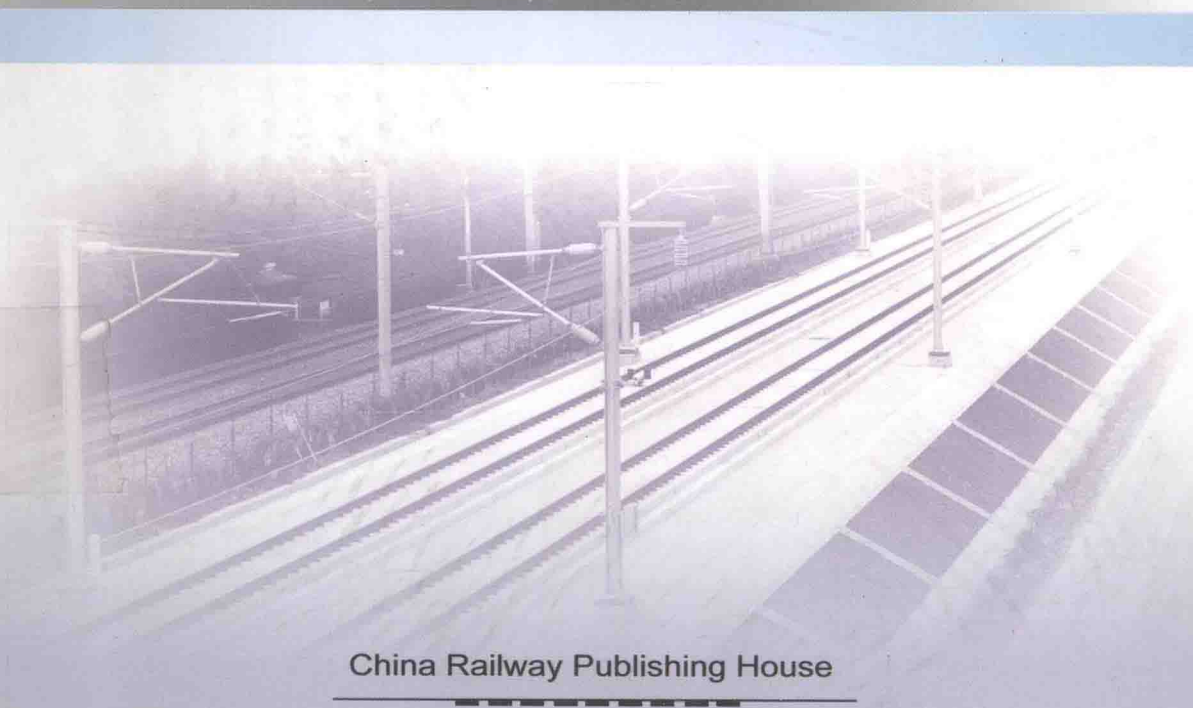


# **Construction and Maintenance of Railway Infrastructure in Complex Environment**

Edited by  
F. CHEN, L. GAO, L. J. WANG & X. P. CAI



China Railway Publishing House

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## Preface

As one of the five Jiaotong Universities in China, Beijing Jiaotong University (BJTU), whose predecessor was Beijing Railway Management Training Institute started in late Qing Dynasty in 1896, is the first higher education school producing talent in management and the origin of Chinese modern railway technology and management expertise. The development of BJTU can manifest the development of Chinese railway technology and the rise up of China. The alumni of BJTU have made a great contribution to the progress in economy, culture, science and technology, especially in railway engineering of China and the world as well.

Rapid development of railway is ongoing in China. Chinese government has invested a lot in high-speed railway, heavy-haul railway and urban rail transit. According to “Medium and Long-term Railway Network Plan” revised in 2008, the development will focus on the “four vertical and four horizontal lines” and make them the framework for a fast, convenient and large-capacity passenger transport channel, in order to realize separate transport for passengers and goods. By the end of 2013, the operating mileage of Chinese high-speed railway lines reaches 11,000 kilometers, and the mileage under construction reaches 12,000 kilometers, which ranks first in the world. Meanwhile, China will continue to develop heavy-haul railway so that it can make full use of its economic benefits. Currently, urban transit is going through a rapid expansion in China and becoming the major public transportation option in urban areas. By the end of 2013, there are 87 lines of urban transportation railway in 19 cities, and the mileage is 2,539 kilometers. In the next decade, Chinese railway transportation market will construct 7,395 kilometers subways, of which the total investment reaches 3,800 billion RMB. By the end of 2020, there will be 177 subway lines in 33 cities in China.

The first twenty years in the 21<sup>st</sup> century is a great period for China to develop both in economy and society. The construction of infrastructure, in which the transportation facility plays an important role, has come to the new peak at present. According to the mid-term and long-term plans considered by the State Council, in the construction of railroad, the national length of railroad in service will be up to more than 120,000 kilometers in the year of 2015 and the net of express railroad will cover all provincial capitals and 90% of cities with over 500,000 populations. In the construction



of urban railway system, our country has permitted 29 cities with 96 lines and the total length is 2,200 kilometers. It is estimated that the total length of urban railway will reach 3,000 kilometers.

The most vital part is to ensure safety. Besides the factor of vehicle, the railway is also confronted with a series of complex operating conditions, among which they have interacted and transformed, where exist uncertainty, randomness and unpredictability, such as the train load, weather conditions, and bad geological conditions. Furthermore, the rising speed of high-speed rail, the increasing load of heavy haul railway and the promotion of traffic density of urban transit all raise higher request for rail infrastructure. So paying more attention to the safety of railway engineering is very urgent.

The conference aims to provide a high level academic exchange platform for experts and scholars at home and abroad who engage in high-speed and heavy-haul railway, as well as in the fields of city track traffic engineering, strengthen academic exchanges among domestic and foreign experts and scholars in the field of railway engineering, promote the development of domestic railway engineering disciplines and provide a powerful technical support and security for the construction of track engineering in China. Session topics cover diverse research directions on railway engineering. The conference hosted by the Beijing Jiaotong University and Beijing Key Laboratory of track engineering is held in Beijing (August 2-3, 2014).

This symposium includes 128 papers. The content involves almost every aspect of railway engineering, and audited by the relevant experts. At the same time, the meeting group sincerely thanks all the authors for actively participating in this conference. The papers concern all areas of railway engineering and have been reviewed by relevant experts. We want to extend our cordial thanks to all authors. Meanwhile, our gratitude also goes to members of our scientific committee from China, United States, Russia, Japan, Netherlands, Spain, Germany, Australia, China Taiwan, China Hong Kong and to our partners co-organizing this conference: China Railway Society, National Natural Science Foundation of China, China Railway Corporation, China Association of Metros, Southwest Jiaotong University, Central South University, Jiaotong University of East China, Shijiazhuang Tiedao University, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, International Association of Chinese Infrastructure Professionals, Columbia University in the city of New York, Texas Transportation Institute, Moscow State University of Railway Engineering, Siberian Transport University, Spanish Railway Association, Beijing Urban

Engineering Design & Research Institute Co., Ltd., Beijing General Municipal Engineering Design & Research Institute, China Railway First Survey & Design Institute Group Co., Ltd., China Railway Eryuan Engineering Group Co., Ltd., The Third Railway Survey and Design Institute Group Corporation, China Railway Siyuan Survey and Design Group Co., Ltd., China Railway Fifth Survey and Design Institute Group Co., Ltd., China Railway 12 Bureau Group Co., Ltd., China Railway 15 Bureau Group Co., Ltd., China Railway 17 Bureau Group Co., Ltd., Sinohydro Railway Construction Co., Ltd., China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation, The Civil Engineering Professional Committee of China Senior Professors Association. Last but not the least, we want to thank all the staff of the department of Road and Railway Engineering and all the members of our organizing committee for their great dedication.

**Feng CHEN**  
**Chairman of ICRE2014**  
**Vice President, Professor**  
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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Preface

### 1 Key Technologies of Track Planning and Design

Comparisons of Resident Trip Surveys and Trip Characteristics between Madrid and Beijing.....	3
<i>Feng CHEN, Yadi ZHU, Weiming SHEN</i>	
Standing Passenger Density Characteristics in Carriages of Beijing Urban Rail Transit .....	7
<i>Qibing WU, Feng CHEN, Jiping FANG, Ti ZHAO</i>	
Carbon Reduction from Modal Shift Achieved by Interchange Facilities of Metro Stations in Beijing .....	13
<i>Xiaopeng SHEN, Min SU, Yurong TAN</i>	
Study on Noise-Attenuating Effect of Noise Barriers with Sphere Diffusers in Urban Rail Transit .....	17
<i>Weina SUN, Jian ZHANG</i>	
Urban Rail Transit Network Layout Optimization Model and Algorithm.....	23
<i>Shan HE</i>	
A Fast Prediction Method of Metro-Induced Environmental Vibrations in Frequency Domain .....	27
<i>Zongzhen WU, Weining LIU, Longxiang MA, Debin LI</i>	
In-Situ Measurements and Study of Train Induced Ground Vibration.....	32
<i>Yingxuan JIA, Weining LIU, Wenbin WANG, Hougui ZHANG, Kefei LI</i>	
Research on Condition Evaluation Method of Urban Rail Transit Bridge .....	38
<i>Binjun MA, Qinghuai LIANG, Hua'nan ZHANG</i>	
Research on BIM-Based 4D Simulation Construction Management of Subway Station with PBA Method.....	45
<i>Liang WANG, Shaohui HE, Jun LIU, Gang WANG</i>	
Study of Urban Rail Transit Emergency Facility Location Method .....	50
<i>Binjun MA, Qinghuai LIANG, Songfeng LI</i>	
Research on Technical Problems of Chengdu New Airport Line Based on International and Domestic Experience .....	55
<i>Jie ZHANG</i>	
Analysis and Optimization of Beijing Subway Network Operation Characteristics .....	61
<i>Songlin GENG, Ping NI, Qinghuai LIANG</i>	
Complexity and Connectivity of Urban Rail Transit Network .....	67
<i>Guile LI, Qinghuai LIANG, Jin ZHANG, Qulin TAN</i>	

Study on Vibration-Reduced Performance and Modal Analysis of Damper Fastener System.....	72
<i>Zongzhen WU, Weining LIU, Linlin DU, Debin LI</i>	
Monitoring Rail Corrugation Growth on a Metro Curve.....	76
<i>Hougui ZHANG, Weining LIU, Jialiang CHEN, Zongzhen WU</i>	
Complexity and Robustness of URT Network.....	82
<i>Jin ZHANG, Huanan ZHANG, Qinghuai LIANG</i>	
Research on Entropy-Fuzzy Comprehensive Evaluation in Comparison of Interurban Railway Network Layout Schemes.....	87
<i>Xiaoqing WANG</i>	
Life Cycle Assessment on Tunnel Construction of Metro.....	94
<i>Shuhan CAO, Xiaotong HE, Minghui LIU</i>	
Study on Survivability and Invulnerability of Subway Network.....	100
<i>Yangyang WANG, Yan BAI, Zhuolin CHEN</i>	

## **2 Key Technologies of Track and Subgrade Construction**

Monitoring of Railway Infrastructure Objects.....	109
<i>Victor YAVNA, Vladimir SHAPOVALOV, Aleksandr KRUGLIKOV, Andrei KOCHUR, Yakov ERMOLOV</i>	
Rapid Method of Determining Physical Properties of Clay Soils According to Infrared Spectroscopy.....	114
<i>Victor YAVNA, Anton KASPRZHITSKIY, Georgy LAZORENKO, Andrey KOCHUR, Sergey SULAVKO</i>	
Stressed State Peculiarities of Ballastless Track System RHEDA2000 Bearing Concrete Layer in Terms of Train Operation .....	118
<i>Aleksey KOLOS, Aleksandr SIDORENKO, Anastasia MOROZOVA</i>	
Analysis of Dynamic Behaviour of a Railway Track in Track Transition Zones .....	121
<i>Haoyu WANG, Valeri MARKINE, Ivan SHEVTSOV</i>	
Vibration Analysis of Track-Embankment on Rigid Foundation by Using 2.5D Finite Element Method.....	128
<i>Ling ZHANG, Qingsong FENG</i>	
Study of Cracking Mechanism of Pre-Splitting Crack of CRTS II Slab Track under Temperature Gradient .....	134
<i>Na FU, Jiacong HUANG, Yu LIU, Chenghui LI</i>	
Experimental Research on Temperature Field of CRTS II Slab Ballastless Track Structure .....	141
<i>Yu LIU, Xin YI, Jiacong HUANG, Guotang ZHAO</i>	
Application of Instant Surface Wave Exploration on Studying of Vibrations in Historic Building .....	147
<i>Kun LUO, Xiaoyan LEI, Linya LIU</i>	

Mechanical Characteristics Analysis of Monolithic Track Bed with Damper Fastener on Long Ramp with Large Slope.....	151
<i>Shaoxuan QI, Huan LIU, Xueyi LIU</i>	
Effect of Engineering Geological Characteristics on Turfy Soil after One Decade Operation .....	157
<i>Zhandong SU, Lei NIE, Yaolong HUANG, Yan LV</i>	
Research on Influence of Ballast Breakage on DEM Simulated Mechanical.....	161
<i>Liang GAO, Hanke JIANG, Yang XU</i>	
Stability Analysis of High-Speed Railway Continuously Welded Rail Track .....	166
<i>Xiaopei CAI, Chao LIN, Yonggil LI, Xiaobo SHI</i>	
Analysis on Dynamic Responses of Track Structure and Effect on Running Safety under Condition of Beam End Staggering.....	171
<i>Hong XIAO, Song YANG, Xiao GUO</i>	
Vibration Damping Effect Analysis of New Long Sleeper with Rubber Boots Used in Beijing Subway .....	179
<i>Liang GAO, Chang LIU, Lei ZHAO, Xiaopei CAI</i>	
Preliminary Analysis and Research on Upward and Separation between Track Slab and Support Layer in Passenger Dedicated Line .....	185
<i>Guotao YANG, Liang GAO, Lei ZHAO, Chang LIU</i>	
Research about Mechanical Characteristics of Position Restriction Structure on Beam End of CRTS I Slab Ballastless Track on Long-Span Bridge.....	191
<i>Feng WEI, Liang GAO, Lei ZHAO, Cun QU</i>	
Research of Vibration Reduction of Ballast Track with Elastic Sleeper Based on Falling Wheelset Experiment.....	201
<i>Chunsheng MA, Liang GAO, Hong XIAO</i>	
Sensibility Analysis on Influencing Factors of Sandstone Mudstone Interbed Gently Inclined Consequent Layer High Slope Stability in Railway Subgrade .....	205
<i>Yang LI, Lianjun WANG, Danfeng LI, Kai WANG, Yunlong ZHANG</i>	
Application of Combined Structure with Anchor Framework Beam and Pile in Sandstone and Mudstone Interbed Layered for High Slope Treatment.....	210
<i>Danfeng LI, Zengkui SUN, Lianjun WANG, Baojin GE</i>	
Safety Study to Turnout of Metro Turn-Back Line.....	216
<i>Ying ZHAO, Jin SHI, Zhongheng SHI</i>	
Laboratory Test of Ballasted Ladder Track and Floating Ladder Track .....	222
<i>Meng MA, Weining LIU, Zongzhen WU, Hao JIN</i>	
Research of Design for Elastic Support Block Ballastless Track Structure.....	227
<i>Xiangqian ZHANG, Nan ZHANG, Hui WANG</i>	
Research on Dynamic Characteristics of High-Speed Vehicle-Track under Condition of Broken Rail Gap.....	233
<i>Xianghui CAI, Xiaopei CAI, Bocheng ZHU</i>	

Vibration Performance Analysis of Floating Slab Track by Four-Pole-Parameter Method Coupled with a Multi-Objective ACO Algorithm .....	239
<i>Hao JIN, Weining LIU, Li FENG</i>	
An Experimental Study of Mitigation Behavior of Ballasted Ladder Track under Moving Train Loads .....	245
<i>Yulu LI, Meng MA, Nanquan PAN, Ping LI</i>	
DEM Analysis of Fouled Railroad Ballast Settlement Behaviour .....	251
<i>Yang XU, Liang GAO, Hanke JIANG, Qi LUO, Chang LIU</i>	
Experimental Study of Factors on Mix Proportion of Reactive Powder Concrete .....	256
<i>Yangping WANG, Zhe WANG, Lu LIN</i>	
Study on Geometrical Information of Obtaining Rock Mass Discontinuities in High-Speed Railway Karst Tunnels Based on 3D Laser Scanning Technology .....	261
<i>Hai SHI, Mingzhou BAI, Li LI, Gang TIAN, Yunlong ZHANG</i>	
Investigation of Expansion Characterization of Saline Soil and Structure Design .....	267
<i>Xiaoyu CAI, Ruiling FENG, Zhanping YOU</i>	
Frost Related Problems of High-Speed Railway Subgrade in Seasonal Frozen Soil .....	272
<i>Qingzhi WANG, Xinxin ZHU, Jiankun LIU</i>	
Effect of Resin on Strength of Fiber Cemented Soil Mixture .....	277
<i>Pengyuan ZHANG, Bing BAI, Sichen JIANG</i>	
Study on Pile Underpinning Technology of a Newly-Built Subway Crossing Existing Bridge .....	282
<i>Zhiqi GUO, Songlin YANG, Hua PENG</i>	
Regional Subsidence Safety Evaluation along High-Speed Railway Based on MT-InSAR Technology .....	288
<i>Hongyun SHI, Guang LIU, Songlin YANG</i>	
Experimental Research on Fault Movement and Variation Laws of Magnetic Induction Simulated by Magnetosphere Rock Plates .....	292
<i>Zhiming HAN, Xue WANG, Zhiwei WANG, Gengye CHEN</i>	
Horizontal Vibration Testing Method of Railway Bridge Pile Foundation .....	298
<i>Weinan LU, Hongru ZHANG</i>	
Dynamic Response of Defective Pile under Impulsive Load at Ground Surface Nearby .....	302
<i>Weinan LU, Hongru ZHANG</i>	
Technologies of Construction and Settlement Control for Transition Section between Subgrade and Culvert in Beijing-Shanghai High-Speed Railway .....	305
<i>Zhihua DA, Yupeng SHEN, Huihuang WANG, Xiaoyan FU</i>	

Design of Track Gauging Instrument Based on ARM11 Platform .....	311
<i>Jing JIN, Yupeng SHEN</i>	
Analysis for Soil Stress-Path in Excavation of Foundation Pit by Layer .....	315
<i>Li LIU, Hongru ZHANG, Yongbo LI</i>	
Evaluation of Bounding Surface Plasticity Model under Unsaturated Conditions.....	320
<i>Saman ASREAZAD</i>	
Research on Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Shallow Square Foundation .....	325
<i>Xingwang YANG, Chunsheng QIAO</i>	
Effect of Subway Foundation Pit Dewatering on Subgrade Settlement of Composite Foundation .....	329
<i>Guangzong ZHANG, Lianjun WANG, Yi LI, Fangyuan ZHENG, Xing KUANG</i>	
Experimental Study and Numerical Simulation of Composite Foundation Settlement of a Wide Yard-And-Station Roadbed .....	336
<i>Guangzong ZHANG, Lianjun WANG, Xiaoyang HU, Fangyuan ZHENG</i>	
Plastic Modulus of Saturated Dense Sands under Cyclic Loading.....	342
<i>Chunlei ZHAO, Weihua ZHANG</i>	
In-Situ GPS Monitoring and Numerical Simulation of Slope Deformation and Stability in Earthquake.....	346
<i>Jiezhong LUO, Bin WANG, Zhidong HAO</i>	
Study on Parametric Excitation Response of Periodically Supported Track Due to a Harmonic Moving Load.....	351
<i>Longxiang MA, Weining LIU, Linlin DU</i>	
Construction Technology Optimization of Collapsible Loess Tunnel with Shallow Cover and Unbalanced Load of Heavy Haul Railway (HHR).....	356
<i>Kai WANG, Lianjun WANG, Shiguang HUANG, Yang LI</i>	
Study on Temperature Field Distribution and Deformation of Typical Subgrade Cross-Section in G214 Expressway.....	361
<i>Wei LIU, Jing WEI, Yahu TIAN</i>	
An Experimental Investigation of Foundation Settlement and Geosynthetic Deformation within Geosynthetic-Reinforced and Pile-Supported Embankments.....	366
<i>Ping WEI, Jing WEI, Dong ZHANG, Hongbing CHEN</i>	
An Experimental Investigation of Mechanical Properties within Geosynthetic-Reinforced and Pile-Supported Embankments.....	371
<i>Dong ZHANG, Jing WEI, Ping WEI, Hongbing CHEN</i>	
Parametric Analysis of Secondary Acoustic Emission Activities for Pile Non-destructive Detection .....	377
<i>Lin MA, Mingzhou BAI</i>	
Application and Numerical Simulation of Dynamic Compaction on Collapsible Loess Subgrade.....	381
<i>Shiguang HUANG, Lianjun WANG, Kai WANG</i>	

Feasibility Study on Application of Polyurethane-Stabilized Ballast in Heavy Haul Railway.....	386
<i>Jiawen GENG, Ya'nan LIU, Liang GAO, Xiaopei CAI</i>	
Analysis of Ballast Flight Trajectory and Factor .....	391
<i>Guoqing JING, Yunlong GUO, Guixian LIU</i>	
Optimization in Single and Ballastless Track Rapid Construction .....	395
<i>Fudong LAN, Jun LEI, Shourui NI, Lijun SUN</i>	
Stability Analysis of Sandstone Mudstone Interbed Gently Inclined Consequent Layer High Slope in Railway Subgrade.....	400
<i>Zengkui SUN</i>	
<b>3 Key Technologies of Railway Infrastructures Monitoring and Detection</b>	
Knowledge-Based Condition Monitoring System Using MATLAB .....	409
<i>Nadakatti Mahantesh, Parida Aditya, Uday Kumar</i>	
Under Repair Railroad Circuit Important Train Contacts BDS Node Technique .....	415
<i>Aijun JIAO, Longfei DUAN, Jinghua WANG</i>	
Application of RIS Ground Penetrating Radar of Italy in Railway Subgrade Inspection .....	419
<i>Baojin GE, Lianjun WANG, Danfeng LI, Yi LI</i>	
Long-Term Monitoring of High-Speed Railway Track Using Optical Fiber Sensing Techniques .....	425
<i>Chao LIN, Liang GAO, Xiaopei CAI, Junxue DAI, Cheng ZHANG</i>	
Research on Dynamic Relative Positioning Algorithm of Combined GPS/BDS/GLONASS .....	429
<i>Yunlong ZHANG, Songlin YANG, Jianhong FANG, Jiankun LIU, Hai SHI</i>	
Discussion on Automatic Monitoring System of Subgrade Settlement of Ballastless Track of High-Speed Railway .....	435
<i>Zhiquan ZHOU, Jiping HU, Qulin TAN</i>	
Study on Foundation Deformation Monitoring Technology and Application: A Case Study .....	438
<i>Guangli ZHANG, Qulin TAN, Zhiquan ZHOU, Bin WANG</i>	
Settlement Prediction Analysis Experiment Using Wavelet Neural Network Models .....	443
<i>Jiping HU, Qulin TAN, Jian WEI</i>	
Condition Assessment of Rail Track Based on Train-Borne Video Analysis .....	448
<i>Shengchun WANG, Siwei LUO, Liang WANG, Peng DAI</i>	
Experiment of High-Speed Railway Subgrade Settlement Prediction Analysis .....	453
<i>Guangli ZHANG, Qulin TAN, Leijuan LI</i>	



Comparison and Analysis of Deep-Pit Deformation Prediction Methods: A Case Study .....	459
<i>Leijuan LI, Qulin TAN, Guangli ZHANG</i>	
Discussion of GPS Automatic Remote Real-Time Monitoring and Management System .....	462
<i>Kun WANG, Songlin YANG, Jianhong FANG, Jiankun LIU</i>	
An Object-Oriented Method for Road Damage Recognition from High Resolution Remote Sensing Images .....	466
<i>Weifang TIAN, Bin WANG</i>	

#### **4 New Technologies of Railway Engineering Management and Maintenance**

Evaluation of Energy Efficiency of Use of Energy Storage for DC Locomotives .....	473
<i>V. L. NEZEVAK, A. P. SHATOKHIN</i>	
Application of BIM Technology on Intelligent Design in Transition Section .....	477
<i>Hongke PU, Qingchao WEI</i>	
Selection of Preventive Maintenance Strategies Using Dynamic Local Optimization Method .....	481
<i>Shuai LI, Yongjian KONG</i>	
Green Construction Management for Highway .....	487
<i>Yingyong LI, Minghui LIU, Lulu LI, Xu ZHANG</i>	
Research and Implementation of Algorithm about GPS Single Point Positioning .....	493
<i>Kun WANG, Songlin YANG</i>	
Study on Track Diseases in Curves of Shenshuo Heavy Haul Railway and Maintenance Methods .....	497
<i>Ruijun LI, Pu WANG, Mingxi YOU, Liang GAO, Xiaopei CAI</i>	

#### **5 New Technologies of Bridge and Tunnel Engineering**

Study on Dynamic Response of Underlying Subway Tunnel beneath Operating Railway .....	505
<i>Jiqiang LIU, Qinghuai LIANG, Xuemin ZHANG, Yufeng SHI, Xuefeng HAN</i>	
Study on Appropriate Parameters of Pre-Stressed Reinforcement for Tunnel with Split Lining .....	510
<i>Jingwei ZHANG</i>	
Vibration Analysis of Wind Barrier on High-Speed Railway Bridge under Train-Induced Fluctuating Action .....	516
<i>Tian ZHANG, Xianting DU, Weiwei GUO</i>	
Key Technology for Construction of Bridges and Tunnels of Yichang-Wanzhou Railway .....	522
<i>Zhijun SHEN, Hongmei JIA</i>	