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环 境 保 护 局 部

Compiled by
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Ministry of Environmental Protection

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一、《中国环境统计年鉴—2015》是国家统计局和环境保护部及其他有关部委共同编辑完成的一本反映我国环境各领域基本情况的年度综合统计资料。本书收录了2014年全国各省、自治区、直辖市环境各领域的基本数据和主要年份的全国主要环境统计数据。

二、本书内容共分为十二个部分，即：1.自然状况；2.水环境；3.海洋环境；4.大气环境；5.固体废物；6.自然生态；7.土地利用；8.林业；9.自然灾害及突发事件；10.环境投资；11.城市环境；12.农村环境。同时附录六个部分：人口资源环境主要统计指标、“十二五”主要环境保护指标、东中西部地区主要环境指标、世界主要国家和地区环境统计指标、2015年上半年各省、自治区、直辖市主要污染物排放量指标公报、主要统计指标解释。

三、本书中所涉及的全国性统计指标，除国土面积和森林资源数据外，均未包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据；取自国家林业局的数据中，大兴安岭由国家林业局直属管理，与各省、自治区、直辖市并列，数据与其他省没有重复。

四、有关符号说明：

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五、参与本书编辑的单位还有水利部、住房和城乡建设部、国土资源部、农业部、国家卫生和计划生育委员会、民政部、交通运输部、国家林业局、国家海洋局、中国气象局、中国地震局。对上述单位有关人员在本书编辑过程中给予的大力支持与合作，表示衷心的感谢。

EDITOR'S NOTES

I. *China Statistical Yearbook on Environment—2015* is prepared jointly by the National Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Environmental Protection and other ministries. It is an annual statistics publication, with comprehensive data in 2014 and selected data series in major years at national level and at provincial level (province, autonomous region, and municipality directly under the central government) and therefore reflecting various aspects of China's environmental development.

II. *China Statistical Yearbook on Environment—2015* contains 12 chapters: 1. Natural Conditions; 2. Freshwater Environment; 3. Marine Environment; 4. Atmospheric Environment; 5. Solid Wastes; 6. Natural Ecology; 7. Land Use; 8. Forestry; 9. Natural Disasters & Environmental Accidents; 10. Environmental Investment; 11. Urban Environment; 12. Rural Environment. Six chapters listed as Main Indicators of Population, Resource and Environment; Main Environmental Indicators in the 12th Five-year Plan Period; Main Environmental Indicators by Eastern, Central and Western; Main Environmental Indicators of the World's Major Countries and Regions; The Main Pollutants Emission Indicators Communiqué of the Provinces, Autonomous Regions, Municipality Directly under the Central Government in the First Half of 2015; Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators.

III. The national data in this book do not include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province except for territory and forest resources. The information gathered from the State Forestry Administration. Daxinganling is affiliated to the State Forestry Administration, tied with the provinces, autonomous regions, municipalities under the central government, without duplication of data.

IV. Notations used in this book:

“...” indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table;
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V. The institutions participating in the compilation of this publication include: Ministry of Water Resource, Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, Ministry of Land and Resource, Ministry of Agriculture, National Health and Family Planning Commission, Ministry of Civil Affairs, Ministry of Transport, State Forestry Administration, State Oceanic Administration, China Meteorological Administration, China Earthquake Administration. We would like to express our gratitude to these institutions for their cooperation and support in preparing this publication.

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一、自然状况

Natural Conditions

1-1 自然状况

Natural Conditions

项 目	Item	2014		
国土				
国土面积	(万平方公里)	Area of Territory	(10 000 sq.km)	960
海域面积	(万平方公里)	Area of Sea	(10 000 sq.km)	473
海洋平均深度	(米)	Average Depth of Sea	(m)	961
海洋最大深度	(米)	Maximum Depth of Sea	(m)	5377
岸线总长度	(公里)	Length of Coastline	(km)	32000
大陆岸线长度		Mainland Shore		18000
岛屿岸线长度		Island Shore		14000
岛屿个数	(个)	Number of Islands		5400
岛屿面积	(万平方公里)	Area of Islands	(10 000 sq.km)	3.87
气候				
热量分布	(积温 $\geq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Distribution of Heat (Accumulated Temperature $\geq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$)		
黑龙江北部及青藏高原		Northern Heilongjiang and Tibet Plateau		2000-2500
东北平原		Northeast Plain		3000-4000
华北平原		North China Plain		4000-5000
长江流域及以南地区		Changjiang (Yangtze) River Drainage Area and the Area to the south of it		5800-6000
南岭以南地区		Area to the South of Nanling Mountain		7000-8000
降水量	(毫米)	Precipitation	(mm)	
台湾中部山区		Mid-Taiwan Mountain Area		≥ 4000
华南沿海		Southern China Coastal Area		1600-2000
长江流域		Changjiang River Valley		1000-1500
华北、东北		Northern and Northeastern Area		400-800
西北内陆		Northwestern Inland		100-200
塔里木盆地、吐鲁番盆地和 柴达木盆地		Tarim Basin, Turpan Basin and Qaidam Basin		≤ 25
气候带面积比例	(国土面积=100)	Percentage of Climatic Zones to Total Area of Territory		
湿润地区	(干燥度<1.0)	Humid Zone	(aridity<1.0)	32
半湿润地区	(干燥度=1.0-1.5)	Semi-Humid Zone	(aridity 1.0-1.5)	15
半干旱地区	(干燥度=1.5-2.0)	Semi-Arid Zone	(aridity 1.5-2.0)	22
干旱地区	(干燥度>2.0)	Arid Zone	(aridity>2.0)	31

注：1. 气候资料为多年平均值。

2. 岛屿面积未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省。

Notes: a) The climate data refer to the average figures in many years.

b) Island area does not include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province.