



中共百色市委员会

百色市人民政府

编著

黄桂宁 主编

# 百色历史通稿

中国文史出版社



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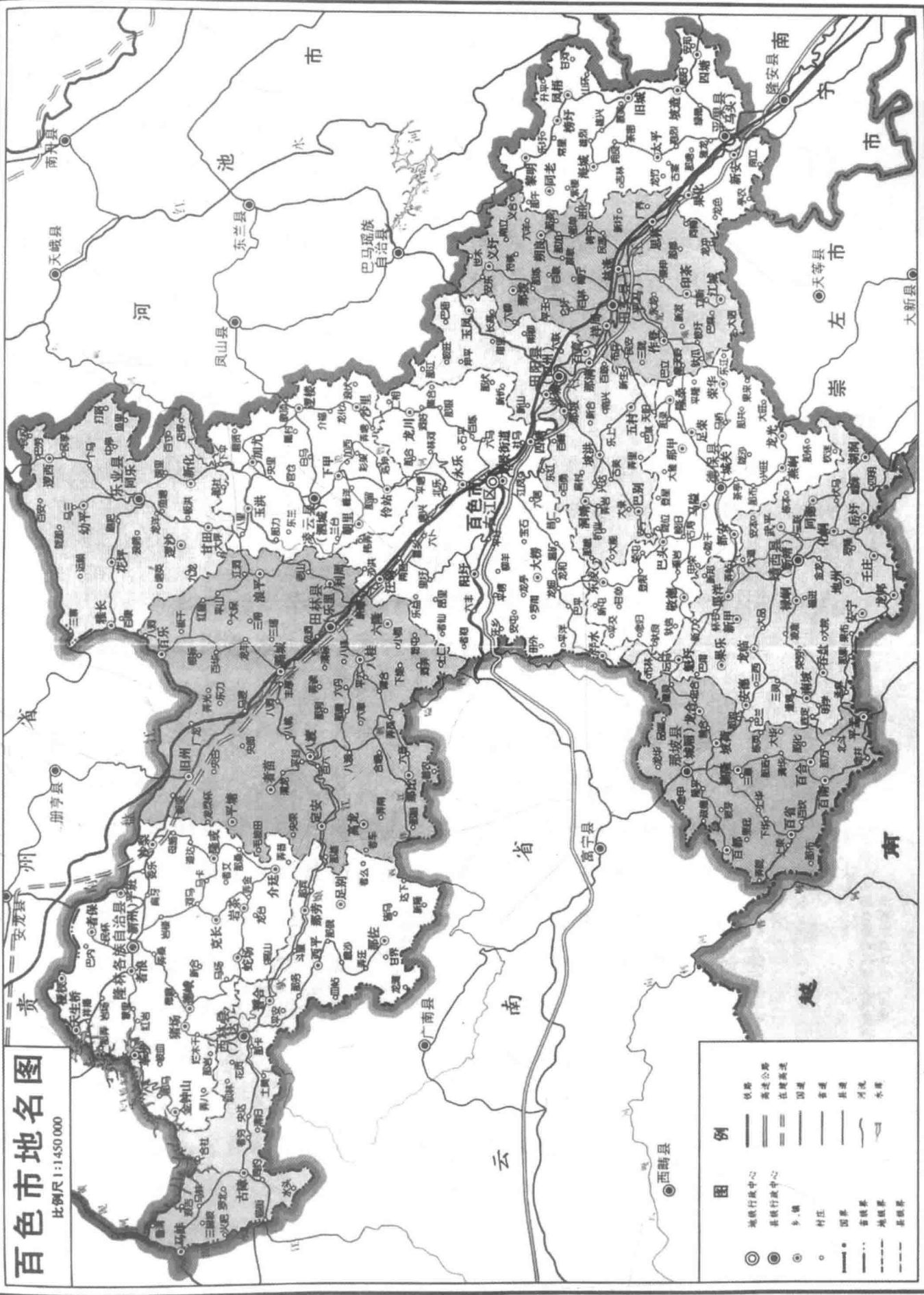
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# 百色市地名图

比例尺 1:1,450,000



**图例**

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| ◎ | 地级行政中心 |
| ● | 县级行政中心 |
| ○ | 乡、镇    |
| ○ | 村庄     |
| — | 国界     |
| — | 省界     |
| — | 县界     |
| — | 河流     |
| — | 水渠     |
| — | 铁路     |
| — | 高速公路   |
| — | 国道     |
| — | 省道     |
| — | 县道     |
| — | 乡道     |
| — | 村道     |
| — | 其他     |

# 序

《百色历史通稿》终于付梓出版，这是百色文化建设的一件大事、好事、实事，相信广大读者和历史学家一定能从阅读这部史书中得到有益的收获和启迪。

百色是一方悠久神奇的土地，古老而年轻，厚重而深远，内敛而包容。千姿百色，红色福地。我们为这块钟灵毓秀、多姿多彩的土地而骄傲和自豪。

历史渐行渐远，它遗留下来的珍贵遗产却跨越时空，代代相传，生生不息。百色，至今仍遗存着人类祖先顽强生存的痕迹和史前文明的遗韵。早在旧石器时代，右江河谷就是古人类繁衍生息的故园。近年来，中外考古学家在这里发现了100多处古人类遗址，沉睡了80万年“百色石斧”被发现，强烈地撼动了统治世界考古界半个世纪的“莫氏线”，改写了东方古人类的进化史。曾经被老莫列入落后的“砍斫器文化圈”的东亚、东南亚和印巴次大陆北部，理直气壮地进入先进的“手斧文化圈”。

百色，曾经是古句町国故地。西汉昭帝五年（公元前82年）汉王朝在今西林县一带册封当地少数民族首领毋波为“句町王”，至东晋大约500年间西林及百色大部分地区就出

现了与古夜郎国并存的“句町国”。二十世纪六七十年代，在西林境内出土了汉代铜棺墓葬和铜鼓墓葬，大批珍贵的青铜器物和鎏金技艺，昭示了句町国辉煌的历史和灿烂的文化，震惊了中外考古界。这里，布洛陀文化源远流长，矗立右江畔的田阳敢壮山就是珠江流域原住民族人文始祖布洛陀居住的地方；这里有14个千年以上的古府州；这里，是第二次鸦片战争导火线之一“西林教案”的发生地。

这里，因百色起义闻名遐迩。1929年，邓小平、张云逸、韦拔群等老一辈无产阶级革命家成功地发动和领导了威震全国的百色起义，建立了中国工农红军第七军，创建了右江革命根据地，建立了苏维埃政权，书写了光照千秋的不朽篇章。从此，百色就与这位世纪伟人的名字一起载入中国革命的光辉史册。

百色，地灵人杰，历史名人层出不穷。抗倭著名将领、巾帼英豪瓦氏夫人，壮族起义首领、中华民族英雄侬智高，威震全国的岑氏一门三总督岑毓英、岑毓宝、岑春煊，著名的农民运动领袖韦拔群，南国诗人梁宗岱……无论岁月的风雨如何冲刷，都无法湮没他们留在中国历史长河中的身影。

世纪沧桑，稍纵即逝。就在百色人为百色的神奇而自豪的同时，也不禁为没有一部全面系统规范的史书而感到万分的遗憾。毋庸讳言，许多很有价值的历史渐渐遗失，许多文物古迹严重损坏，知情人士相续作古，历史文化的传承濒临断层，这是一个亟待解决的历史课题。因此，挖掘、抢救、记载历史文化的工作迫在眉睫，编写《百色历史通稿》势在必行。几千年历史积淀凝聚成博大精深的中华文化，这是中华民族的“根”和“魂”，使我们民族的命脉在历史发展进程中得以世代延续，薪火相传。盛世修史，传承文明。编纂《百色历史通稿》是市委、市政府的决策部署，也是当代百色人民的责任担当。党的十八大提出到2020年全面建成小康社会的目标，同时对加快发展繁荣中华民族文化指明了方



向。习近平总书记的系列重要讲话，有许多关于民族文化和历史文化传承的著名论断。他引经据典，论述精辟，既充满中华民族历史睿智，又有高瞻远瞩的时代品质，深入人心。习总书记指出，实现中华民族伟大复兴的中国梦必须弘扬中国精神，讲好中国故事，树立中国形象，那就是以爱国主义为核心的民族精神和以改革创新为核心的时代精神，这种精神即是历史的也是现实与未来的。总书记在讲话中特别引用了《尚书·周官》里的“功崇惟志，业广惟勤”的典故。他反复告诫各级干部，历史是最好的教科书，要学习国史，党史，要借鉴历史，树立坚定的人生志向和勤勉敬业的优秀品格。在这样一个伟大复兴的时代，我们编纂《百色历史通稿》，就是响应时代召唤，顺应历史趋势，也是贯彻落实十八大精神和习近平总书记系列重要讲话精神的实际行动。

百色人民是伟大的中华民族的成员，在漫漫历史长河中，百色历代先民为反抗封建压迫和反对民族歧视争取民族平等和自由不断地进行抗争，历史上爆发过无数次壮、瑶、苗少数民族反对封建王朝和统治阶级的起义。百色人民具有热爱祖国，保卫边疆，抗击外敌入侵的辉煌历史。百色的先民无比勤劳和智慧，各族人民在长期的生产生活中，共同创造了光辉灿烂的民族文化。总之，百色的历史厚重而多彩，百色的文化源远流长。编纂《百色历史通稿》，是抢救和传承百色历史文化的紧迫任务，有着重大的历史价值与现实意义。

撤地设市以来，市委、市政府高度重视百色文化的发展繁荣。第三次党代会工作报告提出了建设富裕幸福魅力生态和谐百色的目标，并明确了推进文化发展繁荣，努力建设魅力百色，使百色成为充满人文关怀、人文风采和文化魅力的一方乐土的战略要求。历史文化的挖掘和研究作为魅力百色建设的重要内容，我们致力于通过有计划地修志、出书等方式，再现历史，彰显人文，让在百色生活和工作的人们进一步了解当地历史，热爱百色，进而激发大家建设百色的热情和信心。与此同

时，借助文化的力量提高百色知名度和美誉度，加快百色走向全国、走向世界的步伐。2013年5月，市委、市政府成立了《百色历史通稿》编纂工作领导小组及其编委会和办公室，召开了工作部署会议，政府安排了专项经费。由一直关注百色历史而且德高望重的市政协退休副主席、百色资深作家黄桂宁同志担任主编，由各部门有关专家、教授、作家组成编委会。两年来，编纂人员精心策划《百色历史通稿》的全书构架，体例体裁；深入开展田野调查，爬山涉水，踏察遗址；分赴本市各县区及周边省市县座谈调研，查阅资料；到桂林广西图书馆、南宁图书馆、自治区通史馆，在浩繁书海中搜寻与百色有关的历史记载，以强烈的社会责任和历史担当，高度的文化自信和文化自觉而忘我工作。

前任市委书记、市人大常委会主任赖德荣同志和市长谢泽宇同志非常重视该书编纂工作，亲自组织开展前期策划和相关筹备。黄桂宁同志虽已白发苍苍，但热情不减，从策划到撰文，事无巨细，亲力亲为，殚精竭虑；百色师专原校长、历史学教授何毛堂，退休教师中国语言文学教授张国荣倾力支持，把该书编撰工作作为传承百色历史文化，弘扬民族优良传统的大事来承担。各章节的执笔专家全是各行各业、各个单位的在职领导干部，为了更好完成任务，他们废寝忘食，加班加点，牺牲业余时间，查阅资料，用心研究，严谨取舍，任劳任怨，以对历史高度负责的态度撰写好每个章节、每段文字。因为有了这么一个团结务实、勤勉奉献的编纂团队历时两年多的艰苦工作，几易其稿，圆满完成了100多万字的《百色历史通稿》的艰巨撰稿任务，可喜可贺。

《百色历史通稿》是一部区域性通史，其体例体裁按朝代顺序分章节，清晰地勾勒了旧石器时代至民国时期百色的社会、政治、经济、军事、文化发展的历史脉络，记述了各个朝代的重大历史事件和重要历史人物，首次披露了许多鲜为人知的史实，再现了波澜壮阔的历史画面，全书史料翔实，内容丰富多彩，区域特点突出，民族特色鲜明，事迹生

动感人，自始至终贯穿了百色人民勤劳、智慧、勇敢、爱国、自强、自立、尚德、友善的主线。是一部鼓舞上进，激励后人，蕴涵着巨大正能量的历史长卷。

追寻历史痕迹，倾听历史足音，鉴古知今，古为今用，是历史赋予时代进步与昌明的良知。放眼世界，一个不忘历史，正视历史，珍惜历史的民族，才是有更好未来的民族。相信各位读者不仅能从《百色历史通稿》中感悟百色的昨天，而且开创百色更加美好的明天。当今，全国人民正在朝着“两个百年”目标奋进。让我们铭记历史中砥砺民族复兴的坚强信念，在新的历史时期和新常态下，坚守社会主义核心价值观，弘扬以爱国主义为核心的伟大民族精神，紧密团结在习近平总书记为总书记的党中央周围，以赶超的速度、跨越的姿态，努力开创新局面，实现中华民族伟大复兴的中国梦。

是为序。

彭晓春 周异决

2015年10月于百色

## Preface

The final publication of the book, *The Release of Baise History*, is one of the results of cultural construction of Baise. We believe that readers and historians can benefit a lot from reading this book.

Baise, a magical land with a long history, is ancient and young, dignified and profound, restrained and inclusive. We are proud of living in this neat, graceful and colorful place.

The history is fading away from us, but it leaves behind a precious heritage across time and space, from generation to generation. Up to now, Baise still remains the surviving traces of our ancestors and rhyme of prehistoric civilization. As early as the Paleolithic, Youjiang Valley was the hometown of ancient human reproduction. In recent years, archaeologists at home and abroad, discovered here more than 100 ancient human sites, such as the discovery of Baise Stone Axe, which strongly shook up “Morse lines”, which dominated the world archaeological community for half a century, and rewrote the oriental ancient human evolutionary history. East Asia, Southeast Asia and northern India-Pakistan subcontinent, that once had been included in backward “The Great Chopper-tool Complex”, now confidently enter into advanced “The Great Hand-axe Complex”.

Baise was the old haunt of the ancient Gouding Kingdom. In the fifth year of the Emperor Zhaodi of Western Han (82BC), Han Dynasty conferred the leader of the local minority the title of “the King of Gouding” in the present Xilin County. From that time to the Eastern Jin Dynasty, it was about 500 years in the most parts of Xilin and Baise where the “Gouding Kingdom” coexisted with the ancient Yelang Kingdom. In 1960s and 1970s, the Han Copper Coffin Tomb and Bronze Drum Tomb were unearthed with a large quantity of bronze wares and gilt crafts, which illustrated the grand history

and brilliant culture of Gouding Kingdom and shocked the archaeology at home and abroad. Here, the Ganzhuang Mountain, with a long Buluotuo culture which stands on the bank of Youjiang, was the place where the Humane Primogenitor Buluotuo of indigenous in the Pearl River basin lived. Here have 14 ancient states which are more than thousands of years. Here is the place where the “Xilin Church Case” happened, which was one cause of Second Opium War.

This place is famous for the Baise Uprising. In 1929, the predecessors of proletarian revolution such as Deng Xiaoping, Zhang Yunyi, Wei Baqun, led the famous Baise Uprising successfully. After that, they established the 7th Corps, Chinese Workers’ and Peasants’ Red Army, built a Youjiang Revolutionary Base Area, established Soviet power, and wrote an immortal chapter in the light of the future. Therefore, Baise was stored into the grand history of Chinese revolution with the great man.

Baise, is the home of outstanding historical figures, such as the famous Anti-Japanese general and Heroine Mrs. Vachelli; the leader of Zhuang Uprising and hero of Chinese nation, Nungz Cigaoh; the well-known three governors Chen Yuying, Chen Yubao, Chen Chunxuan, the famous leader of peasant movements Wei Baqun; the Southern poet Liang Daiyue... No matter how much time changes, these great figures cannot be overwhelmed in the long history of China.

Centuries are fleeting. Baise people were proud of the miracle of Baise, meanwhile, they still feel a pity that there has not been a standard and comprehensive history book of Baise. Frankly speaking, a large quantity of valuable history were lost gradually, cultural relics and historic sites destroyed badly, the insiders passed away one after another, the inheritance of historic culture are facing to fault, all of these are a historical issue which needs to be solved. Therefore, the work of digging, saving and recording the historic culture is extremely urgent, and the writing of *The Release of Baise History* must be enforced. The extensive and profound Chinese culture with over thousands of years historical culture accumulation, is the “root” and “soul” of Chinese nation, which makes our nation’s lifeblood continue and pass on to a new generation in the development of history. Revising national history in flourishing ages can inherit the historic civilization. Compiling *The Release of Baise History* is the decision-making of municipal Party committee and government, is the responsibility of people in Baise. The 18th CPC National Congress pointed out the aim on building moderately prosperous society and the direction

to accelerate the development of Chinese national culture. The series of important speeches delivered by General Secretary, Xi Jinping, and many of them were celebrated thesis about inheritance of national culture and historic culture. He cited the classics with penetrating elaboration, which wins support among people because they were not only full of the wisdom of Chinese nation, but also had forward-looking sense of the times. Furthermore, the General Secretary, Xi Jinping, pointed out that realizing the China Dream of the great rejuvenation of Chinese nation must spread the Chinese spirit, tell Chinese stories well, and establish Chinese images. That is the national spirit which centered patriotism and the times spirit which centered reform and innovation, which is not only in the past, but in reality and in future. The General Secretary cited an allusion “The success depends on your ambition, the good business depends on your hard work.” from *Classic of Documents Zhou Guan* particularly in his speech. He warned the cadres of all levels repeatedly that history is the best textbook, and to learn histories of the nation and the Party. He advised the officials to draw lessons from history and establish the firm personal ambition and high quality of hard work. In this time of great renaissance, the compiling of *The Release of Baise History* answers the call of the time, conforms to the historic trend, and is the practical action to carry out the spirits of the 18th CPC National Congress and the series of General Secretary, Xi Jinping’s important speeches.

As a member of the Chinese nation, people of Baise, in the long history, were constantly against feudal oppression and against ethnic discrimination, and continued to fight for equality and freedom. Uprising of Zhuang, Yao, and Miao ethnic minorities erupted many times in history against the feudal dynasty and the ruling class. People of Baise have a glorious history of loving the motherland, defending the frontiers, and fighting against foreign invasion. Baise’s ancestors are very industrious and intelligent, and people of all nationalities jointly created a splendid ethnic culture in the long run of laboring and life. All those had revealed a rich and colorful history and culture of Baise. Thus, the compiling of *The Release of Baise History* is an urgent task for rescue and heritage of Baise’s historical culture, and is of great historical value and practical significance.

Since the establishment as a city, Baise Municipal Party Committee and Government have attached great importance to Baise’s cultural development and prosperity. The third party congress work report put forward the goal of constructing a rich, charming, ecological and harmonious Baise, and the strategic requirements of promoting its cultural devel-



opment and prosperity, so as to make it a place full of humanistic care, humanities style and cultural charm. Since excavation and research of history and culture is an important part of construction, we are committed to reproduce history highlight humanities through systematic records, books and other means, to let the people living and working in Baise learn more about local history, love its history, and further arouse the enthusiasm and confidence for construction. Meanwhile, we would like to use the power of culture to improve visibility and reputation of Baise, quicken the pace of Baise to the country, into the world. In May 2013, Baise Municipal Party Committee and Government set up the compilation work leading group and office of *The Release of Baise History*, held a working meeting and arranged a special fund. Retired venerable vice chairman of the CPPCC, Huangguining, a senior writer, served as an editor, while relevant experts, professors and writers make up editorial committee. In the past two years, compilers well planned style and framework of the whole book, carried out field study and ruins investigation in a deep-going way, accessed the information in the city's counties and in the surrounding provinces, searched for historical records related to Baise in the sea of books, indulged themselves in working with a strong sense of social responsibility and historical play, a high degree of cultural self-confidence and cultural consciousness.

Lai Derong, the former Party secretary and director of Municipal People's Congress of Baise, and Xie Zeyu, the mayor of Baise, took the compiling of the book very seriously, even organized the pre-planning stage and relevant preparation personally. Although Comrade Huang Guining is now grey-headed, he still has passion for planning and writing, taking part in all kinds of work, no matter how big or trivial himself and devoting all his energy to the work. He Maotang, the former principal of Baise University and professor in history, and Zhang Guorong, a retired professor of Chinese Language and Literature, supported the compiling of the book as the big task of inheritance of Baise history and promoting and developing the national culture. The writers of each chapter are leading cadres from various sectors. In order to finish the compiling better, they worked day and night, often worked overtime, even without entertainment. They kept looking up data, studying, picking without any complaints, to finish each chapter perfect with their responsibility for the history. Due to the hard work and revision from this united and diligent compiling group over two years, finally, the compiling of *The Release of Baise History* which was over 1 million words have been finished, which is a triumph.

*The Release of Baise History* is a regional history, with its chapters designed in the order of dynasties. The book clearly outlines the historical context of the social, political, economic, military and cultural development of Baise from the Paleolithic to the Republic of China, records major historical events and important historical figures in various dynasties, discloses a number of little-known facts for the first time, and recreates the magnificent historical picture. Besides, full and accurate data, rich content, outstanding regional features, distinctive national features, vivid and moving stories, runs through the main line from start to finish, that people of Baise are not only industrious, intelligent and brave, but also self-reliant, self-sufficient and friendly. All in all, it is an inspired and motivated scroll of history which contains great positive energy and will encourage the later generation.

Following the track of history, listening to history, the lesson for us today is to recognize its merits and faults, which is a conscience of progress and civilization over time endowed by history. Looking around the world, a nation who remember, face, and cherish history leads to a better promising one. It is believed that every reader can perceive the old days of Baise from *The Release of Baise History*, and create an even bright future. Nowadays, the whole nation are advancing bravely to the aim of “Two Centuries Goal”. Let us remember the firm faith of national revival in history, during the new era and new normal, let us stick to the socialist core values, promote and develop the traditional Chinese spirit with patriotism, unit in bonds around the Party Central Committee represented by the General Secretary, Xi Jinping, create a new era with a surprising speed, and finally realize the China Dream of the great rejuvenate of the Chinese nation.

Baise, Gangxi

Peng Xiaochun Zhou Yijue

October, 2015

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