



国家汉办/孔子学院总部
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新实用汉语课本 英语版

New Practical Chinese Reader

刘 珣 主编

For Beginners

汉字册

Learning Chinese Characters



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



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新实用汉语课本

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To the students

Welcome to *Learning Chinese Characters* of *New Practical Chinese Reader*!

New Practical Chinese Reader consists of three books, *Textbook*, *Instructor's Manual* and *Learning Chinese Characters*, to meet the needs of both teachers and students of Chinese as a second language.

Learning Chinese Characters is mainly designed for YOU, the students, to use for after-class practice. Each lesson has two parts. In the first part, *Learning Chinese Characters*, some character components are introduced, and then you are shown how the components are combined to form characters in the text. Rules for constructing and writing characters are also given to facilitate the learning of Chinese characters. In the second part, *Writing Exercises*, a variety of exercises are provided for you to practice writing characters.

You will find this book most useful to you. Come on then. Let's start to learn Chinese characters. Remember:







Practice makes perfect.

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一 汉字学习 Learning Chinese Characters

Chinese characters originated from pictures. The history of their formation is very long, dating back to remote antiquity. Present-day Chinese characters, which evolved from ancient Chinese characters, are square-shaped. Here are some examples illustrating their long evolution:

Picture	Oracle Bone Inscription	Small Seal Character	Official Script	Traditional Chinese in Regular Script	Simplified Chinese in Regular Script
					

1 汉字基本笔画 Basic strokes of Chinese characters

Chinese characters are written by combining various kinds of “strokes”. These strokes can be divided into “basic” strokes and “combined” strokes.

Basic Stroke	Name	Example	Way to Write
	diǎn		The dot is written from top to bottom-right, as in the first stroke of “门”.
	héng		The horizontal stroke is written from left to right.

Basic Stroke	Name	Example	Way to Write
丨 ↓	shù	木	The vertical stroke is written from top to bottom, as in the second stroke of “木”.
丿 ↙	piě	力	The left-falling stroke is written from top to bottom-left, as in the second stroke of “力”.
㇏ ↘	nà	八	The right-falling stroke is written from top to bottom-right, as in the second stroke of “八”.
㇏ ↗	tí	我	The upward stroke is written from bottom-left to top-right, as in the fourth stroke of “我”.

2 认写基本汉字 Learn and write basic Chinese characters

(1) 一
yī

一
one

1 stroke



(2) 八
bā

丿 ㇏
eight

2 strokes

(3) 力
lì

丿 ㇏
strength

2 strokes



(4) 门 (門)
mén

丶 丨 ㇏
door

3 strokes



(5) 也
yě

丿 ㇏ ㇏
too, also

3 strokes

(6) 马 (馬)
mǎ

㇏ ㇏ ㇏
horse

3 strokes



(7) 女
nǚ

㚰 㚱 女
female

3 strokes



Note: “女” is written as “㚰” on the left side of a character.

(8) 五
wǔ

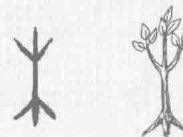
一 丿 ㇇ 五
five

4 strokes

(9) 木
mù

一 十 才 木
wood

4 strokes



Note: “木” is written as “㇀” on the left side of a character.

(10) 火
huǒ

丶 丶 ㇇ 火
fire

4 strokes



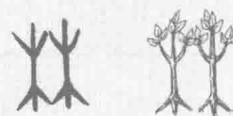
Note: “火” is written as “㇇” on the bottom of a character.

3 认写课文中的汉字 Learn and write the Chinese character in the text

林 lín

林 → ㇀ + 木

8 strokes



二 书写练习 Writing Exercises

1 按正确的笔顺描汉字，并在后边的空格里写汉字。

Trace over the characters, following the correct stroke order. Then copy the characters in the blank spaces.

一	一	一	一						
八	ノ 八	八	八						
力	㇇ 力	力	力						

2 在空格里写汉字，注意汉字的部件。

lín	禾+木	林							
-----	-----	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Give the *pinyin* of the following characters and find the corresponding drawings.
Draw a line to connect the two.

(4) 火



(5) 马



4 不看课本，尽量写出本课出现的汉字。

Write as many characters as you can from this lesson without reading the textbook.

第二课
Lesson 2

你忙吗

一 汉字学习 Learning Chinese Characters

1 认写基本汉字 Learn and write basic Chinese characters

- (1) 丁 一 丁
dīng nail 2 strokes



- (2) 刀 丿 刀
dāo knife 2 strokes



Note: “刀” is written as “丿” on the right side of a character.

- (3) 又 丿 又
yòu again 2 strokes



Note: “又” was originally a pictograph of “the right hand”.

- (4) 大 一 人 大
dà big 3 strokes



- (5) 口 丨 凵 口
kǒu mouth 3 strokes



- (6) 土 一 十 土
tǔ earth 3 strokes



Note: “土” is written as “扌” on the left side of a character.

(7) 六 liù 丶 一 六 六 six 4 strokes

(8) 不 bù 一 丿 丩 不 no, not 4 strokes

(9) 尼 ní ㇇ ㇇ 尸 尸 尼 nun 5 strokes

(10) 可 kě 一 丨 冂 冂 可 can, may 5 strokes

2 认写课文中的汉字 Learn and write the Chinese characters in the text

(1) 吗 ma (嗎)

吗 → 口 + 马 6 strokes

(“口” denotes the meaning of speaking, “马(mǎ)” denotes the pronunciation.)

(2) 呢 ne

呢 → 口 + 尼 8 strokes

(“口” denotes the meaning of speaking, “尼(ní)” denotes the pronunciation.)

(3) 妈妈 māma (媽媽)

妈 → 女 + 马 6 strokes

(“女” denotes the meaning of woman, “马(mǎ)” denotes the pronunciation.)

(4) 哥哥 gēge

哥 → 可 + 可 10 strokes



二 书写练习 Writing Exercises

1 按正确的笔顺描汉字，并在后边的空格里写汉字。

Trace over the characters, following the correct stroke order. Then copy the characters in the blank spaces.

丁	一 丁	丁	丁						
刀	丿 刀	刀	刀						
又	㇇ 又	又	又						
大	一 ナ 大	大	大						
口	丨 凵 口	口	口						
土	一 十 土	土	土						
六	丶 亠 六 六	六	六						
不	一 ㇇ 丩 不	不	不						
尼	㇇ ㇇ 尸 尼	尼	尼						
可	一 冂 冂 可 可	可	可						

2 在空格里写汉字，注意汉字的部件。

Write the characters in the blank spaces, paying attention to the character components.

ma	口 + 马	吗							
ne	口 + 尼	呢							
mā	女 + 马	妈							
gē	可 + 可	哥							

3 为下列汉字标注拼音，并在括号里写出笔画数。

Give the *pinyin* of the following characters and write the stroke numbers in the parentheses.

(1) 呢 _____ ()

(4) 哥 _____ ()

(2) 吗 _____ ()

(5) 林 _____ ()

(3) 妈 _____ ()

4 为每个汉字标注拼音，并找到与它相应的图片，然后连线。

Give the *pinyin* of the following characters and find the corresponding drawings. Draw a line to connect the two.

(1) 丁



(2) 刀



(3) 口



5 不看课本，尽量写出本课出现的汉字。

Write as many characters as you can from this lesson without reading the textbook.

一 汉字学习 Learning Chinese Characters

1 认写基本汉字 Learn and write basic Chinese characters

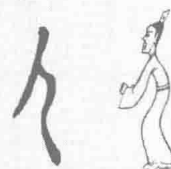
(1) 人

rén

人

people, person

2 strokes



Note: On the left side of a character, “人” is written as “亻”.

(2) 十

shí

十

ten

2 strokes

(3) 匕

bǐ

匕

dagger

2 strokes

(4) 中

zhōng

丨 冂 口 中

middle

4 strokes



(5) 日

rì

丨 冂 月 日

sun

4 strokes



(6) 贝 (貝)

bèi

丨 冂 贝 贝

shell

4 strokes

