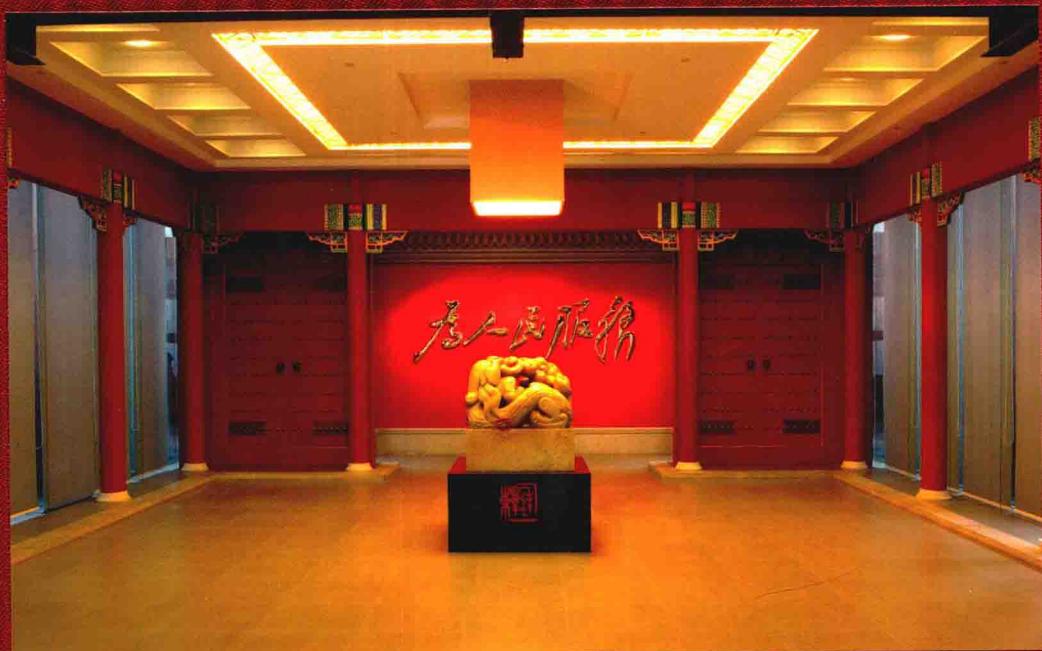


毛泽东遗物精品集



毛泽东遗物精品集

Picture Album of Selected Mao Zedong Relics

湖南省韶山管理局 编著

湘潭大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

毛泽东遗物精品集/湖南省韶山管理局编. -- 湘潭:湘潭大学出版社, 2011.8
ISBN 978-7-81128-323-5

I. ①毛… II. ①韶… III. ①毛泽东(1893~1976)
—革命文物—介绍 IV. ①K871.7

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2011)第130023号

中央文献研究室【中献审[2011]116号】
新闻出版总署【出版管字[2011]1158号】

毛泽东遗物精品集

总策划: 王再

责任编辑: 瞿鹤鸣 王晓园

装帧设计: 长沙市大丰文化传播有限公司 / 王世銮 易典

英文翻译: 王建平 王晓园

毛泽东生前照片作者: 吕厚民 候波 钱嗣杰 杜修贤

(部分照片的作者无记载, 未署名)

出版: 湘潭大学出版社

经销: 新华书店

开本: 1/16

印刷: 深圳雅昌彩色印刷有限公司

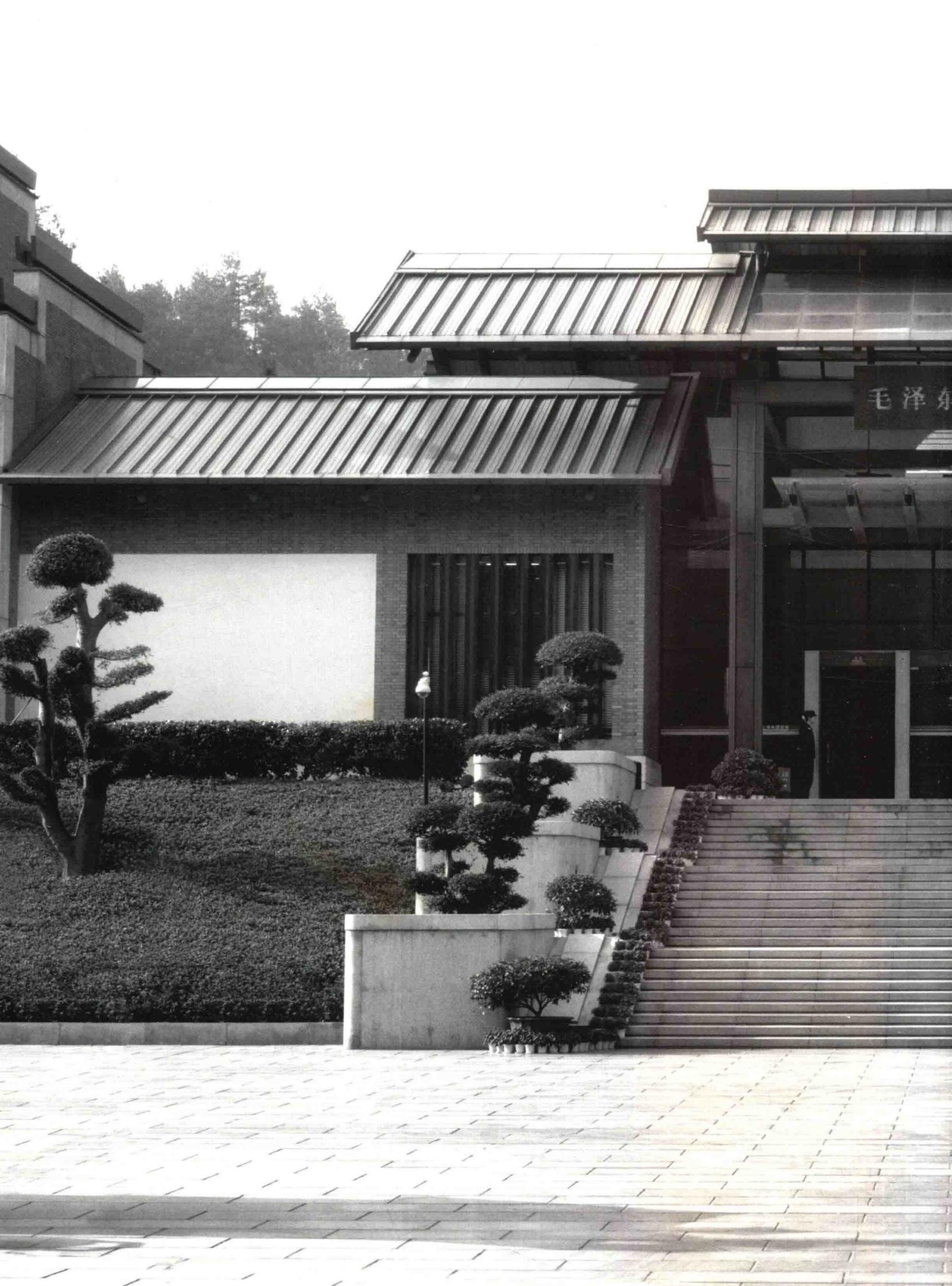
印张: 11

版次: 2011年第1版 2011年第1次

印数: 1-5000

ISBN 978-7-81128-323-5

定价: 368.00元



毛泽东





萬人風雲集



《毛泽东遗物精品集》编辑委员会

顾问：杨泰波

编委会主任：罗海艳 胡德昌

编委：晏晓明 李龙 刘元美 张战武 田余粮 夏佑新 谭逻松
龙剑宇 沈立冬 阳国利 卢孟良 彭艳 刘伟 张蓉
王艳

主编：晏晓明

副主编：彭艳

编辑：刘建波 张轶凡 胡蓉 李莹 李瑛 黄为 王健
苏瑜 梁栋 毛婉瑶 张娟 杨冰峰 谭征 张旭
卢爱平 尹胜红 陈新征 白晓波

首席摄影：王再

摄影：黄河清 谭渐予 金子 朱俊彬 石竹



毛泽东遗物
精品集

Picture Album of Selected
Mao Zedong Relics

编者的话

1990年，中共中央办公厅将6000多件毛泽东主席在北京中南海的生活遗物移交给韶山毛泽东同志纪念馆珍藏。这些遗物涵盖了毛泽东主席工作、学习、生活等方方面面，既是他生活的真实写照，蕴含着一个个生动感人的故事，更折射出伟人高尚的道德情操和崇高的人格风范。毛泽东遗物同毛泽东思想一样，成为一代伟人留给子孙后代的宝贵财富。

韶山毛泽东同志纪念馆从1994年举办《毛泽东遗物展》以来，社会各界反响强烈。中共中央宣传部部长刘云山同志参观后说：“思想上受到了教育，精神上受到了洗礼，灵魂受到了净化”。中共中央政治局常委李长春同志视察韶山后，提出建设韶山全国爱国主义教育示范基地“一号工程”。2008年12月毛泽东遗物馆建成开放，成为韶山爱国主义教育示范基地又一道亮丽的风景线。

“一号工程”竣工后，韶山爱国主义教育设施得到质的提升，吸引越来越多的游客来韶山参观、瞻仰、学习，2008年为280万人次，2009年为550万人次，2010年达到650万人次，2011年将突破800万人次。毛泽东遗物作为一笔宝贵的精神财富，已成为韶山开展爱国主义教育和革命传统教育的生动教材。

为了贯彻好十七届六中全会精神，促进社会主义核心价值体系建设和充分发挥毛泽东遗物的社会教育作用，我们特编辑出版《毛泽东遗物精品集》一书。书中共收录100余件毛泽东遗物，从“朴素衣着”、“简单饮食”、“博览群书”、“简约居家”、“外巡调研”、“真挚情感”、“高雅情趣”等方面展示了一代伟人毛泽东平凡而伟大的日常生活场景。我们希望通过此书，让千百万读者进一步走进毛泽东，更深入地感受他的崇高精神，领略他的伟大风范。

本书得以编辑出版，承蒙各级领导和各界朋友厚爱。中共湖南省委书记周强、省长徐守盛、省委秘书长杨泰波给予了关心和支持。省委副秘书长罗海艳同志、省韶山管理局局长胡德昌同志高度重视，中共湖南省委宣传部给予了极大的关心和支持；中央文献研究室、湖南省文物局、湖南大学的领导、专家学者给予了悉心指导，湘潭大学出版社给予了热心帮助，一并表示感谢。

由于时间仓促和能力所限，书中错漏在所难免，敬请各位领导、专家、广大读者不吝批评指正。

Editorial Note

In 1990, the General Office of the Central Committee of CPC handed over more than 6000 items of Mao Zedong relics once preserved in Zhongnanhai, Beijing, to Shaoshan Comrade Mao Zedong Memorial Museum so as to have them treasured up hither. Covering various aspects of our late Chairman Mao Zedong's daily life, work and study, these relics each implies a vivid and moving story. They are authentic records of how Mao Zedong lived his life. Moreover, they reflect his lofty moral sentiment and noble personality. As with Mao Zedong thought, Mao Zedong relics have become an inexhaustible treasure left behind by this great man for later generations.

Since Mao Zedong Relics Exhibition schemed by Shaoshan Comrade Mao Zedong Memorial Museum was opened to public in 1994, it has aroused strong responses from all sectors of the society. "I've received education ideologically and baptism spiritually. My soul has been purified," said Liu Yunshan, minister of the Propaganda Department of the Central Committee of CPC after a visit. Having made an inspection in Shaoshan, Li Changchun, a member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of CPC, proposed constructing Shaoshan national demonstration base for patriotism education, known as "No.1 Project". In December, 2008, Mao Zedong Relics Museum was completed and opened to public and it became another beautiful landscape of Shaoshan national demonstration base for patriotism education.

After the completion of this "No.1 Project", the hardware facilities of Shaoshan patriotism education base have been enhanced qualitatively. With more and more tourists attracted to Shanshan to visit, study and pay tribute, the audience of the exhibition has been increasing year after year. The totality reached 2800000 person-times in 2008. It rose up to 5500000 person-times in 2009, and 6500000 person-times in 2010. And it is expected to surmount 8000000 person-times in 2011. As a spiritual wealth, Mao Zedong relics have become vivid teaching materials for patriotism education and education of revolutionary tradition.

In order to implement the spirit of the Sixth Plenary Session of the Seventeenth Central Committee of CPC, to

promote the construction of the socialist core value system and to let Mao Zedong relics fully perform the function of social education, we've edited this Picture Album of Selected Mao Zedong Relics for publication. Included in the book are more than 100 items of Mao Zedong relics, which re-present the vivid scenes of the great man's everyday life from various aspects, such as "Plain Dressing", "Simple Diet", "Wide Reading", "Frugal Residing", "Extensive Legwork", "Sincere Affection" and "Elegant Taste". It is expected that this book will lead millions of readers to further approach Mao Zedong, to feel his lofty spirit and learn about his great personality at a deeper level.

The compiling and publishing of this book have been conducted under the favor of leaders at all levels and friends of all sectors. Zhou Qiang, secretary of Hunan Provincial Committee of CPC, Xu Shousheng, provincial governor of Hunan, Yang Taibo, secretary general of Hunan Provincial Committee of CPC, Lu Jianping, leader of the Propaganda Department of Hunan Provincial Committee of CPC, have extended their warm concern and support. Luo Haiyan, deputy secretary general and office administrator of Hunan Provincial Committee of CPC, secretary of the Party Committee of Hunan Provincial Shaoshan Management Bureau, Hu Dechang, director of Hunan Provincial Shaoshan Management Bureau, and the Propaganda Department of Hunan Provincial Committee of CPC have attached great importance and offered substantial support to the editorial work. The Literature Research Office of the Central Committee of CPC, leaders and experts of Hunan University, Hunan Cultural Relics Bureau and Xiangtan University Press have also devoted their careful guidance and given their kind help to the compilation and publication of this book. Our heartfelt thanks go to all the people and departments concerned.

Since no one can be careful enough in book compilation, errors or oversights are unavoidable in our editing work. Honorable leaders, experts and dear readers, if you find any defect or error somewhere in the book, please do not hesitate to point it out for timely revision. Any criticism or suggestion from you will be highly appreciated.

目录

第一部分 朴素衣着

73个补丁的睡衣	018
黑呢中山装（衣裤帽）	020
访问苏联时戴的礼帽	021
毛皮大衣	022
灰色大衣	024
毛哔叽大衣	026
活动衣领、衣袖	027
的确良军夏服	028
棉布军冬服	030
补丁裤	032
浅黄色方格睡衣	034
白色毛巾睡衣	035

延安时期穿过的羊毛衫	037
衬衣	039
拼接棉毛衫、裤	040
旧皮带	041
棉线票	042
布票、棉花票	043
各类皮鞋	044
袜子	046
会见尼克松穿的黑布鞋	048
皮拖鞋	049
临终时穿的中山装	050

第二部分 简单饮食

食谱	054
七十岁生日食谱	055
鼻饲食谱	056
粮票、肉票	057
首长薪金使用范围、管理办法及计划	058
饭篮	059
压缩饼干	060
糖果盒、饼干盒	061

梅花餐具	062
筷子、黄杨木筷	063
火锅	064
高压锅	065
蒸笼	066
汤钵	067
汽锅	068
葡萄糖	069

第三部分 博览群书

中南海书墙	072
单腿眼镜	074
白纱手套	075
落地灯	076
放大镜、大字本书	077

张玉凤关于主席读书的回忆	078
笔筒、铅笔	079
容斋随笔	080
护膝、套袖	081
樟木书箱	082

第四部分 简约居家

办公桌	086
台灯	087
电话机	088
藤椅	089
沙发	090
会见尼克松坐的沙发	092
木板床	095
特殊的沙发靠枕	096
理发箱	098
热水瓶	100

生活账中关于修补热水瓶的开支记录	101
电视机	102
单、双株兰花茶杯	103
牙刷、牙膏、搪瓷缸	104
破旧的毛巾和面巾	105
脸盆	106
肥皂盒	107
火柴盒	108
烤烟箱	109
外交部往来款项结算通知书、过滤烟嘴	110

第五部分 外巡调研

水箱	114
医药箱	116
吉姆车	118
草帽、纸扇	120
望远镜	121
军用水壶	122
盐盒	123
行李袋	124

外出用的公文包	126
棕色大皮箱	127
雨鞋	128
参加孙中山先生90周年诞辰穿的中山装	129
皮手套	130
中南海出入证	132
出席会议的代表证	133

第六部分 真挚情感

邓散木刻的印章	136
砚台	138
西哈努克赠送的公文包	140
手表	142
红领巾	144
雪茄烟盒	145
宋庆龄送的鸭绒枕头	146

眼镜	147
毛岸英的衬衣、袜子	148
皮箱	150
大衣	151
毛泽东给石城乡党支部、乡政府的信	152
橘饼缸	154
七律·到韶山	156

第七部分 高雅情趣

五律·看山	160
游泳裤、草拖鞋	162
人参茅台酒、茅台酒瓶、高脚酒杯	164
唱片、磁带	166
手提电唱机	167

围棋	168
乒乓球拍、球网	169
铜墨盒	170
毛笔	172

CONTENTS

Part One Plain Dressing

A pajama with 73 patches	018
A Chinese tunic suit (coat, trousers and cap) made of black woolen cloth	020
The hat Mao Zedong wore while visiting the former Soviet Union	021
A fur coat	022
A grey overcoat	024
An overcoat of wool serge	026
Detachable collar and cuffs	027
Summer army uniforms made of dacron	028
Winter army uniforms made of cotton cloth	030
A pair of trousers covered with patches	032
A light-yellow pajama with plaids	034
A white toweling pajama	035
A woolen sweater worn by Mao Zedong in Yan'an	

period	037
A shirt	039
Pieced-up cotton jersey and trousers	040
A worn belt	041
Coupons for cotton thread	042
Coupons for cloth and cotton	043
Various kinds of leather shoes	044
Stockings	046
The black cotton-shoes Mao Zedong wore while interviewing the former U.S. president, Richard Milhous Nixon	048
A pair of leather slippers	049
The Chinese tunic suit Mao Zedong wore in his remaining days	050

Part Two Simple Diet

A dietary	054
The dietary for his 70th birthday dinner party	055
The nasal feeding dietary	056
Coupons for grain and meat	057
The range of expenditure, management measure and planning of the chief leader's salary	058
A meal basket	059
Pilot biscuits	060
Boxes for cookies and candies	061

Tableware with plum-blossom patterns	062
Chopsticks and chopsticks made of boxwood	063
A hot pot	064
A pressure cooker	065
A food steamer	066
A soup bowl	067
A steaming pot	068
Some glucose	069

Part Three Wide Reading

A wall of books in Zhongnanhai	072
Two pairs of glasses, each having one leg	074
White yarn gloves	075
A floor lamp	076
A magnifier and a book of large-character edition	077

Zhang Yufeng's recollection about Mao Zedong doing his reading	078
A tubular pen-rack and some pencils	079
<i>Miscellaneous Notes from the Tolerant Studio</i>	080
Kneecaps and over-sleeves	081
A camphorwood bookcase	082

Part Four Frugal Residing

A desk	086
A Desk lamp	087
A telephone set	088
A rattan chair	089
A sofa	090
The sofa in which Mao Zedong sat interviewing the former U.S. president Nixon	092
A plank bed	095
Special sofa back cushions and headrests	096
A hairdressing toolkit	098
Thermoses	100
The record of the expense on repairing a thermos in the account book	101

A TV set	102
Cups with a single orchid blossom and double orchid blossoms	103
Toothbrushes, toothpaste and enamel jugs	104
Worn and torn towels and face towels	105
A basin	106
A soap box	107
Some match boxes	108
A cigarettes drier	109
Some filter-tipped cigarette holders and a settlement notification of account current from the Foreign Ministry	110

Part Five Extensive Legwork

A drinking-water supply box	114
A medicine cabinet	116
A Zim sedan	118
A straw hat and paper fan	120
A telescope	121
An army canteen	122
A box for holding salt	123
A luggage bag	124
Portfolios once used by Mao Zedong when he went	

out on official business	126
A brown leather suitcase	127
Rain shoes	128
The Chinese tunic suit Mao Zedong wore for the grand ceremony commemorating Dr. Sun Yat-sen's 90th birthday	129
Suede gloves	130
A pass for entering and exiting Zhongnanhai	132
Representative cards for a conference	133

Part Six Sincere Affection

A seal carved for Mao Zedong by Deng Sanmu	136
An ink-slab	138
A gift briefcase from Norodom Sihanouk	140
A watch	142
A red scarf	144
A cigar case	145
A gift eider down pillow from Song Qingling	146
A pair of spectacles	147

Mao Anying's shirt and stockings	148
A leather suitcase	150
An overcoat	151
A letter from Mao Zedong to the Party branch and the township government of Shicheng	152
A porcelain jar for mandarins	154
An eight-line poem with seven characters in each line, <i>Revisiting Shaoshan</i>	156

Part Seven Elegant Taste

An eight-line poem with five characters in each line, <i>Viewing the Mountain</i>	160
Swimming trunks and straw slippers	162
Ginseng Maotai, Maotai bottle and goblets	164
Records and tapes	166

A portable gramophone	167
A go set and go chess pieces	168
Table tennis bats and net	169
A copper ink-box	170
Writing brushes	172