

21世纪 全国高等学校专升本教材

英语

第五册

学习辅导书

(非英语专业本科用)

ENGLISH

北京师范大学 赵小冬 主编

首都师范大学出版社
北京师范大学音像出版社

英语 No. 5 学习辅导书

(非英语专业本科用)

主 编 赵小冬

副主编 郭绍波 杨国民 郭玉梅

编 审 杨庆云

编 委 (排名不分先后)

钟 怡 钟 文 陈荣歆 邹东旗

傅志刚 吴 蓉 徐 宁 战凤梅

顾 斌 谢玉春 张先华 王习惠

陈露晓

首都师范大学出版社

北京师范大学音像出版社

内 容 简 介

该《英语》系列教材是根据国家教委最新颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求(非英语专业本科用)》编写的。本教材主要培养学生掌握一定的英语基础知识和技能,具有阅读和翻译有关业务英语资料的能力和进行简单的日常和涉外会话的能力,同时培养学生一定简单的应用文写作能力。

该书选文都是与时代同步的新颖、富有情趣的精品例文,配有重点、难点提示和相关语法讲解。真正做到了老师爱讲、学生爱学,且一学就练,通过多种形式达到学生听、说、读、写全面过关。

本套丛书作为各大中专院校、成人教育、学士学位考试等学生使用教材。

主 编	赵小冬	
副 主 编	郭绍波 杨国民 郭玉梅	
编 审	杨庆云	
责任编辑	吴 芯	
出版发行	北京师范大学音像出版社 首都师范大学出版社	
社 址	北京市新街口外大街19号	
邮 编	100875	
电 话	010-58807879 (总编室) 010-58807665 (发行部)	
网 址	WWW. bnuavpress. com	
E - mail	jingshi@2008. sohu. com QQ 578847691	
经 销	全国新华书店	
版 次	2007年7月第2版	
印 次	2007年7月第1次印刷	
书 号	ISBN 7-88016-335-2	
	ISRC CN-A21-06-0030-0/A. G4	
开 本	850mm×1168mm 1/16	
印 张	18	
字 数	583千字	
印 数	1~10000	
定 价	26.00元	

版权所有 违者必究 本书封面贴有防伪标志 刮涂层 输密码 辨真伪

如有质量问题 请与出版社联系退换

编

写

说

明

为了进一步提高由专科升入本科学生的英语语言基础，强化其英语的使用和涉外交际能力，应广大一线师生的要求，在坚持《英语》（非英语专业专科用）（1~4册）“将英语学活、将英语学牢、将英语学习与达标相结合”的基本原则不变的情况下，严格贯彻教育部最近颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求（试行）》大纲，推出了《英语》（非英语专业本科用）（5~6册）。

本套丛书有以下特点：

1. 紧扣“专升本”英语教学特点，做好对1~4册的延续和深化，突出读者对象是由专科升入本科的求学背景和学习特性。

2. 深入落实学士学位考试的能力达标要求，注重与大学英语教学大纲四级的教学要求相衔接。

3. 选材新颖活泼。利用最新的报纸、杂志、网络文章，以同学们最感兴趣的话题进行组织，充分体现时代特征，增强其可读性。

4. 设置大量的听、说、读、写训练，以各种形式的题型，强化学生的学习训练和自我评估，以适应学生考试需要。

在本套丛书的编写过程中，在收到一批凝集着一线骨干教师心血的书稿基础上，我们又组织了一批经验丰富的教育专家和外籍教师，进行了大量的审阅和评价。在此，对他们一丝不苟的工作热情和严谨的学术态度，表示最崇高的敬意和衷心的感谢。

当然由于时间的仓促和编者水平所限，本套丛书未免存在不尽人意的地方，恳请各位老师和同学在使用过程中，多提宝贵意见和建议。在此，一并感谢！

编 者

2006.5.20

CONTENTS

目 录

Unit	1	1
Unit	2	17
Unit	3	32
Unit	4	49
Unit	5	65
Model Test	1	81
Unit	6	94
Unit	7	111
Unit	8	127
Unit	9	140
Unit	10	155
Model Test	2	171
Vocabulary		184
教材 5 参考答案		193
教辅 5 参考答案		247

Unit 1

Famous People



Integrated Skills Development

Reading

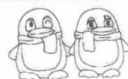
ANG LEE

Born and raised in Taiwan, Ang Lee moved to the United States in 1978. After receiving a Bachelor of Fine Arts in theater from the University of Illinois, he went to New York University to complete a Master of Fine Arts Degree in film production. At NYU, his short film Fine Line won Best Director and Best Film awards at the NYU Film Festival.

Lee's first feature film, Pushing Hands, was screened at the 1992 Berlin Film Festival and won Best Film at the Asian-Pacific Film Festival. The film was nominated for nine Golden Horse Awards, the Taiwanese equivalent to the Oscar. It was also the first film in Lee's Father Knows Best trilogy. His next film, The Wedding Banquet, premiered at the 1993 Berlin Festival, where it scored the festival's top prize and went on to international acclaim. The film received Best Foreign Language Film nominations from the Academy Awards and the Golden Globe Awards. The film also received six Independent Spirit Awards. It was the second film in Lee's Father Knows Best trilogy.

Lee's third feature film was the final entry in his trilogy: Eat Drink Man Woman. The film was selected as the opening night film for the Directors Fortnight series at the 1994 Cannes Film Festival; it was awarded Best Foreign Language Film by the National Board of Review.

In 1995, Lee directed Sense and Sensibility, adapted by Emma Thompson from Jane Austen's novel of the same name. It was nominated for seven Academy Awards, including Best Picture, winning Best Screenplay Adaptation. The film also received



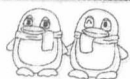
英语

学习辅导书

NO. 5

Unit 1

2



Golden Globe Awards for Best Picture and Best Adapted Screenplay. Cited on more than 100 critics' Ten Best lists, the film was named Best Picture by the Boston Film Critics and the National Board of Review. Lee was named Best Director by the New York Film Critics Circle, as well as by the Boston Society of Film Critics. When it was shown at the 1996 Berlin Film Festival, the film won the Festival's top prize.

Ang next directed 1997's *The Ice Storm*, adapted by James Schamus from Rich Moody's novel. *The Ice Storm* premiered at the 1997 Cannes Film Festival, was selected as the opening night film of the 1997 New York Film Festival and went on to become one of the year's best reviewed films.

Lee's next film was the powerful Civil War drama *Ride with the Devil*. The film with a screenplay by James Schamus based on the novel by Daniel Woodrell. Ang's latest film is the critically acclaimed *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon*, which premiered at the Cannes Film Festival 2000 and won Best Picture at the Toronto Film Festival. Ang received a Golden Globe Award and a Directors Guild Award for Best Director. The film also received awards for Best Original Score by Tan Dun and Best Foreign Language Film. *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon* won four Academy Awards, including Best Foreign Film.

New Words and Expressions

bachelor	/ˈbætʃələ/	n.	文理学士
master	/ˈmɑːstə/	n.	硕士
screen	/skriːn/	v.	放映
nominate	/ˈnɒmineɪt/	v.	提名
equivalent	/ˈɪkwɪvələnt/	n.	等价物
premiere	/ˈpremiə/	v.	首映
trilogy	/ˈtrɪlədʒi/	n.	三部曲
adapt	/əˈdæpt/	v.	改编
critic	/ˈkɪtɪk/	n.	评论家
screenplay	/ˈskriːnpleɪ/	n.	电影剧本

Check your understanding

I. Read the passage and choose the best answer to each question.

1. In which university did Ang Lee get his Master's Degree?

- A. University of Illinois B. New York University
- C. Taiwan University D. None of them
2. About Lee's first feature film, which of the statement is not true?
 - A. It's name is Pushing Hands.
 - B. It was screened in the year of 1992.
 - C. It won Best Film at the Asian-Pacific Film Festival.
 - D. It was nominated for eight Golden Horse Awards.
3. Lee's film Wedding Banquet received _____ nominations from the Academy Awards.
 - A. Best Foreign Language Film B. Best Picture
 - C. Best Adapted Screenplay D. Best Director
4. The movie Sense and Sensibility was adapted from _____ novel.
 - A. Jane Austen's B. Rick Moody's
 - C. James Schamus' D. Daniel Woodrell
5. The film Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon has won _____ Academy Awards.
 - A. one B. two C. three D. four

II. Read the passage again and write down what happened to Ang Lee in the following periods.

1. the year of 1978: _____
2. the year of 1992: _____
3. the year of 1993: _____
4. the year of 1995: _____
5. the year of 1997: _____
6. the year of 2000: _____

Summary of Useful patterns

Topics	patterns
Growth experience	1. Born and raised in Taiwan, Ang Lee moved to the United States in 1978.



英语

学习辅导书

NO.5

Unit 1

Education	After receiving a Bachelor of Fine Arts in theater from the University of Illinois, he went to New York University to complete a Master of Fine Arts Degree in film production.
Achievement in film	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lee's first feature film, Pushing Hands, won Best Film at the Asian-Pacific Film Festival. 2. His next film, The Wedding Banquet, scored the top prize at the 1993 Berlin Festival. 3. The film Eat Drink Man Woman was awarded Best Foreign Language Film by the National Board of Review. 4. The film Sense and Sensibility was nominated for seven Academy Awards and also received Golden Globe Awards for Best Picture and Best Adapted Screenplay. 5. The Ice Storm went on to become one of the year's best reviewed films. 6. Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon won four Academy Awards, including Best Foreign Film.

Word builder

后 缀

后缀	名词/动词	形容词
-like	animal	animal-like
	honey	honey-like
	ball	ball-like
-ish	long	longish
	boy	boyish
	self	selfish
	good	goodish
	yellow	yellowish

4



III. Fill in the blanks by using the above words.

1. After tea, he wrote a _____ letter to Hilda.
2. The local paper criticized what it described as the _____ behaviour of the football fans.
3. I know that when I have children, I have to be less _____.
4. The flowers of mature lime trees have a delicious _____ fragrance.
5. There was a large, _____ structure on the top of the building.
6. Even as an old man he retained his _____ charm.
7. You can see that the leaves of these trees vary from _____ green to dark green.
8. It was a _____ production of the play; I've seen better but there have also been far worse.

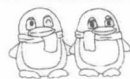
Vocabulary and structure

IV. Translate the following phrases and expressions.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. 学士学位 _____ | 5. Berlin Film Festival _____ |
| 2. 硕士学位 _____ | 6. Golden Horse Awards _____ |
| 3. 长片 _____ | 7. Best Adapted Screenplay _____ |
| 4. 最高奖 _____ | 8. Academy Awards _____ |

V. Translate the following sentences by using the words or expressions given in the brackets.

1. 这个请求其实相当于命令。(equivalent to)
2. 这部电影的首映是在柏林电影节上。(screen)
3. 电影评论家习惯于作出严厉的或挑剔的评价。(critic)
4. 这部电影获得七项美国奥斯卡奖的提名。(nominate)
5. 俄罗斯芭蕾舞剧团将在这个剧场进行首次公演天鹅湖。(premiere)





Reading For Appreciation.

Gas-Station Philosopher

During our first summer on the Arizona desert, I thought I'd roasted. Trying to garden, tag after the children and shop at my usual place nearly killed me in the 112-degree temperature.

By the next April I was already dreading those months of Hades coming up. I told Mr. Simpson so, at his service station in Phoenix while he filled my car's tank.

"Now, you don't want to worry the season that way," he chided gently. "Dreading the scorchers just makes the summer start sooner and last longer."

I realized, as I paid the bill, that he was right. Summer in my thinking was already upon us, making a five-month hot spell.

"Treat the heat like a welcome surprise," he said, handing me change. "Take advantage of the best that our summer offers and ignore the rest under air conditioning."

"Is there a best about summer here?" I asked weakly.

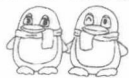
"Ever up at five or six o'clock? I swear, those July morning skies are so rosy-like heaven is blushing. And on August nights, the stars look like icebergs floating in a dark blue ocean. And a person doesn't know the real joy of swimming until he's jumped into the water on a 114-degree day!"

As Mr. Simpson went to wait on another customer, a younger employee who'd been standing nearby grinned and said softly, "Well, you've just had Simpson's Special—free with a fill-up."

To my amazement, Mr. Simpson's advice worked. When my dreading stopped, April and May were cut from the hot season. And when the scorchers did arrive, I worked at my roses in the heavenly cool of morning. In the afternoon I slept with the young ones. And in the evening we played croquet and made ice cream on the patio. Through the summers that followed, I learned the beauty of the desert sunrise.

Years later, when we moved to Cleveland, our neighbors there were already worrying about winter in September. When the snows of December did arrive, our children—David, 10, and Dawn, 12—were excited. As they made snowballs, our neighbors gathered to watch "those nutty desert kids who've never seen snow before".

When the children headed for the hills with their sleds, a few neighbors joined the kids "so they won't kill themselves by hitting trees". Later they'd go skating on the pond with David and Dawn "to keep them from falling through the ice". Afterward, a-



dults and children would sit by our fireplace and linger over hot chocolate.

On one afternoon a middle-aged neighbor remarked, "For years the snow has just been something to shovel. I'd forgotten what real fun it can be!"

A few years later we were transferred home to the desert. When I drove to the service station, I learned from the new owner that age had forced Mr. Simpson to sell. He'd bought a tiny station in nearby carefree.

I drove there and visited Mr. Simpson as he served our car. He was thinner now, with hair the color of silver hubcaps. But his pleasant smile was still the same. I asked how he was.

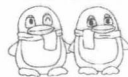
"I'm not worrying about growing old," he said, coming out from under the hood. "Too busy enjoying life out here in the country."

As he started writing up the sale, he added, "At twilight jack rabbits pop like corn out of the bush. When the moon comes up, coyotes gather on the knoll. I've never seen a spring with more abundant wildlife."

All the way home, I thought about Simpson's Special—that wonderful man's secret to happiness. Instead of dreading life's minuses, he simply enjoyed its pluses.

New Words and Expressions

roast	/rəʊst/	v.	烤, 烘
dread	/dred/	v.	惧怕, 害怕, 担心
Hades	/ˈheɪdɪz/	n.	阎王, 冥府
chide	/tʃaɪd/	v.	斥责
scorcher	/ˈskɔ:tʃə/	n.	大热天
iceberg	/ˈaɪsbɜ:g/	n.	冰山
croquet	/ˈkrəʊkeɪ/	n.	槌球戏
patio	/ˈpɑ:tiəʊ/	n.	天井, 院子
sled	/sled/	n.	雪橇
shovel	/ˈʃʌvl/	n.	铲
hubcap	/ˈhʌbkæp/	n.	轮毂罩
twilight	/ˈtwailaɪt/	n.	微明的, 模糊的
coyote	/ˈkɔɪəʊt/	n.	山狗
knoll	/nəʊl/	n.	小山



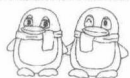
英语

NO. 5.

学习辅导书

Reading Comprehension

1. The author knew Mr. Simpson because _____.
 - A. they were good friends
 - B. Mr. Simpson was his servant
 - C. they had worked together for many years
 - D. Mr. Simpson used to fill his car's tank
2. Mr. Simpson never worried about his life or anything else because _____.
 - A. he was a man with no ideas about the world around him
 - B. he was a philosopher
 - C. he knew that as a man we can do little about our world
 - D. he liked beautiful nights
3. According to Mr. Simpson, we should _____.
 - A. learn to enjoy the natural world
 - B. learn to enjoy the sky on nights
 - C. get up early every day to enjoy the beautiful sunrise
 - D. have our own station if we want to be happy
4. The author's children like snow, because _____.
 - A. they knew how to enjoy life
 - B. they had not seen snow before
 - C. they were good at skiing and they wanted to show their skills
 - D. they were not afraid of being killed
5. "age had forced Mr. Simpson to sell" means _____.
 - A. Mr. Simpson was old and his station was sold
 - B. Mr. Simpson gave up his station because he was a philosopher
 - C. Mr Simpson sold his station many years ago
 - D. age was so strong that even Mr. Simpson could do nothing but give up his station





Applied writing

Opening Address(开幕词)

Sample 1

Leaders, distinguished guests, ladies and gentlemen,

2002 China Foshan modern international seminar cum pottery, China Foshan first international exhibition of modern ceramics has its grand opening today. I have the honor to speak on behalf of the seminar organizers Foshan sculpture center, Foshan modern ceramics research center to give today's leaders, distinguished guests and artists warm welcome, and be sincerely grateful to the hard work of the entire staff!

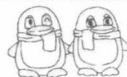
Sample 2

Distinguished guests, ladies and gentlemen,

Today the sixth Beijing Chaoyang International Business Festival, 2005 Beijing China Town Forum summit here have their grand opening. First, please allow me to present warmly congratulations to the convocation of the meeting. And I would also like to give my warm welcome and heartfelt thanks to the attending leaders and friends.

New Words and Expressions

pottery	/ˈpɒtəri/	n.	陶器
ceramics	/sɪˈræmiks/	n.	制陶业
sculpture	/ˈskʌlptʃə/	n.	雕刻
distinguished	/dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃt/	a.	卓越的
forum	/ˈfɔːrəm/	n.	论坛
convocation	/ˌkɒnvəˈkeɪʃən/	n.	集会



Summary of useful patterns

1. Allow me to call the meeting to order.
2. I would like to call the symposium to order.
3. I welcome you all on behalf of. . .
4. Welcome you all to attend this meeting.
5. The first speaker today is Dr. . . .
6. I give the floor to Mr. . . .
7. The first speaker to take the floor is Prof. . . .
8. At this press conference of. . . , we have with us. . .
9. Now I am very glad to give the floor to. . . to make some opening remarks.

I . Decide whether the statements are true or false based on the two samples you have just read.

1. The first sample is about the national seminar on pottery.
2. The speaker who gives the opening address is from the Foshan modern ceramics research center.
3. The second opening address is given on the opening ceremony of the sixth Beijing Chaoyang International Business Festival.
4. 2005 China Town Forum summit was also held in the city of Beijing.

II . Complete the following opening address according to the Chinese given.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Good evening and 1 (欢迎出席) our annual Public Relations Practitioner of the Year Awards Banquet. It is such a pleasure to see so many 2 (往年的大奖得主) in our audience. A special welcome to all of you, 3 (根据议程), this evening, Professor Charles Stuart 4 (将作简短发言) on Public Relations. Now, it is, indeed, a rare privilege for me to 5 (介绍我们的嘉宾发言人), Professor Stuart.





Listening and Speaking

Listening comprehension

I. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answers.

1. A. 50 B. 45 C. 25 D. 20
2. A. It's 15 minutes late. B. It's 25 minutes late.
C. It's 20 minutes late. D. It's 30 minutes late.
3. A. Billy never lost his books before.
B. This is the first time that Billy lost his books.
C. Billy lost his books before.
D. Billy has disappeared many times.
4. A. She is welcome to borrow me.
B. Her English teacher needs the dictionary.
C. Take the dictionary out of the library.
D. Buy a French-English dictionary for herself.
5. A. clear B. cloudy C. snowing D. raining

II. Listen to the following two passages and choose the best answers to the questions.

Passage 1

1. A. Travelling to work gets more difficult and expensive.
B. The colors of the bikes attract people.
C. A bike runs faster than a car.
D. A bike can be put anywhere.
2. A. Cycling is good for your health.
B. You will be fatter if you cycle to work.
C. You can save your strength if you cycle to work.
D. It's more comfortable to ride a bicycle than drive a car.
3. A. Cycling Is Good for You.
B. Back to the Bike.
C. Cycling Can Be Fun.

