

高考英语辅导班推荐教材

高中

英语词汇

练这本就够了

北京四中 马瑛 主编

>>>

第二版

北京四中英语名师毕生教学经验结晶

助你吃透高考词汇的神奇手册！

结合美国生活实际讲解单词用法

› **权威**：作者系北京四中有多年毕业班授课经验的高级教师，曾培养了多名北京英语高考状元。

› **实用**：精讲高考最常考的重难点词汇，辨析最易混淆的单词及词组，扫清考试的所有词汇障碍。

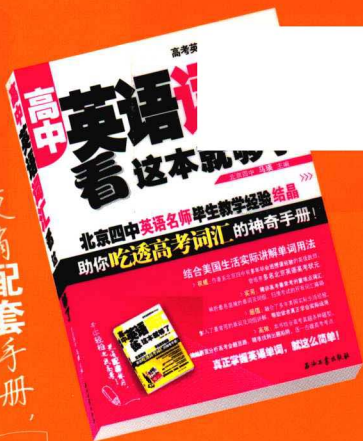
› **超值**：融合了多年美国实际生活经验，加入了最常用的单词及词组讲解，帮助读者真正学会实际运用。

› **高效**：本书结合高考真题各种题型，抽丝剥茧分析高考命题思路，精准找到出题陷阱，逐一击破高考考点。

真正掌握英语单词，就这么简单！

石油工业出版社

带你轻松迎战高考！
更有配套手册！



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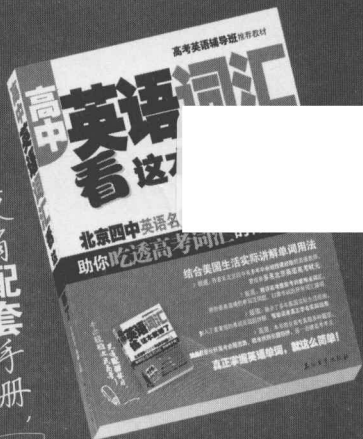
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编者说明

本书以国家教育部颁布的《普通高中英语课程标准》及最新《普通高等学校招生全国统一考试北京卷考试说明》（以下简称为《考试说明》）为编写依据，从我国中学生的英语学习实际出发，结合编者在几十年教学工作中的体会精心编写而成。

套书分为《高中英语词汇看这本就够了》和《高中英语词汇练这本就够了》两本。书中收录了最新《考试说明》中规定考生需要掌握的全部词汇，并结合在美国学习、生活中会遇到的常用词汇做了适度的扩展。

《高中英语词汇看这本就够了》分为释析、词义辨析和附录三部分。

“释析”部分中各词条除提供每个词的注音、词性及变化、汉语释义外，还有同义词、反义词提示及对重点词的用法、固定词语搭配、习惯用法、中心词构成的词组、基本句型等进行简明总结和举例说明，包括110多组近义词辨义。

“词义辨析”部分包括276组常用词词义辨析，较详细地说明了其中的区别，并给出适量的例句进行整理、归纳。

“附录”分7部分，分别是常用不规则动词表；中学阶段词组；常用英语构词法；数字、月份、星期词汇表；常用缩略语表；主要国家名称及相关信息表及常见节日表等。

《高中英语词汇练这本就够了》中的练习题分三个层次：基础知识练习题；全国历届高考试题关于词汇的各种题型及真题集萃；强化练习题（基本上也是高考试题）。

本书特别注重常用词一词多义的注释。常用词的词义多，用处往往也多，学生难以掌握。通过学习、使用本丛书，可以方便学生记忆词汇和扩大词汇量，帮助学生准确地掌握词汇的正确用法。

编写过程中，编者认真研究教学大纲、英语教材和近些年的高考英语试卷，结合多年教学和辅导高考的实践经验，以及学生在学习过程中的反馈，力争做到层次分明，简单扼要，重点突出，通俗易懂。编者对书中所有练习题都做了详细解析，主要目的是教给学生正确的解题思路 and 科学、简便的做题方法，从而提高学生的学习能力。

本套书密切结合中学教学的实际情况，便于学生自学、检测和提高。不仅可供高中学生总复习用，对初、高中学生来说，也是很适用的工具书。希望本套书能成为老师和学生的好帮手。

编写本套书的过程中得到许多老师、同仁、学生在收集资料、编写、整理材料等方面的帮助，编者对此表示衷心的感谢。

本次修订删除了较早几年的真题例解，新增了直至2015年的最新全国各地高考新试题，讲解了近年热考的新考点。由于水平和时间有限，书中不妥之处，敬请批评指正。

编者
2015年10月

目录

Contents

》》 第一章 基础知识练习题

(一) 重点词用法	1
(二) 中心词构成的词组	5
(三) 词义辨析	8

》》 第二章 历届高考试题中的词汇练习题

(一) 单项选择	17
I 名词 Noun	17
II 代词 Pronoun	19
III 形容词和副词 Adjective & Adverb	22
IV 动词 Verb	26
V 介词 Preposition	31
VI 连词 Conjunction	34
(二) 完形填空	38
I 2015 年全国各地试题	38
II 2014 年全国各地试题	47
III 2013 年全国各地试题	55
IV 2012 年全国各地试题	64
V 2011 年全国各地试题	70
(三) 其他题型	92
I 单词拼写	92
II 短文填词	95

第一章

III 选词填空	98
IV 理解填空	101
V 完成句子	107
VI 短文改错	111
VII 多项选择	125

» 第三章 强化练习题

(一) 词义辨析	128
(二) 同义词、词组释义	135
(三) 词汇综合	141
(四) 单词拼写	148

参考答案与解析

第一章 基础知识练习题

(一) 重点词用法	152
(二) 中心词构成的词组	165
(三) 词义辨析	175

第二章 历届高考试题中的

词汇练习题

(一) 单项选择	208
I 名词 Noun	208
II 代词 Pronoun	213
III 形容词和副词 Adjective & Adverb	221
IV 动词 Verb	230
V 介词 Preposition	242
VI 连词 Conjunction	250
(二) 完形填空	259
I 2015 年全国各地试题	259
II 2014 年全国各地试题	285

III 2013 年全国各地试题	309
IV 2012 年全国各地试题	335
V 2011 年全国各地试题	356
(三) 其他题型	431
I 单词拼写	431
II 短文填词	436
III 选词填空	442
IV 理解填空	448
V 完成句子	465
VI 短文改错	475
VII 多项选择	507

第三章 强化练习题

(一) 词义辨析	512
(二) 同义词、词组释义	535
(三) 词汇综合	558
(四) 单词拼写	582

附录

I 数的读法	596
II 月份及星期	598
III 常用缩略语表	599
IV 主要国家名称及相关信息表	601
V 常见节日表	602
VI 二十四节气表	604

第一章

基础知识练习题

(一) 重点词用法

1. I don't think _____ possible to master a foreign language without _____ memory work.
A. it, a lot of B. that, much C. its, a lot D. it, much
2. I wonder if you have forgotten _____ the novel from me last week. Will you please remember _____ it here tomorrow?
A. to lend, bringing B. lending, taking
C. to borrow, to take D. borrowing, to bring
3. How much time do you spend _____ violin every day?
A. practising playing the B. practising to play the
C. practising playing D. to practise playing
4. Do you agree _____ me _____ that point?
A. with, by B. to, on C. with, on D. to, at
5. —I'll come to see you again tomorrow.
—Oh, don't come _____ I telephone.
A. while B. if C. unless D. or
6. I regret _____ that we have no news for you.
A. saying B. to say C. to have told D. telling
7. She _____ Robert for a year.
A. married B. married with
C. has been marrying D. has been married to
8. Two _____ died of cold last winter.
A. hundreds old people B. hundred old people
C. hundreds old peoples D. hundred old peoples
9. I think _____ him _____ my good teacher and friend.
A. of, as B. out, into C. over, for D. about, as
10. I don't think this necklace _____ as much as the one your sister has just _____.
A. takes, paid B. spends, paid for C. costs, paid D. is worth, paid for

第一章 (一)
重点词
用法

第一章 (二)
中心词构
成的词组

第一章 (三)
词义
辨析

第二章 (一)
单项
选择

第二章 (二)
完形
填空

第二章 (三)
其他
题型

第三章 (一)
词义
辨析

第三章 (二)
同义词、
词组释义

第三章 (三)
词汇
综合

第三章 (四)
单词
拼写

- A. have been B. has been C. will be D. were
24. —Do you think it's going to rain over the weekend?
— _____.
- A. I don't believe B. I don't believe it
C. I believe not so D. I believe not
25. There're so many kinds of tape-recorders on sale that I can't make up my mind _____
to buy.
- A. what B. which C. how D. where
26. _____ is known to all, China will be an _____ and powerful country in 20 or 30
years' time.
- A. That, advancing B. This, advanced
C. As, advanced D. It, advancing
27. I didn't feel _____ going out for a walk.
- A. so B. as C. to D. like
28. Charles Babbage is generally considered _____ the first computer.
- A. to invent B. inventing C. to have invented D. having invented
29. Have you ever considered _____ to live in another city?
- A. to go B. going C. to have gone D. having gone
30. —Will it rain tomorrow?
—I expect _____. It is too dry recently.
- A. yes B. so C. no D. not so
31. Your son doesn't look _____. You'd better _____ him _____ immediately.
- A. good, to have, examine B. well, have, examined
C. nice, have, examining D. fine, to have, to examine
32. Wood is used for _____ fuel(燃料). It can be used to build houses.
- A. more than B. much more C. not more than D. no more
33. Is "Don't make yourself so _____." a _____ advice?
- A. remarkable, good B. remarkably, well
C. remarkable, good piece of D. remarkably, good
34. Shortly after the accident, two _____ police were sent to the spot to keep order.
- A. dozen of B. dozens C. dozen D. dozens of
35. Which of the following is not right? _____
- A. Someone has stolen my watch. B. I've had my watch stolen.
C. I've been robbed of my watch. D. My watch has been robbed.

36. —Are Chinese obliged to pay _____ their income?
—Yes, if their monthly income reaches ¥3500.
A. taxes on B. a tax for C. tax to D. taxation at
37. The boy works hard. I _____ him to pass the coming exam.
A. hope B. expect C. need D. think
38. They _____ the market _____ more good vegetables.
A. supply, with B. supply, to C. gave, with D. took, to
39. _____ students attended his lecture.
A. A good number of B. The number of
C. Numbers D. A good many of
40. The old scientist _____ all his life _____ his research work.
A. devoted, to B. gave, for C. lost, in D. offered, with
41. Helen Keller devoted her life _____ blind people.
A. to have helped B. to help
C. to helping D. helping
42. This book is worthy _____.
A. of reading B. being read C. of being read D. to read
43. He _____ at the writing-table, and began to write the article.
A. sat himself B. seated himself C. seated D. took seat
44. Rather than _____ on a crowded bus, he always prefers _____ a bicycle.
A. ride, riding B. riding, ride C. ride, to ride D. to ride, to ride
45. My friend is studying the laws. He is on the way _____ a lawyer.
A. to become B. to becoming C. of becoming D. for
46. The students are busy _____ the coming exam.
A. preparing B. preparing for C. with preparing D. to prepare for
47. You'd better _____ your bicycle _____ a head light.
A. equip, with B. equip, to C. supply, to D. supply, with
48. The passengers _____ the ship now.
A. are on all board B. all are on board
C. are on board all D. are all on board
49. The new bicycle he has been longing _____ is _____ 300 yuan.
A. /, cost B. for, worthy C. to, / D. for, worth
50. —I really appreciate _____ time to relax.
—I don't doubt _____ able to do so.

- A. to have, whether you B. having, that you can be
C. to have, you are D. having, that you are

(参考答案和解析见152页)

(二) 中心词构成的词组

- Cheap coal _____ a lot of smoke.
A. gives up B. gives in C. gives away D. gives off
- The sports meet will be _____ till next week because of the bad weather.
A. put off B. put away C. put up D. put down
- As soon as he entered the room, he _____ his cap and sat down.
A. took off B. took out C. took away D. took down
- What are you doing?
—I'm _____ the children. They should be back for lunch now.
A. looking after B. looking at C. looking for D. looking up
- Go on _____ the other exercise after you have finished this one.
A. to do B. doing C. with D. to be doing
- Would you please help me _____ the wall newspaper at the moment?
A. catch up B. set up C. get up D. put up
- I can hear you. Don't _____ me.
A. knock at B. laugh at C. look at D. shout at
- He must _____ the south, for he likes to have rice for meal.
A. come along B. come back C. come from D. come down
- It will be easy for you to _____ trouble if you break the rule.
A. get rid of B. get into C. get in D. get out
- The fire had _____ when the firemen hurried there.
A. gone out B. gone over C. gone on D. gone through
- It's getting harder every day for a poor man to _____.
A. make friends B. make from C. make a living D. make a promise
- Life is _____ ups and downs, my friend.
A. full of B. made of C. careful of D. afraid of
- Never buy shoes without _____ them _____ first.
A. moving, on B. getting, on C. putting, on D. trying, on
- The policeman's visit last night _____ the lost child.

- A. was strict with B. has a word with
C. has nothing to do with D. keeps up with
15. This medical team is _____ four doctors and ten nurses.
A. made of B. made from C. made up of D. made out of
16. The car is running _____ a speed of 40 miles per hour.
A. with B. in C. for D. at
17. Your mother looks ill these days. You'd better _____ a doctor.
A. call on B. call in C. call for D. call at
18. I wonder what has _____ this remarkable change in their relationship.
A. brought around B. brought down
C. brought about D. brought up
19. We had a good many anxious moments, but everything _____ all right in the end.
A. turned down B. turned off C. turned out D. turned on
20. I was told that a famous scientist would come to our school to _____ some bright students and send them to his college.
A. pick out B. pick up C. pick among D. pick for
21. _____ my phone number in your diary before you forget it.
A. Write to B. Write back C. Write out D. Write down
22. We have computers to _____ our salaries these days.
A. work at B. work out C. work on D. work away
23. He _____ to prove that Shakespeare was a woman.
A. set up B. set out C. set off D. set down
24. The ship _____ a message for help.
A. sent for B. sent out C. sent up D. sent after
25. Can you give me a piece of paper? I've _____.
A. run out B. run up C. run over D. run away
26. Our neighbours _____ next door on the first of the month.
A. moved away B. moved on C. moved along D. moved in
27. I could tell the story much more easily if you don't _____ so often.
A. break in B. break out C. break into D. break away
28. I'd like to buy a house, modern and comfortable and _____ in a quiet place.
A. above all B. first of all C. in all D. after all
29. It is very difficult to keep the trains running _____ in winter.
A. in time B. on time C. at the time D. at a time

30. —How did the boss pay the workers?
—As a rule, they were paid _____.
A. for hours B. to an hour C. by the hour D. of the hour
31. Please read this note and _____.
A. hand it in B. hand it on C. hand it over D. hand it out
32. The meeting will begin in a minute, please _____.
A. take place B. take the first place C. take the place D. take your place
33. Are you going _____ the cross-country race?
A. to enter in B. to enter with C. to enter for D. to enter upon
34. The economic situation was serious, but they _____.
A. pulled on B. pulled through C. pulled over D. pulled out
35. When the girl fell to the ground, she _____ a cry of pain.
A. let down B. let off C. let out D. let up
36. These animals have already died _____.
A. out B. from C. of D. off
37. You must _____ that book before you sit down to table.
A. give away B. put away C. get away D. do away with
38. Teaching in schools can _____ be separated from practice.
A. in a way B. in no way C. in the way D. in this way
39. His brother _____ short and strong.
A. grew to B. grew in C. grew up D. grew into
40. Don't just _____. Can't you lend a hand?
A. stand for B. stand by C. stand up D. stand back
41. He invited me to _____ any time I was passing there and have a look at his photos.
A. drop into B. drop in C. drop across D. drop out
42. I didn't agree _____ what he said and he didn't agree _____ my plan, either.
A. on, to B. to, with C. with, on D. with, to
43. —I think it's time for us to put an end to the discussion.
—So do I. We'd better _____ the next subject.
A. pass by B. pass on C. pass on to D. pass through
44. You must _____ what your parents told you.
A. keep up with B. keep up C. keep in mind D. keep out
45. She _____ ten dresses before she found one that suited her.
A. had a try at B. tried on C. tried out D. tried for

46. Some of the tapes in the language lab have been _____ and should be replaced.
A. worn on B. worn off C. worn out D. worn down
47. I've looked through all these magazines and _____ the ones I like.
A. taken out B. brought out C. found out D. picked out
48. I like swimming, but I don't _____ skating.
A. care B. care for C. care about D. take care of
49. The money he spent _____ more than £100.
A. added up B. adding up to C. added up to D. added in
50. We think much _____ his latest book. It's excellent.
A. over B. of C. about D. through

(参考答案和解析见165页)

(三) 词义辨析

1. I have more books _____ these.
A. but B. except C. except for D. besides
2. It _____ me half a day to write the letter.
A. took B. spent C. paid D. used
3. Please tell me how much you _____ on this skirt.
A. used B. paid C. took D. spent
4. It _____ them ¥10,000 a year to run a car.
A. spends B. costs C. takes D. pays
5. It is said that the river has _____.
A. been risen B. raised C. been raised D. risen
6. He asked you _____ your hand.
A. to rise B. to raise C. raising D. rising
7. She didn't _____ my questions.
A. reply B. reply to C. answer to D. answer for
8. If no one _____ the phone at home, ring me at work.
A. returns B. replies C. answers D. receives
9. The letter has not _____ her yet.
A. arrived at B. arrived C. reached D. got to
10. At what time shall we _____ ?
A. reach B. arrive C. get to D. arrive in