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编著 毕永升 孙 华 郭 毅

曹振华 张铭琴 张柏华

审校 张恩勤 张继东 史兰华

翻译 胡兆云

审校 侯明君 李延福 张恩勤

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CHINESE QIGONG

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Cao Zhenhua, Zhang Mingqin, Zhang Bohua

Revised by Zhang Enqin, Zhang Jidong, Shi Lanhua,

Translated by Hu Zhaoyun

Revised by Hou Mingjun, Li Yanfu,

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Preface

The books in series, entitled "A Practical English-Chinese Library of Traditional Chinese Medicine", are edited with a view to disseminating the theory and knowledge of traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) across the world, promoting academic exchanges on medical science between China and other countries, and meeting with the ever-increasing international interest in TCM, so as to make it serve the interests of all nations and benefit entire mankind. This library is the first of its kind in China.

The library is composed of 12 books: Basic Theory of TCM (in two volumes), Diagnostics of TCM, The Chinese Materia Medica, Prescriptions of TCM, Clinic of TCM (in two volumes), Health Preservation and Rehabilitation, Chinese Acupuncture and Moxibustion, Chinese Massage, Chinese Medicated Diet and Chinese Qigong. The two other English-Chinese books—
Rare Chinese Materia Medica and Highly Efficacious Chinese Patent Medicines— chiefly edited by me are also published simultaneously along with this library.

The authors and editors of the series strive to abide by the following principles: maintaining the systematism, integrity, practicability and adaptability in terms of TCM theory; paying full attention to the organic connection between basic theory and clinical treatment, taking in the available results of scientific researches carried out at home and abroad in the field of TCM; and being concise, precise, and easy to understand in the Chinese version, and correct and fluent in the English one. Some of the books mentioned above contain figures and coloured photos. It is our sincere hope that the books will turn out to be good teachers and reliable friends of those abroad who have begun to learn and practise TCM and Chinese, and provide help for those at home who wish to study TCM documents in English.

The component books of this library are written, translated, and edited through joint efforts of professors, associate professors, lecturers and medical research workers from Shandong TCM College and its affiliated hospital, Shandong Medical University and its affiliated hospital, Shandong University, Shandong Teachers Training University, Shandong Medical Academy, Shandong Provincial Anti-epidemic Station, China Academy of TCM, Nanjing TCM College, Shanghai TCM College, Beijing TCM College, etc.

In order to ensure that the present library is of good quality, we have sent its Chinese version for revision to Professor Zhou Fengwu, Professor Li Keshao who was once my tutor when I was a postgraduate student, Professor Xu Guoqian and Professor Zhang Zhenyu at Shandong TGM College, Professor Qiu Maoliang at Nanjing TCM College, and Professor Lu Tongjie, director of the Affiliated Hospital of Shandong TCM College; and the English version for proof-reading to Professor Huang Xiaokai of Beijing Medical University, Professor Lu Chengzhi, head of the Foreign Languages Department of Shandong Medical University, Professor Huang Jiade of Shandong University, Mr. Huang Wenxing,

professor of pharmacology, Mme. Zou Ling, professor of gynecology and obstetrics, both working in Shandong Medical University, and our foreign friends, Ms. Beth Hocks, Australian teacher of English, Mr. Howard G. Adams, American teacher of English, and some others working in Jinan.

I am deeply indebted to Mr. Li Dichen, Editor-in-Chief of Publishing House of Shanghai TCM College, and his colleagues, Mme. Xu Ping, director of the Editorial Department, and Mr. Yao Yong, responsible editor, for their advice about drawing up an outline for compiling the library to ensure a success of it; to Mr. Chen Keji, professor of China Academy of TCM and advisor on traditional medicine to WHO, Professor Zhang Zhiyuan and Associate Professor Shao Guanyong of Shandong TCM College, Mr. Liu Chonggang, deputy head of the Yellow River Publishing House, for their valuable, instructive suggestions; and to responsible members at various levels, such as Mr. Hu Ximing, Chairman of the World Acupuncture and Moxibustion Association, vice-minister of the Ministry of Public Health and chief of the Administrative Bureau of TCM and Pharmacy of the People's Republic of China, Mr. Zou Jilong, president of Shandong TCM College, Mr. Yan Shiyun, vice-president of Shanghai TCM College, Mr. Gao Heting, president of Beijing TCM College, Mr. Xiang Ping, vicepresident of Nanjing TCM College, and Mr. Shang Zhichang, president of Henan TCM College for their warm encouragement and indispensable support as well as their personal participation in compiling and checking the books.

TCM, which dates back to ancient times, has a unique and profound theoretical system. The greater part of its terminology has particular denotations, and is matter-of-factly difficult to understand and translate. Inaccuracies in the library, therefore, are unavoidable. I hope that my friends in the TCM circle will oblige me with timely corrections.

May TCM spread all over the world and everyone under the heaven enjoy a long happy life.

May 20th, 1988 Dr. Zhang Engin

Editor-in-Chief of A Practical English-Chinese Library of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Director of the Advanced Studies Department of Shandong TCM College

前言

为扩大中医学在国际上的影响,促进中外医学学术交流,适应国外日趋发展的"中医热"形势,使传统的中医学走向世界,造福人类,我们编写了这套《英汉对照实用中医文库》。在国内,这尚属首部。

该文库包括《中医基础理论》(上、下册)、《中医诊断学》、《中 药学》、《方剂学》、《中医临床各科》(上、下册)、《中医养生康复 学》、《中国针灸》、《中国推拿》、《中国药膳》和《中国气功》,共十 二个分册。与《文库》同时出版的还有其配套书——英汉对照《中国 名贵药材》和《中国名优中成药》。

《英汉对照实用中医文库》的编译宗旨是:在理论上,努力保持中医学体系的系统性、完整性,突出实用性和针对性;在内容上,充分注意基础理论与临床治疗的有机联系,汲取国内外已公布的科研成果,以反映当代中医学术水平;在文字上,力求中文简明扼要,通俗易懂,译文准确流畅,并配有图表,彩照。我们竭诚希望《英汉对照实用中医文库》能成为国外读者学习中医、汉语的良师益友,同时也为国内读者学习中医专业英语提供帮助。

负责文库编写、翻译和审校的主要是山东中医学院及其附属 医院、山东医科大学及其附属医院、山东大学、山东师范大学、 山东省医学科学院、山东省卫生防疫站、中国中医研究院、南京 中医学院,上海中医学院和北京中医学院等单位的部分教授、副 教授、讲师和科研人员。

为确保文库质量,各分册中文稿还先后承蒙山东中医学院周 凤梧教授、李克绍教授、徐国仟教授、张珍玉教授,南京中医学 院邱茂良教授,山东中医学院附属医院院长吕同杰教授等审阅; 英文稿先后承蒙北京医科大学英语教研室黄孝楷教授,山东医科 大学英语教研室主任卢承志教授,山东大学外文系黄嘉德教授,山东医科大学药理教研室黄文兴教授、妇产科教研室邹玲教授以及澳大利亚籍教师 Beth Hocks 女士和美籍教师 Howard G. Adams 先生等审阅。

上海中医学院出版社总编辑李迪臣、编辑部主任徐平和责任 编辑姚勇,亲自帮助我们修订编写大纲,指导编译工作;世界卫生 组织传统医学顾问、中国中医研究院陈可冀教授,山东中医学院 张志远教授、邵冠勇副教授,黄河出版社副社长刘崇刚,也为本 文库的编译工作提出了许多宝贵的指导性意见;编译工作还得到 了各级领导的支持和帮助,世界针灸学会联合会主席、中华人民 共和国卫生部副部长兼国家中医药管理局局长胡熙明先生,山东 中医学院院长邹积隆先生,上海中医学院副院长严世芸先生,北 京中医学院院长高鹤亭先生,南京中医学院副院长项平先生和河 南中医学院院长尚炽昌先生等,亲自参加编审并给予指导,在此一 并表示衷心感谢!

由于中医学源远流长,其理论体系独特,不少名词术语深奥 难解,译成英文,难度较大。故书中错误、欠妥之处在所难免, 敬希国内外同道指正。

愿中医流传世界, 求普天下人健康长寿。

主编 张恩勤 1988年5月20日

CONTENTS

目 录

Chapter One General Survey 2
第 一 章 总 论
Section One Outline of Qigong 2
第 一 节 气功概论
1. The Concept of Qigong 4
气功的概念
2. A Brief History of the Development of Qigong 4
气功的发展简史 5
Section Two The Theoretical Basis of Qigong14
第二节气功的理论基础15
1. Qigong and Yin-Yang14
气功与阴阳15
2. Qigong and the Channels and Collaterals16
气功与经络17
3. Qigong and the Viscera18
气功与脏腑19
Section Three Modern Researches on Qigong22
第 三 节 气功的现代研究23
1. The Influence of Qigong on the Neuromuscular
System22
气功对神经肌肉系统的影响23
2. The Influence of Qigong on the Respiratory
System24
气功对呼吸系统的影响25
3. The Influence of Qigong on the Digestive System
94

气功对消化系统的影响25
4. The Influence of Qigong on the Sanguimotory
System26
气功对血液循环系统的影响27
5. The Influence of Qigong on Metabolism and the
Endocrine System
气功对新陈代谢和内分泌系统的影响29
6. The Influence of External Qi on Bacteria and
Animals28
外气对细菌和动物的影响29
Section Four Acupoints and Orifices Commonly
Used in Qigong30
第 四 节 气功常用穴窍31
1. Dantian (Elixir Field) and Three Passes in Qigong
30
气功的丹田与三关31
2. Acupoints on the Fourteen Regular Channels and
Extrachannel-Points Commonly Used in Qigong 34
气功常用经穴、奇穴35
Section Five The Three Key Elements of Qigong50
第 五 节 气功的三要素51
1. The Regulation of Body in Qigong52
气功的调身53
2. The Regulation of Breathing in Qigong56
气功的调息57
3. The Regulation of Mind in Qigong60
气功的调心61
Section Six Principles of Qigong Dirigation62
第 六 节 练功原则63
1. Natural Relaxation and Tranquilization62
松静自然63
2. Association of Activity and Tranquility64

动静结合	
	and Lower Repletion64
4. Interfollow of	Mindwill and Qi66
意气相随	
5. Moderate Tra	ining Durations and Degrees68
	69
6. Concurrence of	of Training and Nourishing68
练养相兼	69
	der and Advance Step by Step70
	Time and Direction of Qigong
DOUBOIL DO FOR	Dirigation70
ANT I TH	练功的时间和方位 ··········· 71
	g Dirigation
	73 migation 73
	igong Dirigation
练切的万位…	/3
Section Eight 7	The Effects of Qi76
第八节	气的效应77
	ner's Effects of Qi76
生 中华层的动	应····································
9 The Oigong Th	erapist's Effects of Qi Sensation80
	<u> </u>
	Effects of Qi Sensation82
	₩83
	Points for Attention in Qigong
	Dirigation86
第 九 节	练功注意事项87
1. Points for Atte	ntion Before the Training Practice
**********	86
练功前的注意	事项87