"北京外语广播英语教学节目《英语PK台》" 推荐考试辅导用书

那些考官都听腻了的标准答案你还在背吗?传授你那些不为人知的应试秘密 全面针对中国考生的弱点 进考场前人人必读的『考试须知』 (英) Dan Berns◎著 范亚飞◎译





degrini

雅思考官9分系列

雅思考官9分系列 (英)Dan Berns◎著

↑ 机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS

本书由雅思考官撰写,结构严谨,全书中英对照分四章。分别从综览、锦囊妙计之小试牛刀、锦囊妙计之让考官惊讶到闭不上嘴的绝招和纠正中国学生的通病展开。从考官的角度直观地分析了中国考生的弱点,帮助你纠正错误、带你走出误区,告诉你考官真正想听到的答案。同时配有常考话题的高分答案参考,让你了解自己不得分的原因,找出差距。是一本考前人手必备的复习手册。

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

雅思口语不传之秘: 剑 11 版/(英) 丹·伯恩斯 (Dan Berns) 著; 范亚飞译. 一北京: 机械工业出版社, 2016.5

(雅思考官9分系列)

ISBN 978 - 7 - 111 - 53829 - 5

I.①雅··· Ⅱ.①丹··· ②范··· Ⅲ.①IELTS -口语-自学参考资料 Ⅵ.①H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2016) 第 109052 号

机械工业出版社(北京市百万庄大街22号 邮政编码100037)

策划编辑:张若男

责任编辑:张若男

责任印制:李 洋

三河市宏达印刷有限公司印刷

2016年6月第1版·第1次印刷

184mm×260mm·18.5 印张·2 插页·587 千字

标准书号: ISBN 978-7-111-53829-5

ISBN 978-7-89386-032-4 (光盘)

ISRC CN - M10 - 16 - 0004

定价: 49.80元 (含1CD)

凡购本书, 如有缺页、倒页、脱页, 由本社发行部调换

电话服务

网络服务

机工官网: www. cmpbook. com

服务咨询热线: (010) 88361066

机工官博: weibo. com/cmp1952

读者购书热线: (010) 68326294

(010) 88379203

教育服务网: www. cmpedu. com

封面无防伪标均为盗版

金 书 网: www. golden-book. com



三流的企业靠哥们义气, 二流的企业靠制度, 一流的企业靠文化。 什么是文化? 文是铰理, 化是内化。文化就是内化了的铰理。 放 带的因队其中一个铰理就是要做一个有思想的因队, 赚钱只是一 种结果, 不能变成目的。



以前找喜欢在找书里放些国外读书、游学时的照片,仿佛壮胆。 现在我喜欢放些有意义的,比如这张,一场家庭教育讲座的照片。 放想教育商业化并不是坏事,关键看你是不是真心替客户 考虑问题。 别人咱不知道, 型少效带的团队是诚心正意的。



就不怎么喜欢晒自己,尽管长的不算丑。为什么这次要晒这个?你一生在心是上都要开门迎客,不要封闭自己。你想想看,封闭的东西几乎都意味着不好的东西,比如黑洞。开放的东西大家都喜欢,比如太阳。所以要做太阳型的人。多给予才好。



新东方放待了10年了,你能在一个地方工作超过10年,除了俗的层面上的钱,你肯定是比较认同她的文化的。一个你认同的公司建议你不要待看,待看也不舒服。职业发展长远来看你喜欢才能做出卓越的成绩。

序言

Preface

Welcome to *IELTS KILLER* — a new kind of IELTS book. Unlike other IELTS training books that promise you high marks but leave you stuttering in the exam, this is the first book that explains what examiners are thinking and what you can do to not only pass the exam, but kill it stone cold dead.

IELTS KILLER presents ideas that are not guesses based on second-hand information or gossip on the Internet, but ideas straight from Cambridge's own guidelines all explained in deep detail to help candidates understand what they are doing wrong.

IELTS KILLER will give you the ideas, the imagination, and the inspiration that you need to not only pass the exam, but also to go beyond your limits and get your dream score.

IELTS KILLER is rich in detail with hundreds of questions and high-level answers to help drive your imagination. Chinese candidates' common mistakes are also explained helping you avoid the pitfalls of the test.

IELTS KILLER is the only book that you are going to need to prepare for the test. So what are you waiting for?

Sharpen your grammar swords!!!

Load your vocabulary machine gun!!!

Let's go kill that exam!!!

欢迎翻开《IELTS KILLER》——本让你耳目一新的雅思书籍。有一些雅思培训书籍会给你画一张高分的大饼,但却解决不了你在考场说英语磕磕巴巴的状况。而这本书是有史以来第一本剖析考官思维、传授考生一举夺得高分秘籍的书籍。

《IELTS KILLER》的内容不是根据二手信息的臆测,也不是基于网上流传内容的胡 诌,而是严格按照剑桥的出题指南来进行具体剖析的,从而帮助考生发现自己为什么拿不 到高分、错在哪里。

《IELTS KILLER》为你提供思路、赋予你想象的翅膀、给你灵感,让你不仅能通过考试,还能超越自己的极限,拿到意想不到的高分。

《IELTS KILLER》详细呈现了百余道考题以及高分答案来帮助考生激发自己的想象力。书中对中国考生常犯的错误进行了具体分析,从而使考生少走弯路。

《IELTS KILLER》是你备考雅思必备的一本书,你还在等什么呢?

磨光你的语法之剑!!!

上膛你的词汇之枪!!!

让我们去"屠鸭"吧!!!

作者序

不得不承认市面上哗众取宠的雅思备考书不少。这本书不属于这类。原因一是本书是我在英国留学期间认识的一位雅思考官的亲述。我记得非常清楚,在一个阳光明媚的下午,在我的母校谢菲尔德大学图书馆的咖啡厅里,本书的作者——我的朋友——Dan 跟我讲了他面对的无数中国雅思考生的故事。我能很明显地感觉到他真心为中国雅思考生着急。于是我便提议说,何不把对中国考生的拳拳之心写成书,造福更多的孩子们呢! 他欣然允诺。36 个月,也就是三年之后,这本书终于有机会躺在各位读者的面前了。Dan 是一位学术严谨的研究型学者,这保证了本书的原创性。原因二是我曾在英国留学并在新东方教书也达近 10 年之久。不敢说自己是名师大咖,但对于雅思备考书的品类,哪些好哪些不好应该还算是有一定的鉴别能力。我可不愿意推荐和翻译一本烂书来浪费雅思考生们的时间和金钱。留学是一件成本很高的事情,看错一本书有可能浪费的不仅仅是时间,更可怕的是备考的误区。一旦备考思路出了问题,方向出了问题,那就是大问题了。所以这同时又是一本了解国内雅思考生的培训界的"老人"推荐和翻译的一本著作。

我和我的朋友 Dan 先先后后讨论过很多次,才定下本书的四个主要章节。同时我们担心考生读英文原版的速度可能会很慢,因此做了翻译的版本。全书不过300页,不是一本长篇大论的作品。如果你着急,就先看中文,大概两天就能读完。然后再细细口味英文版。这四章下来,你不仅仅能深刻地理解雅思口语考官的评分思路,而且还能得到雅思口语考官的高分"药方"。所以这不是一本谈玄而又玄的理论书籍,而是一本极落地、能实操、读了就管用的雅思口语备考书籍。

我们当然必须承认,口语作为一种语言输出能力,终极的提高靠的是练习。这本书给你的是一个通往高分最短、最有效率的交通地图。有了它,加上你勤奋的练习,就能拿到高分。我还想提醒各位考生,雅思拿到高分并不意味着英语学习和提高的结束,相反它是一个开始。我的意思是说,雅思高分也许能帮你敲开名校的大门,但语言水平的提高和运用是一辈子的事情。我相信你们会喜欢这本书,并把它推荐给你的朋友们。

请允许我祝福你们取得雅思口语考试的成功,同时在未来的留学国度过一段美妙的人 生旅程。

范亚飞 2015 -9 -25 于北京书房

前言

Introduction

IELTS KILLER is the first exam preparation book that shows you how to stop thinking like a student, and start thinking like an examiner. In this book there are hundreds of examples from all parts of the exam all carefully laid out in detail. To get the most out of this unique study guide, it is best that you try not to memorise and recite the examples, but rather to try and understand the ideas within and come up with your own examples.

Throughout the book you will notice the following features:

- 1) Examples of low-, medium-, and high-level answers. Pay attention to these so that you can start to understand the fine line between scoring high and scoring low.
- 2) Advice boxes. These advice boxes give you up-to-date tips and suggestions to give you the best possible chance in the exam. The more of these you can remember, the better armed you'll be on test day.
- 3) Vocabulary and Phrases boxes. These boxes throw out all the crusty old language that you've been learning at school and gives you language that could come straight from the examiner's mouth.

As well as these great features, a whole host of Chinese candidate's most common errors will be presented and explained. Once you start to understand why you are making these mistakes, it is going to be much easier for you to correct yourself.

The book is laid out in four chapters each with a number of sections. You can feel free to start from the beginning and work your way through the book, but the book is also designed so that you can dip in and out of the book easily finding the information which you need.

Chapter One focuses on the skills and abilities that candidates need to pass with a high score. It's divided into four sections: Fluency and Coherence; Grammar Range and Accuracy; Lexical Resource; and Pronunciation.

Chapter One describes what examiners are thinking about as they listen to you.

Chapter Two moves on to look at simple strategies that you can use to make your answers sound more thoughtful and mature. Section One shows you how to break down a question so you know exactly how to answer. Section Two moves on to give you strategies to multiply and focus your answers. Section Three helps you move away from

talking about yourself, so you can talk about others. Section Four illustrates how to get the right answer to the question every time.

Chapter Three presents some sophisticated strategies that will blow away your examiner. Each section applies the strategies to all three parts of the test. In Section One you'll see how to address the complete question and not just a small part of it. Section Two shows you how to avoid obvious answers, and to answer with imagination and originality. Section Three demonstrates how to give concrete examples and avoid being vague.

Chapter Four is a supplemental chapter that you can dip in and out of for quick fixes to your English. First, it introduces how to avoid using Chinese ideas and language in the exam. Next, it closely examines commonly confused words. And finally, looks at dozens of the most common mistakes Chinese candidates make.

Don't be afraid, by just picking up this book you have made the first step in becoming a strong confident warrior in the examination room. Pay close attention to the deadly skills in the book, train your death moves, and in a few short weeks you'll become an IELTS KILLER.

IELTS KILLER 是第一本告诉考生如何不再以学生的思维方式来备考,而是像考官一样去思考的雅思备考书籍。本书囊括了从雅思真题各部分中选取的几百个题目的答案示例。你不用去死记硬背这些示例,只需试着去理解其中的观点并衍生得到自己的答案,这样你就能最大化地利用好本书中的资源。

纵观本书, 你会发现如下几个特点:

答案示例分为低分、中等、高分三类。仔细研读这三类答案,你将慢慢领会到高分和低分答案之间的那道分界线。

建议百宝箱。建议百宝箱为考生提供最具实效性的建议,让考生拿高分的可能性最大化。你能记住百宝箱中越多的建议,考场上你就会越气定神闲。

词汇短语百宝箱。词汇短语百宝箱帮助你扔掉在学校学到的那些老掉牙的表达,让你 脱口而出考官耳中最期望听到的话。

除了以上这些特点,本书还有一大杀手锏,那就是中国考生常犯错误大集合。一旦你 认识到了自己犯错的原因,那么改正错误就指日可待了。

本书共分为四章,每章又细化为多个板块。你可以从头开始读一举拿下本书,也可以根据自己的需求去寻找阅读相应的板块。

第一章重点讲考生取得高分所必备的技巧和能力。这一章细分为四个板块:流利度与连贯性;语法丰富度与准确性;词汇丰富度;语音语调。

第一章的主要内容是当考官在聆听你的回答时他们的内心活动。

第二章主要介绍那些让你的答案听起来更细致成熟的简单策略。第一部分介绍如何拆

www. er tongbeo

分一个问题,从而有针对性地去回答。第二部分介绍扩展你的答案的策略。第四部分教你如何从谈论自己过渡到谈及别人。第四部分告诉你如何每次都能答出与问题最贴合的答案。

第三章主要介绍能让考官听到你的的答案后心花怒放的有效策略。本章第一部分都运用这些有效策略对雅思口语考试的 Part 1, Part 2 和 Part 3 三部分进行讲解。第一部分告诉你如何在回答时涉及到问题中的方方面面,而非就问题的某一个点来作答。第二部分教你如何避免过于平庸的答案,运用自己的想象力给出最具原创性的回答。第三部分展示如何列举具体事例而非泛泛而谈。

第四章是一个帮助你查漏补缺的补充性章节。首先呈现的是如何避免中式思维和语言。其次是检测常见易混淆的词汇。最后是讲解中国考生最常犯的错误集合。

不要害怕,翻开这本书就意味着你已经踏上了成为一个强大自信的"屠鸭战士"的征程。仔细研读本书中的"武功秘籍",勤奋苦练你的绝杀技,几周之后你会发现你已成为一名"屠鸭战士"。

目 录

Content

	序言	7
	作者序 Ⅳ	1
+	前言 V	2
-		1
ļ	Chapter 1 综览 1	
-	Skills Introduction 技能介绍·······2	1
-	How to Score?如何评分? 2	
-	Hidden Secrets of the IELTS Test 雅思考试那些不为人知的秘密······5	
	Rephrasing the Question 将问题重新措辞 ······ 6	1000
+	Fluency & Coherence: Introduction 流利度与连贯性: 介绍 10	and a
+	Grammar Range & Accuracy: Introduction 语法丰富度与准确性: 介绍	
	Lexical Resource: Introduction 词汇丰富度: 介绍 ······· 46	144
+	Slang 俚语	4.0
-	Baby Words 低幼词汇	- 10
+	Junk Phrases 垃圾短语 ····· 50	4
	Pronunciation: Introduction 语音语调: 介绍 ····· 69	4
-	Skills Conclusion 技能总结	1
+		
	Chapter 2 锦囊妙计之小试牛刀 83	100
	Introduction 介绍······ 84	B.
-	Section One Breaking Down a Question 第一部分——拆解问题	- 11
-	Section Two Multiply & Focus 第二部分——扩充与聚焦 101	- 15
-	Section Three What People Say 第三部分——他人的观点 110	- 10
1	Section Four Listen to the Question 第四部分——聆听问题 118) in
-		
1	Chapter 3 锦囊妙计之让考官惊讶到闭不上嘴的绝招 129	- 10
	Introduction 介绍 ······ 130	- 18
1	确定问题的主题——Part 1 130	
	Conclusion 总结 ······ 140	1.0
The same	面面俱到地回答问题——Part 2 ······ 141	
		- 4

		١
++	面面俱到地回答问题——Part 3 ····· 148	
	不要陈词滥调——Part 1 156	
	不要陈词滥调——Part 2 ······ 171	
	不要陈词滥调——Part 3 ····· 179	
	具体实例——Part 1 ······ 191	
	具体实例——Part 2 ····· 195	Ì
	具体实例——Part 3 ····· 201	
	让你的语言栩栩如生——Part 1 ······ 202	
	让你的语言栩栩如生——Part 2 ······ 215	
	让你的语言栩栩如生——Part 3 ······ 224	
	Chapter 4 纠正中国学生的通病	I
	Common Mistakes: Introduction 常见错误: 介绍 ······ 238	ı
	Common Mistakes: Section One—Forget Chinese	
	常见错误:第一部分——忘掉汉语	
	Common Mistakes: Section Two—False Friends 常见错误: 第二部分——	
	假朋友	l
	Common Mistakes: Section Three—Grammar Errors 常见错误: 第三部分——	Ì
	语法错误	
	Common Mistakes: Conclusion 常见错误: 总结 ······ 280	
	给考生的建议	

Chapter 1 综 览



- 评分维度 & 评分细则
- 雅思口语考试的小秘密
- 实用小窍门:对视、少废话、多举例、多用长句群
- 实用网站推荐
- 中国考生需要加强练习的重要发音点

Skills Introduction 技能介绍

"What are examiners listening for?" That is one of the most common questions that people ask about the IELTS test. As the candidates talk, the examiner just sits there like a rock, no expression on his face, just listening and maybe blinking as the students sit, turn bright red, and start to get nervous, maybe sweat or stutter. The examiner doesn't write anything; he just stares at you. So what is he thinking?

It may seem like the examiner is doing nothing, but as you talk he is thinking about a lot of different things at the same time. If you think that being an examinee in the speaking test is tough, try being an examiner. They are always thinking and trying hard to listen even when the candidates are really tedious.

How to Score? 如何评分?

In this first chapter, we are going to take a close look at what it is the examiner is looking for, and the million little questions that he asks himself about your performance to decide whether you are a four or a five, a seven or an eight. Welcome to the strange world of an examiner's brain!

Some candidates know before going into the test that they are being graded in the following four areas: "考官喜欢听什么?"这是雅思 考生们最常问的问题之一。当考生在 回答时,考官面无表情地坐在对面, 一言不发地听着,偶尔眨眨眼。而考 生呢?可能说着说着脸就红了,开始 紧张、冒汗甚至发抖。考官只是默默 地盯着你,什么也没有在纸上记录, 那么他在想什么呢?

看起来考官什么也没做,但实际 上当你在说时,他在思考一系列不同 的问题。你也许觉得考口语很累,实 际上你如果做一次考官,就会知道考 官更累,他们需要时刻保持大脑高速 运转,即使考生说的内容非常无趣也 必须仔细听。

第一章中,我们一起来仔细看一 看考官希望在考生身上看到哪些亮 点,以及在评判你的表现、决定给你 4 分或5 分还是7 分或8 分时,他会 问自己哪些问题。欢迎走进考官大脑 中的奇妙世界!

部分考生在走进考场前已经知道 如下四条评分标准:

● FC Fluency & coherence 流利度与连贯性

GA Grammar Range & Accuracy 语法丰富度与准确性

LR Lexical Resource 词汇丰富度

PR Pronunciation 语音语调

Thanks to the Chinese education system, the majority of Chinese students believe that if their LR is strong enough that they are going to pass the test. However, it doesn't matter if one area is really strong. If the others are weak, you are still going to get a weak score. Check out the scores below as an example:

中国的教育给学生造成一种误解,大部分学生认为,只要词汇量足够大就能通过口语考试。然而,正如我们所熟知的木桶原理,不管你某一方面多么出色,只要其他方面很差,综合得分就不会高。下面是两个得分示例:

Scoring 得分

Examinee 1 考生 1 Examinee 2	
FC 6 FC 7	,
GA 5	6
LR 6 LR 6	3
PR 5	3
=5.5 =6	

It doesn't matter if you get one high score and three low scores. Examiners always round down, so one seven and three sixes gives you a final score of six. The may not seem very fair, but it is just the way that the exam is scored.

四项得分中,三项得分偏低,另外一项得分很高,那么这个高分项意义是不大的,因为考官会舍掉这唯一的高分项。例如,考生三项得分为6分,一项得分为7分,那么最终得分则为6分。可能有人会觉得这不公平,但这就是这项考试的评分规则。

Now to be honest, every examiner knows the strong and weak areas for Chinese students. They all know that LR, which we can also call vocabulary, is generally their strong point and FC and PR are generally weaker. That does not mean that all students will have the same problems. The average IELTS score for Chinese students is 5.5.

The profile usually breaks down like this. Examiners called this a "jagged profile" because on

其实每位雅思考官都很清楚中国 考生的优势与短板所在。他们知道词 汇通常是中国学生的强项,流利度与 连贯性、语音语调是他们的弱项。当 然这个情况并不适用于所有的学生。 中国考生雅思口语的平均得分是 5.5 分。

口语部分四个维度的得分情况具体如下。考官将其称之为"锯齿状"