# 豫东印象

Impression of Eastern Henan Province

王金志 绘画 撰文 Sketches & Notes by Wang Jinzhi



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### 自序

《豫东印象》以"豫东地区"的历史名胜古迹和非物质文化遗产为对象,以速写的方式记录当下的,也是历史的一个瞬间,并辅以简要文字说明,共 128 幅画作。

"豫东地区"指河南省东部的商丘、开封、周口三个省辖市及其市县的行政区域,与鲁、苏、皖三省接壤,在这片黄淮大平原上孕育了黄河文明,是中华文明的发祥地之一。

商丘,系国家历史文化名城,"商丘"二字源自轩辕氏黄帝的四世孙阏伯,阏伯是帝喾高辛氏的儿子,曾经辅佐大禹治水,因功受封于商,被赐为"子"姓。"商"在骨文中为"呙",上为"子",下为"冈",意为"子"姓的人生活在高岗上。古时此地多丘岭,人们为了逃避洪水,多生活在高丘上。古时人们把居住地或坟墓称为"丘",阏伯死后又葬此地"冈"上、亦"丘",为纪念阏伯,故名"商丘"。现存阏伯台,是帝尧时期的古观星台遗址,是我国最古老的天文台遗址,距今约有 4500 年的历史。商丘是中华文明的发祥地之一,商丘的历史同中华 5000 年的文明史同步,燧人氏在这里发明了人工取火,结束了人类茹毛饮血的历史。商丘是商部族的起源和聚居地,商人、商业、商文化的发源地,商朝开国帝王商汤灭夏后最早建都地,史称"三商之源"。商丘人文历史景观星罗棋布:商丘古城、宋国故城、应天书院、燧皇陵、隋唐大运河遗址、归德府文庙、梁园遗址、张巡祠、八关斋、庄周墓、微子祠等古迹众多。

开封,简称汴,古称老丘、大梁、汴梁、东京、汴京,中国七大古都之一,国家级历史文化名城,中原经济区的核心城市。历史上曾先后有夏、魏、后梁、后晋、后汉、后周、北宋、金朝八个朝代在此建都,被誉为"八朝古都"。尤其在北宋时期,东京(开封)是全国政治、经济、文化的中心,中国古代历史上经济与文化教育最繁荣的时代,也是当时世界上最繁华的大都市之一。明朝开封为周王府所在地,中原第一都会。自清朝至新中国成立初期,开封一直是河南的政治、经济、文化中心。开封文化底蕴深厚、文物古迹众多,如开封古城墙、开封铁塔、龙亭、大相国寺、山陕甘会馆、禹王台、包公祠、开封府、朱仙镇、岳飞庙、河南大学近现代建筑群、清明上河园、宋都御街、书店街等。

周口,地属黄淮平原腹地,原是沙颍河上的重要的货运码头,可入淮河、汇长江,直达南京、上海。周口是伏羲故都,老子故里,为中华文化发祥的重地。淮阳是"太昊伏羲氏都",平粮台是距今 4000 多年前的龙山文化遗址,也是我国目前发现最早的古城之一。周口鹿邑是老子故里、道家发源地、陈抟老祖故里,关于老子与道家遗迹颇丰。项城市有南顿故城、袁氏故居。

我在长期的资料整理、采风写生的过程中,常常为豫东厚重的历史文化遗迹而自豪不已,也会因一些历

史文化遗迹的消失而深感惋惜,尤其是为一些未能列入文物保护范围的古建筑的命运堪忧。希望通过此书的 出版,能唤起更多人对历史文化遗产的重视。

民间民俗文化是民族精神的重要载体,是民族文化的主要组成部分。中原地区民俗具有典型的华夏文明之"根"的特征,豫东民间民俗又深刻代表了中国农耕文化的特征。书中所涉及的民俗部分只是豫东丰富多彩民俗文化的一点一滴,以速写的形式表现,远不能道出豫东民俗特点的真正内涵。

我想对于星罗棋布的现存的文物及人文景观而言,又何尝不是如此呢,难免会挂一漏万。艺海无涯,望 各位同仁批评指正。

是以为序,与读者共飨。

王金志 2014年12月8日

#### Preface

*Impression of Eastern Henan Province*, which contains 120 drawings of places of historic interest and intangible cultural heritage, records the present moment and a moment in history by means of sketches and brief captions.

"Eastern Henan" refers to the administrative areas of Shangqiu, Kaifeng and Zhoukou, which are the three provincial-level cities in the east part of Henan Province, and their subsidiary counties. The Huanghuai Plain, where eastern Henan is situated, has bred the Yellow River civilization and is one of the birthplaces of Chinese national culture.

Shangqiu, the ancient capital city of six dynasties, has a history synchronized with China's 5,000-year civilization. The mastery of fire starting by Suirenshi here ended the primitive human barbarism history. This ancient city is the origin of the Shang Tribe and the birthplace of merchant, commerce and business culture.

Kaifeng, also called Bian, is an ancient capital of eight dynasties and a core city in the Central Plains Economic Zone. During the Northern Song Dynasty (960-1127), in particular, Dongjing (Kaifeng) was China's political, economic and cultural center and one of the world's most flourishing cities at the time.

Zhoukou, located in the heart of the Huanghuai Plain, was originally an important port on the Shaying River. Waters from here flow through the Huaihe River, the Yangtze River past Nanjing and enter the ocean at Shanghai. Zhoukou is the hometown of Fuxi and Lao-tzu, making it an important birthplace of the Chinese culture.

Having dedicated much time to compiling data, investigating customs and sketching, I am deeply proud of the profound historical and cultural relics in eastern Henan Province. Meanwhile, I deeply regret the disappearance of some historical and cultural relics and feel that the fate of some ancient structures, which have not been included in the cultural relic protection scope, is worrying. I hope that the publication of this book will attract more people's attention to historical and cultural heritage.

Folk culture is an important carrier of national spirit and a major part of the national culture. The folklore of the Central Plains is a source of Chinese civilization. The folk culture of eastern Henan Province, in particular, represents

the characteristics of overall Chinese culture. The folklore presented in this book is just a very small part of the rich and colorful folk culture of the eastern Henan Province. Presented in the form of sketches, it is far from the full meaning of the folk characteristics of the region. Since there are no boundaries in the arts, I look forward to comments, criticism and corrections from my colleagues.

That's why I wrote this preface to share my opinions with readers.

Wang Jinzhi December 8<sup>th</sup>, 2014

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**商丘市** Shangqiu City

