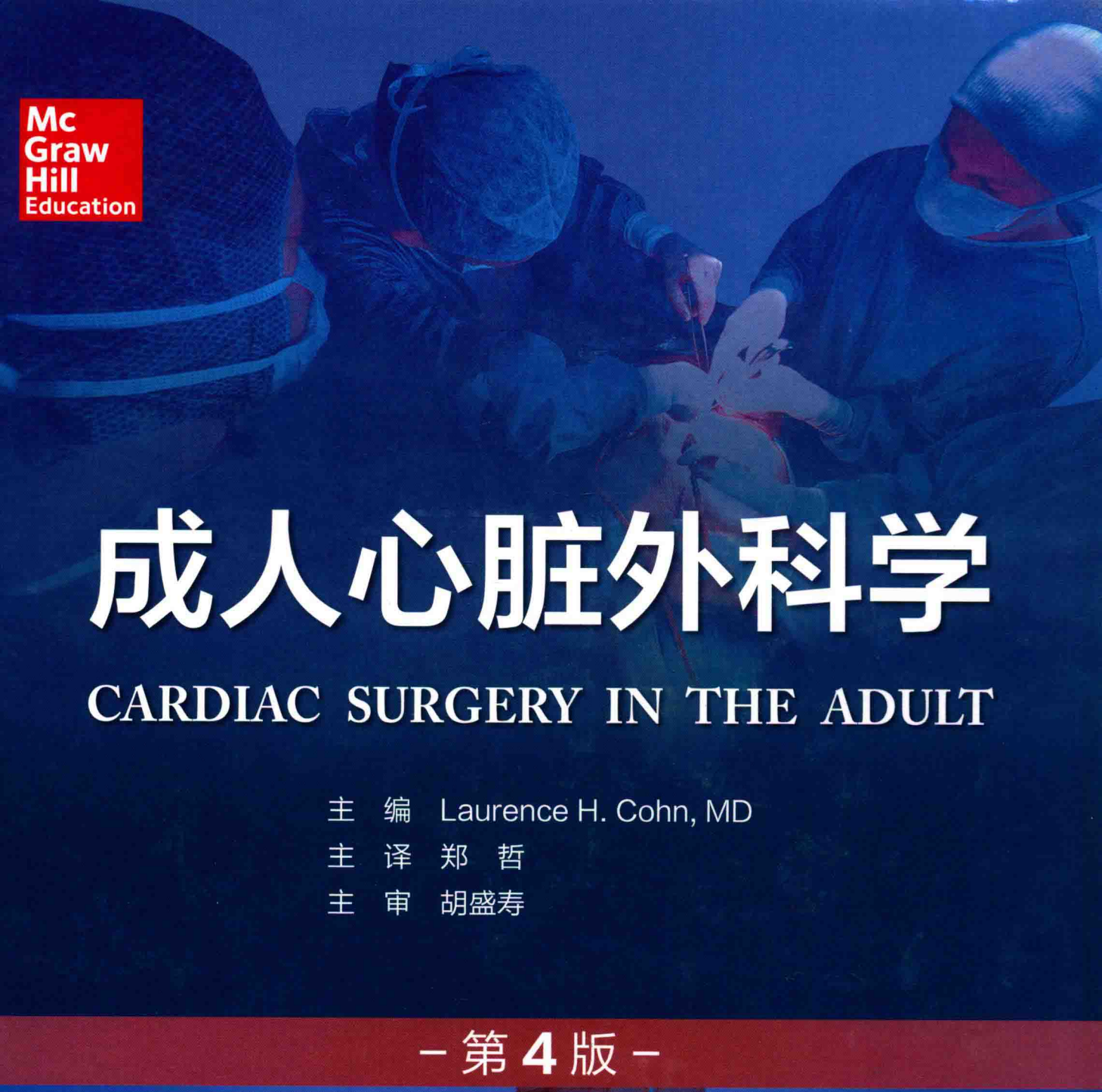

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CARDIAC SURGERY IN THE ADULT

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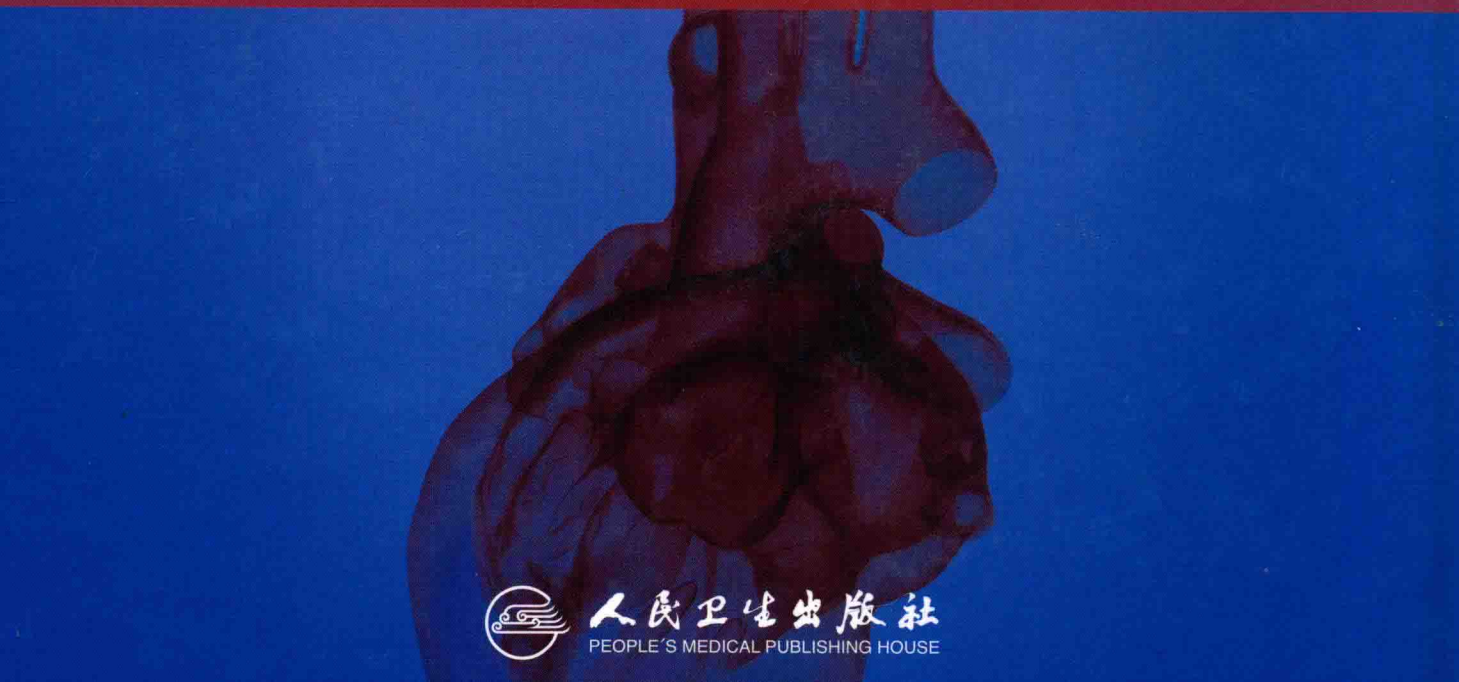
－第4版－



人民卫生出版社

PEOPLE'S MEDICAL PUBLISHING HOUSE

成人心脏外科学

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第4版

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图书在版编目（CIP）数据

成人心脏外科学/（美）柯恩（Cohn，L.H.）主编；郑哲译.
—北京：人民卫生出版社，2016
ISBN 978-7-117-21887-0

Ⅰ.①成… Ⅱ.①柯…②郑… Ⅲ.①心脏外科学
Ⅳ.①R654

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字（2015）第 310435 号

人卫社官网 www.pmph.com 出版物查询，在线购书
人卫医学网 www.ipmph.com 医学考试辅导，医学数据库服务，医学教育资源，大众健康资讯

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图字：01-2012-5165

成人心脏外科学

主　　译：郑　哲
出版发行：人民卫生出版社（中继线 010-59780011）
地　　址：北京市朝阳区潘家园南里 19 号
邮　　编：100021
E - mail：pmph @ pmph.com
购书热线：010-59787592　010-59787584　010-65264830
印　　刷：北京人卫印刷厂
经　　销：新华书店
开　　本：889×1194　1/16　　印张：74
字　　数：3325 千字
版　　次：2016 年 4 月第 1 版　2016 年 4 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷
标准书号：ISBN 978-7-117-21887-0/R · 21888
定　　价：498.00 元
打击盗版举报电话：010-59787491　E-mail：WQ @ pmph.com
（凡属印装质量问题请与本社市场营销中心联系退换）

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Cardiac Surgery in the Adult, 4e
0-07-163312-X

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Cardiac Neoplasms

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Aortic Dissection

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Lung Transplantation and Heart-Lung Transplantation

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Minimally Invasive and Robotic Mitral Valve Surgery

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Trauma to the Great Vessels

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Preoperative Evaluation for Cardiac Surgery

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Computed Tomography of the Adult Cardiac Surgery Patient: Principles and Applications

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Cardiac Surgical Physiology

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Postoperative Care of Cardiac Surgery Patients

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Heart Transplantation

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Assessment of Cardiac Operations to Improve Performance

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Minimally Invasive Aortic Valve Surgery

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Tricuspid Valve Disease

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Computed Tomography of the Adult Cardiac Surgery Patient: Principles and Applications

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Aneurysms of the Aortic Arch

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George H. Humphreys, II, Professor of Surgery, Department of Surgery, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, New York
Surgical Implantation of Pacemakers and Automatic Defibrillators

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Surgical Treatment of Mitral Valve Endocarditis

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Stentless Aortic Valve Replacement: Autograft/Homograft

Larry W. Stephenson, MD
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History of Cardiac Surgery

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Thoralf M. Sundt III, MD
Professor, Surgery, Harvard Medical School, Chief of Cardiac Surgery, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts
Indications for Revascularization; Myocardial Revascularization with Cardiopulmonary Bypass

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Multiple Valve Disease

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Percutaneous Treatment of Aortic Valve Disease

Hiroo Takayama, MD
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Long-term Mechanical Circulatory Support

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Cardiac Surgical Pharmacology

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Stentless Aortic Valve Replacement: Autograft/Homograft

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Cardiac Anesthesia

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Pericardial Disease

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Extent II Thoracoabdominal Aortic Aneurysm Repair (DVD)

James T. Willerson, MD
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Myocardial Revascularization with Percutaneous Devices

Mathew Williams, MD
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Myocardial Revascularization after Acute Myocardial Infarction

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Myocardial Revascularization with Percutaneous Devices

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Long-term Mechanical Circulatory Support

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Bioprosthetic Aortic Valve Replacement: Stented Pericardial and Porcine Valves

Yifu Zhou, MD
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Transmyocardial Laser Revascularization and Extravascular Angiogenetic Techniques to Increase Myocardial Blood Flow

中文版序

《成人心脏外科学》（第4版）汇集了心脏领域最前沿的学术成果和全世界知名心脏病专家最新的治疗经验；而且其涉及领域较广，针对成人获得性、感染性、先天性、创伤性心脏疾病都进行了详细的论述，另外，在成人心脏病患者围手术期管理领域也进行了深入地探讨。我相信这本书对于每一位从事心脏外科工作的医生来说都是有着特殊价值的工具，不仅可以帮助我们针对不同患者选择最有效的治疗手段，更可以使我们了解如何应用先进技术进行临床实践。

《成人心脏外科学》（第4版）得以问世凝聚了各位参与成员的心血，在这里我要感谢McGraw Hill为本书出版作出贡献的各位成员，尤其是Brian Belval先生。另外，我要感谢在Brigham and Women医院心外科工作的执行助理Ann Maloney和全世界知名的心脏专家们，他们在百忙之中抽出时间为我们提供了不同领域最前沿、最权威的信息。

《成人心脏外科学》（第4版）中文版是本书问世以来的第一个外文译本，充分说明心脏外科学在中国的迅速发展。我曾经走访过中国的20多座城市，给我留下深刻印象的不仅仅是中国的美丽风景和悠久历史，还有中国心脏外科学同仁治疗获得性和先天性心脏疾病时展现出的专业性。在过去的30年中，中国心脏外科获得的进步是显著的，如今在中国已经涌现出一批全球领先的心脏外科中心。

在此我感到十分荣幸可以将《成人心脏外科学》（第4版）中文版献给最具天资的中国医生。

Lawrence H. Cohn, MD
哈佛医学院
Brigham and Women 医院

译者序

随着社会的不断发展，心血管疾病已经成为导致国人死亡的最主要原因之一，在对国民健康构成重大威胁的同时，也造成巨大的社会经济损失。所幸，针对于心血管疾病，涌现诸多行之有效的治疗手段与技术，使得医生面对复杂心脏疾患不再束手无策，显著改善了心血管疾病患者的预后。

我国心血管外科在近年呈现快速的增长趋势，同时，心血管麻醉技术、体外循环技术、心脏手术后康复等相关领域的快速发展，共同促进了心血管外科的发展。但我国心血管外科整体水平与国际先进水平相比仍有一定差距，尚缺乏准确、权威、前沿的参考书籍，这也是我们此次翻译第 4 版《成人心脏外科学》的最初契机。

该系列书籍最早由 L. Henry Edmunds Jr. 主编，历经三版，现已成为心外科医师的必备参考书籍。Dr. Lawence Cohn 作为第 2 版的共同主编、第 3 版主编，为此书的出版做出了大量卓越的贡献，使此书始终位于学科理论与技术发展的前沿。第 4 版《成人心脏外科学》汇集和展示了当今世界最优秀的心血管外科专家的最新经验和最新知识，该书的问世，将在帮助业内同仁理解最新诊治理念、掌握最佳诊治技术和诊治手段等方面，发挥巨大的作用。第 4 版《成人心脏外科学》涵盖了心血管外科不用领域的几乎全部内容，从疾病的流行病学资料、发病机制、临床表现、治疗方法、预后判断等内容都做了详细的论述，相信在该译本的帮助下，我国医生可以从中汲取到提升自身以及提升我国心血管外科发展的力量。

在此，我要对参加该书翻译工作的心血管外科医生、麻醉科医生、体外循环科医生表示感谢，是他们的严谨认真和不懈努力铸就了该译本的出现。

因为自身水平的限制，译本中难免出现错漏和不恰当之处，望广大同仁及时指正。

国家心血管病中心　阜外医院

郑　哲　胡盛寿

原著前言

非常荣幸能够为此书撰写前言。该系列书籍最早由 L. Henry Edmunds Jr. 主编，历经三版，现已成为心外科医师的必备参考书籍。Dr. Cohn 作为第 2 版的共同主编、第 3 版主编，为此书的出版做出了大量卓越的贡献，使此书始终位于学科理论与技术发展的前沿。相信此版面世后，众多心外科医师将会有类似的感受。

这是因为 Dr. Cohn 秉承的理念为“信息发布的即时性”及“涵盖心血管外科发展的历史、现状及未来”，这均是很有价值的观点。

第 4 版《成人心脏外科学》无疑将坚实地继承这一传统。本书共 70 章，几乎涵盖了心脏外科所能涉及的所有领域。编者也皆是心脏外科领域的顶级专家。如读者未能找到某一专题，则该领域极可能尚属空白。

在此必须提及的是 Dr. Cohn 在多年前刚刚开始编撰此书时的长远决定：填补既有的参考书籍与当前学科前沿的鸿沟。他领导并个人资助将第 3 版《成人心脏外科学》作为 CTS 网站的免费下载学习材料，为众多无法及时获得亟需知识的外科医师提供了宝贵的学习材料。我们对 Dr. Cohn 的人文与博爱精神表示感谢。

《成人心脏外科学》的迅速更新缩小了信息爆炸时代的参考书籍的滞后性：第 3 版发布于 2007 年，第 4 版在 2011 年末即面世。这也与读者对最新的理念和知识的需求相符。在此，让我们为此本与时俱进、指导学科发展的重要书籍的发行做出努力的 Brigham and Women Hospital 的勤勉工作人员、McGraw-Hill 出版社，尤其是主编 Dr. Cohn 表示最深的敬意！

Thomas B. Ferguson, MD
Professor Emeritus of Cardiothoracic Surgery
华盛顿大学医学院
于圣路易斯，密苏里州

原著序

第4版《成人心脏外科学》汇集和展示了当今世界最优秀的心血管外科专家的最新经验和最新知识，其主题包括成人获得性、先天性、感染性及创伤性心脏疾病的外科诊治，同时涵盖了患者的围手术期处理等重要环节。

审视2007年出版的第3版内容，不难发现，近年来在心血管外科学的诸多领域又涌现出了较多新观点、新理念、新方法。我相信，第4版《成人心脏外科学》的问世，将在帮助业内同仁理解最新诊治理念、掌握最佳诊治技术和诊治手段等方面，发挥巨大的作用。此外，编者们对描述各种获得性心脏病手术技术的章节进行了全面更新，并着重强调了传统心血管外科治疗手段的重要性。

我要将第4版《成人心脏外科学》献给外科生涯中教育、指导过我的老师们。在日趋向高精尖方向发展的心血管外科领域，我要强调上级指导老师这一角色的重要性，他们在外科住院医师、年轻研究者的培养和训练中发挥着极为重要的作用。在医学院学习期间，Dr Norman Shumway曾鼓励我成为一名心外科医生，并给我指明了方向。我在国家心脏病研究所学习期间，Dr Andrew Gleen Morrow及其搭档Dr Eugene Braunwald教育我如何成为一名有良好学术思维的心外科医生。当我开始正式的外科手术训练时，加利福尼亚大学的Dr J Englebert Dunphy给予了我大量细致的指导。当我进入波士顿Brigham and Women医院以后，我又荣幸地获得了在享有盛名的Dr Franis D Moore手下工作的机会。此外，我所敬重的朋友、同事Dr John J Collins Jr.，给了我第一份也是迄今为止我唯一的工作——心外科医生，我们已经一起共事30多年，打造出了全国最为优秀的心血管外科团队之一。我的另一个年代更近的指导老师是Dr John A Mannick，他是世界心血管外科领域的杰出领导者之一。潜移默化中，这些学界前辈对我的职业生涯产生了深远影响。因此，没有高瞻远瞩的前辈们的指引，我们绝不可能在心血管外科领域达到至臻至善的艺术境界。

在此，我还想对为本书的编纂出版作出贡献的人们说声谢谢。首先，感谢L Henry Hank Edmunds博士最初关于编写《成人心脏外科学》的学术灵感及其对我本人实施该计划的信任。感谢为本书出版付出辛勤汗水的McGraw Hill公司员工们，特别是Brian Belval先生。此外，我非常感激我在Brigham and Women's Hospital心外科的行政助理Ann Maloney，她在本书编排过程中事无巨细的提供了完善的后勤保障，这对于本书的成功出版至关重要。特别感谢Dr Thomas Ferguson，这位心脏外科领域的先驱和领袖、美国心胸外科两大学术机构的主席，为第4版《成人心脏外科学》题写了精彩的前言。

最为重要的是，我要深深感谢本书各章节的编者，他们大多是当今世界最为忙碌的临床医生，感谢他们为使本书极具时效性的成为一本高质量的著作而花费的心血和时间。

最后，感谢我的家人，Roberta、Leslie、Jennifer、Stephen、Carly以及Rachel，感谢他们在我组织编写第4版《成人心脏外科学》的过程中，赋予我无限的支持、耐心和爱。

Lawrence H. Cohn，医学博士

于马萨诸塞州波士顿市

目　录

第一部分

基　础

第二部分

围手术期/术中管理

第三部分

缺血性心脏病

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