国际关系 与国家安全

熊光楷 著

International Relations Sand National Security

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2007年3月,作者应巴西高等战争学院院长莫雷拉上将邀请,率领中国国际战略学会代表团访问巴西高等战争学院并做讲演。

March 2007: The author led a delegation from the China Institute for International Strategic Studies to visit the Brazilian Superior War College, and delivered a speech at the invitation of Gen. Barros Moreira, Commandant of the college.



2007年3月,作者应邀出席俄罗斯外交与国防政策委员会年会,并在该委员会理事长卡拉加诺夫主持下发表主旨讲话。

March 2007: The author attended the annual conference of the Russian Council on Foreign and Defense Policy with the council's chairman Sergey Karaganov as the chair, and delivered a keynote speech.



2007 年 4 月,作者为清华大学党委理论中心组就国际形势问题讲课。 April 2007: The author gave a lecture on the international situation to the party committee theory center group of Tsinghua University.



2007 年 7 月,作者在德国参加中德对话论坛第三次会议。 July 2007: The author at the third meeting of the China-Germany Dialogue Forum held in Germany.



2008年4月,作者出席中国国际战略学会主办的"公共卫生安全:世界与中国"国际学术研讨会,并主持加拿大前总理坎贝尔的主旨演讲。

April 2008: The author attended the international symposium on "Public Health Security: World and China" hosted by China Institute for International Strategic Studies, and hosted the speech delivered by former Canadian Prime Minister Kim Campbell.



2008 年 5 月,作者应邀访问英国,期间在伦敦国际战略研究所做报告。 May 2008: The author visited the UK and delivered a speech in International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS).



2009 年 2 月,作者在上海交通大学主持中国国际战略学会与上海交通大学国际与公共事务学院联合主办的"中美俄三边关系学术研讨会"。

February 2009: The author moderated the Academic Seminar on China-U.S.-Russia Trilateral Relations co-hosted by the China Institute for International Strategic Studies and the School of International and Public Affairs of Shanghai Jiao Tong University at SJTU.



2009年2月,作者为上海交通大学国际与公共事务学院师生讲授国际安全形势课。

February 2009: The author gave a lecture on the international security situation to faculty and students of the School of International and Public Affairs of Shanghai Jiao Tong University.



2009 年 3 月,作者率领中国国际战略学会代表团访问俄罗斯期间与俄罗斯前总理普里马科夫会面。

March 2009: The author led a delegation from the China Institute for International Strategic Studies to visit Russia and met with former Russian Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov.



2009 年 3 月,作者在法国会见法国国防部战略事务总局副局长巴赞少将。 March 2009: The author met with Maj. Gen. Bazin, Deputy Director of Strategic Affairs of the French Defense Ministry.



2009年4月,作者在北京出席中国国际战略学会成立30周年庆祝活动。

April 2009: The author at the celebration marking the 30th anniversary of the founding of the China Institute for International Strategic Studies.



2009 年 10 月,作者作为领队与中国退役高级将领代表团一行在白宫会见时任美国国务卿希拉里。

October 2009: The author led the delegation of retired Chinese generals to meet with then U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton at the White House.



2009 年 11 月,作者在江苏省苏州市会见日本前自民党干事长、原防卫厅长官、时任日中友好协会会长加藤紘一等。

November 2009: The author met with Koichi Kato, former Secretary-General of the LDP, former Minister of Defense Agency of Japan, and then Chairman of the Japan-China Friendship Association and others in Suzhou City of Jiangsu Province.



2010 年 3 月,作者在国防大学就学习与修养问题授课。 March 2010: The author gave a lecture on Issues of Learning and Cultivation at NDU.



2010 年 4 月,作者在国家行政学院就中国的安全及军队建设问题授课。 April 2010: The author gave a lecture on China's Security Concept and Army Building at National School of Administration.



2010年7月,作者出席中欧国际工商学院举办的意大利前总理普罗迪报告 会并发表评论。

July 2010: The author at a lecture by Dr. Romano Prodi, former Prime Minister of Italy, hosted by the China Europe International Business School.



2011年5月,作者出席太湖世界文化论坛首届年会,并主持"中华文明与世界文明"环节的对话。

May 2011: The author attended the first annual conference of the World Cultural Forum (Taihu, China) and acted as moderator for a dialogue on "Chinese Civilization and World Civilizations".



2011 年 11 月,作者在北京出席慕尼黑安全政策会议核心小组会议并发言。

November 2011: The author at the core group meeting of the Munich Security Conference in Beijing.



2012年1月,作者出席中美"二轨"高层对话第三次会议并做午餐演讲。 January 2012: The author gave a luncheon speech at the third meeting of the China-U.S. "Track Two" High-Level Dialogue.



2013 年 4 月,作者出席三亚博鳌论坛,与美国学者傅高义合影。 April 2013: The author attended the Boao Forum for Asia Annual Conference, where he met American scholar Ezra Vogel.



2013 年 12 月,作者在三亚出席财经国际论坛期间出席英国前首相布莱尔小型报告会。

December 2013: The author attended the small-scale lecture meeting given by former British Prime Minister Tony Blair at Sanya Forum.



2014年9月,作者在北京出席"中美建交35周年暨卡特先生90岁生日晚宴",席间与美国前总统卡特交谈。

September 2014: The author attended the "Dinner in honor of the 35th Anniversary of the Establishment of China-U.S. Diplomatic Relations and the 90th Birthday of Mr. Jimmy Carter", and talked with former U.S. President Carter during the event.

前言

本书作者、中国人民解放军原副总参谋长熊光楷上将既是一位有着半个多世纪丰富外交实践的军事外交家,又是一位对国际战略、国际关系、国际安全和军事现代化建设有着深入研究的学者专家。2003年10月及2006年4月,清华大学出版社曾分别出版作者的两本著作《国际战略与新军事变革》和《国际形势与安全战略》,收录了作者1997年至2005年间的主要论述,得到了国内外国际问题专家、研究人员和众多读者的广泛关注和好评。近十年来,作者的思考与研究工作仍在继续,积累了大量理论文章。现征得作者同意,我们从作者近十年来的论述中精选一些具有代表性的论文进行汇编,以《国际关系与国家安全》之名予以出版。连同此前出版的《国际战略与新军事变革》《国际形势与安全战略》,这三本书形成的系列,反映了近二十年间中国对错综复杂的国际战略格局变迁的应对举措,也见证了一位将军兼学者的不懈思考。

本书主要论述了复杂多变的国际关系,重点关注国际安全和国家安全问题,并兼顾中国国防与军队建设的因应举措。全书共分4个部分:第一部分国际关系与中国外交;第二部分国际安全问题的发展与国际安全合作;第三部分中国的安全观与安全政策;第四部分历史使命与中国军队建设。这些部分既相互关连又彼此区别,既各有侧重又

逻辑相通,可以看成是一个相对完整的整体。汇编过程中,这些文章除个别文字略做调整外未做修改,反映出作者在战略研究过程中坚持的实事求是的严谨作风。对当下及今后一段时间的中国国际战略研究,本书也会有启迪意义。

在本书编选过程中,中国外文出版发行事业局的大卫·弗格森和 贺军先生对英文稿进行了认真细致的审校,清华大学出版社马庆洲博士提供了大力协助,在此谨致谢忱。

> 本书编选组 2016年5月

Foreword

General Xiong Guangkai, author of this book and former Deputy Chief of General Staff of the PLA, is not only a military diplomat with more than half a century's rich diplomatic experience, but also an academic expert with an in-depth knowledge of international strategy, international relations, international security, and military modernization. In October 2003 and April 2006, Tsinghua University Press published Gen. Xiong's two books, International Strategy and Revolution in Military Affairs and International Situation and Security Strategy. These covered his main thoughts and works from 1997 to 2005, and received wide attention and acclaim from international experts and researchers, and from numerous readers at home and abroad. Gen. Xiong has since continued with his studies and research over the last decade, producing a great number of theoretical papers. Now, with his permission, we have made a selection from his research work over this period and compiled them into this book: International Relations and National Security. Together with the previously published works, this new book forms a series that showcases China's efforts to address the