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BBC随身英语 边听边练等等



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User's Guide 使用说明

◀ 精彩内容抢先看!

为了激发读者的学习兴趣,让读者在开始学习前对文章内容有个整体认识,并启发读者思维,外研社本着启发性、知识性和趣味性皆具的原则,在每篇文章的开头部分设计了一个简短的导语,引导读者以最佳状态投入学习活动中。

Beer vs Belly

啤酒肚

想喝啤酒又不想要啤酒肚?这样两全其美的事儿也就是想想而已。想要 保持好身材没有技径可走,管住嘴、迈开腿才是王道。

↑ "词汇加油站"

重点单词、短语一目了然,扫除听力障碍,为积累词汇加油打气!

BBC 从每段录音中精选出重点、难点词汇,帮助读者扫除可能遇到的听力障碍,同时为积累词汇提供宝贵资源。

一 词汇加油站 。

body image

smart/smart/

vanity /'vænati/

role model

perception/pə'sep[ən/

pecs/peks/ (Ell pectorals /'pektərəlz/)

opportunistic / ppətju: 'nıstık/

muscle-enhancing /'masəl ın,ha:nsıŋ/

hunk/hank/

机会主义的

看法,认识

身体形象

虚荣 榜样 以……告终

胸肌

潇洒的,精干的 啤酒肚

增强肌肉感的

富有魅力的健美男子,

猛男

加衬垫的

3

"原音听听看"

padded /'pædad/

原汁原味的 BBC 录音,超有趣的话题,超地道的发音!

BBC 为读者精彩呈现时下最流行的话题,知识性与趣味性兼具,并提供录音文本,和老外聊天再也不会无话可说!



Are you concerned about your body image? These days, both women and men are surrounded by magazines and websites full of tips about dieting, exercise and fashion. Not to mention hairstyles! Gone are the days when all men had to think about was wearing a nice suit to be smart and handsome. Things have changed.



"菁华一点通"

超实用词汇、语法、句型、文化知识点,听、说、读、写能力全方位提升!

每段录音中都蕴含着丰富的词汇、语法、句型及文化背景方面的知识,为了解决读者在理解录音内容时可能遇到的困难,并帮助读者吸取录音中的菁华知识,外研社为每篇录音文本设计了"菁华一点通"栏目,对录音中的词汇、语法、句型及文化背景知识进行必要讲解,让读者在学习后,听、说、读、写能力得到全方位提升。

- L 此句为倒装结构,句子主要成分的正常语序为: The days are gone. 通过倒装,when 引导的定语从句可以不用与其所修饰的中心词 the days 分隔,也避免了句子头重脚轻的现象。
- 清注意 confess 的用法。confess 在这里指"承认(使自己尴尬的事情)", 常用的搭配为 confess to sth 或 confess to doing sth。另外, confess 后面 也常跟 that 从句。
- 3. end up with sth 的意思是"到头来……, 最终出现……的结果"。类似的 表达还有 end up as…, end up like…; 如: He could end up as President. (他没准哪天会当上总统。) I don't want to end up like my parents. (我可不想到最后和我父母一样。)
- 4. put in the effort to do sth 的意思是"付出努力做某事",也可以说 make an effort to do sth。要表达"某事需要付出努力"可以说 sth takes effort 或 it takes effort to do sth。
- 5. gimmick 指"引人注意的花招儿或噱头",常含贬义。advertising gimmick 就是"广告噱头"。stunt 的意思和 gimmick 很相近,尤用于指"广告或政治宣传中的噱头或引人注目的花招"。publicity stunt 就是"宣传噱头"。
- 6. shortcut 可以指实际意义上的捷径或近路,也可以用比喻义,指做事情的快捷办法,即捷径。常用搭配有 take a shortcut (走捷径), a shortcut to sth/doing sth (做某事的捷径)。



5

"每日一练"

学习效果看得见!

BBC 为每段录音精心设计了相关练习题,学练结合,帮助读者检测学习效果,巩固所学知识。

50	-{毎日一练}-					
50	选择一个最恰当的单词填入句子的空格处。					
1	1. Harry is very vain. l	He loves to go to th	ne beach to show off his			
b	A. beer	B. pecs	C. gimmick	D. self-esteem		
100						
5	2. Young people need good to inspire them to be successful.					
0	A. shortcuts	B. gimmicks	C. hunks	D. role models		
10	3. Mary prefers strong men with lots of muscles. She's always in the arms of					
70	to	make her friends	jealous.			
Po	A. a hunk B. an obese man					
10	C. pecs		D. a gimmick			
	4. Doing well in his exams and being praised by his teacher really helped Martin's					
P	A. body image	B. self-esteem	C. beer belly	D. shortcut		
D						
10	5. If you want people to think you are strong, just wear aenhancing					
5	shirt!					
5	A. belly	B. smart	C. muscle	D. padded		
5						
~						

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Part 1

天天涨知识





Tax on Drinks Proposed



英国拟对含糖饮料征税

在英国,有四分之一的成年人都在忍受肥胖带来的不同问题 为了使人 们的饮食更健康,英国借鉴了禁烟运动中的措施,计划对含糖饮料征税 你 觉得这样做能帮助人们控制体重、保持健康吗?

词汇加油站。

obesity /əu'bi:sati/

fizzy drink

tax /tæks/

junk food

watershed /'wo:təfed/

unhealthy /an'helθi/

move away from

obese /əu'bi:s/

silver bullet

tackle /'tækəl/

waistline /'weistlain/

healthy /'helθi/

weight-loss surgery

vending machine

nutritional standard

肥胖症

汽水, 充气饮料

对……征税

垃圾食品

分水岭时间(指晚上9点钟,此时间之前电视台不能播放不适合

儿童观看的电视节目)

不健康的

停止,放弃(做某事)

肥胖的

(喻)捷径,高招儿

应对,解决

腰围

健康的

瘦身手术

自动售货机

营养标准

calory /'kæləri/ food label soft drink Health Minister crisp /krɪsp/

卡路里 食品标签 软饮料 (英国)卫生大臣 薯片



Obesity is back in the headlines in the UK, with the Academy of Medical Royal Colleges calling for fizzy drinks to be heavily taxed and junk food adverts banned until after the watershed.

The body², which represents doctors in the country, has called for unhealthy foods to be treated more like cigarettes, which were the target of a successful campaign.

Professor Terence Stephenson, the chair of the Academy, said: "That required things like a ban on advertising and a reduction in marketing and the association of smoking with sporting activities – that helped people move away from smoking."

A quarter of adults in the UK are considered obese, which makes it one of the nations where the problem is most prevalent.

Stephenson believes there is no "silver bullet" for tackling the problem of expanding waistlines; instead, the entire culture around eating ³ needs to change to make it easier to make healthy decisions.

The Academy's recommendations include: a £100m budget for treatments like weight-loss surgery; the banning of junk food and vending machines in hospitals, where all food must meet the same nutritional standards as in schools; and information about calories for children on food labels.

The British Soft Drinks Association rejected the idea that a tax on

BBC 随身英语边听边练(第二辑

fizzy drinks, which it said contributed to "just 2%" of the total calories in an average diet, would address a problem "which is about overall diet and levels of activity". ⁴

Health Minister Lord Howe welcomed the report and said he wanted to see "businesses intensifying their efforts as well".

Some teenagers seem to be getting the healthy food message. George from Peterborough, interviewed by the BBC, believes that the key is moderation. He said: "Just don't have fizzy drinks every day. It's the same with things like crisps."

→ 菁华一点通 ﴾

- 1. Obesity is back in the headlines 的意思是"肥胖问题重新成为报纸头条", 指大众和媒体重新开始关注肥胖问题。
- 2. The body 指代上段中出现的 the Academy of Medical Royal Colleges。
- 3. culture around eating 的意思是"饮食文化"。
- 4. 这个长句结构较复杂。the idea 后面的 that 引导的是一个较长的同位语从句,一直到结尾,说明 the idea 的内容;而 which it said contributed to "just 2%" of the total calories in an average diet 作为非限定性定语从句修饰 fizzy drinks。

一每日一练 一

选择一个最恰当的单词填入句子的空格处。

1. Mary is having a party to	onight. Her	fridge is	full	of ice	cream,	beer	and
drinks.							
A. junk		B. fizzy	7				
C. expanding		D. vend	ling				

2	surgery is not some	etning people opt	for without serious
thought. Doct	ors only offer it to peo	ople who are very ob	oese.
A. Healthy	B. Nutritional	C. Weight-loss	D. Unhealthy
3. A few years	ago the trend was fo	or people to wear je	eans with really low
A. standards	B. watershed	C. advertising	D. waistlines
4. My sister war	nts to lose weight. She	e's moved	from eating pasta
A. away	B. on	C. out	D. into
	es in several countrie the spread of HIV/Aid		nassive campaigns to
			E. C. 1 14
A. tax	B. tackle	C. welcome	D. intensify



Tactics to Get You Spending 112

促销攻略

你有没有意识到,你每次从超市出来的时候,常会买不少压根儿不在购 物清单上,也并不需要的东西?这是因为你中了商家的促销"圆套"。来看

词汇加油站 🖣

till /til/

aisle /ail/

everyday essentials (e.g. milk, bread)

retailer / ritterlə/

merchandise/'martfandarz/

must-have/'mast hæv/

gather/'gæðə/

personalise/'passenelaiz/

customer/'kastəmə/

luxury brand

收银机,现金出纳机

讨道

日常必需品(如:牛奶、面包)

零售商

冲动脑物

用小花招吸引(某人)(做某事)

商品

商店营业员

故意

非买不可的东西

收集

财务交易

使个性化

顾客

全球定位系统定位数据

眼球跟踪技术

奢侈品牌

display stand retail /'rirterl/ flagship store 展示柜台 零售 旗舰店



Have you ever wondered why sweets are always by the till in supermarkets? Why you are made to walk down many aisles to reach the everyday essentials at the back of the shop?

Retailers are always coming up with new tactics to get us impulse buying.

The BBC's Denise Winterman reveals some of the ways in which they try to trick us into buying what we might not really need.

One of them is messing up ² the merchandise. Some shop assistants do it on purpose to give the impression that these are must-haves, which lots of people have been looking at.

Companies are also trying to gather and analyse data from an individual's financial transactions, social media posts and mobile phone signals. They're planning to personalise offers for individual customers by using GPS location data to target them when they are actually walking past one of their shops.

And eye-tracking technology is the latest weapon in the fight for customers. In some shops, digital screens behind luxury brand display stands are activated when a perfume bottle is picked up, flashing seductive images. Eye-tracking systems are fixed into 3 screens to gather data so the images can be personalised. It's all done in seconds.

Paula Dowie from the retail design agency Ignite Design says: "Certain software programs can gather huge amounts of data on you almost instantly.