

初中英语(1—6 册)

近似词语 辨析

何昌木 刘保梅等编著



JINSI
CIYU
BIANXI

海洋出版社

初中英语

(1-6册)

近似词语辨析

主编 何昌木 刘宝梅

编者：(按姓氏笔划排列)

王永魁 王向玲 吕克顺

陈存生 陈 荣 徐清华

郭进军

海洋出版社

1993年·北京

内 容 简 介

本书从初中英语课本(1~6册)中,收集近似词305组,共约670个词语。不仅从英语的角度,而且从汉语的角度,对初中英语近似词进行辨析和解释,以更好地帮助初中学生解决学习英语课的疑难问题。本书也适合初中英语教师和英语初学者参考。

(京)新登字087号

初中英语(1~6册)近似词语辨析

何昌木 主编

*

海洋出版社出版(北京市复兴门外大街1号)

新华书店北京发行所发行 北京开明印刷厂印刷

开本: 787×1092 1/32 印张: 6.25 字数: 140千字

1993年5月第一版 1993年5月第一次印刷

印数: 1-2000

*

ISBN 7-5027-2818-X/H·143

定价: 3.70元

目 录

(第一册)

1. bus car truck	(1)
2. desk table	(1)
3. he she it	(1)
4. there over there	(2)
5. baby boy child	(2)
6. a one an	(2)
7. a teacher of English an English teacher	(3)
8. a Chinese the Chinese	(3)
9. small little	(4)
10. who what	(4)
11. glass cup	(5)
12. a map of China a Chinese map	(5)
13. family house home	(5)
14. pencils some pencils	(6)
15. some any	(6)
16. nice good fine wonderful well excellent	(6)
17. lesson class	(7)
18. man people person	(8)
19. all right That's right That's all right	(8)
20. open begin turn on drive	(9)

21. How do you do? How are you?	(9)
22. let's let us	(9)
23. in the desk on the desk at the desk	(10)
24. at on in (表空间)	(10)
25. beside near at by close	(11)
26. at in on(表时间)	(12)

(第二册)

27. it one	(13)
28. many much a lot of lots of a lot Plenty of a great deal of	(13)
29. chick chicken	(14)
30. hour clock o'clock	(15)
31. evening night	(15)
32. there be have	(15)
33. thank thanks	(16)
34. and or	(16)
35. no not	(16)
36. TV TV set	(17)
37. it's its	(17)
38. talk tell say speak	(18)
39. ask please	(19)
40. too also either	(19)
41. quite very much	(20)
42. other the other another others the others	(21)

43.	take	bring	carry	get	.....	(22)
44.	both	all	.....	.....	.....	(23)
45.	clean	sweep	.....	.....	.....	(23)
46.	on the (a) chair	in the (a) chair	.....	.....	.....	(24)
47.	use	in	with	by	of	 (24)
48.	ground	field	floor	.....	.....	(25)
49.	go	walk	.....	.....	.....	(26)
50.	beautiful	good-looking	nice	fine	.....	(26)
51.	in the sun	under the sun	.....	.....	.....	(27)
52.	in the tree	on the tree	from the tree	.....	.....	(28)
53.	always	usually	often	sometimes	.....	(28)
54.	big	large	great	huge	.....	(29)
55.	write	write to sb.	.....	.....	.....	(31)
56.	every day	everyday	.....	.....	.....	(31)
57.	look	see	watch	.....	.....	(31)
58.	listen	listen to	hear	.....	.....	(32)
59.	help oneself to	eat	have	take	.....	(33)
60.	road	way	street	.....	.....	(34)
61.	glad	happy	pleased	pleasant	.....	(35)
62.	home	be home	at home	come home	...	(36)
63.	go to bed	go to sleep	sleep	.....	.....	(37)
	be asleep	.....	.....	.....	.....	(37)
64.	very good	very well	.....	.....	.....	(37)
65.	do	make	.....	.....	.....	(38)
66.	what time	when	.....	.....	.....	(38)
67.	high	tall	.....	.....	.....	(39)
68.	park	garden	.....	.....	.....	(39)

69. crop	harvest	.....	(40)
70. go + ~ing	go + to 不定式	.....	(40)
71. yet	still	already	 (41)
72. be ready	get ready for	prepare	prepare for (42)
73. Certainly	of course	sure	 (43)
74. I	me	.....	(43)
75. after	behind	.....	(44)
76. at school	in school	.....	(45)
77. cold	cool	.....	(45)
78. hot	warm	.....	(45)
79. how	what	.....	(46)
80. look for	find	find out	invent (46)
81. on	about	of	 (47)

(第三册)

82.	picture	film	cinema	theatre	.....	(48)
83.	be good at	do well in	work hard at	.....		(48)
84.	tomorrow morning	the next morning	.....			(49)
85.	need	want	.....			(49)
86.	be	get	turn	become	grow	
	change	.....				(50)
87.	can	may	.....			(52)
88.	borrow	lend	.....			(53)
89.	pardon	excuse	sorry	.....		(53)
90.	live	stay	.....			(54)

91. need + ~ing	need + 不定式动词	(54)
92. more than + 数字	数字 + more	(54)
93. worry	worry about	(55)
94. look after	take care of	(55)
95. ago	before	(55)
96. must	have to have got to	(56)
97. learn	study	(58)
98. like	love enjoy	(59)
99. one day	some day the other day	(60)
100. question	problem	(60)
101. in front of	in the front of before	(61)
102. far	away far away	(62)
103. day	date	(62)
104. half an hour	a half hour	(63)
105. notice	pay attention to mind	
	be careful of take care of	(63)
106. begin	start set out	(64)
107. think	think about think over	(66)
108. everyone(body)	every one	(66)
109. stay	leave	(67)
110. leave for	go to	(67)
111. 表示数量或程度的形容词或代词的比较		(67)
112. stop to	stop...ing	(68)
113. leave	leave for start	(68)
114. in bed	in the bed	(69)
115. like	as	(69)
116. first	at first	(70)

117.	all	> whole	.....	(70)
118.	laught	smile	.....	(71)
119.	how many	how much	.....	(71)
120.	at night	in the night	on the night	 (72)
121.	by train	on the train	.....	(72)
122.	as...as	so...as	.....	(73)
123.	a most+形容词	the most+形容词	.....	(73)
124.	at night	by night	.....	(74)
125.	remember doing sth.	remember to do sth.	.....	(74)
126.	mister	sir	.....	(75)
127.	round	around	.....	(75)
128.	a little	a bit	.....	(76)
129.	in	into	inside	 (76)
130.	difficult	hard	.....	(77)
131.	every	each	.....	(78)
132.	die	dead	death	 (78)
133.	animal	beast	.....	(79)
134.	cross	through	past	 (79)
135.	have a word with sb.	have words with sb.	.....	(80)
136.	door	gate	.....	(80)
137.	cry	shout	call	 (81)
138.	at once	immediately	now	right now
	just	now	.....	(81)
139.	next year	the next year	.....	(82)
140.	except	but	except for	 (83)
141.	arrive	reach	get to	come
			.....	(84)
142.	in class	in the class	.....	(85)

143. 第一个字母大写和小写, 大不一样 (86)

(第四册)

144. thing matter business (87)

145. perhaps maybe probably may be (88)

146. talk about talk of talk on (89)

147. either both neither (89)

148. at the corner in the corner on the corner ... (90)

149. either any (90)

150. meeting meet party (91)

151. finish end (91)

152. sometimes sometime some time (92)

153. shall+加动词原形 be going to be about to
be sure to (93)

154. noise voice sound (94)

155. over above more than (94)

156. away off (95)

157. in the middle of at the middle of (95)

158. on above over upon up (96)

159. when while as (96)

160. because since as for (98)

161. so I do so do I (100)

162. be strict in be strict with (101)

163. in time on time (101)

164. play sport game (101)

165. fast quick soon (102)

166.	hand in	turn in	hand...to	give...to	
	get...to				(103)
167.	can	be able to			(104)
168.	rest	break			(105)
169.	clever	bright			(105)
170.	little	a little	few	a few	(105)
171.	photo	picture	drawing		(106)
172.	after	since			(106)
173.	from	since			(107)
174.	for	since			(107)
175.	ill	sick			(108)
176.	indeed	really	in fact		(109)
177.	several	some	a few		(110)
178.	ask	ask for			(110)
179.	meal	dinner			(111)
180.	believe	trust			(111)
181.	know	get to know			(112)
182.	teach	give lesson to...			(112)
183.	real	true			(113)
184.	town	city			(114)
185.	in the east of	on the east of			
	to the east of				(114)
186.	give	send	send for		(115)
187.	have been in	have been to			(115)
188.	student	pupil			(116)
189.	planet	star	satellite		(116)
190.	finally	at last	in the end		(117)

191.	have been to	have gone to	(118)
192.	thank you for	thank you to	(118)
193.	look for	search	search for
	research		(118)
194.	space	universe	(119)
195.	drop	fall	sink
		go down	set
			(120)
196.	place	put	set
			(121)
197.	travel	trip	(122)
198.	be gone	have gone	(122)
199.	among	between	(123)
200.	after	in	later
			(123)
201.	marry	be married	(124)

(第五册)

202.	plenty	plenty of	(126)
203.	catch a cold	have a cold	(126)
204.	wish	hope	(127)
205.	get	win	(128)
206.	war	fight	struggle
			(128)
207.	lose	miss	(129)
208.	ride	drive	take
			(130)
209.	look	seem	(130)
210.	have	have got	(131)
211.	beat	hit	(132)
212.	hung	hanged	(133)
213.	plant	grow	(133)

214.	if	whether	.....	(133)
215.	Great Britain	England	.....	(134)
216.	so	such	.....	(135)
217.	Frenchman	German	.....	(135)
218.	answer	reply	.....	(135)
219.	about	almost	nearly	 (136)
220.	cap	hat	.....	(137)
221.	farmer	peasant	.....	(138)
222.	station	stop	.....	(138)
223.	ask	beg	.....	(138)
224.	chemist	chemistry	chemical	 (139)
225.	in the end	at the end of	by the end of	 (140)
226.	draw	pull	.....	(141)
227.	lie	lie	lay	 (141)
228.	ever since	from then on	.....	(142)
229.	short	low	.....	(142)
230.	to	towards	.....	(143)
231.	through	cross	.....	(143)
232.	be afraid	fear	be frightened	 (144)
233.	came from	come from	.....	(145)
234.	hill	mountain	.....	(145)
235.	take	spend	pay	 (145)
236.	be on	be on show	.....	(146)
237.	look on	as	look up	as (147)
238.	by	until	.....	(147)
239.	on fire	on the fire	.....	(148)
240.	work	job	.....	(148)

241.	shortcoming	mistake	(149)	
242.	say sorry	apologize	(149)	
243.	put on	wear	(149)	
244.	clothes	dress	(150)	
245.	in	during	(150)	
246.	interesting	interested	(151)	
247.	other	else	(152)	
248.	old	age	(152)	
249.	lamp	light	(153)	
250.	during	for	(153)	
251.	surprise	frighten	wonder	(154)
252.	go on doing	go on to do	go on with	(155)
253.	under	below	(156)	
254.	come in	enter	(156)	
255.	let	promise	(157)	
256.	sky	heaven	(157)	
257.	throw	cast	(158)	
258.	genie	spirit	(158)	
259.	anyone	any one	(159)	
260.	in	for	(159)	

(第六册)

261.	give in	give up	(161)	
262.	country	state	(161)	
263.	visit	call on	(162)	
264.	kill	shoot	murder	(162)

265.	build	found	set up	put up	.....	(162)
266.	found	founded	.....	.....	.....	(163)
267.	house	building	.....	.....	.....	(164)
268.	be on strike	go on strike	.....	.....	.....	(164)
269.	all over	everywhere	.....	.....	.....	(164)
270.	rise	raise	lift	put up	.....	(165)
271.	bad	badly	.....	.....	.....	(166)
272.	mouse	rat	.....	.....	.....	(166)
273.	officer	official	.....	.....	.....	(166)
274.	public	the public	.....	.....	.....	(167)
275.	take one's place	take the place of	.....	.....	.....	(167)
276.	happen	take place	.....	.....	.....	(168)
277.	and	or	.....	.....	.....	(168)
278.	repair	fix	.....	.....	.....	(169)
279.	play	play with	.....	.....	.....	(169)
280.	show	exhibition	.....	.....	.....	(170)
281.	steam	vapour	.....	.....	.....	(170)
282.	none	no one	nobody	.....	.....	(171)
283.	air	gas	.....	.....	.....	(172)
284.	grain	corn	.....	.....	.....	(172)
285.	fire	burn	.....	.....	.....	(172)
286.	take part in	join	attend	.....	.....	(173)
287.	rope	line	.....	.....	.....	(173)
288.	soldier	fighter	.....	.....	.....	(174)
289.	news	information	.....	.....	.....	(174)
290.	hear from	hear of	.....	.....	.....	(175)
291.	hungry	starve	.....	.....	.....	(175)

292.	sure	certain	.....	(175)
293.	think about	think of	.....	(176)
294.	a paper	a piece of paper	.....	(177)
295.	loud	aloud	.....	(177)
296.	so...that	so that	.....	(178)
297.	help sb. with	help with	.....	(178)
298.	homework	housework	.....	(179)
299.	agree to	agree with	.....	(179)
300.	quiet	silent	.....	(179)
301.	full	fill	.....	(180)
302.	college	university	.....	(181)
303.	terrible	horrible	.....	(181)
304.	common	ordinary	.....	(182)
305.	a room	room	.....	(182)

第一册

1. bus car truck

bus 公共汽车, 有顶的大客车。

car 小汽车, 汽车, 轿车, 火车车厢。

truck 卡车(运货也可载人)。

2. desk table

desk 课桌, 书桌, 写字台(供学习或办公用, 常有抽屉)。

table 桌子, 台子(包括 desk)(供吃饭、游戏或工作用)。

3. he she it

he 他。还可指雄性动物和婴儿的男性。

she 她。还可指国家、地球、月亮、雌性动物和婴儿的女性。

Is it he or she? 婴儿是男的, 还是女的?

it 它。可以表示时间、天气、距离和代替上文提到过的词。

It's Monday today. 今天是星期一。What's this?

It's a cake. 这是什么?这是蛋糕。(代替 this)