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广州商贸业 发展报告 (2016)

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ANNUAL REPORT ON COMMERCIAL AND TRADE

INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT OF GUANGZHOU (2016)







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陈来卿 经济学副研究员,广州市社会科学院现代市场所所长,中国国际商会广州商会顾问,国家公派美国密歇根大学访问学者。主要从事区域经济、城市经济发展研究。主持和参与完成省、市级哲学社会课题及委托决策咨询课题多项,合作出版专著4部,在《改革》《城市发展研究》等发表论文30多篇。

2015年,在世界经济复苏乏力和国内经济下行压力持续加大背景下,广州聚焦"三中心一体系"建设,以创新驱动、稳定增长和转型升级引领全市商贸业发展。全市实现消费品零售总额 7933.0亿元,增长 11.0%,批发零售业商品销售总额突破 5 万亿元,内贸流通有力拉动经济增长;转型升级步伐加快,"千年商都"向"现代商都"转型成效初显;实现商品进出口总值 8306.41亿元,贸易强市地位初步确立;法治化国际化便利化营商环境国内领先,广州连续五年获评福布斯"中国大陆最佳商业城市"第一名;商贸业基础设施日趋完善,聚集辐射功能不断增强,国际贸易中心地位进一步提升。

《广州商贸业发展报告》作为"广州蓝皮书"系列之一,是由广州市社会科学院、广州市商务委员会、广州商业总会联合组织编撰的,由社会科学文献出版社出版,列入"中国皮书系列"并在全国公开发行,每年编辑出版一册。本书是政府工作人员、广大科研工作者以及社会公众了解广州商贸业发展基本情况、特点和趋势的重要参考读物,也是专家学者、业界行家探讨广州商贸业发展、总结经验、相互交流的重要平台。

《广州商贸业发展报告(2016)》由七大部分组成,分别为总报告、战略篇、专题篇、行业篇、区域篇、大事记、附录。本年度报告重点突出探讨在内外贸一体化发展、国家"一路一带"战略,以及广州"三中心一体系"建设背景下,广州商贸业发展的战略思路和对策建议,并展现其发展的亮点。全书共收录广州地区和国内外有关科研机构、高等院校和政府及业界专家学者相关研究报告或论文 20 多篇,共 30 万字左右。本书从多个视角探讨了广州建设国际贸易中心的发展战略,多角度展现了 2015 年广州商贸业发



展的基本情况、特点、亮点,并在多维度分析影响因素的基础上展望 2016 年广州商贸业的发展趋势。

本书所指的"商贸业"是现代"大商贸"概念,不仅包括传统意义上的零售商业、餐饮业和批发贸易业,还涵盖了与商品贸易直接相关的产业,包括商务会展、电子商务、对外贸易、物流等,以及新兴的业态业种和贸易方式。

Abstract

In 2015, Guangzhou focused on the construction of "Three Center, One System" and made achievements in its commerce and trade industry with strategy of innovation-driving, stabilizing growth, transformation and upgrading against the sluggish recovering world economy and increasing turning-down pressure of domestic economy. With the retail sales of commodity reached 793. 3 billion yuan up 11% over last year, and the total sales of commodities exceeded 5000 billion yuan, domestic trade boosted economic growth robustly. The transformation and upgrading pace was quickened and the transformation from the City of Business of Thousands of Years to Modern Business Center started showing effects. The total import and export value reached 830. 641 billion yuan revealing the establishment of a strong trade and commerce city. Business environment remained leading among cities in mainland china, and was rated by Forbes as the top commercial city for five consecutive years. The status of International Commerce and Trade Center kept rising with the city's gradual infrastructure perfection and enlarging congregating and radiating function.

Year 2016 will see a complicated market environment both at home and abroad as well as a series of uncertainties, yet there are still opportunities and interior advantages for development, particularly, the national strategy of One Belt One Road and FTZ development which will bring about tremendous reform and development bonus, supply-side reform and deep-digging of demand which will produce more consumption potentials, the upgrading of Pan-PRD regional cooperation to national level strategy which will effectively enhance the radiant radius of Guangzhou's commerce and trade industry, etc. .

The Annual Report on Commerce & Trade Industry Development in Guangzhou is co-edited by Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences, Guangzhou Municipal commission of commerce and Guangzhou General Chamber of Commerce, and published by Social Sciences Academic Press as one of the Guangzhou Blue Book series published annually and issued nation-wide. The Annual Report provides valuable references for government officials, researchers and the public to understand the general information, features and trends in the development of commerce and trade industry in Guangzhou. It is also an important platform for specialists and experts to discuss and exchange ideas about Guangzhou's commerce and trade industry.

The Annual Report on Commerce & Trade Industry Development in Guangzhou (2016) consists of seven parts including general report, strategy reports, special reports, industry reports, regional reports, major events and appendix. Strategic thinking and policy suggestions are highlighted in this year's Report under the background of foreign and domestic trade integration, the One Belt One Road national strategy as well as Guangzhou's Three Center One System target. The Report contains 300 thousand words and twenty more reports by research institutes, government departments, scholars and experts from Guangzhou and other regions. Developing strategies are discussed in the Report from different perspectives; basic information, features and highlights of commerce and trade industry development in Guangzhou in 2015 is manifested from various angles and the trend in 2016 is predicted based on multi-dimensional analysis of affecting factors.

The term *commerce* and trade industry in this book refers to the concept of modern comprehensive commerce and trade industry. It not only includes the traditional retail business, cater industry and wholesale trade industry, but also involves industries directly related to merchandise trade which include business conference and exhibition, e-commerce, foreign trade, logistics and other newly emerging industries and trade models as well.

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