



高等职业教育「十二五」规划教材

新时代

主编 张曦文 李伟 温川军

大学英语综合教程 (2)

(第2版)



航空工业出版社

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内 容 提 要

本系列教材依据教育部《高等职业教育英语课程教学要求（试行）》，贯彻实用为主、够用为度、与时俱进的编写理念，结合一线教学实践进行编写。为充分调动学生学习英语的积极性，全面提升听、说、读、写、译等能力，本系列教材融入了视、听、说、演、练等多种教学方式，内容丰富、题材多样、定位准确、重点突出。

新时代大学英语综合教程（第2版）每册分为8个单元，每单元围绕一个主题进行选材。第2册的主题包括旅游、健康、时尚、互联网、体育、娱乐、环保及道德，内容包括听说、阅读、语法、写作、练习及轻松一刻等。

本书可作为高职高专院校公共英语课程的教学用书，也可供广大英语爱好者自学参考。

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前 言

随着我国高等职业教育的进一步发展，高职高专教育已占据了高等教育的半壁江山。《新时代大学英语》系列教材依照教育部颁布的《高等职业教育英语课程教学要求（试行）》，本着以就业为导向、实用为主、够用为度、全面提升英语应用能力的原则进行设计、编写。

经过四年的使用，本系列教材得到了各院校一线教师的充分肯定，获得了很好的口碑。为应对未来社会对人才的需求，丰富教学内容，提高教学质量，我们就教材在人才培养中的实际效果进行了调研，并在此基础上组织工作在教学一线的老师对本系列教材进行了修订，推出了第2版。修订内容主要包括：每单元增加了语法部分的讲解和练习；补充了写作的常用句式和写作练习。

本系列教材打破传统教材编写模式，结合教学实践，吸收国内外优秀教材之优点，融入全新的教育理念和科学的教学方法，在实用性、适度性、趣味性和时代性等几个方面特色鲜明。

★ 实用性

教材内容贴近实际，以学生的日常生活和职场交际为着眼点，使学生在循序渐进的听、说、读、写、译等训练中提升语言的应用能力，真正做到学以致用。

★ 适度性

教材打破传统的单一结构性的束缚，依据学生的接受能力和实际需求选取学习内容，层次分明，难易适度，能够满足不同基础学生的学习需要。

★ 趣味性

教材板块设计灵活、多样；情境设置易于操作，有助于学习兴趣的提高，使学生主动参与到课堂的学习当中，建立互动的教学模式。

★ 时代性

教材所选文章内容紧扣时代脉搏，涵盖当前社会热点、重大事件和流行话题等诸多方面，能够使学生在熟悉的背景之下进行英语学习，激发学习热情，提升学习效果。

本书由张曦文、李伟、温川军任主编，郭颖、岳翀、尼月婷、张永春、齐莹莹、谭铁莲、范佩芳任副主编，任秀丽、王娟、强璐璐参与编写。

我希望教材能够受到学习者的欢迎，更希望能够得到同行专家的批评指正，以更好地满足广大学习者的需求，适应新时期高等职业教育发展的需要。

北京语言大学外国语学院
副院长

二〇一四年十一月三十日

编写说明

新时代大学英语（第2版）系列教材共3册，每册包括综合教程、教师用书、综合练习及配套光盘，此外，还有系列教材的网站，旨在为学生和教师提供全方位、立体化的教学环境。

本书为综合教程第2册，全书8个单元，每单元包括头脑风暴(Brainstorming)，听说(Try Your Ears and Mouth)，阅读(Try Your Brain)，写作(Try Your Hands)4个主要部分，此外还有Relax Yourself，作为调节气氛的轻松一刻。综合教程每单元基本结构如下。

Brainstorming			
Section I Try Your Ears and Mouth		Part One: Listen and Practice	
		Part Two: Listen and Repeat	
		Part Three: Role Play	
Relax Yourself			
Section II Try Your Brain	Text A	Before Reading	
		Reading	Text New Words Phrases and Expressions Notes to the Text Grammar Tips
		After Reading	
	Text B	Before Reading	
		Reading	Reading Skills Text Phrases and Expressions Notes to the Text
		After Reading	
Section III Try Your Hands			

Brainstorming 本部分包括与单元主题相关的课前任务和相关问题，旨在使学生通过任务和问题进行思考，调动头脑中的已有信息，大致了解本单元将要学习的内容。

Try Your Ears and Mouth 本部分侧重听说能力的培养，内容分为3个板块。

(1) **Listen and Practice**: 包括两篇对话和一篇短文，学生通过聆听对话和短文录音完成文后练习，并进行会话练习。

(2) **Listen and Repeat**: 设置了与单元主题相关的视频片段（包括原版电影），内容丰富，形式多样。通过观看视频，学生可以感受英语语境，提升学习兴趣，跟读、背诵视频中

的经典语句。

(3) **Role Play**: 给出了与本单元交际话题相关的常用句型, 要求学生仿照视频片段中的情景, 练习表演对话, 进而提高英语交际能力。

Relax Yourself 本部分包括与单元主题相关的英文歌曲、英文名言、幽默故事、拓展知识等, 可以使学生在轻松愉悦的氛围中体会英语学习的乐趣。

Try Your Brain 本部分侧重读、译能力的培养, 内容包括两篇课文, **Text A** 为精读课文, **Text B** 为泛读课文。

(1) **Text A**: **Before Reading** 中设置了与课文相关的问题, 起到引入课文的作用。**Reading** 中包括 **Text**, **New Words**, **Phrases and Expressions**, **Notes to the Text** 和 **Grammar Tips**。**New Words**, **Phrases and Expressions** 和 **Notes to the Text** 部分详细讲解了课文中出现的生词、短语和难句, 可以方便学生预习和自学; **Grammar Tips** 部分主要对以往学过的语法进行复习; **After Reading** 部分设置了与本课单词、短语及语法等相关的练习, 以及时巩固本课所学知识。

(2) **Text B**: 本部分在课文前设置了 **Reading Skills**, 主要讲解一些基本的阅读技巧, 以提高学生的阅读技能。由于本部分为泛读, 因此课文中的生词在右侧分栏列出, 以方便查找。

Try Your Hands 本部分侧重写作能力的培养。写作内容涉及日常题材和业务交际等方面, 文体多样, 易学实用。每个写作训练之前有简要介绍和写作范例, 以帮助学生了解写作的要点、格式、注意事项等。

对于本书重点内容的详细讲解可参见教师用书。

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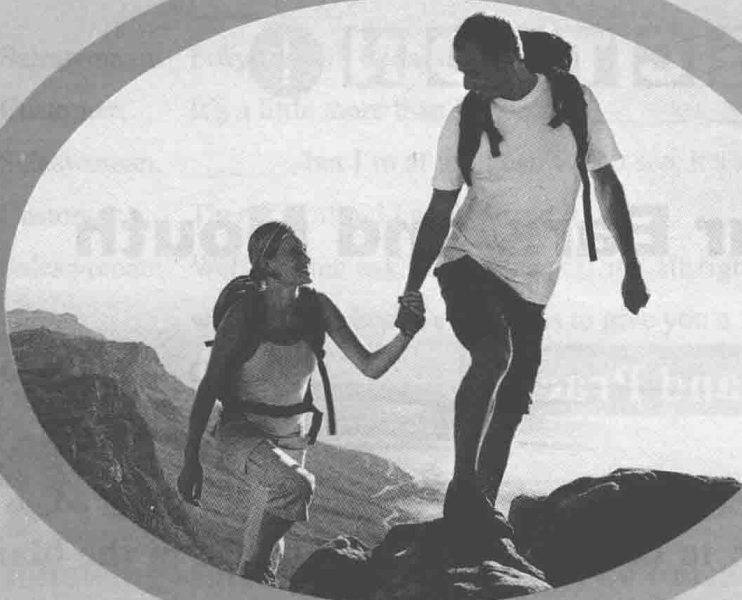
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UNIT

1

Travel

Brainstorming

- Do you recognize the places in the pictures below?
- What are they?
- Which do you like most? Why?



SECTION I

Try Your Ears and Mouth

Part One: Listen and Practice



Task I: Listen to the dialogue twice and fill in the blanks with the missing words. Then practice the completed dialogue with your partner.

New Words and Expressions

souvenir *n.* 纪念品

style *n.* 款式, 样式

expect *v.* 预料; 期待

discount *n.* 折扣

regular *adj.* 正常的; 正规的

afford *v.* 买得起, 负担得起



Saleswoman: Good morning. _____?

Customer: Good morning. Would you show me some typical Chinese souvenirs? I'd like to buy a gift for my wife.

Saleswoman: We've got plenty of silk scarves and silk dresses for you to choose from.

Customer: They are very nice. This dress is a nice color, and it's of the latest style.
_____?

Saleswoman: Fifty-five US dollars.

Customer: It's a little more than I expected. _____?

Saleswoman: _____, but I'm afraid I can't. You see, it's already 5% off the regular price.

Customer: Then I'm afraid I can't afford it.

Saleswoman: Well, let me ask the manager if it's all right...I'm sorry to have kept you waiting. The best we can do is to give you a 10% discount.

Customer: OK, _____.



Task II: Listen to the dialogue twice and decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F).

New Words and Expressions

exciting *adj.* 令人兴奋的

sightseeing *n.* 观光, 游览

schedule *n.* 时间表

annual *adj.* 每年的, 年度的

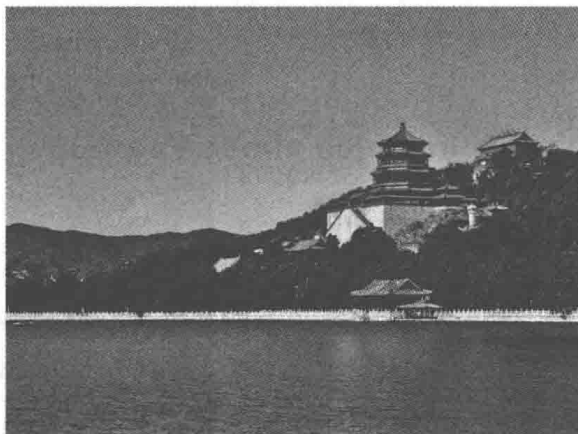
conference *n.* 会议

Summer Palace 颐和园

pavilion *n.* 亭子

snack *n.* 小吃, 点心

- () 1. David is a guide.
- () 2. The woman visited one site a day.
- () 3. The woman will come to Beijing again next May.
- () 4. There are bridges and pavilions in the Summer Palace.
- () 5. The Great Wall was the woman's favorite of all the places they visited.





Task III: Listen to the passage twice and fill in the blanks

with the missing words.

New Words and Expressions

head for 朝……方向(地方)行进, 前往

numerous *adj.* 众多的, 许多的

a wealth of 大量, 丰富, 众多

convenience *n.* 方便, 便利

as easy as pie 十分容易

scenic *adj.* 风景优美的

on the go 很忙



It's summer time, and the living is easy. For many Americans, this is the _____ to travel. Why? School is over and the weather is great. And most of all, we all deserve a break. When Americans _____, they often head for their favorite vacation spots.

Most Americans prefer to travel within their nation's borders. Why? For one thing, it's cheaper than _____, and there's no language problem. But besides that, the vast American territory (领土) offers numerous tourist attractions. Nature lovers can enjoy beaches, mountains, canyons (峡谷), lakes and a wealth of natural wonders (奇观). Major cities offer visitors varieties of urban delights. The convenience of modern freeways, railways and airplanes makes travel in America _____. And no matter where they live, people enjoy visiting scenic spots in their own country. But _____ makes Americans what they are: people on the move. In America, almost everybody is a tourist sometimes.

Part Two: Listen and Repeat



Task I: Watch the video about Yunnan.

More Information about Yunnan

Yunnan (Beautiful Clouds in the South) Province is the most southwest region of China bordering the countries of Vietnam (越南), Laos (老挝), and Burma (缅甸). Yunnan Province borders Guizhou Province and Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region to the east,

Chongqing and Sichuan to the north, and Tibet Autonomous Region to the northwest. It has an area of 394,000 square kilometers. It is one of China's most ethnically mixed regions, with more than 20 nationalities.

Within these borders, Yunnan has a diverse topography (地形) that ranges from alpine (高山的) mountain ranges to tropical rainforests and the greatest number of plant species in China (more than 18,000) as well as an incredible array of animals, including the Asian elephant (亚洲象) and the protected Yunnan snub-nosed Monkey (滇金丝猴). There is even a rainforest in the area known as Xishuangbanna where you will find many rare and endangered species of plants and animals.



Task II: Listen and repeat the following lines.



(1) Yunnan, lying in the southwestern part of the People's Republic of China, is known as a remote, mysterious and wonderful place.

Notes:

remote 遥远的

mysterious 神秘的

(2) Yunnan, with an average altitude of 1,500 meters, is rich in geological structure and landforms.

Notes:

average 平均的

altitude 海拔

geological 地质(学)的

landform 地貌



(3) Different types of climate can be experienced in the same season.

(4) Twenty-six minorities also dwell here and most of them have unique languages, writings, conventions and religions.

Notes:

minority 少数民族

dwell 居住

convention 习俗



(5) Yunnan abounds with mountains and hills which amount to 94 percent of its 394,000 square kilometers.

Notes:

abound 大量存在

amount to 总计, 等于

Part Three: Role Play

Watch the video again. Suppose the whole class is a group of foreigners who are visiting your hometown, please act as their guide and interpret in English

the cultural and natural heritage of your hometown. The following sentence patterns are for your reference.

- * ... lies in the eastern part of China.
- * ... abounds with mountains and hills.
- * The city has a total area of ... km².
- * ... is a large, sparsely (稀少的) populated area, spanning over ... km².
- * ... is the 29th most populous city, with ... million residents (居民).
- * It is nicknamed (给……起绰号) “...” because...
- * The city is renowned for its ...(beautiful stone bridges and gardens) which have contributed to its status as a great tourist attraction.
- * It is bordered by ... to the east, ... to the south, ... to the west, and ... to the north.
- * ... is governed as a municipality (直辖市, 自治区) under direct administration of the central government.
- * ... has been a transportation hub (交通枢纽) and distribution center of commodities (商品配送中心).



Relax Yourself

Around the World

AQUA

*I've been around the world
Hey, hey
I've been around the world
Hey, hey
In the kitchen where
I'm cooking what is good for me
Spices from the globe
Little by little it's the finest meal
It's appetite for hope*

*Come and see
You mix it all together in your dreams
Ingredients from the Seven Seas
And I'm realizing things ain't
what they seem
That's the riddle of it*



*That's the spirit of it
That's the power of life
I've been around the world
And I've seen it all*