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全国高中升学预考试题和解答精选

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试题部分

天津市

1. 单项填空 (共 40 小题, 计分 40)

A) 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

例: have

A. gave B. save C. hat D. made

答案是 C。

1. folk

A. roll B. floor C. rock D. found

2. machine

A. technical B. politics C. even D. bicycle

3. downstairs

A. fearless B. parents C. entire D. inspire

4. resist

A. practise B. Thursday C. possible D. thus

5. healthy

A. worthy B. though C. weather D. wealthy

B) 以下所给单词均不完整, 从 A、B、C、D 中找出适当的字母或字母组合使其正确与完整。

例: alr dy

A. ea B. ee C. ie D. eu

答案是 A。

6. v lin

A. ia B. io C. ai D. oi

7. twent_____

A. ith B. eth C. ieth D. eith

8. rev_____lution_____ry

A. o;o B. a;a C. e;o D. o;a

9. sat_____lite

A. e B. a C. el D. al

10. pron_____nc_____tion

A. u;i B. u;a C. ou;ia D. u;ia

C) 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

例: He comes late sometimes, _____?

A. is he B. isn't he

C. comes he D. doesn't he

答案是 D。

11. The tree, the branches _____ are almost bare (秃) is a very old one.

A. whose B. of which C. where D. to which

12. I'm sorry _____ my umbrella is the same colour.

I mistook _____ to be _____.

A. it; my B. yours; me C. his; mine D. her; mine

13. Who can you imagine _____ to the ball?

A. inviting B. being invited

C. was invited D. to be invited

14. She got up late, otherwise she _____ the first train.

A. would catch B. wouldn't miss

C. would have caught D. would have missed

15. I should have rung you up, but I _____ your telephone number.

A. hadn't lost B. have forgotten

C. wouldn't remember D. didn't know

16. _____ so late worried her mother.

A. Mary stayed up B. Mary's staying up

C. Mary staying up

D. That Mary staying up

17. He is delighted to have _____ the examination.

A. got through B. looked through

C. seen through D. passed through

18. _____, the children have to stay at home.

A. For a cold day B. Being a cold day

C. The weather was cold

D. The day being cold

19. You _____ his skating shoes without asking him yesterday.

A. ought not to have taken

B. ought to not have taken

C. should not take

D. mustn't take

20. —Have you got everything ready for the meeting?

—Yes, but we need _____.

A. another three chairs

B. other three chairs

- C. three another chairs
D. three chairs other

21. He felt disappointed when he found out they had gone swimming ___ him.

- A. except B. besides C. but D. without

22. ___ comes back first is supposed to win the prize.

- A. Anybody B. She
C. No matter who D. Whoever

23. ___ Your drawing is very beautiful, John.

___ I'm glad to hear that.

- A. Not at all B. No, not so good
C. Thank you D. I don't think so

24. Was ___ Bill, ___ played basketball very well, ___ helped the blind man across the street?

- A. it; who; that B. that; that; who
C. this; who; who D. which; that; that

25. Mrs Smith was ___ worried about her son; she could not sleep at night.

- A. great B. a little C. a bit D. not a little

26. Asked if he could come to the party that night, ___.

- A. nobody said anything
B. they didn't get an answer from him
C. John nodded his head and left the room
D. there was no answer

27. I made the news ___ to my classmates.

A. know B. known C. to know D. knowing

28. His failure in the exam suggested that he
_____ harder at his lessons.

A. had not worked B. work

C. hasn't worked D. shouldn't work

29. How do you like the hat Geace _____ today?

A. wearing B. puts on

C. has on D. is dressed

30. _____ you will succeed or not _____.

A. Whether; depend on how hard you work

B. Whether; depends on how hard you work

C. If; depends on how you work hard

D. What; depends on how you work hard

31. _____ useful information we have got!

A. What B. What an C. What a D. How

32. My parents _____ me to do the housework for
them.

A. suggested

B. hoped

C. wished

D. arranged(安排)

33. _____ What is Tom like?

_____ He _____.

A. is my cousin

B. is a clever boy

C. isn't very handsome

D. is very well

34. I asked him how long he _____ home.

A. had been back

B. had backed

C. had returned

D. had come back

35. I don't think _____ possible to master a foreign

language without much memory work.

A. this B. that C. it D. its

36. The students in the class are _____ young people between the ages of sixteen and twenty.

A. most B. almost C. at most D. mostly

37. Please write in _____ clearly.

A. pencil B. a pencil C. pencils D. a pen

38. —It isn't going to rain, is it?

_____.

A. Yes, I don't hope so

B. Yes, it isn't

C. No, I hope not

D. No, it doesn't

39. It is _____ to travel by air than by water.

A. a lot more exciting

B. much more excited

C. much exciting

D. a lot more excited

40. I suppose that he's no difficulty in working out the maths problem, _____?

A. isn't he

B. has he

C. is he

D. don't I

II. 完形填空(共 20 小题, 计分 30)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 41—60 各题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

The captain of a ship and a merchant (商人) were friends. The merchant had a young son, who

wanted to be a 41, so the captain took him for voyages in his ship.

One day, when the captain had 42 a voyage with a lot of money, the merchant told him that the price of iron had fallen, and made 43 that he should buy some with his money. "I'll 44 it in my storehouses for you 45 you return from your next voyage," said the merchant, "and perhaps the price of iron will go up and you will be able to sell it and get more money."

But while the captain was 46, the price of iron went up very 47, so the merchant sold it and kept the money. When the captain came back, his 48 friend told him that he was very sorry 49 the rats in his storehouses had eaten all the iron.

The captain knew that his friend was 50 lies, but he stayed 51 and said, "I knew that you had 52 with rats in your storehouses."

After a few days, the captain started 53 voyage, and when he reached a country a long way 54 his home, he left the merchant's son there. When he returned home 55 his voyage, he said to the merchant, "I'm very sorry, but during our voyage a bird 56 and carried your son away."

The merchant was very 57 and said, "Birds can not carry boys!" "And rats cannot eat iron," answered the captain. The merchant took the captain to a

58, who said, "The merchant must 59 the captain the money which he got when he sold the iron, and then the captain must 60 the merchant's son back to him."

41. A. soldier B. sailor
C. tailor D. merchant
42. A. come from B. separated from
C. gone back from D. turned back from
43. A. preparations B. advices
C. the suggestion D. the information
44. A. carry B. keep
C. stay D. hold
45. A. when B. since
C. until D. after
46. A. away B. out
C. in D. going
47. A. higher B. height
C. high D. highly
48. A. honest B. dishonest
C. real D. true
49. A. and B. so
C. however D. but
50. A. talking B. speaking
C. telling D. saying
51. A. calm B. still
C. quiet D. angry
52. A. trouble B. matter

- C. wrong D. difficulty
53. A. out a B. off next
C. another D. for the second
54. A. from B. far from
C. of D. far away
55. A. and end B. in the end
C. on the end of D. at the end of
56. A. came down B. fell down
C. dropped down D. sank down
57. A. curious B. puzzled
C. interested D. angry
58. A. lawyer B. judge
C. secretary D. official
59. A. offer B. lend
C. give D. pay
60. A. fetch B. bring
C. take D. send

III. 阅读理解 (共 20 小题, 计分 40)

阅读下列短文, 并做每篇后面的题目。从四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

(A)

Every year scientists open more doors that lead to the secrets of new beneficial drugs (药)。

There is bacitracin, which was discovered by two scientists at a medical university. These two people, Dr. Frank Meleney and Miss Balbina Johnson, knowing that the human body had some kind of

actin oin itself with which to fight infections(感染), began to search for the chemicals. In the hospital they examined badly infected wounds of people who had been hurt in accidents and made tests of the blood and the infected tissue (组织)。

Finally, in the wounds of a girl who had broken a leg bone, they found the useful germs(细菌)which seemed to be fighting the poisonous infection. They took some of these into the laboratory and from them developed cultures (培养物); that is, larger masses of the germs with which to experiment. At last, after long and painstaking work, they were able to draw from these germs a substance (matter) which is a germ destroyer. Dr. Meleney and Miss Johnson named it bacitracin—baci because the germ is, in scientific language, a bacillus and traci for Margaret Tracy, whose broken leg supplied the germ.

Bacitracin at first was used only locally(局部地); later the drug was developed into a solution(解决方法) that can be used to fight germs through the blood stream.

61. The main idea of this passage is that

- A. Dr Meleney and Miss Johnson were among the best scientists.
- B. the author wants to encourage medical students to be great scientists.
- C. two scientists discovered a new medicine

after hard work.

D. a girl who had broken a leg bone provided the two scientists with some useful germs.

62. The first sentence of this passage means

A. scientists open more doors for others to come in and see the secrets of new drugs all the year round.

B. scientists no longer keep the secrets of new beneficial drugs.

C. more and more new drugs are discovered by scientists with each passing year.

D. there are no secrets of new drugs if you look into them in a close way.

63. The word "them" in the third paragraph refers to

A. germs. B. wounds.

C. infections. D. scientists.

64. The drug bacitracin was named after

A. a germ. B. a person.

C. an infection. D. both A and B.

65. In the early days of bacitracin,

A. it was used in some local towns and cities only.

B. it was a solution.

C. it can be used through the blood stream.

D. it was possibly powdery (粉末的) and was put on particular parts of the body.

When I was about 12, I had an "enemy", a girl who liked to point out my shortcomings. Week by week her list grew; I was very thin, I wasn't a good student, I talked too much, I was too proud, and so on. I tried to bear all this as long as I could. At last, I became very angry. I ran to my father with tears in my eyes.

He listened to me quietly. Then he asked, "Are the things she said true—or not? Janet, didn't you ever wonder what you are really like? Well, you now have that girl's opinion. Go and make a list of everything she said and mark the points that are true. Pay no attention to the other things she said."

I did as he told. To my great surprise, I discovered that about half the things are true. Some of them I couldn't change (like being very thin). But a great number I could—and suddenly I wanted to change. For the first time I got a fairly clear picture of myself.

I brought the list back to Daddy. He refused to take it. "That's just for you," he said. "You know better than anyone else the truth about yourself. But you have to learn to listen, not just close your ears in anger and feeling hurt. When something said about you is true, you'll find it will be of help to

you. Our world is full of people who think they know your duty. Don't shut your ears. Listen to them all, but hear the truth and do what you know is the right thing to do."

Daddy's advice has returned to me at many important moments. In my life, I've never had a better piece of advice.

66. Which do you think would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Not An Enemy, But The Best Friend
- B. The Best Advice I've Ever Had
- C. My Father
- D. My Childhood

67. What does "Week by week her list grew" mean?

- A. Week by week she discovered more shortcomings of mine and pointed them out to me.
- B. She had made a list of my shortcomings and she kept on adding new ones to it so that it was growing longer and longer.
- C. I was having more and more shortcomings as time went on.
- D. Week by week, my shortcomings grow more serious.

68. Why did her father listened to her quietly?

- A. Because he believed that what her daughter's "enemy" said was mostly true.
- B. Because he had been so angry with his dau-