



# 山东自考英语二 专项教程

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SHANDONG

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ZHUANXIANG JIAOCHENG

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# 前 言

PREFACE

《山东自考英语二专项教程》是针对山东省高等教育自学考试英语二进行专项训练，主要包括词汇语法训练、完形填空训练、阅读理解训练、单词拼写训练、词形变化训练、句子汉译英训练和段落英译汉训练。本书主要从山东省自考英语二历年真题和全国自考英语二历年真题以及英语二自考教材中精心选编了专项训练习题，便于考生考前进行针对性地训练，巩固基础、提升能力，提高英语二考试通过率。本书适用于山东省各高校非英语专业的自考考生和社会自考考生，可作为英语二自考教学的辅助资料，通过强化专项训练提升考生的应试能力，帮助考生顺利通过英语二考试。

在本书的编写中，陈兆军老师主要负责本书的编写策划和审订，并负责编写了第一章词汇语法训练、第二章完形填空训练、第四章单词拼写训练的第一节和附加的课后单词表练习、第五章词形变化训练。任东老师负责编写第三章阅读理解训练和第四章单词拼写训练的第二节。朱彤勋老师负责编写了第六章句子汉译英训练和第七章段落英译汉训练。

本书在编写过程中参考借鉴了山东省高等教育自学考试英语二历年真题、全国高等教育自学考试英语二历年真题、刘振前和张秀丽主编的《英语（2）》教材、李桂春和冯春环主编的《英语（2）同步辅导》等资料，

在此向各位专家和作者表示衷心的感谢！限于编写时间和精力，书中难免出现瑕疵，恳请广大老师和考生批评指正！本书在出版过程中，特别感谢烟台南山学院教务处、山东人民出版社工作人员的辛苦付出。

【基金项目】本书系烟台南山学院 330 团队学术工程——专门用途英语教学研究室的“考试用途英语”项目与烟台南山学院考试研究中心的“英语二试题库建设”项目合作研究的成果。

陈兆军

2016 年新年之际于烟台南山学院

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## 词汇与语法结构真题训练



### 做题指导

这是试题中的 Vocabulary and Structure 部分,在每小题列出的四个备选项中只有一个是符合题目要求的。做题时,注意分析句意、词义辨析、固定搭配、虚拟语气、非谓语动词、名词性从句、倒装结构等。

#### Group 1

- Other \_\_\_\_\_ one sister, she has no close relatives.  
A. than                      B. but                      C. to                      D. for
- He required that he \_\_\_\_\_ to the front.  
A. was sent                      B. sent                      C. be sent                      D. to send
- She \_\_\_\_\_ her husband by ten years.  
A. deserted                      B. displayed                      C. pursued                      D. survived
- Have you any \_\_\_\_\_ to make upon my article?  
A. comments                      B. images                      C. memories                      D. orders
- A few children are able to keep this curiosity and their mental independence alive \_\_\_\_\_ the educational system of their country.  
A. however                      B. in spite                      C. despite                      D. instead
- There may be a college of liberal arts \_\_\_\_\_ humanities, social science, natural science, and mathematics are taught.  
A. which                      B. where                      C. that                      D. what
- Radios, telephones, and telegraphs are \_\_\_\_\_ by which man has extended the range of his senses of hearing and speech.  
A. ways                      B. means                      C. accesses                      D. what

8. In China, nearly all young mothers are employed outside the home, with their numbers \_\_\_\_\_ as they approach middle age.  
A. decreased      B. decreases      C. decrease      D. decreasing
9. It seemed that she was born to succeed and was \_\_\_\_\_ willing to sacrifice herself in the name of achievement.  
A. more than      B. other than      C. rather than      D. less than
10. If time management were the answer, surely the sheer abundance of good ideas \_\_\_\_\_ made a big difference by now.  
A. have had      B. had      C. have      D. would have

**Group 2**

1. As my mother spoke, I realized \_\_\_\_\_ had happened to me.  
A. which      B. who      C. what      D. whom
2. Is English \_\_\_\_\_ a difficult language that it really demands people to invest a large amount of time and energy before it is mastered?  
A. so      B. such      C. very      D. too
3. It doesn't seem to \_\_\_\_\_ whether you release the anger or hold it in. The effects on your health are the same.  
A. matter      B. worry      C. mention      D. moderate
4. I guessed vaguely from my mother's signs and from the hurrying to and fro in the house that something unusual was \_\_\_\_\_ to happen.  
A. around      B. on      C. near      D. about
5. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_ her mother in a black and white dress.  
A. abolishes      B. resembles      C. occupies      D. recites
6. In the United States, there are over 22 million adults using the Web, about half of \_\_\_\_\_ access the Internet at least once a day.  
A. whom      B. them      C. they      D. it
7. Many important things that \_\_\_\_\_ to our overall objectives and give meaning to life don't tend to act upon us or press us.  
A. shrink      B. anticipate      C. enlarge      D. contribute
8. With this wrong idea of education, students \_\_\_\_\_ themselves again and again that learning is a mechanism by which one reaches other goals.  
A. commit      B. convince      C. reinforce      D. major



9. If a person doesn't take the time to present her best \_\_\_\_\_ at an interview, what kind of teacher is she going to be?  
A. image                      B. picture                      C. photo                      D. angle
10. Many young mothers have found \_\_\_\_\_ more efficient to stay home, care for children themselves, and then find employment later when the children are older and more independent.  
A. that                      B. much                      C. it                      D. if

## Group 3

1. The police offered \_\_\_\_\_ for information about the stolen painting.  
A. a reward                      B. an award                      C. a profit                      D. a prize
2. Please let me know if any difficulties \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. arise                      B. have                      C. come                      D. happen
3. John knows the rule but does not know how to \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. guide                      B. direct                      C. apply                      D. manage
4. Jack drew a \_\_\_\_\_ sun and a pale moon in the same picture.  
A. bright                      B. light                      C. clear                      D. clean
5. You may not like Thomas, but he has his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. merits                      B. good                      C. advantages                      D. feelings
6. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that no one feels like working.  
A. a so cold day                      B. such a cold day  
C. such cold a day                      D. a such cold day
7. The boy is quite well now, \_\_\_\_\_ a slight headache.  
A. besides                      B. except                      C. beside                      D. except for
8. If the United States had built more homes for poor people in 1955, the housing problems now in some parts of the country \_\_\_\_\_ so serious.  
A. wouldn't be                      B. wouldn't have been  
C. will not be                      D. would have not been
9. John didn't know the way to the station, so he stopped \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to ask                      B. asking                      C. for asking                      D. to asking
10. It was not until he arrived at the station \_\_\_\_\_ he realized he had forgotten his ticket.  
A. there                      B. that                      C. then                      D. where

Group 4

- Charles can't go to work today because he \_\_\_\_\_ a cold.  
A. has      B. feels      C. takes      D. thinks
- The old man \_\_\_\_\_ on and on and bored the audience.  
A. spoke      B. talked      C. said      D. voiced
- The great effort helped \_\_\_\_\_ the plan.  
A. carry on      B. carry out      C. carry off      D. carry over
- The movie is wonderful. I \_\_\_\_\_ watching it.  
A. delight      B. amuse      C. enjoy      D. satisfy
- The manager signed the letter at the \_\_\_\_\_ of the page.  
A. bottom      B. floor      C. base      D. root
- \_\_\_\_\_ of the burden of ice, the balloon climbed up into the sky.  
A. To be free      B. To free      C. Freeing      D. Freed
- It's \_\_\_\_\_ lovely house, but did you see how small \_\_\_\_\_ kitchen was?  
A. a; a      B. a; the      C. the; the      D. the; a
- Johnson used to \_\_\_\_\_ up late at night.  
A. stay      B. staying      C. be staying      D. have stayed
- He was surprised at \_\_\_\_\_ he saw.  
A. how      B. what      C. which      D. whether
- I wish that Henry \_\_\_\_\_ interested in reading good books.  
A. will be      B. is      C. would      D. were

Group 5

- If we \_\_\_\_\_ him, he would have come.  
A. invited      B. had invited      C. have invited      D. invite
- Would you mind me \_\_\_\_\_ five dollars?  
A. to borrow      B. borrowing      C. to lend      D. lending
- Many poor people who could not \_\_\_\_\_ books before can now buy them.  
A. offer      B. charge      C. cost      D. afford
- My teacher \_\_\_\_\_ with me several weeks before I understood that everything has a name.  
A. as been      B. had been      C. is      D. was

5. \_\_\_\_\_ such a beautiful sight.  
 A. Never have I seen      B. Never I have seen  
 C. Not have I seen      D. Not I have seen
6. The trip was cancelled through \_\_\_\_\_ interest.  
 A. lack of      B. out of      C. demand of      D. end of
7. When judging his performance, don't take his age \_\_\_\_\_ account.  
 A. in      B. of      C. into      D. for
8. Even the best of men \_\_\_\_\_ that simple rule.  
 A. preserved      B. passed      C. ignored      D. tolerated
9. You've done so much work that you \_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam.  
 A. might      B. are to      C. may      D. are bound to
10. He moved his family to a warmer state \_\_\_\_\_ his wife's health.  
 A. for the sake of      B. in honor of      C. in sight of      D. in terms of

## Group 6

1. Only in this way \_\_\_\_\_ solve the problem at once.  
 A. we can      B. can we      C. that we can      D. that can we
2. If I had asked the way, I \_\_\_\_\_ got lost.  
 A. wouldn't have      B. hadn't      C. not have      D. won't have
3. My mother prepared a special dinner in my \_\_\_\_\_ when I went back to Hong Kong.  
 A. demand      B. order      C. face      D. honor
4. He speaks Chinese as fluently as if he \_\_\_\_\_ a Chinese.  
 A. were      B. had been      C. is      D. has been
5. The public schools have immense influence \_\_\_\_\_ the whole educational practice.  
 A. in      B. at      C. on      D. with
6. Where's my key? I remember putting it \_\_\_\_\_ in the study.  
 A. everywhere      B. anywhere      C. nowhere      D. somewhere
7. The job \_\_\_\_\_ my living in London.  
 A. included      B. involved      C. contained      D. had
8. \_\_\_\_\_ her interest in children, I am sure teaching is the right career for her.  
 A. To give      B. Giving      C. Given      D. Having given

9. This song reminds me \_\_\_\_\_ France.  
A. of                      B. to                      C. with                      D. in
10. She found herself \_\_\_\_\_ her parents over her future career and was therefore very worried.  
A. in contrast with                      B. in harmony with  
C. in conflict with                      D. in contact with

**Group 7**

1. It is obvious to the students \_\_\_\_\_ they should get well prepared for their future.  
A. as                      B. which                      C. whether                      D. that
2. Don't worry if you don't understand everything. The teacher will \_\_\_\_\_ the main points at the end.  
A. recover                      B. review                      C. require                      D. remember
3. \_\_\_\_\_ by the advances in technology, many farmers have set up wind farms on their land.  
A. Being encouraged                      B. Encouraging  
C. Encouraged                      D. Having encouraged
4. The art show was \_\_\_\_\_ being a failure; it was a great success.  
A. far from                      B. along with                      C. next to                      D. regardless of
5. Ricky caught a cold yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_ he had to stay at home.  
A. because                      B. but                      C. or                      D. so
6. \_\_\_\_\_, the pay isn't attractive enough, though the job itself is quite interesting.  
A. Generally speaking                      B. On the contrary  
C. In particular                      D. To be honest
7. Today Chinese is becoming more and more popular. It \_\_\_\_\_ in many schools around the world.  
A. teaches                      B. is teaching                      C. has taught                      D. is taught
8. Amy makes fewer mistakes than Frank. She does her homework \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. more carefully                      B. more carelessly  
C. more careful                      D. more careless
9. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

- A. what he happened                      B. what did he happen  
C. what happened to him                D. what has happened

10. My brother told me \_\_\_\_\_ you anything.

- A. not to bring    B. to not bring    C. didn't bring    D. won't bring

## Group 8

1. The incomes of skilled workers went up. \_\_\_\_\_, unskilled workers saw their earnings fall.

- A. Moreover    B. Therefore    C. Meanwhile    D. Otherwise

2. There is a great deal of evidence \_\_\_\_\_ that music activities engage different parts of the brain.

- A. indicate    B. indicating    C. to indicate    D. to be indicating

3. Over the past decades, sea ice \_\_\_\_\_ in the Arctic as a result of global warming.

- A. had decreased    B. more than    C. attach    D. apply

4. The good thing about children is that they \_\_\_\_\_ very easily to new environments.

- A. adapt    B. appeal    C. attach    D. apply

5. John is very \_\_\_\_\_. If he promises to do something he'll do it.

- A. independent    B. confident    C. reliable    D. flexible

6. When traffic lights are red, we \_\_\_\_\_ stop and wait.

- A. may    B. can    C. must    D. might

7. I'm trying to break the \_\_\_\_\_ of getting up too late.

- A. tradition    B. convenience    C. habit    D. leisure

8. \_\_\_\_\_ the project in time, the staff were working at weekends.

- A. Competing                      B. Having completed  
C. To have completed            D. To complete

9. A person \_\_\_\_\_ e-mail account is full won't be able to send or receive any e-mails.

- A. who    B. whom    C. whose    D. whoever

10. —Sorry, I have to \_\_\_\_\_ now. It's time for class.

—OK, I'll call back later.

- A. hang up    B. break up    C. give up    D. hold up

Group 9

1. John plays football \_\_\_\_\_, if not better than, David.  
A. as well      B. as well as      C. so well      D. so well as
2. Don't all speak at once! \_\_\_\_\_, please.  
A. Each at one time      B. One by one time  
C. One for each time      D. One at a time
3. If there were no examinations, we should have \_\_\_\_\_ at school.  
A. a much happier time      B. a more happier time  
C. much happiest time      D. the happiest time
4. I didn't see your sister at the meeting. If she \_\_\_\_\_, she would have met my brother.  
A. has come      B. did come      C. came      D. had come
5. —Don't forget to come to my birthday party tomorrow.  
—\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. I don't      B. I won't      C. I can't      D. I haven't
6. —\_\_\_\_\_ my glasses?  
—Yes, I saw them on your bed a minute ago.  
A. Do you see      B. Had you seen      C. Would you see      D. Have you seen
7. "You can't have this football back \_\_\_\_\_ you promise not to kick it at my cat again," the old man said firmly.  
A. because      B. since      C. until      D. when
8. —Can I help you, sir?  
—Yes, I bought this radio here yesterday, but it \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. didn't work      B. doesn't work      C. can't work      D. won't work
9. \_\_\_\_\_ we can't get seems better than \_\_\_\_\_ we have.  
A. What; what      B. What; that      C. That; that      D. That; what
10. The patient was warned \_\_\_\_\_ oily food after the operation.  
A. to eat not      B. eating not      C. not to eat      D. not eating

Group 10

1. I thought she was famous, but none of my friends have \_\_\_\_\_ heard of her.  
A. even      B. ever      C. just      D. never

2. Jenny was very sad over the loss of the photos she had taken in Canada, \_\_\_\_\_ this was a memory she especially treasured.  
A. as                      B. if                      C. when                      D. where
3. —Do you remember \_\_\_\_\_ he came?  
—Yes, I do. He came by car.  
A. if                      B. when                      C. that                      D. how
4. I told Sally how to get here, but perhaps I \_\_\_\_\_ for her.  
A. had to write it out                      B. must have written it out  
C. should have written it out                      D. ought to write it out
5. She is \_\_\_\_\_ newcomer to \_\_\_\_\_ chemistry but she has already made some important discoveries.  
A. the; the                      B. the; 不填                      C. a; 不填                      D. a; the
6. I don't know the restaurant, but it's \_\_\_\_\_ to be quite a good one.  
A. said                      B. told                      C. spoken                      D. talked
7. Tom felt that he knew everybody's business better than they knew it \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. themselves                      B. oneself                      C. itself                      D. himself
8. \_\_\_\_\_ in thought, he almost ran into the car in front of him.  
A. Losing                      B. Having lost                      C. Lost                      D. To lose
9. After living in Paris for fifty years, he returned to the small town \_\_\_\_\_ he grew up as a child.  
A. which                      B. where                      C. that                      D. when
10. We decided not to climb the mountains because it was raining \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. badly                      B. hardly                      C. strongly                      D. heavily

## Group 11

1. Kate is a good student, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. her math problems are always rewritten to ensure clearness  
B. her math problems are always rewriting to ensure cleanness  
C. her math problems always rewritten to ensure cleanness  
D. her math problems always rewriting to ensure cleanness
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you are to accept these facts, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll be.  
A. The better able; the less angry                      B. The best able; the least angry  
C. Better able; less angry                      D. Best able; least angry

3. To stay there waiting was \_\_\_\_\_ they could only do.  
A. how                      B. what                      C. 不填                      D. that
4. Not only \_\_\_\_\_ rising, but unemployment was on the increase.  
A. the inflation rate was                      B. was the inflation rate  
C. the inflation rate is                      D. is the inflation rate
5. The working conditions in this factory are so terrible that the workers can no longer \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
A. come up with                      B. put up with                      C. take on with                      D. put on with
6. When attending a formal dinner, you should look your \_\_\_\_\_ to show your respect \_\_\_\_\_ others.  
A. good; for                      B. best; for                      C. good; to                      D. best; to
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ me two yuan for repairing the bicycle.  
A. charged                      B. spent                      C. took                      D. cost
8. At last, justice has \_\_\_\_\_ and the guilty man has been punished.  
A. prevailed                      B. delivered                      C. endured                      D. faded
9. He is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ teacher and can teach almost all the courses of the English Department.  
A. stern                      B. potential                      C. objective                      D. versatile
10. These figures are not \_\_\_\_\_ with the results obtained in previous experiments.  
A. conservative                      B. considerate                      C. consistent                      D. constant

### Group 12

1. America became independent \_\_\_\_\_ the control of Britain on July 4th, 1776.  
A. of                      B. on                      C. in                      D. at
2. We can't help \_\_\_\_\_ him for his great achievements in scientific research.  
A. admire                      B. to admire                      C. admiring                      D. admired
3. Three years after her marriage, Kate gave birth to a \_\_\_\_\_ boy.  
A. gold-skin                      B. golden-skin                      C. golden-skinned                      D. gold-skinned
4. The teachers seemed to be happy to have a try of this new teaching method, but \_\_\_\_\_ that it could make a difference.  
A. convinced                      B. unconvinced                      C. convincing                      D. unconvincing
5. The art of China hasn't declined \_\_\_\_\_ western influence.  
A. in spite                      B. despite of                      C. in spite of                      D. regardless



6. What is feared as failure in the US is, \_\_\_\_\_, loneliness.  
A. above all      B. all the same      C. at all      D. of all
7. By the end of the meeting, he felt quite stressed and was \_\_\_\_\_ from having to deal with so many things.  
A. given out      B. worn out      C. torn out      D. drawn out
8. In our life, many important things that \_\_\_\_\_ to our overall objectives and give meaning to life don't tend to act \_\_\_\_\_ us or press us.  
A. contribute; on      B. contribute; against  
C. attribute; on      D. attribute; against
9. Like the national \_\_\_\_\_ for Asian literacy in Australia, there has been foreign languages \_\_\_\_\_ in China.  
A. push; favor      B. pull; favor      C. pull; fervor      D. push; fervor
10. We received \_\_\_\_\_ help from many students in our research.  
A. valueless      B. invaluable      C. worthless      D. worthwhile

## Group 13

1. The number of people invited \_\_\_\_\_ fifty, but a number of them \_\_\_\_\_ absent for different reasons.  
A. were; was      B. was; was      C. was; were      D. were; were
2. Johnny, you \_\_\_\_\_ play with the knife. You \_\_\_\_\_ hurt yourself.  
A. won't; can't      B. mustn't; may      C. shouldn't; must      D. can't; shouldn't
3. —I am sorry I broke your mirror.  
—Oh, really? \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. It's OK with me      B. It doesn't matter  
C. Don't be sorry      D. I don't care
4. We all write \_\_\_\_\_, even when there's not much to say.  
A. now and then      B. by and by      C. step by step      D. more or less
5. Rather than \_\_\_\_\_ on a crowded bus, he always prefers \_\_\_\_\_ a bicycle.  
A. ride; ride      B. riding; ride      C. ride; to ride      D. to ride; riding
6. —I must apologize for \_\_\_\_\_ ahead of time.  
—That's all right.  
A. letting you know      B. not letting you know  
C. letting you know not      D. letting not you know