

走进中国 China

GO INTO CHINA

对外汉语推广教材

Textbook for Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language

主编 汪风雄

第二册

Book Two



四川出版集团



四川教育出版社

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G o I n t o C h i n a





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序

中国是一个有五千多年悠久历史的文明古国，光辉灿烂的中华文化对人类文明和进步作出了卓越的贡献。

中国是世界上第一人口大国，其人口约占世界人口总数的五分之一。13亿中国人睿智、勤劳、善良、友好。

在当今世界“和平、进步、发展”的历史潮流中，中国是一个改革开放、和平崛起的发展中国家。中国要与世界各国、各民族发展友好交流与合作关系，世界各国也要和中国交流与合作，共谋发展。中国离不开世界，世界离不开中国。中国与世界各国所有的交流与合作都必须从对话开始，需要以语言文字作为桥梁和工具，因此仅在中国就有近3亿人在学习外语，与此同时，世界上许多国家和学校也把汉语列为外语教学的内容之一，开设了汉语课程。

开设好一门外语课程，首要的条件是要有好的教材和合格的教师。《走进中国——对外汉语推广教材》就是一套专门为汉语非母语国家的学生设计的零起点的汉语教材。该教材由中国四川师范大学教育学院教授汪风雄博士领衔主编，集中了一批汉语言文字专家和富有教学经验的中小学特级教师参加编写工作，总结了汉语作为母语教学的经验，针对汉语为非母语国家学生的特点，以中国卓有成效的看图识字法、注音识字法、字族文识字法、意群和联想识字法等先进的汉语识字方法为基础，与学习汉语学生所在国母语教学相结合，从最简单、最熟悉、最必需的生活语言元素起步，引领学生以母语为依托，从接触汉字、汉语开始，走近中国文化，走进中国，走向世界！

《走进中国——对外汉语推广教材》全套六册，通俗易懂，循序渐进。第一册和第二册是初级汉语水平教材，要求能认1000个左右的汉字，会简单汉语会话；第三册和第四册是中级汉语水平教材，要求能识2000个左右的汉字，会听说读写汉语复句和短文；第五册和第六册是高级汉语水平教材，要求能识3000个以上的常用汉字，达到较熟练地掌握和应用汉语的水平。

中国有句古语叫“开卷有益”，希望每一位翻开本书的人都能与汉语结缘，从而走进中国。



PREFACE

China, one of the world's most ancient civilizations, has a long history of more than 5000 years. Its splendid culture has made outstanding contributions to the civilization and progress of mankind. China is the world's most populous country, with a population of more than 1.3 billion, which accounts for one fifth of the world's total population. The Chinese people are sagacious, diligent, virtuous and friendly.

In the current world's historical trend of “peace, progress and development”, China is an open developing country characterized by reform and peaceful development. China needs to develop friendly exchange and cooperative relations with other countries and nations in the world and vice versa. China needs the rest of the world and the rest of world needs China. All exchange and cooperation must start with dialogue, in which language serve as bridges and tools. So, in China alone, there are about 300 million people learning foreign languages. At the same time, many countries and schools across the world have listed Chinese in their foreign language teaching contents and have opened Chinese classes.

The precondition of teaching a foreign language well is to find proper teaching materials and qualified teachers. *Go Into China* is a series of Chinese teaching materials specially designed for learners whose native languages are not Chinese. Guided by Wang Fengxiong(Ph. D.), professor of the Education College, Sichuan Normal University,

China, and participated by many experts of Chinese language and experienced primary school and high school teachers, this material integrates all the experience of teaching Chinese as a native language and orients on the features of Chinese learners whose native languages are not Chinese. Based on advanced Chinese-character-acquiring methods such as acquiring characters by way of pictures, phonetic notation of Chinese Pinyin, meaning group association and learning by type family, combining Chinese teaching with students' native language teaching, starting from the simplest, most familiar and necessary daily expressions, this material can surely guide learners to get in touch with Chinese language and characters, to get to know Chinese culture, to step into China and to step out to the world!

Go Into China has six volumes. It progresses step by step, and is easy to understand. Volumes I and II are junior level, through which learners can recognize about 1000 Chinese characters and make some simple conversations; volumes III and IV are intermediate level, with which learners can listen to, read and write Chinese compound sentences and short articles; volumes V and VI are advanced level, which can help learners recognize about 3000 Chinese characters and use Chinese in a relatively free way.

There is a saying in Chinese, "Reading is always beneficial." We hope that everyone who uses this book will benefit from it, will like learning the Chinese language and will go into China!



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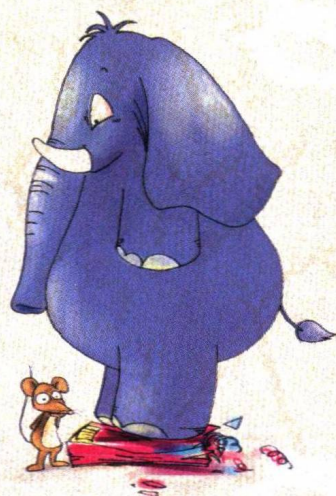
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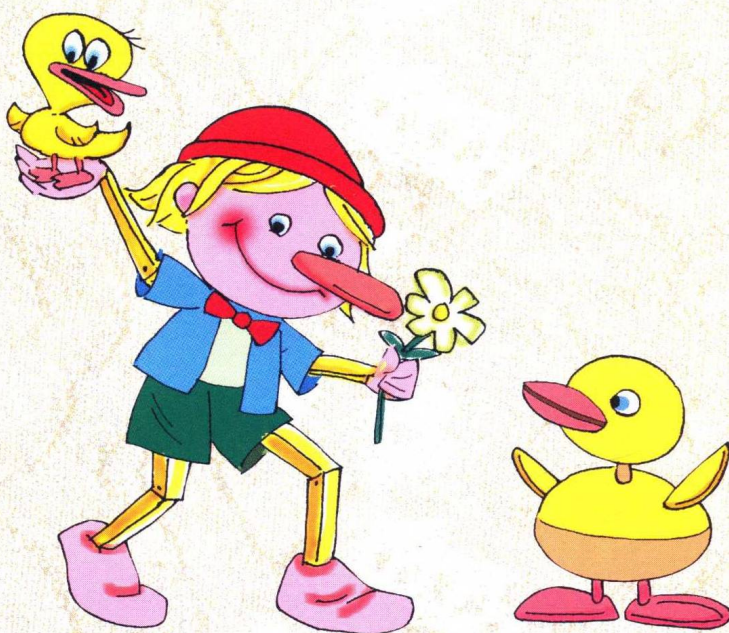
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走进中国



Go Into China

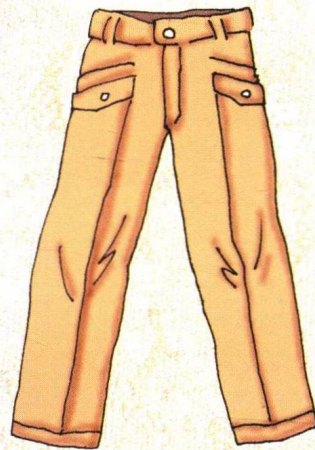
dì yí kè
第一课
Lesson 1

yī fu
衣服
Clothes

kàn tú shí zì
看图识字
Look at Pictures and Learn Chinese Characters



yī fu
衣服
clothes



kù zi
裤子
trousers



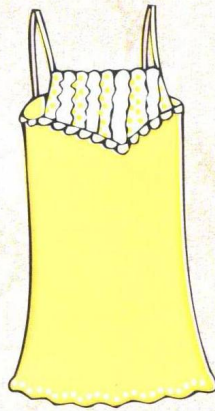
duǎn kù
短裤
pants



chèn shān
衬衫
shirt



duǎn qún
短 裙
short skirt



cháng qún
长 裙
long skirt



xié zi
鞋 子
shoes



wà zi
袜 子
socks

shí zì lián cí

识字连词

Learn to Read the Following Collocations

wéi jīn
围巾
scarf

mián yī
棉衣
cotton-wadded garment

máo yī
毛衣
sweater

pí yī
皮衣
leather coat

má bù
麻布
sackcloth

sī zhī pǐn
丝织品
silk fabrics

cháng kù
长裤
long trousers

yī guì
衣柜
wardrobe

mào zi
帽子
hat

xiù zi
袖子
sleeves

yī lǐng
衣领
collar

yī jià
衣架
coat hanger

zì zú lián jiē

字族连接

Learn the Following Chinese Character Clusters with the Same Chinese Character Component

yī zì páng
衤 (衣字旁)

xiù kù chèn wà qún shān
袖 裤 衬 袜 裙 衫

yǔ jù liàn xí

语句练习

The Drill for Making Sentence with the Given Characters

zhè jiàn chèn yī hěn piào liang
这件衬衣很漂亮！
How beautiful this shirt is!

tā de máo yī yán sè hěn hǎo kàn
她的毛衣颜色很好看！
The colour of her sweater is nice.

tiān qì liáng le yào duō chuān yī fu
天气凉了，要多穿衣服。
It's cold. We should wear more clothes.

xià tiān gū niang men dōu xǐ huān chuān qún zi
夏天，姑娘们都喜欢穿裙子。
Girls like wearing skirts in summer.



yì shuāng wà zi
一双袜子
a pair of socks

yì tiáo qún zi
一条裙子
a skirt

yí tào yī fu
一套衣服
a suit of clothes

yì zhī xiù zi
一只袖子
a sleeve



huì rèn de zì

会认的字

New Chinese Characters

fú xiù kù chèn wà qún lǐng duǎn shān jià guì
服 袖 裤 衬 袜 裙 领 短 衫 架 柜

jiàn chuān shuāng zhī máo pí sī má
件 穿 双 只 毛 皮 丝 麻

xiě zì liàn xí

写字练习

Handwriting Drill

服

长

机

她

都

双

条

只



dì èr kè
第二课

Lesson 2

shí wù

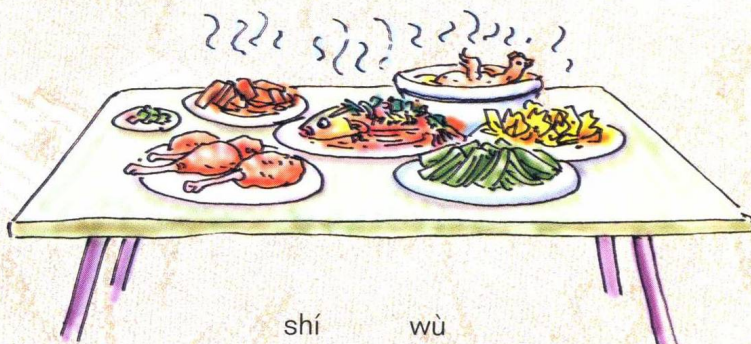
食物

Food

kàn tú shí zì

看图识字

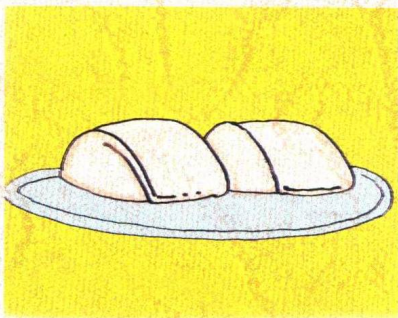
Look at Pictures and Learn Chinese Characters



shí wù

食物

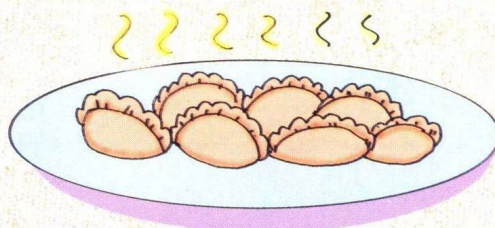
food



mán tou

馒头

steamed bread



jiǎo

zi

饺子

dumpling

chī

fàn

吃饭

eating

