

人体解剖学姓氏名词

人体解剖教研组 王务迪辑

温州医学院科研处情报资料室

1979

序

姓氏名词系指以人（神）的姓氏命名的名词。姓氏名词在解剖学领域中为数甚多，在医学书籍和文献中屡见不鲜。姓氏名词与国际解剖学名词不同。国际解剖学名词有一定的命名原则，可以“顾名思义”地知道一个名词它属于哪个系统，甚至还可以了解其部位、形态或机能。而姓氏名词却没有这个优点，看到一个名词往往不知其所指，且多同名异物或异名同物。一些陌生的名词常给读者带来一定的困惑。

我们有感于此，乃从词汇、字典、书刊、文献中收集解剖学姓氏名词一千二百余条，一一加以译出，并附拉丁文或英文名词以资对照。没有外文的，则暂时缺如，不敢杜撰。凡尚无中文名词者，我们根据命名原则，试取新名，标以〔*〕号以供探讨取舍。由于水平不高，资料有限，在辑录过程中，挂一漏万，在所难免；鲁鱼亥豕，亦在必然。谬误之处，敬请批评指正。

千虑一得，铅刀一割。本册子在读者阅读医学文献时如能供一割之用，则

王务迪

于国庆三十周年前夕

目 录

A	(1)
B	(4)
C	(10)
D	(15)
E	(17)
F	(19)
G	(22)
H	(27)
I	(33)
J	(33)
K	(34)
L	(37)
M	(41)
N	(48)
O	(48)
P	(49)
R	(51)
S	(55)
T	(62)
V	(65)
W	(68)
Z	(72)

人体解剖学姓氏名词

A

- Abernethy fascia *髂外动脉前筋膜
- Achilles bursa of calcaneus 跟腱囊 bursa ten-
dinis calcanei
- ~ subcutaneous bursa 跟皮下囊 bursa
subcutanea calcanei
- ~ tendon 跟腱 tendo calcaneus
- Adam apple 喉结, 结喉 prominentia laryngea,
ponum
- Adamkeiwicz vasocorona 动脉冠 (脊髓)
arterial vasocorona
- Addison plane 胸腹平面, 幽门平面
- Aeby muscle 下唇降肌 m. depressor labii
inf.
- Albarran gland 前列腺中叶 (悬雍垂部)
- ~ tubules 前列腺小管 ductus prostatici
- Albini (Albinus) nodules *房室瓣小结 (幼儿)
- ~ muscle (1) 笑肌 m. risorius (2) 中

斜角肌 m. scalenus medius

Albrecht bone 耳底骨 basiotic bone

Alcock canal 阴部管 canalis pudendalis

Allen fossa 股骨颈窝

~ tract 孤束 tractus solitarius

Allen-Barnes ligament 阔筋膜镰缘 margo falci-formis fasciae latae

Ammon horn 海马 hippocampus

~ sulcus 海马裂 fissura hippocampi

Amussat valve 胆囊螺旋瓣 valvula spiralis

Andernach ossicles 缝间骨 ossa suturarum

Andersch ganglion 岩神经节 ganglion petrosum

~ glomus 颈动脉球 glomus caroticum

~ nerve 鼓室神经 n. tympanicus

Andres-Retzius gyri 胼胝回, 内侧嗅回 gyri callosi, gyrus olfactorius medialis

Arautius body, node 半月瓣结 noduli valvularum semilunarium

~ duct 静脉导管 ductus venosus

~ ligament 静脉韧带 lig. venosum, chorda ductus venosi

~ ventricle (1) 第四脑室终凹 (2) 透明隔腔 cavum septi pellucidi

Arlt recess *泪囊下隐窝

Arnold bundle 额叶脑桥束 tractus frontopontini

~ canal 乳突小管 canaliculus mastoideus

- ~ canaliculus innominatus *棘旁孔(蝶骨)
- ~ fiber 大脑弓状纤维 *fibrae arcuatae cerebri*
- ~ fold 鼻泪管襞 *plica canalis nasolacrimalis*
- ~ ganglion (1) 心中节 *ganglion cardiacum medium* (2) 耳神经节 *ganglion oticum*
(3) 内脏神经节 *ganglion splanchnicum* (4) 颈动脉球 *glomus caroticum*
- ~ curved groove 海马裂 *fissura hippocampi*
- ~ ligament (1) 砧骨上韧带 *lig. incudis sup.* (2) 环枢韧带 *lig. atlantoepistrophicum*
- ~ membrane 虹膜色素层 *stratum pigmenti*
- ~ nerve (1) 迷走神经耳支 *rami auriculares (n. vagi)* (2) 颈静脉神经 *n. jugularis*
- ~ recurrent nerve * (与) 滑车神经交通支 (眼神经)
- ~ operculum 岛盖(嗅脑) *operculum*
- ~ substance 白网状质(海马回) *substantia reticularis alba (gyri hippocampi)*

Aschner vein 房水静脉 *aqueous vein*

Aschoff-Tawara node 房室结 *nodus atrioventricularis*

Aselli pancreas glands 胰腺淋巴结

Auerbach plexus 肌间丛 *plexus myentericus*

B

- Bachmann bundle 心耳间横肌束
- Ball valve *直肠瓣
- Bardinet ligament *肘尺侧付韧带后束 fascicu-
lus post. ligamenti medialis ulnae
- Barkow ligament 肘关节前、后韧带
- Barnes tract 皮质脊髓前外侧束 ventrolateral
pyramidal tract
- Bartholin^① anus 中脑水管入口 aditus ad aquae-
ductum cerebri
- Bartholin^② duct 舌下腺大管 ductus sublingua-
lis major
- ~ foramen 闭孔 foramen obturatum
- ~ gland (1) 舌下腺 gl. sublingualis
(2) 前庭大腺 gl. vestibularis major
- Bauhin gland 舌尖腺 gl. apicis linguae
- ~ valve 结肠瓣, 回盲瓣 valvula coli,
valvula ileocaecalis
- Baumgarten gland *结膜泪腺
- Bayden sphincter 胆总管括约肌

① Bartholin, Tomas

② Bartholin, Casper

Bechterew nucleus 前庭神经上核 nucleus dorsa-
 lis n. vestibuli
 ~ tract (1) 脑桥脊髓束 pontospinal
 tract (2) 丘脑橄榄束 tractus thalamoolivaris
 Beclard triangle *二腹肌舌骨舌肌三角
 Bell① muscles 内纵肌(膀胱三角), 输尿管括约肌
 (膀胱) inner longitudinal trigonal muscles
 Bell② external respiratory nerve 胸长神经 n.
 thoracalis longus
 ~ internal respiratory nerve 膈神经
 n. phrenicus
 Beilini duct, tube 乳头管 ductus papillaris
 (renis)
 ~ ligament *转子囊韧带, 髂转子韧带
 Berard ligament 胸椎心包韧带, 心包悬韧带 lig.
 pericardium sup., vertebro-pericardinal lig.
 Beraud valve 鼻泪管瓣 plica canalis lacrimo-
 nasalis
 Bergmenn cell 星形细胞(小脑) astrocyte
 ~ cord 第四脑室髓纹 striae medullares
 (ventriculi quarti)
 Bernard canal, duct 胰付管 ductus pancreati-
 cus accessorius
 Bernheimer fiber *视束下丘脑束

① Bell, John

② Bell, Sir Charles

- Berry ligament 甲状腺外侧韧带 *ligg. lateralia corporis thyroidei*
- Bertin bones 蝶骨甲 *conchae sphenoidales*
- ~ renal columns 肾柱 *columnae renales*
- ~ ligament (1) 坐骨囊韧带 *lig. ischio-capsulare* (2) 髂股韧带 *lig. iliofemorale*
- Betz cell 巨锥体细胞 *giant pyramidal cell*
- Bezold ganglion 房中隔神经节
- Bianchi nodules 半月瓣结 *noduli valvularum semilunarium*
- ~ valve 鼻泪管襞 *plica nasolacrimalis*
- Bichat canal, foramen *压下孔 (蛛网膜下腔)
- ~ corpus, fat-pad 颊脂体 *corpus adiposum buccae*
- ~ fissure 大脑小脑裂 *fissura cerebrocerebellaris*
- ~ fossa 翼上颌窝 *fossa pterygomaxillaris*
- ~ ligament 骶髂后韧带下部
- Bickel ring 咽淋巴环
- Biesiadecki fossa 髂筋膜下窝 *fossa iliacosubfascialis*
- Bigelow ligament 髂股韧带 *lig. iliofemorale*
- ~ septum 股骨颈距 *calcar femorale*
- Bischoff corona 放射冠 *corona radiata*
- Blandin ganglion 舌下神经节 *gangl. sublinguale*
- ~ gland 舌尖腺 *gl. apicis linguae*

- Blasius duct 腮腺管 ductus parotideus
- Blumenau nucleus 楔核外侧部
- Blumenbach clivus 斜坡(枕骨, 蝶骨) clivus
 ~ process 胰钩突 processus uncinatus
- Bochdalek ganglion 前上牙槽神经节 ganglion
 supramaxillare ant.
- ~ gap 腰肋三角 trigonum lumbocostale
- ~ muscle 麦粒舌肌 m. tritico-glossus
- ~ valve *泪小管襞, 泪点襞
- Bock ganglion 颈动脉神经节, 海绵窦神经节
- ~ nerve 蝶腭神经 nn. sphenopalatini
- Boerhaave gland 汗腺 sudoriparous gland
- Boettcher canal 连合管(内耳) ductus reuniens
- ~ ganglion 前庭神经节 ganglion vestibulare
- ~ space 内淋巴囊 saccus endolymphaticus
- Bogros space 腹股沟后间隙 spatium retroinguinale
- Bogrow fiber 视束丘脑束
- Bonnet capsule 眼球囊(后部) capsula bulbi
- Bonnot gland 肩胛间腺 interscapular gland
- Borgery (Bourgery) ligament 腓斜韧带 lig.
 popliteum obliquum
- Botallo duct 动脉导管 ductus arteriosus
- ~ foramen 卵圆孔(心) foramen ovale
- ~ ligament 动脉韧带 lig. arteriosum,
 chorda ductus arteriosi

- Bowman gland 嗅腺 gll. olfactoriae
 ~ membrane 前弹性层(角膜) lamina elastica ant.
 ~ muscle 睫状肌 m. ciliaris
 Boyer bursa 舌骨下粘液囊 bursa subhyoidea
 Bozzi foramen 黄斑(视网膜) macula lutea
 Braume muscle 耻骨直肠肌 m. puborectalis
 ~ valve 贲门瓣 valvula cardiaca
 Breschet canal 板障管 canalis diploici
 ~ hiatus 螺旋孔, 蜗孔 helicotrema
 ~ sinus 蝶顶窦 sinus sphenoparietalis
 ~ vein 板障静脉 vv. diploicae
 Brissaud convolution 顶横回 gyrus parietalis transversus
 Broca area, center 语言中枢, 语言运动区
 ~ parolfactory area 旁嗅区 area parolfactoria
 ~ diagonal band 斜角回 gyrus diagonalis
 ~ cap 三角部(额下回) pars triangularis (gyri frontalis inf.)
 ~ convolution, gyrus 左额下回 gyrus frontalis inf. sinister
 ~ fissure 左额下沟 sulcus frontalis inf. sinister
 ~ limbic lobe 穹窿回 gyrus fornicatus
 ~ pouch 阴唇囊 pudendal sac

- ~ space 前嗅叶(中央部)
 Brodie bursa 腓肠肌内侧囊 bursa m. gastrocnemii medialis
 ~ ligament 肱骨横韧带 lig. humerale transversum
 Brodmann area 大脑皮质细胞构筑分区
 Broedel line 无血管线(肾) avascular line
 Broesike fossa 空肠旁隐窝 fossa parajejunalis
 Browning vein 上吻合静脉(上部) v. anastomotica sup.
 Bruce bundle 后角灰连合束, 后索固有束 cornu-commissural bundle
 ~ tract 隔缘束 septomarginal tract
 Bruch gland 下睑结膜淋巴结
 ~ membrane 基底板(脉络膜) lamina basilis (chorioideae)
 Brueck fiber 睫状肌经纤维, 子午纤维, 纵行部 fibrae meridionales (m. ciliaris)
 Brunner gland 十二指肠腺 gl. duodenales
 Bryant triangle 髂股三角 iliofemoral triangle
 Buck fascia 阴茎筋膜 fascia penis
 Budge center (1) 睫状脊髓中枢(颈髓) center ciliospinale - (2) 生殖脊髓中枢(腰髓)
 Buengner band, fiber 膜带纤维 band-fiber
 Burdach bundle, tract 下纵束 fasciculus longitudinalis inf.

- ~ column, tract 楔束 fasciculus cuneatus
- ~ fissure 环状沟 sulcus circularis
- ~ nucleus 楔束核 nucleus cuneatus
- ~ operculum 岛盖 operculum
- Burns ligament 阔筋膜镰缘 margo falciformis
fasciae latae
- ~ space 胸骨上隙 spatium suprasternale
- Burow vein 左附脐静脉 v. parumbilicalis
sinistra

C

- Cajal olfactory area 嗅区(脑) regio olfactoria
- ~ cell 水平细胞(大脑) horizontal cell
- ~ epithelial cell 星形细胞(小脑) astro-
cyte
- ~ nucleus 中介核, 内侧纵束核(中脑)
nucleus interstitialis
- ~ commissural nucleus 连合核(孤束核)
nucleus commissuralis
- Caldani ligament 喙锁韧带 lig. coraco-claviculare
- Calleja islands 嗅岛(海马回)
- Calori bursa 气管主动脉粘液囊

- Calot triangle *肝胆管三角, 胆囊动脉三角
- Campbell suspensory ligament *腋窝悬韧带,
喙锁胸筋膜
- Camper chiasma 腱交叉(指浅、深屈肌腱)
chiasma tendinum
- ~ fascia 腹浅筋膜脂性层 fatty layer of
superficial fascia of abdomen
- ~ ligament 尿生殖膈下筋膜, 三角韧带 fascia
diaphragmatis urogenitalis inf.
- Canthall ligament 睑外、内侧韧带 lig. palpebrale
lat. et med.
- Carcassone ligament 尿生殖膈下筋膜, 三角韧带
fascia diaphragmatis urogenitalis inf.
- Casser (Casserio, Gasserio) fontanel 乳突凶
fonticulus mastoideus
- ~ ganglion 半月神经节 ganglion semilunare
- ~ ligament 锤骨外侧韧带 lig. mallei lat.
- ~ muscle (1) 喙肱肌 m. coracobrachialis
(2) 锤骨前韧带 lig. mallei ant.
- ~ nerve 臂外侧皮神经 n. cutaneus brachii
lateralis
- de Castro nerve 窦神经 sinus nerve
- Chanssier line 胼胝体沟 sulcus corporis callosi
- Charcot artery 豆核纹体动脉(中中央动脉) len-
ticulostriate artery
- ~ sensory crossway 丘脑皮质束(内囊枕部)

tractus thalamo-corticales

Chassaignac axillary muscle 腋横肌

~ space 胸大肌乳房间隙

~ tubercle 颈动脉结节 tuberculum caroticum

Chorpart joint 跗横关节 art. tarsi transversa

Ciaccio gland 上睑(付)泪腺 gl. lacrimalis accessoria

Ciaglinski tract *灰后连合束(脊髓丘脑侧束)

Civinini canal 鼓索神经小管 canaliculus chordae tympani

~ ligament 翼棘韧带 lig. pterygospinosum

~ process, spine 翼棘突(变)(蝶骨) var. processus pterygospinosus

Clado band 卵巢阑尾皱襞(腹膜)

~ ligament 卵巢悬韧带 lig. suspensorium ovarii

Clarke bundle 侧付束 tractus collateralis

~ canal 脊髓中央管 canalis centralis

~ column (1)背核(脊髓) nucleus dorsalis (2)孤束 tractus solitarius

Claudius fossa 卵巢窝 fossa ovarii

Cleland ligament 指皮韧带背叶 dorsal set of cutaneous ligament of the digits

Clevenger fissure 颞下沟 sulcus temporalis inferior

- Cloquet^① ganglion 鼻腭神经节 ganglion naso-palatinum
- Cloquet^② canal 玻璃体管 canalis hyaloideus
- ~ ligament 鞘韧带 lig. vaginale
- ~ node 股环淋巴结 lymphonodi annuli femoralis
- ~ septum 股环隔 septum femorale, septum annuli femoralis
- Cohn paraganglion 颈动脉球 glomus caroticum
- Coiter muscle 皱眉肌 m. corrugator supercilli
- Colles fascia 会阴浅筋膜 fascia superficialis perinei
- ~ ligament 反转韧带 lig. reflexum
- ~ space 会阴浅袋, 会阴筋膜下隙
- Collier tract 内侧纵束被盖部
- Cooper fascia 提睾筋膜 fascia cremasterica
- ~ ligament (1) 耻骨韧带 lig. pubicum
(2) 耻骨梳韧带 lig. pectineale (3) 乳房悬韧带 lig. suspensorium mammae
- ~ pars * 鹰咀冠突部 (尺侧付韧带) lig. collaterale ulnare
- ~ tendon 腹横肌腱膜月状部
- Corti apparatus, body 螺旋器 organon spirale
- ~ ganglion 螺旋神经节 ganglion spirale

① Cloquet, Hyppolyte

② Cloquet, Jules Germain

~ membrane 盖膜(内耳) membrana tectoria

Coschwitz duct *舌背静脉弓

Cotugno (Cotunnus) aqueduct, canal 前庭小管
canaliculus vestibuli

~ liquor 外淋巴 perilympha

~ nerve 鼻腭神经 n. nasopalatinus

~ space 内淋巴囊 saccus endolymphaticus

Cowper gland 尿道球腺 gl. bulbourethralis

~ ligament *阔筋膜耻骨部

Cox line 皮旋线, 皮纹 rhombi cutis, cleavage line of skin

Cozzolino zone 窗前小裂 fissura antefenestram

Crampton muscle 睫状肌巩膜部

Cruveilhier fascia 会阴浅筋膜 fascia superficialis perinei

~ fossa 舟状窝(蝶骨) fossa scaphoidea

~ joint 寰齿关节 art. atlantodentalis

~ glenoid ligament (1)掌指关节掌侧付韧带
ligg. accessoria volaria (2)鞘韧带 lig. vaginale
(3)跖趾关节跖侧付韧带 ligg. accessoria plantaria

~ nodule *房室瓣小结(幼儿)

~ plexus 颈后丛 plexus cervicalis post.

Cuvier canal, sinus 静脉导管 ductus venosus

~ duct 总大静脉 common cardinal vein

Czermak space 球间隙 spatia interglobularia