

孫中山全集

第十四卷

外文著述



人民出版社

孫中山全集

第十四卷

外文著述

尚明軒 主編



人民出版社

国家出版基金项目
“十二五”国家重点图书出版规划项目

新编
卷之三

凡例

一、本全集共收录孙中山现有著述 11500 余篇，按文体性质分类（含有多种性质的，据其主要倾向归类），依时间顺序编次，据类别和篇幅列卷。

二、日期与编次。底本有写作日期的，按原日期。无写作日期的，按最后发表日期，或通过考证予以判明；写作日期无从考证的，列于该类之末。著述日期统一采用公历，标于标题下方圆括号内。各卷原则上按时间顺序编次；卷内存在分类的，按各类时间顺序编次。

三、分类与列卷。根据类别和篇幅，分 22 类，列 15 卷：第一卷，专论（收录集中反映孙中山政治思想的 5 种著述）；第二卷，文集（含论著、传记与回忆、序跋、祭悼、祝词、译著、遗嘱等）；第三卷，文告规章（含文告、通电、启事、规章等）；第四、五卷，函札；第六卷，文电；第七卷，演说；第八卷，谈话；第九、十、十一卷，公牍；第十二、十三卷，人事任免；第十四卷，外文著述；第十五卷，题词遗墨。索引和传略单独列卷，为第十六卷。

四、底本的选择。优先采用原始文件、影印件和初刊本；充分吸收现有各种图书报刊的文献成果，如中国社会科学院近代史研究所中华民国史研究室、广东省社会科学院历史研究室（所）、中山大学历史系孙中山研究室合编《孙中山全集》（中华书局 1981—1986 年出版），秦孝仪主编《国父全集》（台北近代中国出版社 1989 年版）。发

表在不同图书报刊的同内容文献，有歧义之处的，经考证后取其一说，其余在注释中简要介绍；诸说并存的，选择最佳版本；文字内容虽有出入但各具特色的，原则上选择底本来源较权威者为主文，其余作为“同题异文”附录于后。

五、标题。原有标题的，一般保留，个别编者酌改；原无标题的，编者酌拟。标题文字以国家现行文字规范为准。标题中的人名一律统一为现行惯称，文中不另做说明。

六、注释。每篇著述，文末均注明所据底本。文内酌加的注释，均为页下注。人物有多个字、号、别名的，地名有多种译法的，原则上在该卷首次出现时加注，其后不注。【】内的文字，系编者为避免上下文表意脱节或缺省所加的说明。

七、校勘与标点。文内明显的错漏，编者均予以校勘：订正讹字，置于〔〕内；增补脱字，置于〈〉内；衍文加〔〕；有疑误、难以确定的，用〔？〕表示；字句残缺或难以辨认的，用□表示。校勘、考释和外文翻译等，部分吸收前人成果，本全集一般不做具体说明。标点符号原则上执行国家现行规范。底本无标点或有标点但与国家现行规范不符的，均重新标点。

八、本全集中文为简体字横排，底本的繁体、古体和异体字，原则上统一为简体字，特殊含义者例外。第十四卷“外文著述”，参考秦孝仪主编《国父全集》（台北近代中国出版社1989年版）编排。全集中插图及题词遗墨，一般据底本影印；质量较差的，适当修版或据原图重新绘制。

九、受时代局限，有的著述中使用的词语及字词用法和个别观点，在今天看来欠妥，但因是原文固有，均不做改动。

总 目 录

第一卷 专论

前言

凡例

目录

正文

第二卷 文集

凡例

目录

论著

传记与回忆

序跋

祭悼

祝词

其他

译著

遗嘱

正文

第三卷 文告 规章

凡例

目录

文告

通电

启事(含声明、讣告等)

其他

规章

正文

第四卷 函札(上)

凡例

目录

正文

第五卷 函札(下)

凡例

目录

正文

第六卷 文电

凡例

目录

正文

第七卷 演说

凡例

目录

正文

第八卷 谈话

凡例

目录

正文

第九卷 公牍(上)

凡例

目录

正文

第十卷 公牍(中)

凡例

目录

正文

第十一卷 公牍(下)

凡例

目录

正文

第十二卷 人事任免(上)

凡例

目录

正文

第十三卷 人事任免(下)

凡例

目录

正文

第十四卷 外文著述

凡例

目录

正文

第十五卷 题词遗墨

凡例

目录

正文

第十六卷 索引 传略

凡例

目录

索引

传略

后记

CONTENTS

Writings

| | |
|---|-----|
| Kidnapped in London, Jan. 1897 | 3 |
| China's Present and Future, Mar. 1897 | 73 |
| The True Solution of The Chinese Question, Autumn, 1904 | 101 |
| China's Next Step, Apr. 1, 1912 | 113 |
| Plain Speaking from China, 1919 | 119 |
| The International Development of China, July 20, 1920 | 125 |

Letters, Messages And Telegrams

| | |
|---|-----|
| To James Cantlie, Oct. 1896 | 373 |
| To James Cantlie, Oct. 1896 | 374 |
| To Felix Volkovszky, Mar. 15, 1897 | 375 |
| To Chew, July 12, 1897 | 376 |
| To Walter N. Fung, July 12, 1897 | 377 |
| To J. H. Stewart Lockhart, Sept. 1897 | 378 |
| To Kamagusu Minakata, Dec. 11, 1900 | 379 |
| To Kamagusu Minakata, July 1, 1901 | 380 |
| To Mrs. Aoe McGregor, Dec. 9, 1903 | 381 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| To C. E. MacWilliams, July 22, 1904 | 383 |
| To C. E. MacWilliams, Aug. 31, 1904 | 384 |
| To C. E. MacWilliams, Sept. 6, 1904 | 385 |
| To C. E. MacWilliams, Sept. 15, 1904 | 386 |
| To C. E. MacWilliams, Sept. 26, 1904 | 387 |
| To Sugawara, May 9, 1906 | 388 |
| To Sewh, Sept. 26, 1906 | 389 |
| To Sewh, Mar. 17, 1908 | 391 |
| To Sim Boon Kwang, Jan. 9, 1909 | 392 |
| To Ahchong, Feb. 11, 1910 | 393 |
| To General Homer Lea, Feb. 24, 1910 | 394 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Mar. 21, 1910 | 395 |
| To Dr. & Mrs. James Cantlie, Mar. 22, 1910 | 396 |
| To General Homer Lea, Mar. 24, 1910 | 397 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Apr. 5, 1910 | 399 |
| To Ahchong, Apr. 5, 1910 | 400 |
| To General Homer Lea, Apr. 10, 1910 | 401 |
| To Ahchong, Apr. 25, 1910 | 403 |
| To Ahchong's Wife, Apr. 25, 1910 | 405 |
| To General Homer Lea, May 9, 1910 | 406 |
| To General Homer Lea, May 24, 1910 | 408 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, May 24, 1910 | 410 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, June 22, 1910 | 411 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, July 15, 1910 | 413 |
| To Ahchong, July 21, 1910 | 415 |
| To General Homer Lea, Aug. 11, 1910 | 417 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Sept. 4, 1910 | 419 |
| To General Homer Lea, Sept. 5, 1910 | 422 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| To General Homer Lea, Sept. 29, 1910 | 425 |
| To General Homer Lea, Nov. 7, 1910 | 427 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Nov. 8, 1910 | 430 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Nov. 20, 1910 | 432 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Nov. 24, 1910 | 433 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Dec. 16, 1910 | 434 |
| To Charles B. Boothe, Mar. 6, 1911 | 435 |
| To General Homer Lea, Aug. 10, 1911 | 437 |
| To General Homer Lea, Sept. 25, 1911 | 439 |
| To Taro R. Otsuka, Oct. 22, 1911 | 441 |
| To General Homer Lea, Oct. 31, 1911 | 442 |
| To General Homer Lea, Nov. 1, 1911 | 443 |
| To Miyazaki, Nov. 28, 1911 | 444 |
| To Mrs. Lea, June 27, 1912 | 445 |
| To General Homer Lea, Oct. 13, 1912 | 447 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Nov. 14, 1912 | 449 |
| To James Cantlie, May 2, 1913 | 450 |
| To Postmaster, Nov. 12, 1913 | 452 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Nov. 14, 1913 | 453 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Dec. 23, 1913 | 454 |
| To Mrs. Lea, June 17, 1914 | 456 |
| To James Deitrick, Aug. 14, 1914 | 458 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Sept. 13, 1914 | 463 |
| To Lee Yuan Swee, Oct. 9, 1914 | 465 |
| To James Deitrick, Oct. 12, 1914 | 467 |
| To James Deitrick, Oct. 19, 1914 | 469 |
| To James Deitrick, Nov. 20, 1914 | 472 |
| To President Wilson, Nov. 30, 1914 | 474 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| To James Deitrick, Dec. 19, 1914 | 475 |
| To James Deitrick, Dec. 25, 1914 | 476 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Dec. 31, 1914 | 477 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Mar. 19, 1915 | 478 |
| To President of Republic Portugal, Apr. 3, 1915 | 480 |
| To Governor of Macao, Apr. 3, 1915 | 481 |
| To President of the International Socialist Bureau, Nov. 10, 1915 | 482 |
| To James Deitrick, Nov. 18, 1915 | 487 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Nov. 20, 1915 | 488 |
| To Yokashi, Dec. 29, 1915 | 490 |
| To Chowkok, Dec. 30, 1915 | 491 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Jan. 11, 1916 | 492 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Jan. 18, 1916 | 494 |
| To James Deitrick, May 27, 1916 | 497 |
| To James Deitrick, July 5, 1916 | 500 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Oct. 19, 1916 | 502 |
| To Comrades in Singapore, Oct. 31, 1916 | 504 |
| To Comrades in Australia, Oct. 31, 1916 | 505 |
| To James Deitrick, Nov. 24, 1916 | 506 |
| To President Wilson, June 8, 1917 | 507 |
| To President Wilson, June 9, 1917 | 508 |
| To Baron Kato, June 18, 1917 | 509 |
| To Mrs. Cantlie, Oct. 17, 1918 | 510 |
| To President Wilson, Nov. 18, 1918 | 513 |
| To Paul S. Reinsch, Jan. 10, 1919 | 517 |
| To Lady James Cantlie, Mar. 20, 1919 | 518 |
| To C. E. MacWilliams, Aug. 26, 1919 | 520 |
| To N. E. B. Ezra, Apr. 24, 1920 | 521 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| To Dr. & Mrs. James Cantlie, Aug. 10, 1920 | 522 |
| To James Cantlie, Apr. 2, 1921 | 523 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Aug. 5, 1921 | 525 |
| To James Cantlie, Aug. 12, 1921 | 526 |
| To Lady James Cantlie, Aug. 12, 1921 | 528 |
| To Tchitcheren, Aug. 28, 1921 | 530 |
| To Mrs. Lea, Feb. 11, 1922 | 534 |
| To Paul S. Reinsch, Aug. 26, 1922 | 536 |
| To Maring, Feb. 11, 1923 | 537 |
| To Duff. and Joffe, May 23, 1923 | 538 |
| To Lim Nee Soon, Sept. 18, 1923 | 539 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Oct. 28, 1923 | 540 |
| To Rabindranath Tagore, Apr. 7, 1924 | 541 |
| To Mr. Borodin, May 14, 1924 | 542 |
| To Henry Ford, June 12, 1924 | 543 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Sept. 9, 1924 | 545 |
| To Monsieur Motta, Sept. 24, 1924 | 546 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Sept. 26, 1924 | 548 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Sept. 26, 1924 | 549 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Oct. 12, 1924 | 550 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Oct. 12, 1924 | 551 |
| To Mr. Borodin, Oct. 13, 1924 | 552 |
| To the Central Executive Committee of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Mar. 11, 1925 | 553 |

Others

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Commercial Union of China Bond, Jan. 22, 1895 | 557 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Autobiography, Apr. 14, 1904 | 558 |
| The Chinese Revolutionary Government Bonds, Jan. 1, 1906 | 559 |
| Certificate for Koki H. Ike, Dec. 12, 1907 | 560 |
| Certificate for Charles B. Boothe, Mar. 14, 1910 | 561 |
| The Chinese Republic, July 1912 | 562 |
| Eulogy on the Death of Homer Lea, Nov. 6, 1912 | 567 |
| Interrogatories in the Court of First Instance for the Judicial District of Manila, May 6, 1915 | 568 |
| Joint Statement with A. A. Joffe, Jan. 26, 1923 | 573 |
| Resume of Dr. Sun's Remarks at Canton Christian College, Dec. 22, 1923, Confidential | 576 |

Русские документы

| | |
|---|-----|
| Письмо Расселю, 8 Ноября, 1906 г. | 581 |
| Письмо Расселю, 26 Ноября, 1906 г. | 582 |
| Социальное значение китайской революции, 31 Марта, 1912 г. | 585 |
| Письмо Ленину, 6 Декабря, 1922 г. | 590 |
| Телеграмма Мотте, 24 Сентября, 1924 г. | 592 |

WRITINGS

