

初中版

浓缩教材精华 提高学习效率

初中英语同步

短语 惯用语 句型例解

最新初中英语教材同步总复习读本

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短语、惯用语、句型例解

藏书专用章

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内 容 简 介

本书是根据最新初中英语教学大纲及现行的初中英语教材一至三册编写的。本书力求突出重点、难点,从每个单元的重点词组及句型结构入手,给予英语和中文解释,列举这些词组和句子结构在教材中的原句,并举出两个例子,便于理解和应用。书后还备有索引,便于查阅和比较,培养学生对语言的综合理解能力。本书为中学生提供学习课本的辅助材料,也为广大中学教师提供备课的素材。

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Unit 1

Hello! What's your name?

Book one



Unit 1



Hello! What's your name?



1. *Hello! Jim! How are you?* 你好! 吉姆! 你身体好吗?

◆ **Hello!** 你好!

☺ “Hello, Miss Gao!” “你好, 高小姐(高老师)!”

☺ “Hello! Kate!” “凯特! 你好!”

2. *Good morning, class/ teacher!* 同学们/老师早上好!

◆ **Good morning** 早上好

☺ Good morning, Mr. Wang. 王先生早上好。

☺ Good morning, WeiHua. 魏华, 早上好。

3. “*How are you?*” “*Fine, thank you, and you?*”
“你身体好吗?” “很好, 谢谢你, 你呢?”

◆ —— **How are you?** —— 你身体好吗?

—— **Fine, thank you, and you?** —— 很好, 谢谢你, 你呢?

☞ 这些是熟人之间询问身体状况的寒暄用语。

☺ —— **How are you?** 你身体好吗?

—— **I'm fine, thank you.** 很好, 谢谢。

4. “*What's your name?*” “*LiLei.*” “你叫什么名字?”
“我叫李雷。”

◆ —— **What is (What's) your name?** —— 你叫什么名字?

—— **My name is LiLei.** —— 我叫李雷。

☞ What's your name? = What is your name? 回答时可以说: My name is Li Lei. 或者 My name's Li Lei. 有时也可以说 I'm Li Lei.

☺ ——What's his name? ——他的名字叫什么?

——His name is Tom. ——他的名字叫汤姆。

☺ ——What's her name? ——她的名字叫什么?

——Her name is Mary. ——她的名字叫玛丽。

Unit 2 Nice to meet you!

1. *Hello, WeiHua. Nice to meet you.* 你好,魏华。
见到你很高兴。

◆ **Nice to meet you.** 见到你很高兴。

☺ ——Hello, Jim! Nice to meet you. 喂,吉姆! 见到你很高兴。

☺ ——Hello, Miss Gao! Nice to meet you, too. 喂,高老师! 见到你我也很高兴。

2. *I'm LiLei.* 我叫李雷。/我是李雷。

◆ **I'm(I am)...** 我叫...;我是...

☺ I am Kate. 我叫凯特。

☺ I'm Jim Green. 我是吉姆·格林。

3. ——*Are you Mr. Green?* 你是格林先生吗?

——*Yes, I am.* 是的,我是。

◆ **Are you...? Yes, I am. (No, I'm not.)** 你是...?
是的,我是。(不,我不是。)

☺ *Are you Mrs. Read?* Yes, I am. 您是瑞得夫人

吗? 是的,我是。

- ☺ Are you Han Meimei? No, I'm not. 你是韩梅梅吗? 不,我不是。

Unit 3 Can you spell it?

1. *Excuse me. Are you Mr. Green?* 打扰一下,你是格林先生吗?

◆ **Excuse me.** 请原谅或打扰一下。

- ☺ *Excuse me. Are you Miss Gao?* 打扰一下,您是高老师吗?

- ☺ *Excuse me. What's this in English?* 请原谅,这个用英语怎么说?

2. *Excuse me, can you spell your name?* 请原谅,您能拼写一下您的名字吗?

◆ **Can you spell your name?** 你会拼写你的名字吗?

- ☺ *Can you spell your name, Mrs. Read?* 瑞德夫人,您能拼写一下您的名字吗?

- ☺ *LiLei, can you spell your name?* 李雷,能拼写一下你的名字吗?

3. *What's this in English? It's a car.* 这用英语怎么说? 它是一辆小汽车。

◆ **What's this in English? It's...** 这用英语怎么说? 它是...

- ☺ *What's this in English? It's a bag.* 这用英语怎么说? 它是一个书包。

☺ What's this in English? It's a book. 这用英语怎么说? 它是一本书。

💧 **in English** 用英语

☺ ——Tom, What's this in English? ——汤姆, 这用英语怎么说?

——It's a jeep. ——它是一辆吉普车。

☺ ——What's this in English? ——这用英语怎么说?
——It's a map. ——它是一张地图。

4. *How do you do, Jim?* 你好, 吉姆!

💧 **How do you do?** (初次见面问候) 你好!

☺ Han Meimei, how do you do? 韩梅梅, 你好!

☺ How do you do, Kate? 凯特, 你好!



Unit 4 Numbers in English



1. *What class are you in? I'm in Class 3.* 你在哪个班?
我在三班。

💧 ——**What class/grade/row are you in?** ——你在哪个班/年级/排?

——**I'm in Class/Grade/Row...** ——我在... 班/年级/排。

☺ ——What class are you in? ——你在哪个班?

——I'm in Class 2. ——我在二班。

☺ ——What grade are you in? ——你在哪个年级?

——I'm in Grade 3. ——我在三年级。

2. *How old are you? I'm ten.* 你多大了? 我十岁了。

- ◆ **How old are you? I'm...** 你多大了? 我...
- ☺ **How old are you? I'm thirteen.** 你多大了? 我十三岁了。
- ☺ **How old are you? I'm fifteen.** 你多大了? 我十五岁了。
3. **What's one and two? It's three.** 1 + 2 等于几? 等于3。
- ◆ **What's + 数字 and + 数字? 几加几等于几?**
It's... 几加几等于...
- ☺ **What's two and two? It's four.** 2 + 2 等于几? 等于4。
- ☺ **What's five and five? It's ten.** 5 + 5 等于几? 等于10。

Unit 5 What's this in English?

1. **What is this? It is a cake.** 这是什么? 它是一块蛋糕。
- ◆ **What is this? It is a...** 这是什么? 它是...
- ☺ **What is this? It's a bike.** 这是什么? 它是一辆自行车。
- ☺ **What's this? It's an egg.** 这是什么? 它是一个鸡蛋。
2. **What's that? It's an orange.** 那是什么? 它是一个桔子。
- ◆ **What's that? It's...** 那是什么? 它是...
- ☺ **What's that? It's an apple.** 那是什么? 它是一个苹果。

☺ What's that? It's a Chinese car. 那是什么?它是一辆中国的汽车。

Unit 6 How old is he?

1. *Is she at school? No, she isn't.* 她在学校吗?不,她不在。

◆ **at school** 在学校

☺ *Is Miss Gao at school? Yes, she is.* 高小姐在学校吗?是的,她在。

☺ *Is Kate at school?* 凯特在学校吗?

2. *He isn't at home. = He isn't in.* 他不在家。

◆ **at home = be in** 在家

☺ *Jim isn't in. = Jim isn't at home.* 吉姆不在家。

☺ *Tom is at home.* 汤姆在家。

3. *Li Lei, is everyone here, today?* 李雷,同学们今天都到齐了吗?

◆ **Is everyone here?** 每个人都在吗?

☺ ——*Is everyone here, Miss Gao?* ——高小姐,每个人都到了吗?

☺ ——*We are all here.* ——我们都到齐了。

4. ——*Who's not here, Han Meimei?* ——韩梅梅,谁没有来?

——*I don't know.* ——我不知道。

◆ ——**Who's not here?** 谁没有来?

——*I don't know.* 我不知道。

☺ ——Who's not here, LiLei? ——李雷,谁不在这儿?

——Han Meimei is. ——韩梅梅。

☺ ——Who's not here, Tom? ——汤姆,谁不在这儿?

——I don't know. ——我不知道。

5. ——Who's on duty today? 今天谁值日?

——I am. 我值日。

💧 **on duty** 值日

☺ Today Li Lei is on duty. 今天李雷值日。

☺ Is Kate on duty? 是凯特值日吗?

6. *Where is she? I think she is at home.* 她在哪?我想她在家。

💧 **Where is he /she? I think...** 他/她在哪?我想...

☺ Where is he? I think he is at school. 他在哪?我想他在学校。

☺ Where is Wang Lin? I think he is at home. 王林在哪?我想他在家。

7. *How old is he? He is eleven.* 他多大? 他 11 岁。

💧 **How old is he /she/it? He /She/It is...** 他/她/它多大了? 他/她/它...

☺ How old is she? She is twelve. 她多大? 她 12 岁。

☺ How old is it? It is five. 它多大? 它 5 岁。

8. *Hello! This is Li Ping.* 喂,你好!这是李平。

💧 **Hello!** 喂! (用英语打电话时的用语)

☺ Hello! This is Mary. 喂,你好!这是玛丽。

☺ Hello! This is Li Lei. 喂,你好!这是李雷。

9. —— *How are you, Sam?* 你好吗,山姆?

—— *Fine, thank you.* 很好,谢谢。

◆ —— **How are you?** —— 你好吗?

☞ 问候熟人身体或其它方面怎样时的用语。

☺ —— *How is Li Ming?* —— 李明好吗?

☺ —— *How is Miss Gao?* —— 高老师好吗?

Unit 7



Is this your pencil - box?



1. —— *Is this your pencil - box?* —— 这是你的铅笔盒吗?

—— *Yes, it is.* —— 是的,它是。

—— *Here you are.* —— 给你。

◆ **Here you are.** 给你

☺ —— *Is this your cup?* —— 这是你的杯子吗?

—— *Yes, it is.* —— 是的,它是。

—— *Here you are.* —— 给你。

☺ —— *Is it his eraser?* —— 是他的橡皮吗?

—— *No, it isn't. It's my eraser. Here you are.*

—— 不,不是。它是我的橡皮。给你。

2. —— *Are these your apples?* 这些是你的苹果吗?

—— *Yes, they are.* 是的,它们是。

—— *Here you are.* 给你。

—— *Thank you very much.* 非常感谢。

◆ **Thank you very much.** 非常感谢您。