# ENGLISH



# 实用 英语 许语

文亚/利亚/编著

广东人民出版社

# 实用英语口语

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#### 前言

随着外语学习热的升温,各种英语教材充斥图书市场,但让读者在了解东西方不同的文化背景的前提下,既能轻松地学到一定的英语知识,又能培养一定的交际会话能力的英语口语教材并不多见。本书就想让读者在东西方文化背景的比较中,在不陌生的语言环境里学会说地道的英语。

在编排上,本书由浅入深。共安排了 25 课。第 1—9 课 是基本的日常对话,其他课则以一些人物不同场合的经历历 线索编排教学内容。课文既有知识性,又有趣味性,能让读 者在轻松的会话中提高自己的英语语言表达能力。每课对话 后面编排了单词表及疑难注释;对话部分英汉对照便于读者 领会课文的意思,检查学习效果。为了让读者进一步巩固学 对效果,在每课后面安排了一定量的练习。练习以句型替案 为主,辅之以对话练习和翻译练习,并将翻译练习参考等 附在全书的末尾,便于自学者检测自己的学习成绩。本书的 品种学英语者使用,也可作为旅馆、海关、商店等行业的职 工英语培训课程的教材。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了大量的英语读物,在此不一一列出,谨对作者致谢!由于水平有限,难免存在错误和纰漏,敬请读者批评指正。

编者 1994年8月

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# Lesson One

#### Greetings and Farewells 招呼与告别

#### Background and Direction 背景知识

英美人见面时的用语和我们中国人是不同的。中国人习惯于见面时问:"您吃过饭了吗?""您去哪里?""您刚回来吗?""您正在忙什么呢?"等等。但英美人则不一样,而且见面时的用语在熟悉和不熟悉的人之间也有所区别,一般打招呼,只要点点头,含笑说声"Hi"或"Hello"或"Good morning"等,对方也用同样的话致意,无论认识与不认识的人上述说法都适用。

对认识,但不常见面的人,见了面可以问"How are you doing?""How is everythig going?"年轻人喜欢用"What's new?""What's up?"等,回答常用"Fine",或"Just fine."或"OK"或"So So"等。

如果是熟人,但有一段时间未见面了,见面可说"How are you?"或"How have you been?"对方可用"Fine, thank you, and you?"等。

对于不认识的人,想要他停下来,可以说:"Mister!" "Sir!"或"Hey, Sir!""Just a minute, Sir!"但若说:"Hey! You."则是一种极不礼貌的说法,相当于汉语中的"喂,你 给我停下来"之意。

在正式社交场合,有人介绍不认识的人给你,你要说:

"How do you do?"而不说"How are you?"对方回答说"How do you do?" 还可加上"Glad to meet (see) you."

#### Creetings and Farewells 社話医agnification

- 1. John: Hi, Buddy!. 你好, 巴迪! Buddy: Hi, John! 你好, 约翰。
- 2. Mary: Hello, Lucy! 你好, 露茜! hand burners and Lucy: Hello, Mary! 你好, 玛丽! 如何知识是人类的

Green: Fine, thank you. And you? 其中国国际工程 很好, 谢谢您。您呢?

5. Mary: How are things going with you?

6.ofTom: [How are you doing?]用到一首性,人类显界版。are you? " 是 "How bare you been "并怎么样?" 是 "How bare you been "特别是一个"。

Jack: OK, thanks.

8. Jack: How is everything at home?

家里一切都好吗?

lack's Father: Same as ever.

9. Smith: How is your father? 你父亲怎样,好吗?

Tom: He is very well, thank you. 他很好,谢谢你。 - Tels tioy see - yand - Al-

10. Nancy: How was you vacation? 你假期过得怎么样? Total DOV 598 ; YTEM

Lily: It's very interesting, I had a good time during the vacation. Wice falking to your anithat Mice falking to your

过得很有意思。在假期里我玩得很痛快。

11. Tom: What's up? Dury ther avend of held sneed 有什么新鲜事?

Jack: I've met an old friend of mine. 我刚才遇见了一位老朋友。

12. Assistant: Welcome to our shop. 欢迎到我们商店来。

Mrs Green: Thank you.

谢谢。

13. John: Good night.

晚安。

晚安。

14. Lucy: Good-bye.

Mary: Good-bye 再见。 15. Lucy: See you. 再见。 Mary: See you. 再见。 ... to wall . thank you at all . moT 16. Lucy: See you later. 以后见。 Yangey was you was you vecation? .01 Mary: See you later. Life it's very interesting I had a . 见己以e draing the 17. Smith: Nice talking to you. 跟你谈得很愉快。(告别语) Green: Glad to have met you. Pape forly anot ... 认识你很高兴。(告别语) 18. Smith: I hope to see you again. as ram av. I shoul 希望再能见到您。一下可是大网络 12. Assistant, Welcome to our shop oot , 9M energy 我也一样。秦初香川县原取双 19. Smith: I have got to be going now. Good-bye. 我要走了,再见。 Green: Good-bye. 再见。 20. Smith: Come and see me when you have time. 有时间来看我。 Green: Thanks. I will.

#### 谢谢。我一定来。

#### Notes 注释

- 1. What's up? [wətsʌp] "怎么啦?" "有什么新鲜事?"
- 2. Glad to have met you. 正式社交活动完毕后的告别用语, 常用告别用语除上述对话中的外, 还有 "Take it easy." "Take your time. "相当于汉语中的"慢走"、"慢慢走呀"。

#### Exercises 练习

- I. Substitution Drills 替换句型
- 1. Green: Good morning.

afternoon.

evening. Well Hardov such food!

Smith: Good morning. 45 troy galess of baswaol

afternoon.

evening.

2. How are you?

you doing?

things going with you? World out and an analysis.

you keeping?

you making out?

3. How is everything at home?

it coming?

life with you?

life treating you.

| 4. Glad to meet you.           |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| see you again.                 |                             |
| have met you.                  | Notes 注释                    |
| " see you." " " which          | L. What's up? [wotsap] ".   |
| 5. Good—bye, Tom.              |                             |
| " .vaso if one T and thank you |                             |
| then, and all t                |                             |
|                                | drop us a line when you are |
| free.                          |                             |
| 6. Bye!                        | Exercises 练习                |
| Bye-bye!                       | 1. Substitution Drills 替    |
| Bye for now!                   | L. Green; Good morning.     |
| Bye now.                       | alternoon,                  |
| 7. Look after yourself. Bye!   | evening.                    |
| forward to seeing you          | again soon. Bye! dame       |
| 8. See you.                    | noonietis                   |
| you later.                     | evening                     |
| you soon.                      | 2. How are you?             |
| you tomorrow.                  | you doing?                  |
| I. Complete the following dia  | logues 完成下列对话               |
| 1. A: Hello, Mr B.             | you keeping?                |
| B:                             | you making our              |
| 2. A: How do you do?           | 3. How is everything at hom |
| B:                             | it coming.                  |
| 3. A: See you around.          | life wath you?              |
| B:                             | life treating you.          |

| Good night, Miss B.               |
|-----------------------------------|
| Lesson Two                        |
| : How are things with you?        |
| How goes it?                      |
| : How goes it;                    |
| How are you, Mr B?                |
| 以 用类操作分类性。应对于被介绍表的定能。 身外          |
| : I'm very glad to meet you.      |
| · 对他人作介绍时:一般记将年 <u>轻化。此位推出的</u>   |
| : What's up?                      |
| 被举辑的权力有一方是女性。通常先把鬼赤金招给女           |
| A: How's everything? 图题图图文图图图图图图图 |
| 常展的特得在Mr., Wrs. 自Wiss. Mr. (Wa)re |
| 写。用于男子、蜂丝不论: Mrs 用于已婚妇女: Niss     |
| 解女子。近年表、Ms([miz, mās]) 这个乾閒在妇     |
| 总进行。Ms一般多用无异面语。这几个标道都不能可          |
| 团、霜和枝鸟,连在一起使用。                    |
| 就外,还有"50 和 Mandam"。这两看可以单独使用      |
| 与能裁判据名之前。Sir 元生、用于茶种长者、特别是        |
| S之前。Madam 夫人、女士、太太、用于对切支、特别       |
| 不知姓名的妇女的尊称。                       |
| 下面是介绍时常用的一些日常对话。                  |
|                                   |

#### Lesson Two

#### Introductions 介绍

#### Background and Direction 背景知识 wow as woll A

常用的称谓有 Mr.、Mrs. 和 Miss. Mr (Mister 的缩写) 用于男子,婚否不论; Mrs 用于已婚妇女; Miss 用于未婚女子。近年来, Ms ([miz, məs]) 这个称谓在妇女中日趋流行。Ms 一般多用于书面语。这几个称谓都不能单独使用,需和姓名连在一起使用。

此外,还有Sir和Madam,这两者可以单独使用,而且不能放到姓名之前。Sir先生,用于称呼长者,特别是不知姓名之前。Madam 夫人,女士,太太,用于对妇女,特别是对不知姓名的妇女的尊称。

下面是介绍时常用的一些日常对话:

#### Dialogues 对话

1. Smith: May I introduce Mr Edgar Thompson, Chairman

of the Carnnegie Foundation? beasely mo f 请允许我介绍卡内基金会主席, 埃德加·汤普森。
White: How do you do, Mr Thompson?

I'm very glad to have the opportunity to meet

您好,汤普森先生。很高兴有机会同您见面。

2. Walker: By the way, do you know each other?

John Brown, Susan Smith.

顺便问一下, 你们彼此认识吗?这位是约翰·布朗,这位是苏珊·史密斯。

John: How do you do, Miss Smith? I'm Pleased to meet you.

您好, 史密斯小姐, 很高兴认识您。

Susan: How do you do, Mr Brown?

I have often heard about you.

您好, 布朗先生, 久仰! 久仰。

3. Jack: Look, here's John! John—Tom, we then the state of the state

John: Glad to meet you. Yob soy ob wold; bivs 引 很高兴认识你。

Tom: Glad to meet you, too. ob work radol 我也很高兴认识你。

4. Jack: Meet my friend John. Woll A ROSTA 8 见见我的朋友约翰。Will BRITISH

Tom: Pleased to meet you. Taigarms Daily lo 森普恩·认识你很高兴。全基内未除仓并存弃

5. Garson: I'd like you to meet Mr • Stanley Young, Assis-

我想让你见见通用电器公司副经理, 斯坦利·杨

您好, 汤普森先生。很高兴有机, 生光您见面。

Grant: How do you do, Mr · Stanley · Young? How 您好, 斯坦利·杨先生。word adol

6. Garson: How do you do? I don't think We've met before.

My name's Sidney Carson.

你好。我想我们以前还没有见过面。我的名字叫西德尼・卡森先生。Manabana ob wold a manabana

Emerson: No, I don't think I have.

是的,我想我们不曾见过。

Well. Pleased to meet you.

很高兴认识你。

7. Tom: Oh, here's David. David, meet John. 哦,大卫来了。大卫,来见见约翰。

John: How do you do?oot you to meet you of she imo? 你好。

8. Carson: Allow me to introduce Mrs Jenny Sampson, Chairman of World Wild Life.