

千古绝句

对汉
照英



中华古诗词诵读

千古絕句



陕西旅游出版社出版

(陕) 新登字 012 号

责任编辑: 马伟伟

封面设计: 罗 晶

图书再版编目 (C I P) 数据

名言妙语集/岩溶编. —西安: 陕西旅游出版社,

2001.12

ISBN 7-5418-1345-1

I. 名… II. 岩… III. 格言-汇编-世界

IV. H033

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2001) 第 085869 号

名言妙语集

主编: 岩溶

陕西旅游出版社出版发行

(西安长安路 32 号 邮政编码 710061)

新华书店经销 湖北武汉峰迪印务有限责任公司印刷

850x1168 毫米 32 开本 52 印张 850 千字

2001 年 12 月第一版 2001 年 12 月第一次印刷

印数: 1—20000

ISBN7-5418-1345-1/I · 370

定价: 64.00 元

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七步诗

魏 曹植

煮豆燃豆其，
豆在釜中泣；
“本是同根生，
相煎何太急？”

汉
英
对
照

Poem Composed in seven Paces

Cao Zhi (Age of the Three Kingdoms)

Bean stalks are burned to cook the beans.
The beans weep in the burning psn ;
“We both sprang from the self same root ;
Why should you bear so hard on me”



[作者]

曹植 (192 - 232)，字子建，沛国譙（今安徽省亳州）人。他非常有才华，是建安时期著名文学家，与父亲曹操、哥哥曹丕并称“三曹”。

[注释]

1. 豆萁：豆秆，豆秸。

2. 釜：锅。

3. 煎：本来是指用火煎熬食物，这里语意双关，也指对人的逼迫。4. 何：为什么，何必。

豆秆儿在灶下旺旺地烧起，豆子儿在锅里哀哀地哭泣：“秆哥哥哟！你我原是一条根儿上生长的兄弟，你为什么逼迫熬煎，又凶又急？”

[赏析]

这首诗的背后有一个令人痛心的故事：相传曹操有好几个儿子，但是最喜欢才华出众的曹植，想立他为太子。曹植的哥哥曹丕十分忌妒，想方设法迫害他，最后终于自己当上了皇帝。有一天曹丕对曹植说：“都说你非常有才华，我限你在七步之内写出一首诗来。如果写不出，我就把你处死。”曹植心中非常悲痛，还没走完七步，就写出了这首小诗，所以叫“七步诗”。

曹植用同根生长的豆粒和豆萁来比喻一母同胞

