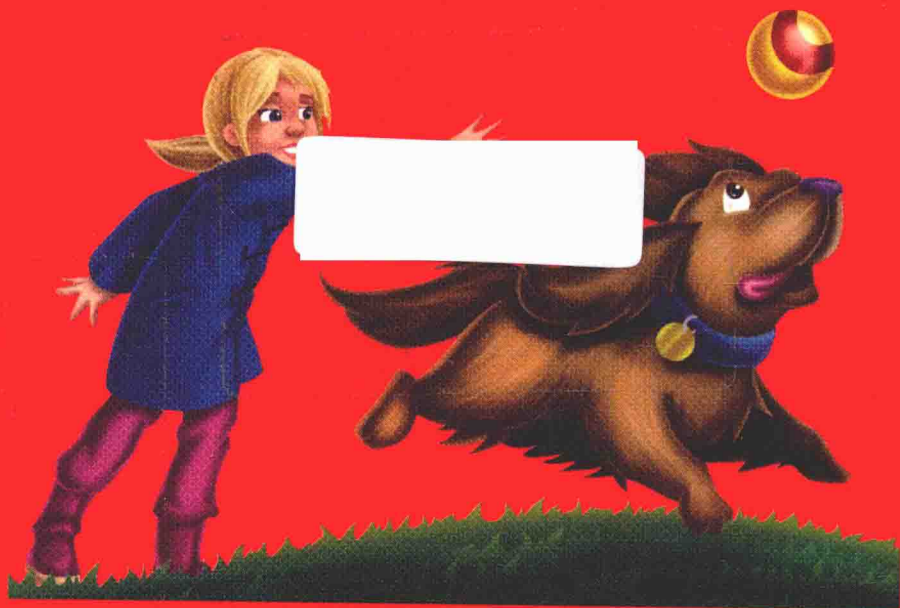


# 牛津小学生 英汉双解词典



(便携本)

**Oxford Primary**  
**English-Chinese Dictionary**



商務印書館  
The Commercial Press

With content from  
**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



编自 SHEILA DIGNEN

Morven Dooner

译 李旭影

商务印书馆  
The Commercial Press

With content from  
OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

牛津小学生英汉双解词典:便携本/(英)迪格南(Dignen, S.),  
(英)杜纳(Dooner, M.)编著;李旭影译. —北京:商务印书馆,  
2016

ISBN 978-7-100-11932-0

I. ①牛… II. ①迪…②杜…③李… III. ①英语—小学—  
双解词典 IV. ①G624.313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2016)第 007852 号

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NIÚJĪN XIǎOXUÉSHĒNG YĪNGHÀN SHUÀNGJIĚ CÍDIǎN  
牛津小学生英汉双解词典(便携本)

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出版:商务印书馆有限公司

(北京王府井大街 36 号 邮政编码 100710)

牛津大学出版社(中国)有限公司

(香港英皇道 979 号太古坊和城大厦东翼 18 楼)

国内总发行:商务印书馆有限公司

印刷:北京中科印刷有限公司

ISBN 978-7-100-11932-0

---

2016 年 3 月第 1 版

开本 880×1240 1/32

2016 年 3 月北京第 1 次印刷

印张 8 3/4

定价:48.00 元

# 牛津小学生英汉双解词典

## 出版说明

《牛津小学生英汉双解词典》的原版为牛津大学出版社出版的 Oxford Junior Illustrated Dictionary; 商务印书馆引进并出版发行其英汉双解简体字本; 本词典是牛津英语学习词典系列中的一个新成员。也是第一部牛津小学生英汉双解词典。

本词典是由英国著名儿童词汇专家专为小学生设计的一部学习型词典。商务印书馆根据中国小学生英语学习现状, 充分考虑其兴趣爱好、知识结构、学习需求等诸方面因素, 并参考《义务教育英语课程标准》, 对收词、附录等做了必要的补充, 以期更有效地帮助中国小学生学习英语词汇、掌握英语知识。

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商务印书馆辞书研究中心

二零一三年十二月

## English Edition 英语原文版

Authors 作者      Sheila Dignen      Morven Dooner

## English-Chinese Edition 英汉双解版

<b>Publisher</b> 出版人	<b>Ben Mak</b> 麦嘉隆	<b>Yu Dianli</b> 于殿利 (简体汉字本)
<b>Translator</b> 翻译	<b>Li Xuying</b> 李旭影	
	<b>Oxford University Press (China)</b> 牛津大学出版社 (中国)	<b>The Commercial Press (Beijing)</b> 商务印书馆 (北京)
<b>Managing Editor</b> 策划编辑	<b>Franky Lau</b> 刘浩贤	<b>Luan Qi</b> 栾奇
<b>Executive Editor</b> 责任编辑	<b>Sophia Loh</b> 罗兆欣	<b>Fang Ming</b> 方铭
<b>Proofreaders</b> 校对	<b>Clement Chak</b> 翟善铭  <b>Lee Mung-yim</b> 李梦艳	<b>The Commercial Press, Ltd. Proofreading Team</b> 商务印书馆有限公司校对科
<b>Graphic Designer</b> 封面设计		<b>Xiong Xiong</b> 熊熊

## vi



<b>How to use this dictionary 词典使用说明</b> .....	vi
<b>A-F</b> .....	1-85
<b>G-M</b> .....	86-135
<b>N-S</b> .....	136-221
<b>T-Z</b> .....	222-259
<b>Appendices 附录</b> .....	260-277
Punctuation and grammar 标点符号和语法 .....	260
Phonetic symbols 音标 .....	261
Irregular verbs 不规则动词表 .....	262-265
Numbers 数字 .....	266-267
Shapes 形状 .....	268
Time 时间 .....	269-270
Days 天 .....	271
Fruit & vegetables 水果和蔬菜 .....	272-273
Parts of the body 身体部位 .....	274
The family 家庭 .....	275
100 common first names 100 个常见人名 .....	276-277



## A a

**a** /eɪ/, **an** /æn/ **determiner** 限定词

One of something. You use **a** when you are talking about something that starts with a consonant *a tree, a bus, a dog*, and you use **an** when you are talking about something that starts with a vowel *an orange, an apple, an umbrella*. 一个 (a 用于辅音前, 如 a tree, a bus, a dog; an 用于元音前, 如 an orange, an apple, an umbrella)

**abacus** /'æbəkəs/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **abacuses**

An abacus is a frame with rows of sliding beads. It is used for counting and doing sums. 算盘

**abandon** /ə'bændən/ **verb** 动词 **abandons, abandoning, abandoned**

If you abandon someone, you go away and leave them and never go back to them. 离弃; 遗弃; 抛弃

**abbreviation** /ə,bri:vi'eɪʃn/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **abbreviations**  
a short way of writing a word 缩略语; 缩写形式; 缩略式: *Dr is an abbreviation for doctor.*  
\* Dr 是 doctor 的缩写形式。

**ability** /ə'bɪləti/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **abilities**

If you have the ability to do something, you can do it. 能力

**able** /'eɪbl/ **adjective** 形容词

**1** If you are able to do something, you can do it. 能; 能够

**2** Someone who is very able is very good at doing something. 能干的; (某方面) 擅长的

**about** /ə'baʊt/ **preposition** 介词  
on the subject of 关于: *I like reading books about animals.* 我喜欢读关于动物的书。

**about** /ə'baʊt/ **adverb** 副词  
more or less, but not exactly 大约: *There are about 25 children in my class.* 我的班里大约有 25 个孩子。

**above** /ə'ʌv/ **adverb, preposition** 副词, 介词

**1** higher than 在 (或向) ... 上面: *In a plane, you often fly above the clouds.* 乘飞机时, 你常常在云层上面飞行。

**2** more than 超过; 多于: *The film is only for children above the age of 12.* 这部电影只适合 12 岁以上的儿童观看。

**abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ **adverb** 副词

When you go abroad, you go to another country. 到国外

**absent** /'æbsənt/ **adjective** 形容词

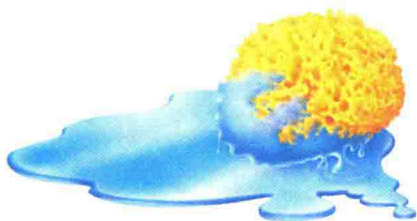
Someone who is absent is not in a place. 缺席; 不在: *Why were you absent from school yesterday?* 你昨天为什么没上学?

**absolutely** /'æbsə'lʊtli/ **adverb** 副词

completely 绝对地; 完全地

**absorb** /əb'zɔ:b/ **verb** 动词 **absorbs, absorbing, absorbed**

(in science 科学) To absorb liquid means to soak it up. 吸收 (液体)

**accept** /ək'sept/ **verb** 动词 **accepts, accepting, accepted**

If you accept something, you take it after someone has offered it to you. 接受: *My aunt offered me a drink, and I accepted politely.* 我姨妈递给我一杯饮料, 我礼貌地接了过来。

**access** /'ækses/ **verb** 动词 **accesses, accessing, accessed**

(in ICT 信息和通信技术) When you access information on a computer, you find it and use it. 获取, 存取 (电脑中的信息)

**accident** /'æksɪdənt/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **accidents**

**1** When there is an accident, something bad happens and someone gets hurt. 事故; 意外

**2** If something that you did was an accident, you did not do it deliberately. 意外; 偶然的事

**accidentally** **adverb** 副词 When you do something accidentally, you do not do it deliberately. 意外地; 偶然地: *I accidentally knocked a glass of water over my books.* 我不经意把一杯水打翻在我的书上。

**account** /ə'kaʊnt/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **accounts**

**1** If you give an account of something that happened, you describe what happened. 描述; 叙述

**2** If you have a bank account, you keep money in a bank and can take it out when you need it. 账户



**accurate** /ækjəreɪt/ **adjective** 形容词  
Something that is accurate is exactly right or correct. 正确无误的; 准确的; 精确的: *He gave the police an accurate description of the thief.* 他向警察提供了关于那名窃贼准确的描述。

**ache** /eɪk/ **verb** 动词 **aches, aching, ached**  
If a part of your body aches, it hurts. 疼痛

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/ **verb** 动词 **achieves, achieving, achieved**  
If you achieve something, you manage to do it after trying very hard. (经过努力) 获得, 达到

**acid** /'æsid/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **acids**  
(in science 科学) An acid is a chemical. There are many different kinds of acid. Lemons contain a type of acid which makes them taste sour. Some acids are very strong and can burn your clothes and skin. 酸 (有很多不同的种类。柠檬就含有一种酸, 让它有酸酸的味道。有些酸是强酸, 会烧坏衣服和皮肤)

**acid rain** /'æsid 'rem/ **noun** 名词  
Acid rain is rain that is polluted with gases from cars and factory chimneys. Acid rain can harm plants and animals. 酸雨

**acrobat** /'ækrəbæt/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **acrobats**  
someone who entertains people by doing exciting jumping and balancing tricks 杂技演员



**across** /ə'krɒs/ **preposition** 介词  
1 from one side to the other 从一边到另一边; 横过: *We walked across the road.* 我们穿过马路。

2 on the other side of something 在...对面; 在...的另一边: *The park is across the river.* 公园在河对岸。

**act** /ækt/ **verb** 动词 **acts, acting, acted**  
1 When you act, you do something. 做事; 行动  
2 When you act, you take part in a play. 扮演 (角色); 演戏

**action** /'ækʃn/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **actions**

1 When there is a lot of action, a lot of exciting things are happening. 激动人心的事

2 An action is something that you do. 所做之事; 行为

**active** /'æktɪv/ **adjective** 形容词  
If you are active, you are busy doing things. 忙碌的; 活跃的

**activity** /'æktɪvəti/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **activities**

1 When there is a lot of activity, people are busy doing things all around you. 活动; 热闹状况; 活跃

2 An activity is something enjoyable that you do for fun. (为娱乐而进行的) 活动

**actor** /'æktə(r)/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **actors**

a person who acts in a play or film 演员

**actress** /'æktres/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **actresses**

a woman who acts in a play or film 女演员

**actually** /'æktʃuəli/ **adverb** 副词  
really 实际上; 事实上: *I thought it was a wolf, but actually it was a dog.* 我以为它是狼, 但其实是狗。

**add** /æd/ **verb** 动词 **adds, adding, added**

1 (in mathematics 数学) When you add numbers together, you count them together to make a bigger number. 加

2 When you add something, you put it with other things or mix it in with other things. 增加; 添加: *I added some more sugar to the mixture.* 我又往混合料中加了一些糖。

**address** /ə'dres/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **addresses**

1 Your address is where you live. 住址; 地址

2 Someone's email address is the set of letters or numbers that you use to send them an email. (电子邮件) 地址

**adjective** /'ædʒɪktɪv/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **adjectives**

(in grammar 语法) An adjective is a word that tells you what someone or something is like. Words like *short*, *small*, and *dirty* are all adjectives. 形容词 (short, small 和 dirty 都是形容词)

**admire** /əd'maɪə(r)/ **verb** 动词 **admires, admiring, admired**

1 If you admire someone, you like them and think that they are very good. 钦佩, 赞赏 (某人): *Which famous person do you admire the most?* 你最钦佩哪位名人?

2 When you admire something, you look at it and think that it is nice. 欣赏 (某物)

**admit** /əd'mɪt/ **verb** 动词 **admits, admitting, admitted**  
If you admit that you did something wrong, you tell people that you did it. 承认 (过错)

**adore** /ə'dɔ:(r)/ **verb** 动词 **adores, adoring, adored**  
If you adore something, you like it a lot.  
喜爱; 热爱: *I adore ice cream!* 我太爱吃冰激凌了!

**adult** /'ædʌlt/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **adults**  
someone who is grown up 成年人

**advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **advantages**  
something that helps you to do better than other people 有利条件; 有利因素; 优势

**adventure** /əd'ventʃə(r)/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **adventures**  
something exciting that happens to you 冒险; 奇遇

**adverb** /'ædvɜ:b/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **adverbs**  
(in grammar 语法) An adverb is a word that tells you how someone does something.  
*Furiously, carefully, and peacefully* are all adverbs. 副词 (furiously, carefully 和 peacefully 都是副词)

**advert** /'ædvɜ:t/ **noun** 名词  
An advert or **advertisement** is a picture or short film that shows you something and tries to persuade you to buy it. 广告

**advertise** /'ædvətaɪz/ **verb** 动词 **advertises, advertising, advertised**  
To advertise something means to tell people about it so that they will want to buy it.  
(为...) 做广告; 登广告

**advice** /əd'vaɪs/ **noun** 名词  
If you give someone advice, you tell them what they should do. 劝告; 忠告; 建议

**advise** /əd'vaɪz/ **verb** 动词 **advises, advising, advised**  
If you advise someone to do something, you tell them they should do it. 劝告; 忠告; 建议: *Suri's dad advised us to stay away from the river.* 苏瑞的爸爸告诫我们不要到河边去。

**aeroplane** /'eəɒpleɪn/ (American 美式英语 **airplane**) **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **aeroplanes** 或 **American** 美式英语 **airplanes**  
a large machine that can travel through the air and carry passengers or goods 飞机

**affect** /ə'fekt/ **verb** 动词 **affects, affecting, affected**  
To affect something means to make it different in some way. 影响: *Will the rain affect our plans?* 下雨会影响我们的计划吗?

**affection** /ə'fekʃn/ **noun** 名词  
Affection is the feeling you have when you like someone. 喜爱; 钟爱

**afford** /ə'fɔ:d/ **verb** 动词 **affords, affording, afforded**  
If you can afford something, you have enough money to pay for it. 买得起; 负担得起

**afraid** /ə'freɪd/ **adjective** 形容词  
If you are afraid, you are frightened. 害怕; 畏惧

**Africa** /'æfrɪkə/ **noun** 名词  
Africa is the second largest continent in the world. 非洲

**after** /'ɑ:ftə(r)/ **preposition** 介词  
**1** later than 在...之后: *We got home after lunch.* 我们在午饭后到家。  
**2** following someone, or trying to catch them 跟随; 追赶: *The dog ran after me.* 那条狗追着我。

**afternoon** /,ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **afternoons**  
The afternoon is the time from the middle of the day until the evening. 下午

**again** /ə'gen; ə'gem/ **adverb** 副词  
once more 再一次; 又一次: *Try again!* 再试一次!

**against** /ə'genst; ə'geɪnst/ **preposition** 介词  
**1** next to something and touching it 紧靠; 倚: *He leant against the wall.* 他紧靠着墙。  
**2** on the opposite side to someone in a game or battle 与...竞争; 对垒: *We've got a match against Luton on Saturday.* 星期六我们和卢顿队有一场比赛。

**age** /eɪdʒ/ **noun** 名词  
Your age is how old you are. 年龄

**ago** /ə'gəʊ/ **adverb** 副词  
Ago means in the past. 以前: *I first started dancing three years ago.* 我三年前开始跳舞。

**agree** /ə'gri:/ **verb** 动词 **agrees, agreeing, agreed**  
If you agree with someone, you have the same ideas as them and you think that they are right. 同意; 赞成: *Amina says this book is boring, but I don't agree with her.* 阿米娜说这本书很无聊, 我倒不这么看。

**ahead** /ə'hed/ **adverb** 副词  
in front of someone else 在前面: *I went on ahead to open the gate.* 我走在前去开大门。

**aim** /eɪm/ **verb** 动词 **aims, aiming, aimed**  
**1** If you aim at something, you point a gun or other weapon at it. 瞄准; 对准: *Aim at the centre of the target.* 瞄准靶心。  
**2** When you aim something, you try to throw it or kick it in a particular direction. 把...对准掷

向；把…对准踢向： *He aimed the ball into the far corner of the net.* 他把球射向球网的远角。

**air** /eə(r)/ **noun** 名词

Air is the gas all around us, which we breathe. 空气

**airline** /'eəlaɪn/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **airlines**

An airline is a company that takes people to places in aeroplanes. 航空公司： *The airline flies between Asia and Europe every day.* 该航空公司每天都有航班往返亚欧两洲。

**airport** /'eəpɔ:t/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **airports**

a place where planes take off and land and passengers can get on and off 机场



**alarm** /ə'lɑ:m/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **alarms**

a loud sound that warns people of danger 警报

**album** /'ælbəm/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **albums**

1 a book to put things like photographs or stamps in 相册；影集；集邮簿

2 a CD with several pieces of music on it 音乐专辑；歌曲专辑

**alien** /'eɪliən/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **aliens**

In stories, an alien is a person or creature from another planet. 外星人；外星生物

**alike** /ə'laɪk/ **adjective** 形容词

Things that are alike are similar in some way. 相像；十分相似： *Although Sarah and I are not sisters, everyone says we look alike.* 虽然我和萨拉不是姐妹，但大家都说我们长得很像。

**alive** /ə'laɪv/ **adjective** 形容词

Something that is alive is living. 活着；在世

**all** /ɔ:l/ **determiner, pronoun** 限定词，代词

1 everyone or everything 全体；所有；全部： *Are you all listening?* 你们全都在听吗？

2 the whole of something 整个；全部： *Have*

*you eaten all the cake?* 你把蛋糕整个吃光了 吗？

**allergic** /ə'lɜ:dʒɪk/ **adjective** 形容词

If you are allergic to something, it makes you ill, for example it makes you sneeze or gives you a rash. (对…) 过敏的： *I'm allergic to nuts.* 我对坚果过敏。

**allergy** /'ælədʒi/ **noun** 名词

An allergy is something that makes you ill when you eat or touch it. It often makes you sneeze or gives you a rash. 过敏反应： *I have an allergy to peanuts.* 我对花生过敏。◇ *I have an allergy to cats.* 我对猫过敏。

**alligator** /'ælɪgətə(r)/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **alligators**

An alligator is an animal that looks like a crocodile. Alligators are reptiles and live in parts of North and South America and China. 钝吻鳄



**allow** /ə'laʊ/ **verb** 动词 **allows, allowing, allowed**

If you allow someone to do something, you let them do it and do not try to stop them. 允许；准许： *We're not allowed to play football in the playground.* 不允许我们在操场上踢足球。

**all right** /ɔ:l 'raɪt/ **adjective** 形容词

1 If you are all right, you are safe and well, and not hurt. 安全健康；平安无恙

2 If something is all right, it is quite good but not very good. 尚好；尚可

**almost** /ə'lɒməst/ **adverb** 副词

very nearly 几乎；差不多： *We're almost home.* 我们就要到家了。

**alone** /ə'ləʊn/ **adjective** 形容词

If you are alone, there is no one with you. 单独；独自： *It was a strange feeling, being alone in that big house.* 独自一人待在那座大房子里，有种奇怪的感觉。

**along** /ə'lɒŋ/ **adverb, preposition** 副词，介词

from one end to the other 沿着；顺着： *He ran along the top of the wall.* 他沿着墙头跑。



**alphabet** /ˈælfəbet/ **noun** 名词  
all the letters that we use in writing, arranged in a particular order 字母表; 全部字母

**a b c d ...** (Roman alphabet) 拉丁字母  
**a б в г д ...** (Russian alphabet) 俄语字母  
**嘎不才的 ...** (Chinese alphabet) 中文字  
**ا ب ج د ه و ز ح ط** (Arabic alphabet) 阿拉伯字母

**already** /ɔ:l'redi/ **adverb** 副词  
before now 已经: *When we got to the station, the train had already left.* 我们到车站时, 火车已经开走了。

**also** /ɔ:lsəʊ/ **adverb** 副词  
as well 也; 而且: *I love football and also tennis.* 我喜欢足球和网球。

**alter** /ɔ:l'tə(r)/ **verb** 动词 **alters, altering, altered**  
To alter something means to change it. 改变; 改动

**although** /ɔ:l'thəʊ/ **conjunction** 连词  
even though 虽然; 尽管; 即使: *We kept on running, although we were tired.* 尽管很累了, 我们还是继续跑。

**altogether** /ɔ:l'tə'geðə(r)/ **adverb** 副词  
including all the people or things 总共; 一共

**aluminium** /,ælə'miniəm/ (American 美式英语 **aluminum**) **noun** 名词  
a light, silver-coloured metal 铝

**always** /ɔ:lweiz/ **adverb** 副词  
at all times, or every time 总是; 每次都是: *Joshua is always late!* 乔舒亚老是迟到!

**amaze** /ə'meiz/ **verb** 动词 **amazes, amazing, amazed**

If something amazes you, it makes you feel very surprised. 使惊奇; 使惊愕; 使惊诧  
**amazed** **adjective** 形容词 When you are amazed, you are surprised. 惊奇: *Max looked amazed to see me.* 马克斯见到我好像很吃惊。

**America** /ə'merikə/ (**United States of America**) **noun** 名词  
America or the United States of America is a country in the North American continent that contains 50 states and the District of Columbia. 美国

**ambition** /æm'biʃn/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **ambitions**

something that you want to do very much 追求的目标; 夙愿

**ambulance** /æmbjələns/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **ambulances**

a van in which people who are ill or injured are taken to hospital 救护车

**among** /ə'mʌŋ/ **preposition** 介词  
**1** in the middle of 在...中间: *Somewhere among all these books was the one I was looking for.* 我要找的那本书就在这些书中间。  
**2** between 在...中: *Share the sweets among you.* 你们一起分享这些糖果吧。

**amount** /ə'maʊnt/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **amounts**  
An amount of something is a quantity of it. 数量; 数额

**amphibian** /æm'fibiən/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **amphibians**  
An amphibian is an animal that lives some of its life in water, and some on land. 两栖动物



**amuse** /ə'mju:z/ **verb** 动词 **amuses, amusing, amused**

**1** If something amuses you, you find it funny and it makes you laugh. 逗笑; 逗乐

**2** To amuse yourself means to find things to do. 使娱乐; 消遣: *We played games to amuse ourselves.* 我们玩游戏自娱。

**analogue** /'ænə,lɒg/ (American 美式英语 **analog**) **adjective** 形容词  
An analogue clock or watch has hands and a dial to show the time. (钟表) 指针式的



**anchor** /'æŋkə(r)/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **anchors**

An anchor is a heavy metal hook joined to a ship by a chain. It is dropped into the sea, where it digs into the bottom to keep the ship still. 锚

**ancient** /'eɪnfənt/ **adjective** 形容词  
Something that is ancient is very old. 古老的;  
很老的

**and** /ænd/ **conjunction** 连词  
a word that you use to join two words or  
phrases together 和; 与; 同: *We saw lions  
and tigers at the zoo.* 我们在动物园看到了狮子  
和老虎。

**angel** /'eɪndʒl/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**angels**

a messenger sent by God 天使

**anger** /'æŋgə(r)/ **noun** 名词  
a strong feeling that you get when you are not  
pleased 愤怒; 怒火; 怒气: *The old man's  
voice was full of anger.* 老人的声音里充满愤  
怒。

**angle** /'æŋgl/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**angles**

the corner where two lines meet 角



**angry** /'æŋgri/ **adjective** 形容词 **angrier,**  
**angriest**

If you are angry, you are annoyed or cross.  
发怒的; 愤怒的; 生气的

**angrily** **adverb** 副词 If you say something  
angrily, you are annoyed or cross. 愤怒地; 生  
气地: *'You fool!' he said angrily.* “你这个傻  
瓜!”他怒道。

**animal** /'æniml/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**animals**

An animal is anything that lives and can move  
about. Birds, fish, snakes, wasps, and elephants  
are all animals. 动物

**ankle** /'æŋkl/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**ankles**

Your ankle is the thin part of your leg where it  
is joined to your foot. 踝; 踝关节

**anniversary** /,æni'vɜ:səri/ **noun** 名词 *plural*  
复数形式 **anniversaries**

a day when you remember something special  
that happened on the same day in the past  
周年纪念日

**announce** /ə'naʊns/ **verb** 动词 **announces,**  
**announcing, announced**

When you announce something, you tell  
everyone about it. 宣布; 宣告: *Tomorrow  
we will announce the winner of the competition.*  
明天我们将宣布比赛的优胜者。

**annoy** /ə'noɪ/ **verb** 动词 **annoys, annoying,**  
**annoyed**

If something annoys you, it makes you angry.  
使恼怒; 使生气

**annoying** **adjective** 形容词 If something is  
annoying, it makes you angry. 使恼怒的; 使  
生气的; 使烦恼的: *Sometimes little brothers  
can be very annoying!* 有时小弟弟会很烦人!



**annual** /'ænjʊəl/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**annuals**

a book with cartoons, stories, and jokes that  
comes out once a year 年刊; 年报; 年鉴

**annual** /'ænjʊəl/ **adjective** 形容词

An annual event happens once every year.  
每年的; 一年一次的; 年度的: *We have an  
annual school outing in June.* 我们学校每年六  
月举行一次郊游。

**another** /ə'nʌðə(r)/ **determiner, pronoun**  
限定词, 代词

one more 又一个; 再一个; 另一个: *Can I  
have another biscuit, please?* 请再给我一块饼  
干好吗? ◇ *Would you like another?* 还想要一  
个吗?

**answer** /'ɑ:nsə(r)/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式  
**answers**

something you say or write to someone who  
has asked you a question 答案: *I don't know  
the answer to that question.* 我不知道那道题的  
答案。

**answer** /'ɑ:nsə(r)/ **verb** 动词 **answers,**  
**answering, answered**

When you answer someone, you say something  
to them after they have asked you a question.  
答复; 回答: *I can answer the question.* 我可  
以回答这个问题。

**ant** /ænt/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **ants**

Ants are tiny insects that live in large groups.  
蚂蚁

**Antarctica** /æn'tɑ:ktikə/ **noun** 名词

Antarctica is a continent around the South  
Pole. 南极洲

**antelope** /'æntiləʊp/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数  
形式 **antelopes**



a wild animal that looks like a deer and lives in Africa and parts of Asia 羚

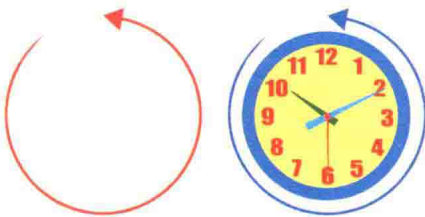


**anthology** /æ'nθɒlədʒi/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **anthologies**

a collection of poems or stories in a book 选集

**anticlockwise** /,ænti'klɒkwaɪz/ (American 美式英语 **counterclockwise**) **adverb** 副词

If something moves anticlockwise, it moves round in a circle in the opposite direction to the hands of a clock. 逆时针方向



**antique** /æn'tɪk/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **antiques**

something that is very old and worth money 文物; 古董; 古玩

**antiseptic** /,ænti'septɪk/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **antiseptics**

An antiseptic is a chemical that kills germs. 防腐剂; 抗菌剂

**antonym** /æntənɪm/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **antonyms**

a word that means the opposite to another word 反义词: *Cold is an antonym of hot.* 冷是热的反义词。

**anxious** /æŋkʃəs/ **adjective** 形容词

If you are anxious, you feel worried. 焦虑的; 忧虑的; 担心的

**any** /eni/ **determiner, pronoun** 限定词, 代词  
1 some 任何: *Have you got any orange juice?* 你有橙汁吗?

2 no special one 任一: *Take any book you want.* 想要哪本书, 随便拿。

**anybody** /'eniɒdɪ/, **anyone** /'eniwʌn/ **pronoun** 代词

any person 任何人: *I didn't see anybody at the park.* 我在公园里什么人也看不到。

**anything** /'eniθɪŋ/ **pronoun** 代词  
any thing 任何东西; 任何事物: *I can't see anything in the dark.* 我在黑暗中什么都看不见。

**anywhere** /'eniweə(r)/ **adverb** 副词  
in any place 在任何地方: *I can't find my book anywhere.* 我哪儿都找不到我的书。

**apart** /ə'pɑ:t/ **adverb** 副词

If you keep things apart, you keep them away from each other. 不在一起; 分离; 分开: *We have to keep the ducks and hens apart.* 我们得把鸭子和母鸡分开。

**ape** /eɪp/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **apes**

An ape is an animal like a large monkey with long arms and no tail. Gorillas and chimpanzees are types of ape. 类人猿 (大猩猩和黑猩猩都属于类人猿)

**apex** /'eɪpeks/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **apexes**

the highest point of something 顶点; 最高点

**apologize** /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/ **verb** 动词

**apologizes, apologizing, apologized**

When you apologize, you say that you are sorry. 道歉

**apology** /ə'pɒlədʒi/ **noun** 名词

You say or write an apology when you are sorry for something you have done. 道歉: *I think I owe you an apology.* 我觉得我欠你一句道歉。

**apostrophe** /ə'pɒstrəfi/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **apostrophes**

a mark like this ' that you use in writing 撇号

**apparatus** /,æpə'reɪtəs/ **noun** 名词

the special equipment that you use to do something 仪器; 器械; 装置

**appear** /ə'piə(r)/ **verb** 动词 **appears, appearing, appeared**

1 When something appears, it comes into view and you can see it. 出现; 显现

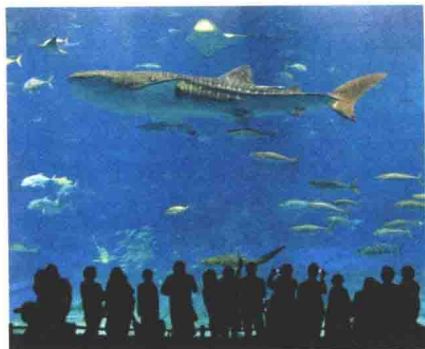
2 to seem 显得; 看来; 似乎: *This appears to be the wrong key.* 似乎不是这把钥匙。

**appearance** /ə'piərəns/ **noun** 名词

1 Your appearance is what you look like.

外貌; 外表: *You shouldn't worry so much about your appearance.* 你不应该太担心自己的外表。

2 when something appears 出现: *The audience cheered after the appearance of the band on the stage.* 乐队出现在舞台上时, 观众欢呼起来。



**appendix** /ə'pendɪks/ **noun** 名词  
1 **plural** 复数形式 **appendixes** Your appendix is a small tube inside your body. 阑尾

2 **plural** 复数形式 **appendices** an extra section at the end of a book (书的) 附录

**appetite** /æpɪtaɪt/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **appetites**

If you have an appetite, you feel hungry.  
食欲; 胃口: I'm not hungry. I've lost my appetite. 我不饿。我没有胃口。

**applaud** /ə'plɔ:d/ **verb** 动词 **applauds, applauding, applauded**

When people applaud, they clap to show that they are pleased. 鼓掌: The audience applauded politely. 观众礼貌地鼓掌了。

**apple** /'æpl/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **apples**

a round, crisp, juicy fruit 苹果

**appreciate** /ə'pri:ʃieɪt/ **verb** 动词 **appreciates, appreciating, appreciated**

If you appreciate something, you feel glad because you have it. 重视; 欣赏: You don't seem to appreciate all your toys. 你似乎并不看重你的所有玩具。

**approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ **verb** 动词 **approaches, approaching, approached**

To approach means to get nearer to something or someone. 靠近; 接近

**approve** /ə'pru:v/ **verb** 动词 **approves, approving, approved**

If you approve of something, you think that it is good or suitable. 赞成; 同意

**approximate** /ə'prɒksɪmət/ **adjective**

形容词  
An approximate amount is almost correct, but not exact. 大约的; 近似的; 接近的: The approximate time of arrival is two o'clock. 抵达的时间大约是两点钟。

**April** /'eɪprəl/ **noun** 名词  
the fourth month of the year 四月

**apron** /'eɪprən/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **aprons**

something that you wear over your clothes to keep them clean when you are cooking or painting 围裙

**aquarium** /ə'kwɛəriəm/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **aquariums**

a large glass tank for keeping fish and other sea animals in 养鱼缸; 水族箱

**arch** /ɑ:tʃ/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **arches**  
a curved part of a bridge or building (桥梁或建筑物的) 拱

**architect** /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **architects**  
a person who draws plans for new buildings 建筑师

**area** /'eəriə/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **areas**  
1 An area is a piece of land. 场地; 区域:

There's a play area behind the library. 图书馆后面有一块游戏场地。

2 When you measure the area of something, you measure how big it is. 面积

**argue** /'ɑ:gju:/ **verb** 动词 **argues, arguing, argued**

When people argue, they talk in an angry way to each other because they do not agree with each other. 争论; 争吵; 争辩: We always argue about who should tidy our room. 我们总是争论谁该收拾房间。

**arithmetic** /ə'rɪθmətɪk/ **noun** 名词

When you do arithmetic, you do sums with numbers. 算术

**arm** /ɑ:m/ **noun** 名词 **plural** 复数形式 **arms**

1 Your arms are the long parts of your body that are joined to your shoulders. Your hands are on the ends of your arms. 手臂; 胳膊

2 Arms are weapons. 武器; 兵器

**armour** /'ɑ:mə(r)/ (American 美式英语 **armor**) **noun** 名词

metal clothes that soldiers and knights wore in battles long ago 盔甲; 甲冑



**army** /'ɑ:mi/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式

**armies**

a large group of people who are trained to fight on land in a war 陆军；军队

**around** /ə'raʊnd/ **adverb, preposition**

副词，介词

all round 周围；到处；向各处：We spent the afternoon wandering around town. 我们一个下午都在城里四处闲逛。

**arrange** /ə'reɪndʒ/ **verb** 动词 **arranges, arranging, arranged**

**arranging, arranged**

1 When you arrange things, you put them somewhere neatly so that they look nice or are in the right position. 整理；排列；布置：She arranged the books into two neat piles. 她把书码放成整整齐齐的两摞。

2 If you arrange something, you make plans so that it will happen. 安排；筹备：We arranged to meet at two o'clock. 我们安排在两点钟见面。

**arrest** /ə'rest/ **verb** 动词 **arrests, arresting, arrested**

**arrested**

When the police arrest someone, they take them prisoner. 逮捕；拘留

**arrive** /ə'reɪv/ **verb** 动词 **arrives, arriving, arrived**

**arrived**

When you arrive somewhere, you get there at the end of a journey. 到达；抵达

**arrow** /'æərəʊ/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式

**arrows**

a stick with a pointed end, which you shoot from a bow 箭

**art** /ɑ:t/ **noun** 名词

drawing and painting 艺术，美术（尤指绘画）

**article** /'ɑ:tɪkl/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式

**articles**

1 a thing or an object 物件；物品

2 a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine (报刊上的) 文章，论文，报道

3 (in grammar 语法) The words *a*, *an*, and *the* are articles. 冠词（a, an 和 the 都是冠词）

**artificial** /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃl/ **adjective** 形容词

Something that is artificial is not real, but has been made by people or machines. 人工的；人造的；假的：The artificial flowers looked just like real ones. 这些假花看上去就像真的一样。

**artist** /'ɑ:tɪst/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式

**artists**

someone who draws or paints pictures 艺术家（尤指画家）

**as** /æz/ **conjunction** 连词

1 when 当...时：I fell over as I was coming downstairs. 我下楼时摔倒了。

2 because 因为；由于：As it's cold, I think you should put a coat on. 天气很冷，我觉得你应该穿件外套。

**ashamed** /ə'ʃeɪmd/ **adjective** 形容词

If you feel ashamed, you feel sorry and guilty because you have done something bad. 惭愧；羞愧

**Asia** /'eɪʃə/ **noun** 名词

Asia is the largest continent in the world. 亚洲

**ask** /ɑ:sk/ **verb** 动词 **asks, asking, asked**

1 If you ask someone a question, you say it to them so that they will tell you the answer. 问；询问

2 If you ask for something, you say that you want it. 请求，恳求（给予）

**asleep** /ə'sli:p/ **adjective** 形容词

When you are asleep, you are sleeping. 睡着

**assembly** /ə'sembli/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **assemblies**

the time when the whole school meets together (全校师生的) 晨会，朝会

**assistant** /ə'sɪstənt/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **assistants**

1 someone whose job is to help an important person 助理；助手

2 someone who serves customers in a shop 店员；售货员

**asthma** /'æsmə/ **noun** 名词

Someone who has asthma sometimes finds it difficult to breathe. 气喘；哮喘

**astonish** /ə'stɒnɪʃ/ **verb** 动词 **astonishes, astonishing, astonished**

If something astonishes you, it surprises you a lot. 使十分惊讶；使大为惊奇；使吃惊





**astronaut** /ˈæstrɒnɔ:t/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **astronauts**  
someone who travels in space 宇航员; 航天员



**at** /æt/ **preposition** 介词

- 1 in a place 在(某处): *Tom is at home.* 汤姆在家。  
2 when it is a particular time 在(某一特定时间): *I'll meet you at two o'clock.* 我将在两点钟和你会面。

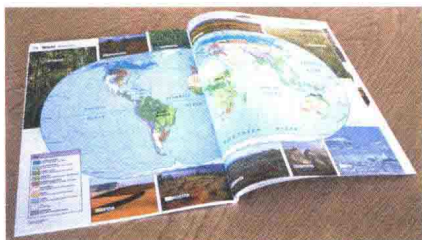
**ate** /eit/ **verb** 动词 past tense of **eat** \* eat 的过去时形式

**athlete** /ˈæθli:t/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **athletes**  
someone who does athletics 运动员

**athletics** /æθˈletiks/ **noun** 名词  
sports in which people run, jump, and throw things 田径运动



**atlas** /ætˈlæs/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **atlases**  
a book of maps 地图册; 地图集



**atmosphere** /ˈætməsfiə(r)/ **noun** 名词  
the air around the earth (围绕地球的) 大气, 大气层

**atom** /ætəm/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **atoms**  
(in science 科学) one of the very tiny parts that everything is made up of 原子

**attach** /əˈtætʃ/ **verb** 动词 **attaches, attaching, attached**

If you attach things together, you join or fasten them together. 把...固定; 把...附(在...上)

**attachment** /əˈtætʃmənt/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **attachments**

a file that you send to someone with an email (用电子邮件发送的) 附件

**attack** /əˈtæk/ **verb** 动词 **attacks, attacking, attacked**

To attack someone means to fight them and try to hurt them. 袭击; 攻击

**attempt** /əˈtempt/ **verb** 动词 **attempts, attempting, attempted**

When you attempt to do something, you try to do it. 企图; 尝试; 试图

**attend** /əˈtend/ **verb** 动词 **attends, attending, attended**

If you attend school, you go to school. If you attend an event, you go to watch it. 出席; 参加

**attention** /əˈtenʃn/ **noun** 名词

1 When you pay attention, you listen carefully to what someone is saying, or watch what they are doing. 注意; 专心; 留心

2 When soldiers stand to attention, they stand with their feet together and their arms by their sides. 立正姿势

**attic** /ˈætɪk/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **attics**  
a room inside the roof of a house 阁楼; 顶楼

**attitude** /ˈætɪtju:d/ **noun** 名词 *plural* 复数形式 **attitudes**

Your attitude is the way you think or feel about something, and the way you behave. 态度; 看法

**attract** /əˈtrækt/ **verb** 动词 **attracts, attracting, attracted**

1 If something attracts you, you feel interested in it. 吸引; 引起...的兴趣: *A noise attracted my attention.* 响声引起了我的注意。

2 To attract something means to make it come nearer. 吸引; 招引: *A magnet will attract some types of metal.* 磁铁会吸引某些种类的金属。

**attractive** /əˈtræktɪv/ **adjective** 形容词

An attractive thing is pleasant to look at. An attractive person is beautiful or handsome.