



---

# HALSBURY'S Laws of England

---

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain 1970-74

Volume 25

---

BUTTERWORTHS

---

LONDON

1978

ENGLAND	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 88 Kingsway, London WC2B 6AB
AUSTRALIA	Butterworth Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth
CANADA	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, Toronto Butterworth & Co (Western Canada) Ltd, Vancouver
NEW ZEALAND	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, Wellington
SINGAPORE	Butterworth & Co (Asia) Pte Ltd, Singapore
SOUTH AFRICA	Butterworth Publishers (Pty) Ltd, Durban
USA	Mason Publishing Co, St Paul, Minnesota Butterworth Legal Publishers, Seattle, Washington; Boston, Massachusetts; and Austin, Texas D & S Publishers, Clearwater, Florida

---

#### FIRST EDITION

*Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of  
the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,  
1885–86, 1886–92 and 1895–1905*

#### SECOND EDITION

*Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of  
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,  
1928–29 and 1935–38*

#### THIRD EDITION

*Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of  
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,  
1951–54*

---

Reprinted 1984

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1978

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN (complete set, standard binding)	0 406 03400 1
(this volume, standard binding)	0 406 03425 7
(complete set, de luxe binding)	0 406 03520 2
(this volume, de luxe binding)	0 406 03545 8

Printed and bound in Great Britain by William Clowes Limited,  
Beccles and London

HALSBURY'S  
Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

Volume 25

**Editor in Chief**

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE  
**LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE**  
LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN 1970-74

---

**Advisory Panel**

THE RIGHT HON. LORD WIDGERY  
LORD CHIEF JUSTICE OF ENGLAND

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DENNING  
MASTER OF THE ROLLS

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE GILLESPIE BAKER  
PRESIDENT OF THE FAMILY DIVISION

THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN PENNYCUICK  
VICE-CHANCELLOR 1970-74

THE HON. SIR ALAN MOCATTA  
PRESIDENT OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES COURT

**Editor**

R. PETER MOORE Esq., LL.B.  
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

**Deputy Editor**

PETER G. HYLAND Esq., LL.B.  
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

**Assistant Editor**

ANNE WILKINSON, LL.B.  
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

**Editorial Staff**

GORDON H. SCOTT Esq., LL.B.  
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER

NOREEN D. GIBBONS, LL.B.  
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MARGARET CUNNINGHAM, LL.B.  
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

CAROLINE BRYANT, LL.B.  
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

ELIZABETH EREAUT, LL.B.  
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER

GERAINT REES Esq., LL.B.  
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

**Indexers**

A. R. HEWITT Esq., F.L.A.  
VICE-PRESIDENT SOCIETY OF INDEXERS

HILARY A. DAVIES, B.A.

**Planning Editor for the Fourth Edition**

J. T. EDGERLEY Esq., M.A.  
OF THE INNER TEMPLE AND LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

**Publisher**

R. N. G. HARRISON Esq., B.A.  
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

**Manager**

Miss J. M. TIPSON

**The Titles in Volume 25 have been contributed by the following:**

**INSURANCE**

E. R. HARDY IVAMY Esq., LL.B., Ph.D.,  
LL.D., of the Middle Temple, Barrister;  
Professor of Law, University of London

**INTERPLEADER**

(Part 1)

ALASTAIR BLACK Esq., a Solicitor of the  
Supreme Court; Under Sheriff of Greater  
London

(Part 2)

GEOFFREY SHAW Esq., B.A., B.C.L., of  
Gray's Inn, Barrister

MICHAEL BIRKS Esq., M.A., a Solicitor of  
the Supreme Court; Registrar of the West  
London County Court

The law stated in this volume is in general that in force on 1st September 1977

# REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

A.C.T.	.	.	.	.	.	Australian Capital Territory
A-G	.	.	.	.	.	Attorney General
Adv-Gen	.	.	.	.	.	Advocate General
affd.	.	.	.	.	.	affirmed
Alta.	.	.	.	.	.	Alberta
App.	.	.	.	.	.	Appendix
art.	.	.	.	.	.	article
Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Australia
B	.	.	.	.	.	Baron
B.C.	.	.	.	.	.	British Columbia
BFSP	.	.	.	.	.	British and Foreign State Papers
B.S.	.	.	.	.	.	British Standard
Bk.	.	.	.	.	.	Book
C.	.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.	.	.	.	.	.	chapter number of an Act
CA.	.	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch	.	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA	.	.	.	.	.	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1975	.	.	.	.	.	County Court Fees Order 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1328) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	.	.	.	.	.	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	.	.	.	.	.	County Court Rules (S.R. & O. 1936 No. 626) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	.	.	.	.	.	Crown Cases Reserved
CCT	.	.	.	.	.	Common Customs Tariff
Can.	.	.	.	.	.	Canada
Cd.	.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1900-18)
Cf.	.	.	.	.	.	compare
ch.	.	.	.	.	.	chapter
cl.	.	.	.	.	.	clause
Cmd.	.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1919-56)
Cmnd.	.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)
Commons Journals	.	.	.	.	.	Journals of the House of Commons
Court Forms (2nd Edn)	.	.	.	.	.	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post.
DC	.	.	.	.	.	Divisional Court

Digest (Repl)	.	.	.	.	English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70; and Continuation Volume D includes cases reported 1971-75
Digest (Reissue)	.	.	.	.	English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band).
EC	.	.	.	.	European Communities
ECJ	.	.	.	.	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	.	.	.	.	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	.	.	.	.	European Economic Community
ECt HR	.	.	.	.	European Court of Human Rights
Edn	.	.	.	.	Edition
EFTA	.	.	.	.	European Free Trade Association
Euratom	.	.	.	.	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch	.	.	.	.	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC	.	.	.	.	Full Court
Fed.	.	.	.	.	Federal
Forms & Precedents (4th Edn)	.	.	.	.	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post
HC	.	.	.	.	High Court
HL	.	.	.	.	House of Lords
H. of C.	.	.	.	.	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn)	.	.	.	.	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post
ILO	.	.	.	.	International Labour Organisation
IMF	.	.	.	.	International Monetary Fund
Ir.	.	.	.	.	Ireland
J	.	.	.	.	Justice
JA	.	.	.	.	Judge of Appeal
LA	.	.	.	.	Lord Advocate
LC	.	.	.	.	Lord Chancellor
LCJ	.	.	.	.	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	.	.	.	.	Lord Justice of Appeal
LoN	.	.	.	.	League of Nations
MR	.	.	.	.	Master of the Rolls
Man.	.	.	.	.	Manitoba
n	.	.	.	.	note
N.B.	.	.	.	.	New Brunswick
N.I.	.	.	.	.	Northern Ireland
NIRC	.	.	.	.	National Industrial Relations Court
N.S.	.	.	.	.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales
N.Z.	.	.	.	.	New Zealand
Nfld.	.	.	.	.	Newfoundland
OJ	.	.	.	.	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

Ont.	.	.	.	.	Ontario
Ord.	.	.	.	.	Order
P	.	.	.	.	President
PC	.	.	.	.	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
P.E.I.	.	.	.	.	Prince Edward Island
Qld.	.	.	.	.	Queensland
Que.	.	.	.	.	Quebec
r.	.	.	.	.	rule
RSC	.	.	.	.	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg.	.	.	.	.	regulation
Res.	.	.	.	.	Resolution
revsd.	.	.	.	.	reversed
s.	.	.	.	.	section
S.A.	.	.	.	.	South Africa
S. Aust.	.	.	.	.	Southern Australia
SC	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1975	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Fees Order 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1343) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1803) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
S.I.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Instruments published by authority
S.R. & O.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
S.R. & O. Rev. 1904	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903
S.R. & O. Rev. 1948	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948
Sask.	.	.	.	.	Saskatchewan
Sch.	.	.	.	.	Schedule
Sess.	.	.	.	.	Session
TS	.	.	.	.	Treaty Series
Tas.	.	.	.	.	Tasmania
ULFIS	.	.	.	.	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
UN	.	.	.	.	United Nations
Vict.	.	.	.	.	Victoria
W. Aust.	.	.	.	.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. 1 at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference "12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44" refers to volume 12 of the Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

# TABLE OF STATUTES

In the following Table references to "Statutes" are to be Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page where the annotated text of the Act will be found.

A	PARA.	PARA.	
Administration of Justice Act 1956 (7 Statutes 697)—		Borrowing (Control and Guarantees) Act 1946 (22 Statutes 890)—	
s. 15 . . . . .	1044	s. 1 . . . . .	887
Administration of Justice Act 1965 (7 Statutes 744)—		British Nationality Act 1948 (1 Statute 861)	824
s. 17 (1) . . . . .	583	s. 30, 31 . . . . .	824
22 (3) . . . . .	1075	32 (1) . . . . .	824
Sch. I . . . . .	583	Sch. 4—	
Administration of Justice Act 1969 (40 Statutes 345)—		Pt. I . . . . .	824
s. 2 . . . . .	1042, 1071	C	
22 . . . . .	521	Carriage by Air Act 1961 (2 Statutes 604)—	
Administration of Justice Act 1970 (40 Statutes 976)—		Sch. I—	
s. 44(1) . . . . .	774	art. I (1) . . . . .	364
Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1933 (25 Statutes 749)—		17 . . . . .	364
s. 6 (1) (a) . . . . .	1053	18 (1) . . . . .	364
Adoption Act 1958 (17 Statutes 635)—		22 (1)-(3) . . . . .	364
s. 37, 46 . . . . .	563	25 . . . . .	364
Adoption Act 1976 (46 Statutes 718)—		Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1924 (31 Statutes 523)—	
s. 32 . . . . .	563	Schedule—	
37 (2) . . . . .	563	art. III, r. 6 . . . . .	254
74 (2) . . . . .	563	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1312)—	
Arbitration Act 1950 (2 Statutes 433)—		Schedule—	
s. 4 . . . . .	515, 1043	art. IV, r. 5 . . . . .	282
5 . . . . .	1043	Children Act 1958 (17 Statutes 618)—	
20 . . . . .	521	s. 2, 9 . . . . .	563
24 (2), (3) . . . . .	514, 516	Children and Young Persons Act 1969 (40 Statutes 843)—	
25 (2) (b) . . . . .	516	s. 52 (4) (a)-(c) . . . . .	563
(4) . . . . .	426, 516	72 (3)-(5) . . . . .	563
Air Force Act 1955 (29 Statutes 335)—		Sch. 5—	
s. 166 (2) (b) . . . . .	756	para. 30, 35 . . . . .	563
Army Act 1955 (29 Statutes 168)—		Sch. 6 . . . . .	563
s. 166 (2) (b) . . . . .	756	Sch. 7—	
Attendance of Witnesses Act 1854 (12 Statutes 823) . . . . .	904	para. 2 . . . . .	563
B		Civil Aviation Act 1949 (2 Statutes 514)—	
Bankruptcy Act 1914 (3 Statutes 33)—	90, 706	s. 40 (2) . . . . .	364
s. 31 . . . . .	90, 92	Civil Procedure Acts Repeal Act 1879—	
40 . . . . .	1035	s. 2 . . . . .	1002
(2) . . . . .	1035	Schedule—	
41 . . . . .	1061	Pt. I . . . . .	1002
(1) . . . . .	1035, 1061	Common Law Procedure Act 1860—	
(2) . . . . .	1035, 1036	s. 12-18 . . . . .	1002
130 . . . . .	706, 707, 710	Companies Act 1862—	
Bankruptcy and Deeds of Arrangement Act 1913 (3 Statutes 18)—		s. 4 . . . . .	25
s. 15 . . . . .	1014	209, 210 . . . . .	23
Barristers (Qualification for Office) Act 1961 (3 Statutes 182)—		Companies Act 1929 . . . . .	757, 758
s. 1 (1) . . . . .	905	Companies Act 1947 (5 Statutes 104)—	
		s. 115 (2) . . . . .	1035

	PARA.		PARA.
Companies Act 1948 (5 Statutes 110)	835, 850, 857, 873, 875, 876	County Courts Act 1959— <i>continued</i>	
s. 75 . . . . .	852	s. 136 (3) . . . . .	1073, 1087
150 . . . . .	838	137 . . . . .	1013
154 . . . . .	838, 844, 919	201 . . . . .	1075
(s) . . . . .	846	207 . . . . .	1076
161 (1) (a) . . . . .	889, 921	Sch. I . . . . .	1071
(b) . . . . .	900	Courts Act 1971 (41 Statutes 285)—	
196, 197 . . . . .	856	s. 41, 43 . . . . .	1002
206 . . . . .	850, 917	56 (2) . . . . .	217
208 . . . . .	850	(4) . . . . .	583, 1002
Pt. V (ss. 211–365)	914, 917	Sch. 9—	
s. 222 . . . . .	867, 874, 876	Pt. I . . . . .	217
223 . . . . .	876	Sch. II—	
238 . . . . .	916	Pt. II . . . . .	582, 1002
245 (1) . . . . .	878	Criminal Justice Act 1925 (21 Statutes 75)—	
246 . . . . .	878	s. 33 . . . . .	884
(1), (2) . . . . .	878	Criminal Justice Act 1948 (8 Statutes 337)—	
263 (2), (3) . . . . .	878	s. 1 (2) . . . . .	217
316 . . . . .	485	Criminal Justice Act 1967 (8 Statutes 583)—	
333 (1) . . . . .	878	Sch. 7—	
365 . . . . .	875	Pt. I . . . . .	669
399 . . . . .	867, 874, 876	Criminal Law Act 1967 (8 Statutes 552)—	
406, 407, 409–415, 425 . . . . .	834	s. 13 (1) (a) . . . . .	165
433 (5) . . . . .	9	Crown Proceedings Act 1947 (8 Statutes 844)—	
434 . . . . .	23	s. 15 . . . . .	1072
(1) . . . . .	25	16 . . . . .	1004, 1021, 1072
(2) . . . . .	23	20 (2) proviso (a) . . . . .	1042
455 . . . . .	864	35 (2) (c) . . . . .	1029
(i) . . . . .	852		
Companies Act 1967 (5 Statutes 535)—			
s. 13 . . . . .	857	D	
14 (4)–(6) . . . . .	857	Decimal Currency Act 1969 (40 Statutes 316)—	
28 . . . . .	836, 838	s. 10 (1) . . . . .	543, 571
(3) (b) . . . . .	838		
37 (1) . . . . .	880		
Pt. II (ss. 58–108)	15	E	
s. 110, III, 116 . . . . .	873	Ecclesiastical Houses of Residence Act 1842 (10 Statutes 1075)—	
120 (2) . . . . .	23	s. 11 . . . . .	659
Companies Act 1976 (46 Statutes 187)	857	Employers' Liability (Compulsory Insurance) Act 1969 (40 Statutes 553)—	
s. 42 (1) . . . . .	857, 876	s. 1 . . . . .	914
72 . . . . .	876	(1) . . . . .	712
Sch. 2 . . . . .	857, 876	4 (1) . . . . .	712
Companies Clauses Consolidation Act 1845 (5 Statutes 97)	835	(2) (a) . . . . .	712
s. 10 . . . . .	835	European Communities Act 1972 (42 Statutes 78)—	
Consumer Credit Act 1974 (44 Statutes 76)—		s. 2 (2) . . . . .	7, 30
s. 16 (1) (a) . . . . .	16	(a) . . . . .	16
192 (2) . . . . .	16	Exchange Control Act 1947 (22 Statutes 900)—	
County Courts Act 1959 (7 Statutes 302)—		s. 28 . . . . .	219, 518, 577
s. 52 (3) . . . . .	1071		
68 . . . . .	1042, 1071	F	
76 (a) . . . . .	1090	Family Law Reform Act 1969 (17 Statutes 792)—	
78 (2) proviso . . . . .	1042	s. 1 (1) . . . . .	587
108 . . . . .	1091	(2) (a) . . . . .	587
proviso (c) . . . . .	1091	Federation of Malaya Independence Act 1957 (4 Statutes 368)—	
109 (1) . . . . .	1092	s. 2 . . . . .	824
(2) (e) . . . . .	1092	Sch. I—	
130 . . . . .	1075	para. I . . . . .	824
133 . . . . .	1075, 1080	Finance Act 1946 (32 Statutes 254)—	
135 . . . . .	1048, 1075, 1080	s. 56 (4) . . . . .	852
(1) (a) (i), (ii) . . . . .	1075		
(b) . . . . .	1075		
(2), (3) . . . . .	1075		
136 . . . . .	1002		
(1) . . . . .	1071, 1074		
proviso . . . . .	1092		
(2) . . . . .	1080		

	PARA.		PARA.
Finance Act 1956 (32 Statutes 278)—		H	
s. 38 (2)–(5), (7).	546	Hovercraft Act 1968 (31 Statutes 725)—	
44 (6)	543	s. 4 (1)	112
Finance Act 1959 (32 Statutes 286)—		I	
s. 30 (1)	543	Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 (33	
(4)	16, 544	Statutes 17)	588
(6), (7)	16	s. 19–21	16
37 (5)	88, 142, 543, 544, 828	226	571, 589
Sch. 8—		(1)	591
Pt. II	88, 142, 543, 544, 828	(a), (b)	588
Finance Act 1965 (34 Statutes 867)—		(2)	590
s. 22 (3)	652	(b)	588, 589
(9)	16	(c), (d)	589
Sch. 6—		(3)	588
para. 4 (2)	16	(d)	589
12	16, 652	(e)	590
13	652	(9)	588
Sch. 7—		(12)	571
para. 10 (1), (3)	16	226A	588
Finance Act 1966 (34 Statutes 985)—		Pt. XII, Ch. II (ss. 307–330)	16
s. 43	16	s. 330	19
Sch. 10—		Pt. XIV, Ch. III (ss. 393–402)	16
para. 11	16	Sch. 10	19
Finance Act 1970 (32 Statutes 342)—		Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965	
s. 32	16, 85	(17 Statutes 333)	30
(a), (b)	543	s. 73 (1)	872
Sch. 7—		Industrial Assurance Act 1923 (14 Statutes 335)	550
para. 1 (2) (b)	16, 543	s. 1 (2)	7, 550, 840, 842, 844
(d)	85	2	884
7 (4)	543	Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act	
17 (1)	16, 543	1948 (14 Statutes 382)—	
(3)	16	s. 6 (1)	563
Finance Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1418)—		Industrial Relations Act 1971 (41 Statutes 2062)—	
s. 20 (1), (4)	588	s. 169	563
Sch. 2—		Sch. 8	563
para. 1	588	Insolvency Act 1976 (46 Statutes 152)—	
Finance Act 1972 (42 Statutes 159)—		s. I	1035, 1036
s. 13	16	Sch. 1—	
Sch. 5—		Pt. I	1035, 1036
Group 2	16	Insolvent Debtors Relief (1728)	90
Finance Act 1973 (43 Statutes 1405)—		Insurance Brokers (Registration) Act 1977	
s. 39	16	885, 888, 890, 896,	
Sch. 16	16	905, 906, 908, 911	
Finance Act 1975 (45 Statutes 1770)—		s. 1	885
s. 7, 29, 42	16	(1)	886
Sch. 6—		(2)	887
para. 5 (2), (3)	16	2	891
Sch. 7—		3	896
para. 2	16	(1) (a)	896, 397
Finance Act 1976 (46 Statutes 1628)—		(b)–(h)	892
s. 30 (2)	588, 589	(2)	892
Fires Prevention (Metropolis) Act 1774 (17		(a)–(c)	892
Statutes 829)	663–65, 1011	(3)	892
s. 83	663, 664, 1007	(4)	890, 892
Friendly and Industrial and Provident Societies		4	896, 906
Act 1968 (14 Statutes 415)	550	(1)	893
Friendly Societies Act 1974 (44 Statutes 279)	18	(2) (a)–(c)	893
		(3), (4)	893
G		5 (1)–(5)	896
Gaming Act 1845 (14 Statutes 523)	216	6	885
s. 18	216	(1)–(4)	897
Ghana Independence Act 1957 (4 Statutes 299)—		7	885
s. 2 (b)	824	(1)–(9)	898
Government Annuities Act 1929 (30 Statutes		8	885, 890, 894
175)—			
Pt. II (ss. 41–66)	570		

Insurance Brokers (Registration) Act 1977— <i>continued</i>	PARA.	Insurance Brokers (Registration) Act 1977— <i>continued</i>	PARA.
s. 8 (1) . . . . .	894	s. 28 . . . . .	885
(2) . . . . .	894	(1)–(3) . . . . .	980
(a)–(h) . . . . .	894	29 . . . . .	885
(3), (4) . . . . .	894	(1) . . . . .	888, 889, 891–93, 896, 900, 901, 909
9 (1)–(4) . . . . .	895	30 . . . . .	885
10 . . . . .	885, 890	(3), (4) . . . . .	885
(1), (2) . . . . .	899	Schedule . . . . .	885, 887
11 . . . . .	885, 890, 906	para. I (a), (b) . . . . .	887
(1) . . . . .	892, 893, 899	2 . . . . .	890
(a)–(c) . . . . .	900	(1) . . . . .	887
(2) (a)–(d) . . . . .	900	(2) (a)–(c) . . . . .	887
(3) (a)–(c) . . . . .	900	(3)–(5) . . . . .	887
(4) . . . . .	900	4–7 . . . . .	887
(5) (a), (b) . . . . .	900	8 (1) . . . . .	887
(6), (7) . . . . .	900	(2) (a)–(c) . . . . .	887
12 . . . . .	885, 890, 906	(3) . . . . .	887
(1) . . . . .	901	9 . . . . .	887
(a), (b) . . . . .	901	10 . . . . .	887, 890
(2) (a), (b) . . . . .	901	Insurance Companies Act 1958 (5 Statutes 505) . . . . .	15
(3) (a)–(c) . . . . .	901	s. 2 (1) . . . . .	22
(4) (a)–(j) . . . . .	901	20 . . . . .	783
13 . . . . .	888, 890, 903	Insurance Companies Act 1974 (44 Statutes 32) . . . . .	9,
(1) (a), (b) . . . . .	902	17, 19, 29, 471, 485, 549, 592, 617, 834, 876, 879, 880, 883, 884, 918	
(2), (3) . . . . .	902	Pt. I (ss. 1–11) . . . . .	18, 20, 22, 23, 28, 29, 833, 840, 842, 882, 892, 912
14 . . . . .	890, 902	s. I . . . . .	15, 919
(1)–(3) . . . . .	903	(1) . . . . .	18, 28, 29, 613
15 . . . . .	902, 904, 907, 909	(a), (b) . . . . .	18, 21, 844
(1) . . . . .	906	(c)–(h) . . . . .	18, 833, 849
(2) . . . . .	906	(2) . . . . .	9, 18, 21, 844
(3) . . . . .	906	2 (1) . . . . .	18
(a)–(c) . . . . .	906	(a), (b) . . . . .	18, 912
proviso . . . . .	906	(c) . . . . .	18, 833, 840, 842
(4)–(6) . . . . .	906	(d), (e) . . . . .	18
16 . . . . .	892, 893	(2) . . . . .	18
(1) . . . . .	907	(a) . . . . .	18, 912
(2) (a), (b) . . . . .	907	(b) . . . . .	18
17 . . . . .	909	(3) . . . . .	18
(1)–(3) . . . . .	908	3 (1) (b) . . . . .	29, 30
18 (1)–(4) . . . . .	909	4 . . . . .	30, 834, 856, 879
19 . . . . .	890	(1) . . . . .	30
(1)–(3) . . . . .	904	(a) . . . . .	30, 874
(4) . . . . .	885	(b) . . . . .	30
(a)–(f) . . . . .	904	(2), (3) . . . . .	30
(5), (6) . . . . .	885, 904	(4) (a), (b) . . . . .	30
20 (1), (2) . . . . .	905	(5) . . . . .	30
(3) . . . . .	905	(6) . . . . .	30
(a), (b) . . . . .	905	(a), (b) . . . . .	30
(4)–(6) . . . . .	905	5 . . . . .	30, 856
21 . . . . .	885	6 . . . . .	31, 856
(1) . . . . .	888	(a), (b) . . . . .	31
(a)–(c) . . . . .	888	7 . . . . .	856, 867
(2)–(4) . . . . .	888	(1) . . . . .	32
22 . . . . .	885	(2) (a), (b) . . . . .	32
(1) . . . . .	910	(c) . . . . .	846, 867
(a), (b) . . . . .	910	(i), (ii) . . . . .	32
(2) . . . . .	910	(3) . . . . .	32
(a), (b) . . . . .	910	(a), (b) . . . . .	32
(3) . . . . .	910	(4) . . . . .	32
23 (1), (2) . . . . .	910	(5) (a), (b) . . . . .	32
24 . . . . .	906, 911	(6) . . . . .	32
25 . . . . .	885	(a)–(c) . . . . .	32
(1)–(3) . . . . .	889	(d) (i)–(iii) . . . . .	32
26 . . . . .	885, 896		
27 . . . . .	885, 900–904		
(1)–(3) . . . . .	890		

PARA.		PARA.	
Insurance Companies Act 1974—continued		Insurance Companies Act 1974—continued	
s. 8 . . . . . . .	856	s. 26 (5)–(8) . . . . .	846
(1), (2) . . . . . .	30	27 (a), (b) . . . . .	870
9 (1)–(3) . . . . . .	29, 30	28 (1) . . . . .	867
10 . . . . . .	30	(a) . . . . .	867
11 (1) . . . . . .	18	(b) . . . . .	867
(2) . . . . . .	29, 30	(i) . . . . .	867, 920
(3) (a), (b) . . . . .	18	(iii) . . . . .	867
(4) . . . . . .	18	(c), (d) . . . . .	867
Pt. II (ss. 12–61) . . . . . .	20, 406, 471, 485, 833, 835, 836, 840, 842–48, 850, 853–61, 864, 865, 867, 870, 873–78, 880, 882	(e) . . . . .	867, 868
s. 12 (1)–(3) . . . . .	833	(2) . . . . .	867, 868
(4) . . . . . .	20, 833	(a) . . . . .	867
(5), (6) . . . . . .	833	(b) . . . . .	867, 879
I3 . . . . . .	862	(3) . . . . .	867, 873
(1) . . . . . .	856, 863	(4) . . . . .	865, 867, 868
(2) . . . . . .	856, 857, 862	(a), (b) . . . . .	867
(3) . . . . . .	856, 862	(5) . . . . .	866
(4) . . . . . .	856	(6), (7) . . . . .	867
I4 . . . . . .	849, 862, 879	29 . . . . .	849, 866, 868, 869
(1) (a), (b) . . . . .	848	(1) (a)–(c) . . . . .	869
(2)–(4) . . . . . .	848	(2) . . . . .	869
I5 (1) . . . . . .	847	31 . . . . .	849, 866, 868, 872, 879
(2) . . . . . .	847, 882	(1)–(7) . . . . .	872
I6 . . . . . .	862, 863	32 . . . . .	849, 866, 868, 872
I7 . . . . . .	862	(1)–(5) . . . . .	872
(1), (2) . . . . .	857	33 . . . . .	849, 866, 868, 871
I8 . . . . . .	862	(1) (a), (b) . . . . .	871
(1) . . . . . .	862, 882	(2) . . . . .	871
proviso . . . . . .	862	34 . . . . .	849, 866, 868, 879
(2) . . . . . .	882	(1) (a)–(c) . . . . .	849
(a), (b) . . . . . .	862	(2), (3) . . . . .	849
(3) . . . . . .	849, 860	(4) . . . . .	849, 864, 882
(a) (i), (ii) . . . . .	862	35 . . . . .	849, 866, 868
(b) . . . . . .	862	(1) . . . . .	862
(4) . . . . . .	862	(2) . . . . .	860
(5) . . . . . .	862, 864	36 . . . . .	849, 866, 868
(6), (7) . . . . .	862	(1) . . . . .	867, 873, 882
I9 (1) . . . . . .	833, 863	(2) . . . . .	867, 873
(a)–(c) . . . . .	863	(a), (b) . . . . .	873
(2) . . . . . .	863, 864	(3) . . . . .	867, 873
I10 (1)–(3) . . . . .	860	(4) . . . . .	867, 873
(4) . . . . . .	860, 882	(a) (i), (ii) . . . . .	873
(5) . . . . . .	864	(b) . . . . .	873
I11 (1) . . . . . .	861, 882	(5) . . . . .	875
(2) . . . . . .	861	(6) . . . . .	873
(3) . . . . . .	864	37 . . . . .	849, 866, 868
I12 . . . . . .	30	38 . . . . .	868, 869, 881
(1) (a), (b) . . . . .	858	(1) . . . . .	868
(2) (a), (b) . . . . .	858	(a), (b) . . . . .	868
I13 (1) . . . . . .	844, 878	(2)–(5) . . . . .	868
(2)–(5) . . . . .	844	39 . . . . .	881
(6) . . . . . .	844, 867, 879, 882	(1) . . . . .	868
I14 (1), (2) . . . . .	845	(a), (b) . . . . .	868
(3) . . . . . .	845	(2) (a), (b) . . . . .	868
(a), (b) . . . . . .	845	(3)–(5) . . . . .	868
(4) . . . . . .	842, 845	40 (1)–(3) . . . . .	865
(5)–(7) . . . . .	845	(4) . . . . .	869
I15 (1) (a), (b) . . . . .	879	(5), (6) . . . . .	872
(2) . . . . . .	846	41 (1), (2) . . . . .	880
(a)–(c) . . . . . .	846	42 (1) . . . . .	850
(3) . . . . . .	846	(2) . . . . .	851
(a)–(c) . . . . . .	846	(3) (a) . . . . .	851
(4) . . . . . .	846, 861	(b) . . . . .	851, 882
(a), (b) . . . . . .	846	(c), (d) . . . . .	851
		(4) . . . . .	851, 882

Insurance Companies Act 1974—continued	PARA.	Insurance Companies Act 1974—continued	PARA.
s. 42 (5)	850	s. 61 (1) (c)	882
(6)	852	(i)	862, 882
(7)–(10)	850	(ii)	847, 861, 882
43 (1) (a)–(c)	852	(iii)	849, 860, 882
(2), (3)	852	(iv)	851, 882
(4)	852, 864, 882	(2) (a), (b)	882
(5)	852	(3)	846, 851, 852, 854,
44 (1)	874, 879		861, 869, 871–73,
(a), (b)	874	(a)	844, 847–50, 853,
(2)	874		855, 856, 859, 860,
(a), (b)	874		862, 863, 866, 882
(3)	874	(b)	882
(4) (a), (b)	874	(4)	882
(5)	874	(a)	849, 860, 862
(a), (b)	874	(5)	854, 855, 882
45 PROVISO	875	(6)	873
46 (1)	876	Pt. III (ss. 62–71)	833
(a)	876	s. 62	398
(b)	876, 820	(1)–(7)	836
(c)	876	63	377, 837
(2)	876	64	838, 862
(a)	876	(1)	365, 838
(i), (ii)	876	(2)–(4)	838
(b)	876	65	399, 840
(3)	876	(1)	840, 841
(4)	874	(2)	841
47 (1), (2)	875, 878	(a), (b)	840
(3)	878	(3)–(5)	840
(a), (b)	878	66	399, 840, 841
(4)	875, 878	(1)–(3)	841
(5), (6)	878	(4) (a), (b)	841
48 (1)–(8)	818	(5) (a), (b)	841
49 (1)–(6)	877	(6)	841
51 (1)	875	67	840, 841
(2)	844, 875, 878	(1)–(4)	841
52	881	68	842
(1) (a), (b)	853	(1)	842
(2)	853	(2) (a)	842
(3)	853	(b)	574, 842
(a), (b)	853	(c)–(e)	842
(4), (5)	853	(3)–(6)	842
53	881	69	837
(1)	882	70	406, 843
(a), (b)	854	proviso	843
(2)	854	71 (1)	836–38
(a), (b)	854	(2)	840
(3), (4)	854	72 (3)	848
54 (1)	855, 882	73	20, 833
(2)	855	(1)	20
55	862	(2)–(4)	21
(1) (a), (b)	864	(5)	21
(2)–(4)	864	(a), (b)	21
56	920	(6), (7)	21
(1), (3), (4)	844	74 (1)	21
57 (1)	844	75 (1)	30, 834, 874
(2)	833, 844	(2)	834
(3)–(5)	844	76 (1), (2)	835
58 (1)–(3)	874	77 (1)	23
59	30	78	30, 485, 844, 872
60 (1)	881	(1)	879
proviso	881	(2)	874, 879
(2)	881	(3)	879
61 (1)	882	79	920
(a)	844, 845, 855,	(1), (2)	883
	858, 869, 882	80	920
(b)	873, 882	(1)–(3)	884
		81	884, 920