

# 新 英 语 教 程

## 阅读(第三版)第三、四册补充练习

NEW ENGLISH COURSE

Third Edition

READING-ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

Books 3&4

主编：刘平梅

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新 興 經 濟 學

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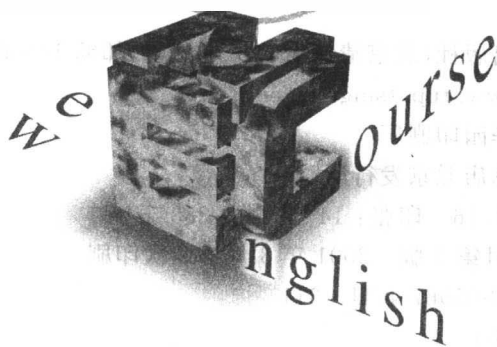


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## **内 容 提 要**

本书为《新英语教程》(第三版)主干教材《阅读》第三、四册的补充练习。练习形式均为客观型的多项选择题。第三册有 10 套练习,第四册有 8 套练习,分别与教材中的各单元相对应。每套练习均由阅读理解、词汇、语法结构和完形填空 3 个部分组成。

本书可作为课堂练习的补充,也可作为完成单元学习后的自测试题集。书末附有全部练习的答案。

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# 使用说明

本书是与《新英语教程——阅读》(第三版)第三、四册配套的补充练习册。由于教材中的练习多为主观型题,本练习册全部采用客观型的多项选择题,以满足教师和学生在教与学中的不同需要。本书包含两册,第三册有 10 套练习,第四册有 8 套练习,分别与教材中的各单元相对应。每套练习由三部分组成。

第一部分为阅读理解 (Reading Comprehension), 共 20 题,用以检查对教材中的 Part A、Part BI、Part BII、Part BIII 各课课文的理解。

第二部分为词汇和语法结构 (Vocabulary and Structure), 共 40 题,用以检查对教材中各课课文的词汇的掌握情况。

第三部分为完形填空 (Cloze), 短文的题材与教材中的课文相近。文中可能会有少量生词, 都有中文注释。要求填充的 10 个空中, 实义词和结构词各占一定比例。此项练习有助于全面考核学生综合运用语言的能力。

每套练习为 100 分, 既可用作学完一个单元后的测试题, 也可在学习过程中选用相应部分作为课堂练习的补充或课外作业。书后附有全部练习答案。

本书各部分素材均选自原文书刊或词典, 语言地道, 内容丰富。练习为作者自编。由于水平有限, 一定有不少失误之处, 敬请使用此书的老和同和学指出, 我们将在重印时改正。

编者

2000.3

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新英语教程——阅读（第三版）

第 三 册 补 充 练 习





# Exercise One

## Part I Reading Comprehension ( $2 \times 20 = 40$ points)

**Directions:** *There are some questions or unfinished statements based on the passages in Part A and Part B of this unit. For each of them there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the best one.*

**Questions 1 – 5 are based on the passage in Part A.**

1. The main idea of the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph is that \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) there are several kinds of reading  
B) many people like to read newspapers  
C) a few people come to the habit of reading  
D) the best way of acquiring knowledge is through reading
2. In the author's opinion, \_\_\_\_\_ will help to set a child on the path to literature.  
A) a life just above real poverty  
B) the possibility of reading free books  
C) having a curious and independent character  
D) all of the above
3. A few children emerge later as open-minded and knowledgeable people because of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) their parents' influences  
B) their curious and independent character  
C) the educational system in their country  
D) the ignorance of basic disciplines of literacy
4. \_\_\_\_\_ makes various circumstances even more unfavorable for the reading habit.

- A) The social instability through out the world
  - B) Lacking the peace of mind necessary to read a book
  - C) Unwillingness to solve the urgent problems that face us
  - D) Not understanding the nature of hatred, cruelty or power politics
5. An ideal educational system should encourage \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) the acquisition of facts
  - B) the spirit of enquiry
  - C) the peace of mind
  - D) the availability of books

***Questions 6 – 10 are based on the passage in Part BI.***

6. The method of selecting a book with an attractive dust-jacket is not good because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) you may become absorbed in the dust-jacket
  - B) the end of the book might be rather dull
  - C) the book may turn out to be a bore
  - D) you can hardly afford to buy the book
7. The main attraction of a bookshop, according to the writer, is that there \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) you may forget about your everyday life
  - B) a shop assistant may not bother you
  - C) you can wander round it to your heart's content
  - D) most of the books are very interesting to read
8. If it is a good shop, \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) an assistant will approach you when you enter the shop
  - B) no assistant may pay any attention to you
  - C) an assistant will offer you his help only when necessary
  - D) no assistant is interested in selling a single book
9. You should not be attracted by the variety of books in a bookshop or \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) you can bring trouble on an assistant

- B) you might end up with a rather dull book
- C) you may waste a little money on useless books
- D) you will spend your time and money wastefully and foolishly

10. The shopkeeper \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) was not interested in selling books
- B) was a long-suffering and indulgent person
- C) would never allow anyone to buy the textbook
- D) treated the medical student with great love and care

**Questions 11 – 15 are based on the passage in Part BII.**

11. An average reader can maintain the reading speed of 300 words per minute \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) when he reads novels and biographies
- B) if he wishes to read poetry
- C) while he lingers over some passages in fiction
- D) when he absorbs meaning in science and business

12. If an average reader spends 15 minutes a day on reading, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) he can read 4,500 words in one month
- B) he can finish exactly 2 books by the end of each month
- C) he will be able to read 20 books in one year
- D) he may exhaust a whole library in one year

13. Over a very long lifetime, Osler read a great many books \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) dealing with his medical specialty
- B) on a wide variety of subjects
- C) concerning Sir Thomas Browne
- D) on the introduction of modern clinical methods

14. The PFC read a pocket book whenever he had time because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) he wanted the recommendation for promotion to go through
- B) he had to pass the examination for the rank of captain

- C) he found reading very useful and relaxing
- D) he came up against a new change in regulations

15. Each of us can find time to read \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) before he goes to bed every day
  - B) trying to be the fifth at bridge
  - C) if only he has the will to read
  - D) because no universal formula can be prescribed

***Questions 16 – 20 are based on the passage in Part BIII.***

16. The reading disorder means the author's \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) disruptive way of reading
  - B) difficulty in reading
  - C) failure to arrange reading in order
  - D) feeling of depression in reading
17. The author was so involved in reading a book that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) she stopped performing bodily functions
  - B) she refused to read kids bedtime stories
  - C) she had supper delivered from a local fast food
  - D) she fell in love with the paperback
18. The author once called in sick to work since \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) she couldn't resist the temptation to read the story
  - B) she had not got ready for the work the following day
  - C) she was not feeling well and wanted to stay in bed
  - D) she was so close to finishing the book she was reading
19. Finally, the author attempted to balance her routine with her pastime by \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) rereading everything she already had at home
  - B) taking enough time before picking up another book
  - C) making a decision to stop reading altogether

D) getting herself back to the real life

20. We can infer from this passage that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) the irrational reading behavior almost disrupted the author's life
- B) the reading disorder does no harm to the author
- C) the author remains an obsessive reader
- D) the author's "to read" list grows daily

## Part II Vocabulary and Structure ( 1 × 40 = 40 points )

**Directions:** *Each of the following sentences is incomplete and followed by four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.*

1. One can never \_\_\_\_\_ his friends when they are in trouble.
  - A) desert                      B) deserve
  - C) dessert                    D) descent
  
2. The great majority of the housewives will wish to be \_\_\_\_\_ completely from the heavy housework.
  - A) trained                    B) disgusted
  - C) relieved                   D) prevented
  
3. There are a few people in the world who spend their whole life \_\_\_\_\_ academic reading; many others just read \_\_\_\_\_ pleasure.
  - A) in...for                    B) on...with
  - C) in...with                   D) on...for
  
4. When Mary's husband died, she had to \_\_\_\_\_ her little boys on her own.
  - A) care about                B) bring up
  - C) grow up                    D) concern about
  
5. \_\_\_\_\_ you are ready for orders at all times.
  - A) See that                    B) Now that

- C) Seeing that                      D) So that
6. Jean couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ what the middle-aged lady means.  
A) figure on                      B) figure out  
C) figure in                      D) figure up
7. Books have \_\_\_\_\_ from the time of the Egyptians.  
A) survived                      B) advanced  
C) authorized                      D) submerged
8. Many crimes were committed in the \_\_\_\_\_ of justice and liberty.  
A) order                      B) interests  
C) authority                      D) name
9. As a developing country, China has to reduce the \_\_\_\_\_ population.  
A) literal                      B) literary  
C) illiterary                      D) illiterate
10. She starts with the aim of doing harm to others only to \_\_\_\_\_ with ruining herself.  
A) run up                      B) turn up  
C) end up                      D) go up
11. Football gives full \_\_\_\_\_ for courage, cooperation and quick thinking.  
A) attraction                      B) scope  
C) limitation                      D) priority
12. Has it never \_\_\_\_\_ on you that his story may not be true ?  
A) decided                      B) drawn  
C) dawned                      D) dropped
13. Was it in 1948 that the Government \_\_\_\_\_ the railways in Great Britain ?  
A) took over                      B) took in

- C) took after                      D) took off
14. The car accident was partly \_\_\_\_\_ to faulty braking.  
A) attributed                      B) contributed  
C) happened                      D) limited
15. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ Warren and Felix severely since they have escaped from school for two days.  
A) told on                          B) told against  
C) told over                        D) told off
16. The nations should settle their differences by \_\_\_\_\_ rather than by war.  
A) promise                        B) commission  
C) compromise                    D) promotion
17. Galileo's ideas were well \_\_\_\_\_ of the age in which he lived.  
A) in advance                      B) at ahead  
C) far behind                      D) in front
18. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the student's composition and handed it back without comment.  
A) looked after                    B) looked out  
C) looked through                D) looked to
19. John is in a state of \_\_\_\_\_ on account of his failure to pass the examination.  
A) revolt                            B) depression  
C) chaos                            D) survival
20. Of all subjects of study, it may be safely admitted that grammar possesses the least \_\_\_\_\_ for the youthful mind.  
A) status                            B) target  
C) utility                            D) attraction

21. The meeting discussed how to \_\_\_\_\_ cooperation among all interested in Jazz music.  
A) promote                      B) attract  
C) verify                        D) withstand
22. What punishment does the law \_\_\_\_\_ for this crime ?  
A) submit                        B) account  
C) prescribe                      D) describe
23. The management of the company \_\_\_\_\_ a series of problems during the economic crisis.  
A) came over                      B) came across  
C) came up with                  D) came up against
24. Waiting for news of the lost boy was sheer \_\_\_\_\_ to his parents.  
A) torture                        B) failure  
C) capture                        D) adventure
25. Driving very fast on a rainy night is not \_\_\_\_\_ with safety.  
A) responsible                    B) favorable  
C) tolerant                        D) consistent
26. Though it looked like rain this morning, it has \_\_\_\_\_ to be a fine day.  
A) turned on                      B) turned up  
C) turned out                      D) turned round
27. Steven has not read that book properly. He's only dipped \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A) down                         B) into  
C) in                                D) to
28. Four tennis courts and two swimming pools are \_\_\_\_\_ for the regular members of the club.  
A) available                        B) possible



C) chargeable                      D) able

29. The map is \_\_\_\_\_ away in a pocket at the end of the travelers' guide book.

A) tugged                      B) turned  
C) tunneled                      D) tucked

30. Freda had in the preceding three years \_\_\_\_\_ debts totaling more than \$2000.

A) run out                      B) run up  
C) run on                      D) run in

31. We do meet now and \_\_\_\_\_, but not regularly.

A) then                      B) that  
C) later                      D) earlier

32. A house on fire is a matter of great \_\_\_\_\_.

A) action                      B) insurance  
C) project                      D) urgency

33. In the few minutes he had to spare Dave \_\_\_\_\_ off a note to his brother.

A) jumped                      B) cleared  
C) dashed                      D) laid

34. If he wants my note he'll have to take a stand \_\_\_\_\_ the question of East-West relations.

A) on                      B) against  
C) for                      D) at

35. As soon as Joe's divorce has \_\_\_\_\_, he married Alice.

A) gone over                      B) gone down  
C) gone through                      D) gone off

36. No new ideas \_\_\_\_\_ during the talks.

A) hesitated                      B) emerged