

Edited by  
Jordi Jaria i Manzano  
Nathalie Chalifour  
Louis J. Kotzé



# Energy, Governance and Sustainability



The IUCN Academy of  
Environmental Law Series



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# Energy, Governance and Sustainability

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Energy, Governance and Sustainability

*Edited by Jordi Jaria i Manzano, Nathalie Chalifour and Louis J. Kotzé*

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## Abbreviations

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BTU	British Thermal Unit
EDP	environmentally displaced person
EEO	Energy Efficiency Obligation
EPC	Energy Performance Certificate
ESA	Energy Service Agreement
ESCO	energy service company
ETS	Emissions Trading Scheme
EV	electric vehicle
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FIT	feed-in tariff
GHG	greenhouse gases
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEG	Independent Evaluation Group (World Bank)
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LF	load factor
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MHS	micro-hydropower system
NGO	non-governmental organization
PPA	power purchase agreement
PV	photovoltaic
RE	renewable energy
SEFA	Sustainable Energy For All (UN)
SME	small- and medium-sized enterprise
SPD	small power distributor
SPP	small power producer
TIESR	Toronto Initiative for Economic and Social Rights
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme

UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization

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