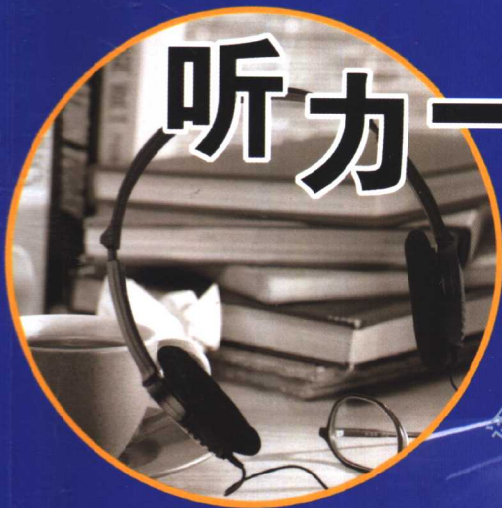


全新版

- 点点与考试连接
- 环环与真题相扣

大学英语四级

听力一本通



资料丰富 实用性强

紧扣大纲 深浅适度

青岛出版社

· 点题与考试流程
· 材料与真题解析

大学英语四级

听力一本通



大学英语四级听力

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高等教育出版社

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大学英语四级

听力一本通

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前 言

“大学英语四、六级一本通系列”是为了适应大学英语四、六级新大纲要求和考试题型的变动而为考生量身打造的系列教材，旨在帮助大学生顺利通过全国大学英语四、六级统考，切实提高英语学习水平，参编人员均来自连续多年取得四、六级统考优异成绩的高等院校。他们都是有着丰富的教学经验的中青年骨干教师，在教学第一线辛勤耕耘中总结了一整套考试准备和考试实战的有效方法。

本系列由《大学英语四、六级语法一本通》、《大学英语四、六级阅读一本通》、《大学英语四、六级写作一本通》、《大学英语四、六级听力一本通》四个分册组成。它们构思独特，编排巧妙。编者不仅根据大纲要求系统地阐述了统考命题规律、命题方式、常考题型、答题技巧以及考生常见错误等，还通过对大学英语四、六级统考近十年的三十余套四、六级真题的仔细分类，反复推敲，使该系列在涵盖大学英语四、六级基本内容的同时，着重突出了四、六级考试中的重点、难点和疑点，力求做到点点与考试连接，环环与真题相扣。

此外，本系列的另一个有别于其他同类教材之处是邀请了四位来自美国和英国的外籍教师协助我们工作以确保本系列教材的高质量，避免由于文化差异造成的偏差。

本分册为“大学英语四、六级统考系列”之《大学英语四、六级听力一本通》。

本分册分为听力练习用书和听力原文两大部分。其中，听力练习用书分四个部分：一、对话训练，二、短文训练，三、复合式听写，四、综合训练。





其突出的特点是：

1. 紧扣大纲, 深浅适度: 本书包含了迄今为止国家教育部考试中心公布的, 在四、六级统考中可能采用的各种听力题型, 并根据四、六级统考听力测试部分的形式、内容、语速间隔进行了周密的设计和科学的编排。

2. 语料丰富, 实用性强: 涉及的内容包括人类生活的广泛领域, 力求有效地帮助读者将听力中的难点、疑点各个击破。本书处处洋溢着人文关怀, 章章设身处地地为读者着想, 尤其在对话训练部分, 编者对各类题型进行了详尽的剖析, 针对性地提出了有效对策并辅以各种题型的“特色词”、“蛛丝马迹”和典型问法, 旨在帮助读者在最短的时间内提高英语听力水平。

编 者





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Part I Conversations

FAQs (Frequently Asked Questions):

1. 播放做题指导期间干什么？

首先,让我们再次熟悉一下听力对话部分的做题指导:

Directions: *In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the **Answer Sheet** with a single line through the center.*

大多数同学在四、六级考试之前都会做许多套模拟试题,对 Directions 的内容也很了解。因此正式考试时,一定要充分利用好这部分时间来做好心理和技术准备。心理上,要多做几次深呼吸,放松自己,集中注意力。技术上,要利用这段时间首先阅读第一题的四个答案,并推测其所属类型,这样,当听完对话后,结合自己所记的关键词,往往答案就会一目了然。

2. 如果出现听不懂的词或短语怎么办？

一旦出现听不懂的词或短语,一定要争取坦然地把它放过去,最大程度地减少它对后面听力部分的不良影响。尽管有些词或短语你未必听懂,但它们在句子或对话中可能并不重要,即听懂听不懂无关紧要。即使遇到既关键又听不懂的词汇,也无需太过



紧张,最坏就是猜选一个答案而已。千万不能在听下一题时,脑子里仍然想着那个没有听懂的词,从而影响了几道题。

3. 听力考试期间是否需要做笔记?

理论上说,听力考试是一定要做笔记的。如果考生在听的过程中能抓住关键词并做相应记录,对选择正确答案来说无疑是会十分有利的。但往往很多考生因为英文基础不好或训练不够而不能做好记录。请务必关注对话中的时间、日期、数字、地点(并迅速将它们在纸上转化成阿拉伯数字)以及对话结束后问句中的特殊疑问词,如 what, how, how come, why, when, where, what relationship, which 等。

4. 四个选项比较长怎么办?

如果四个选项的主语完全相同,则要留心谓语部分(尤其是谓语动词)的区别;如果谓语部分仍然相同,那么其差别自然是在更往后的句子成分中(如宾语、宾语从句等)。因此,要想轻松做好这类题,需要以较快的阅读速度,争取用最少的找出四个选项之间的区别。

5. 是否每一道题都需进行类型定位?

如果时间允许,一定要在读完四个选项后,对该题类型做出相应的猜测。有些题(如时间题、人物关系题等)的类型比较明显,但有些就比较隐蔽,这样即使你不能准确把握该题的类型,也要提醒自己在听对话和问题的过程中更加集中注意力,这也有助于选出正确答案。



Unit 1 Places

I. ANALYSIS/题型剖析:

地点题是听力对话部分比较难的考题,因为它很少直截了当





地在对话中提到某一个地方,更多的是间接考查对话中提到的地点。具体又分为三种情况:

(1) 对话中提到多个地点,仅就其中一个地点提问。

(2) 对话中直接出现的地点并不是真正考点。要做好这类题目,不仅要注意对话中出现的地点,还要在脑海中勾勒出对话中的场景。这样,不管最后问题是问对话中出现的地点,还是问这个对话发生在什么地方,就都可以做到胸有成竹了。

(3) 对话中没有提到任何地点,只有一些表明地点的“特色词”或相关词汇,需要根据这些特色词或相关词汇进行推测才能判断出地点。这种情况最难。

II. WORD BANK/相关词汇(这些往往是此类题中常用的“特色词”或相关词汇,请大家务必用心牢记):

Restaurant: reservation, bar, order, soft drink, dessert, salad, soup, menu, bread, potato, tomato, table salt, roast beef, meat, mutton, chicken, fry, pie, cake, I'm full, bill, waiter, waitress, go Dutch

Post office: mail, post, postage, stamp, parcel, telegram, urgent cable, airmail, registered letter, money order

Library: borrow, lend, latest issue, card, catalogue, call number, due, over-due, fine, novel, renew, fiction, magazine, bookshelf

Hotel: book a room, reception, vacant beds, single room, double room, bath, lavatory, occupy a room, full, front desk, porter, tip, room-service

Meeting: agree, for(支持), against(反对), proposal, report, speech, suggest, disagree, decide, point out, argue, chairman, conclusion





Store: price, color, size, style, cost, cheap, What can I do for you? How much does it cost? Fashion, expensive, counter, department, check out, brand, fresh, cash, pay, shop girl, assistant

School: department, Bachelor's degree, Master's degree, Doctor's degree, Campus, lecture, dormitory, semester, term, playground, dining-hall, swimming-pool, courses, foreign language, gym, midterm exam, final exam, clinic, professor, assistant, lecturer, lab, test, required courses, selective courses, credit hour

Bank: account holder, dollar(s), draw on one's account(开户), pay interest on..., open an account interest rate, Foreign Exchange Certificate, RMB, fixed deposit(定期存款), current account(活期账户) bank clerk, ATM (Automatic Telling Machine), teller

Barber's: haircut, hairstyle, hairdresser, shave, moustache, beard, spray, shampoo, How do you want to have your hair cut? What style are you interested in? How do you want it?

The Customs: claim(报关), pay duty on, duty free(免税), free of charge, fill in the form

Party & Celebrations: rock-'n-roll, disco, fox trot, dance with, have a ball, party, May I have the pleasure of next dance? Birthday party, anniversary

Hospital: catch a cold, got a cold, flu, influenza, pain, cough, fever, vomit, a headache, stomachache, high temperature, heart, lung, blood pressure, take medicine, pills, tablet, sore throat, uncomfortable, feel faint

Directions: above, around, before, below, beyond, beneath, close to, in front of, in back of, near by, next to, on the left





(right), opposite, on the top of, over, under, up, down

III. CLUES & INDICATIONS/蛛丝马迹:

地点题的四个选项往往较短,读起来相对容易,而且通常是地点名词,如 bar, school 等;或由 at, in 等介词引导的短语,如 in the restaurant; in a hotel; in a bookstore 等。在听之前要事先做到心中有数,以便在听的过程中能够集中精力抓住关键词。

IV. TYPICAL QUESTIONS/典型问法:

Where does their conversation most probably take place?

Where will...

Where are the two speakers?

V. Practices/实战练习:

Directions: In this section, you will hear 40 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Practice 1

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. At home. | B. At the riverside. |
| C. At the health center. | D. At his office. |
| 2. A. In a hotel. | B. At a dinner table. |
| C. In the street. | D. At the man's house. |
| 3. A. At a cigarette store. | B. At a bus station. |





- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| C. At a gas station. | D. At Aunt Mary's. |
| 4. A. In a mill. | B. In a bank. |
| C. In an airport. | D. In a post office. |
| 5. A. At a bookstore. | B. In a workshop. |
| C. At an art gallery. | D. In a department store. |
| 6. A. At the restaurant. | B. At the theatre. |
| C. At the office. | D. At the bus stop. |
| 7. A. At a picnic. | B. In a garden. |
| C. In a kitchen. | D. In a market. |
| 8. A. At a flower shop. | B. At a museum. |
| C. At a restaurant. | D. At a concert. |
| 9. A. In a hospital. | B. In a hotel. |
| C. At a supermarket. | D. In a restaurant. |
| 10. A. At the airport. | B. At the cinema. |
| C. In a restaurant. | D. In a shop. |



Practice 2

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. At the bank. | B. At the post office. |
| C. At the store. | D. At the restaurant. |
| 2. A. At a mine. | B. In a new car showroom. |
| C. In a parking lot. | D. At a car repair shop. |
| 3. A. At a lawyer's office. | B. At a library. |
| C. At a post office. | D. At an airport. |
| 4. A. In a garden. | B. In the woods. |
| C. At a florist shop. | D. At a post office. |
| 5. A. In a grocery store. | B. Over the telephone. |
| C. At a party. | D. In Mary's house. |
| 6. A. At a nice place. | B. In a classroom. |
| C. In an office. | D. In a restaurant. |



LISTENING COMPREHENSION



- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 7. A. In a car. | B. In an office. |
| C. In a restaurant. | D. In a supermarket. |
| 8. A. On a plane. | B. In a car. |
| C. At a shop. | D. On a farm. |
| 9. A. At a bus station. | B. At a weather station. |
| C. At an airport. | D. On the campus. |
| 10. A. In a mill. | B. In a bank. |
| C. In an airport. | D. In a post office. |

Practice 3

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. At an office. | B. At a university. |
| C. In a supermarket. | D. In a restaurant. |
| 2. A. In a bus. | B. In a restaurant. |
| C. In a hospital. | D. In a shop. |
| 3. A. At a travel agency. | B. At an airport. |
| C. At a railway station. | D. At a bus stop. |
| 4. A. In the Finchley Road. | B. Outside the station. |
| C. On the street of the left. | D. Opposite the cemetery. |
| 5. A. In a hotel. | B. At home. |
| C. In a hospital. | D. At a friend's house. |
| 6. A. In a bank. | B. In the grass. |
| C. In a park. | D. At the laboratory. |
| 7. A. In a kitchen. | B. In a living room. |
| C. In a garden. | D. At a picnic. |
| 8. A. At home. | B. At the health center. |
| C. In the street. | D. At the school. |
| 9. A. In a cotton field. | B. At a railway station. |
| C. On a farm. | D. On a train. |
| 10. A. At home. | B. In the hospital. |





C. In the doctor's office.

D. At work.

Practice 4

1. A. In Florida.

B. At the lake.

C. At a beauty shop.

D. At a skating rink.

2. A. In a factory.

B. In a flower shop.

C. In a heating plant.

D. In a locker room.

3. A. At home.

B. In the car.

C. On the counter.

D. In the auditorium.

4. A. At a restaurant.

B. At a movie.

C. At a friend's house.

D. At a gas station.

5. A. In a furniture store.

B. In a shoe repair shop.

C. In a dress shop.

D. In a drugstore.

6. A. At the post office.

B. At the doctor's office.

C. At the men's ward.

D. At home.

7. A. At home.

B. In the hospital.

C. At work.

D. At the store.

8. A. In a restaurant.

B. In a coffee shop.

C. In a dining room.

D. On a plane.

9. A. In a post office.

B. In a bookstore.

C. In a bicycle shop.

D. In a travel agency.

10. A. At a ticket office.

B. In a bookstore.

C. In a teacher's office.

D. At a train station.



Unit 2 Time & Date

I. ANALYSIS/题型剖析:

这类考题是比较难的。一是因为题中往往涉及的时间较多;

