

英文影印版

**Ronald D. Miller**

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**麻醉学**

**ANESTHESIA**

**FIFTH EDITION (第5版)**

**Volume 2**

**Consulting Editors**

**Roy F. Cucchiara**

**Edward D. Miller, Jr.**

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第七版

Ronald D. Miller

主编

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# ANESTHESIA

FIFTH EDITION

**Volume 2**

**Edited by**  
**Ronald D. Miller, M.D.**

Professor and Chairman of Anesthesia and Perioperative Care

Professor of Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

Department of Anesthesia

University of California, San Francisco

School of Medicine

San Francisco, California

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*Atlas of Regional Anesthesia Procedures illustrated by Gwenn Afton-Bird, M.S.*

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# Contributors

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**Hugo van Aken, M.D., Ph.D.**

Chairman and Professor of Anesthesiology  
Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität,  
Münster, Germany

**David D. Alfery, M.D.**

Department of Anesthesiology,  
Centennial Medical Center,  
Nashville, Tennessee

**J. Jeffrey Andrews, M.D.**

Professor and Vice-Chair for Clinical  
Development,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Alabama at Birmingham  
School of Medicine,  
Birmingham, Alabama;  
Chief, Anesthesiology Service,  
Veterans Administration,  
Birmingham VA Medical Center,  
Birmingham, Alabama

**Joseph F. Antognini, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of California, Davis,  
School of Medicine,  
Davis, California

**William P. Arnold III, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of Virginia Health System,  
University of Virginia School of Medicine,  
Charlottesville, Virginia

**Solomon Aronson, M.D.**

Associate Professor and Director of  
Cardiothoracic Anesthesia,  
Department of Anesthesia and Critical Care,  
University of Chicago Hospitals,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Michael J. Avram, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Northwestern University Medical School,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Jeffrey M. Baden, F.R.C.A., M.R.C.P. (UK)**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California;  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Veterans Affairs Health Care System,  
Palo Alto, California

**Peter Bailey, M.D.**

Professor and Director, Cardiothoracic Anesthesia,  
Department of Anesthesia,  
University of Utah, Health Sciences Center,  
Salt Lake City, Utah

**Michael J. Banner, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of Florida, Shands Teaching  
Hospital,  
Gainesville, Florida

**Steven J. Barker, M.D.**

Professor and Chair, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of Arizona,  
Tucson, Arizona

**Nathan M. Bass, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Medicine,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California;  
Attending Physician,  
Division of Gastroenterology,  
University of California, San Francisco  
Medical Center,  
San Francisco, California

**Jonathan L. Benumof, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of California, San Diego, School of  
Medicine  
La Jolla, California

**Susan Black, M.D.**

Associate Professor,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida

vi Contributors

**Thomas J.J. Blanck, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesiology and  
Physiology and Biophysics,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York;

Director, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Hospital for Special Surgery,  
New York, New York

**David L. Brown, M.D.**

Professor and Head,  
Department of Anesthesia,  
University of Iowa College of Medicine,  
Iowa City, Iowa;

Head, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of Iowa Hospital and Clinics,  
Iowa City, Iowa

**Michael K. Cahalan, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of California, San Francisco, School  
of Medicine;

Director of Anesthesia for Cardiac Surgery,  
Moffitt and Long Hospitals,  
San Francisco, California

**James E. Caldwell, M.D.**

Professor and Director of Perioperative  
Medicine,  
Department of Anesthesia,  
University of California, San Francisco, School  
of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**Enrico M. Camporesi, M.D.**

Professor and Chair,  
Department of Anesthesiology;  
Professor of Physiology,  
State University of New York Health Science  
Center at Syracuse College of Medicine,  
Syracuse, New York

**Donald Caton, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesiology and  
Obstetrics and Gynecology,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida

**Charles J. Coté, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology and  
Pediatrics,  
Northwestern University Medical School,  
Chicago, Illinois;  
Vice Chairman, Director of Research,  
Department of Pediatric Anesthesiology,  
Children's Memorial Hospital,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Roy F. Cucchiara, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida

**Bernard J. Dalens, M.D.**

Pediatric Anesthesiologist,  
University Hospital Hotel-Dieu,  
Pavillon Gosselin,  
Clermont-Ferrand, France

**Sudhir Diwan, M.D.**

Instructor in Anesthesiology,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York;  
Assistant Attending Anesthesiologist,  
Associate Director, Pain Service,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
New York Presbyterian Hospital,  
New York, New York

**Barbara A. Dodson, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**John V. Donlon, Jr., M.D.**

Associate Clinical Professor, Anaesthesia,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Cambridge, Massachusetts;  
Chief, Anesthesia Department,  
Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**John C. Drummond, M.D.**

Professor and Chair,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of California, San Diego, School  
of Medicine  
La Jolla, California;  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
Veterans Administration Medical Center,  
San Diego, California

**Talmage D. Egan, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of Medicine,  
University of Utah School of Medicine,  
Salt Lake City, Utah

**Edmond I. Eger, II, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of California, San Francisco, School  
of Medicine  
San Francisco, California



**Neil E. Farber, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department Anesthesiology,  
Pharmacology and Toxicology, and Pediatrics;  
Director of Pediatric Anesthesiology Research,  
Medical College of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

**Ronald J. Faust, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota;  
Consultant in Anesthesiology,  
Mayo Clinic,  
Rochester, Minnesota

**Thomas W. Feeley, M.D.**

Charles M. McBride Professor and Chairman,  
Departments of Anesthesiology and Critical Care,  
University of Texas  
M.D. Anderson Cancer Center,  
Houston, Texas

**John Feiner, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**Leonard Firestone, M.D.**

Professor and Chairman,  
Department of Anesthesiology and Critical  
Care Medicine,  
University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine,  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

**Steven P. Fischer, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California

**Dennis M. Fisher, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesia and  
Pediatrics,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**Lee A. Fleisher, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine,  
Joint Appointments in Medicine and Health  
Policy & Management,  
The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions,  
Baltimore, Maryland;  
Attending Anesthesiologist,  
The Johns Hopkins Hospital,  
Baltimore, Maryland

**Joseph F. Foss, M.D.**

Assistant Clinical Professor, Department of  
Anesthesia and Critical Care,  
University of Chicago Pritzker School  
of Medicine,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Robert J. Fragen, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Northwestern University Medical School,  
Chicago, Illinois;  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Northwestern Memorial Hospital,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Steven M. Frank, M.D.**

Associate Professor,  
Department of Anesthesiology and Critical  
Care Medicine,  
The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions,  
Baltimore, Maryland

**David M. Gaba, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California;  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Veterans Affairs Health Care System,  
Palo Alto, California

**Thomas J. Gal, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Virginia Health Sciences Center,  
Charlottesville, Virginia

**Simon Gelman, M.D., Ph.D.**

Leroy D. Vandam/Benjamin G. Covino Professor  
of Anaesthesia,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Boston, Massachusetts;  
Chairman, Department of Anesthesia,  
Brigham and Women's Hospital,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**Peter S.A. Glass, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Duke University Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

**Beth Glosten, M.D.**

Anesthesiologist,  
Redmond, Washington

**Christopher M. Grande, M.D., M.P.H.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
West Virginia University School of Medicine;  
Director of Trauma Anesthesia,  
Jon Michael Moore Trauma Center,  
Robert C. Byrd Health Sciences Center,  
Morgantown, West Virginia  
Executive Director,  
International Trauma Anesthesia  
and Critical Care Society,  
Baltimore, Maryland

**William J. Greeley, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesia and  
Pediatrics,  
University of Pennsylvania  
School of Medicine,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania;  
Chair, Department of Anesthesia and Critical  
Care Medicine,  
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**George A. Gregory, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesia and  
Pediatrics,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**Alan Grogono, M.D.**

Merryl & Sam Israel Professor and  
Chairman Emeritus, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Tulane University Medical Center,  
New Orleans, Louisiana;  
Past President of the Association of  
Anesthesiology Program Directors

**Gerald A. Gronert, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of California, Davis, School of  
Medicine,  
Davis, California

**Zaharia Hillel, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor of Clinical Anesthesiology,  
Columbia University College of Physicians and  
Surgeons;  
Director of Cardiothoracic Anesthesia,  
St. Luke's Roosevelt Hospital Center,  
New York, New York

**Steven K. Howard, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California

**Carl C. Hug, Jr., M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesiology and  
Pharmacology,  
Emory University School of Medicine,  
Atlanta, Georgia;  
Attending Anesthesiologist,  
Division of Cardiothoracic Anesthesiology and  
Critical Care Medicine,  
Emory University Hospital,  
Atlanta, Georgia

**Jean L. Joris, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor,  
Department of Anesthesia and Intensive Care  
Medicine,  
CHU de Liège, Domaine du Sart Tilman,  
Liège, Belgium

**Alan D. Kaye, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor and Chairman,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
Texas Tech. University Medical Center,  
Lubbock, Texas;  
Professor, Department of Pharmacology,  
Texas Tech. University Health Sciences  
Center,  
Lubbock, Texas

**Frank H. Kern, M.D.**

Professor and Chief of Pediatric Anesthesia,  
Departments of Anesthesiology and Pediatrics,  
Duke University Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

**Robert R. Kirby, M.D.**

Professor of Anesthesiology,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida;  
System Chief, Anesthesiology Service,  
Veterans Affairs Medical Center,  
Gainesville, Florida

**Donald D. Koblin, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia and  
Perioperative Care,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California;  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Department of Veterans Affairs  
Medical Center,  
San Francisco, California

**W. Daniel Kovarik, M.D.**

Director of Pediatric Anesthesia,  
Spectrum Medical Group,  
Maine Medical Center,  
Portland, Maine

**A. Joseph Layon, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesiology,  
Surgery, and Medicine,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida;  
Associate Director of Burn Center,  
Shands Teaching Hospital, University  
of Florida,  
Gainesville, Florida

**David L. Lee, M.D.**

Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology,  
Cornell University Medical College,  
New York, New York;  
Attending Anesthesiologist,  
Hospital for Special Surgery,  
New York, New York

**Cynthia A. Lein, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
New York Presbyterian Hospital,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York

**Lawrence Litt, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesia and  
Radiology,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California;  
Attending Physician in Anesthesia,  
Moffitt and Long Hospitals,  
UCSF-Stanford Medical Center,  
San Francisco, California

**David A. Lubarsky, M.D.**

Associate Professor and Vice Chairman,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
Duke University Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

**Alex Macario, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California

**Ronald A. Mackenzie, D.O.**

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota;  
Consultant, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Mayo Clinic,  
Rochester, Minnesota

**Michael E. Mahla, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Departments of  
Anesthesiology and Neurosurgery,  
Associate Chairman for Education,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida

**Vinod Malhotra, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York;  
Clinical Director of the Operating Rooms,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
New York Presbyterian Hospital,  
New York, New York

**Jonathan B. Mark, M.D.**

Associate Professor of Anesthesiology;  
Assistant Professor in Medicine,  
Duke University Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina;  
Chief, Anesthesiology Service,  
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

**Jeevendra Martyn, M.D.**

Professor of Anaesthesia;  
Director, Clinical and Biochemical  
Pharmacology Laboratory,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Massachusetts General Hospital,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**Mervyn Maze, M.D.**

Magill Professor of Anaesthetics,  
Magill Department of Anaesthesia, Intensive  
Care, and Pain Management,  
Imperial College School of Medicine,  
Chelsea and Westminster Hospital,  
Chelsea, London, England

**William J. Mazzei, M.D.**

Clinical Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
UCSD Medical Center,  
San Diego, California

**Joseph M. Messick, Jr.**

Former Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota

**Edward D. Miller Jr., M.D.**

Dean of the Medical Faculty, CEO, Johns Hopkins Medicine, Professor, Department of Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

**Ronald D. Miller, M.D.**

Professor and Chairman of Anesthesia and Perioperative Care; Professor of Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology, Department of Anesthesia, University of California, San Francisco, School of Medicine, San Francisco, California

**Charles S. Modell, J.D.**

Share Holder and Director, Larkin, Hoffman, Daly and Lindgren, Bloomington, Minnesota

**Jerome H. Modell, M.D.**

Professor of Anesthesiology, University of Florida College of Medicine, Gainesville, Florida; Associate Vice President for Health Affairs, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida

**Richard E. Moon, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology, Associate Professor, Department of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Duke University School of Medicine, Durham, North Carolina; Attending Anesthesiologist, Attending Pulmonologist, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina

**Kenjiro Mori, M.D.**

Emeritus Professor, Department of Anesthesia, Kyoto University Faculty of Medicine, Kyoto, Japan; Hospital Director, Takamatsu Red Cross Hospital, Takamatsu, Japan

**Jonathan Moss, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia and Critical Care; Professor of the College; Professor, Committee on Clinical Pharmacology, Vice Chairman for Research, University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois

**Stanley Muravchick, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Staff Anesthesiologist, Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**Shin-ichi Nakao, M.D., Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of Anesthesiology, Kansai Medical University, Moriguchi, Osaka, Japan

**Susan C. Nicolson, M.D.**

Professor of Anesthesia, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Director, Cardiac Anesthesiology, The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**Edward J. Norris, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland; Attending Anesthesiologist, Section Head, Vascular Anesthesia, The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, Maryland

**Fredrick K. Orkin, M.D.**

Professor of Health Evaluation Sciences; Professor, Department of Anesthesiology, Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine, Hershey, Pennsylvania; Anesthesiologist, The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, Penn State Geisinger Health System, Hershey, Pennsylvania

**P. Pearl O'Rourke, M.D.**

Director of Pediatric Intensive Care, Children's Hospital Medical Center, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, Washington

**Paul S. Pagel, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of Anesthesiology, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin



**Dale A. Parks, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology; Physiology and Biophysics;  
and Pediatrics; and Center for Free Radical  
Research,  
University of Alabama at Birmingham School  
of Medicine,  
Birmingham, Alabama

**Piyush M. Patel, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of California, San Diego, School of  
Medicine,  
La Jolla, California;  
Staff Anesthesiologist, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Veterans Administration Medical Center,  
San Diego, California

**William T. Peruzzi, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Northwestern University Medical School,  
Chicago, Illinois

**Isaac N. Pessah, Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Molecular Biosciences,  
University of California, Davis, School  
of Veterinary Medicine,  
Davis, California

**Ira J. Rampil, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of Anesthesia  
and Perioperative Care,  
University of California, San Francisco, School  
of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California

**L. Brian Ready**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Washington School of Medicine,  
Seattle, Washington;  
Director, University of Washington Medical  
Center Pain Service,  
University of Washington Medical Center,  
Seattle, Washington

**Cheryl Renz, M.D.**

Fellow, Committee on Clinical Pharmacology,  
Department of Anesthesia and Critical Care,  
University of Chicago Pritzker School of  
Medicine,  
Chicago, Illinois

**J. Gerald Reves, M.D.**

Professor and Chairman, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Duke University Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

**Susan A. Rice, Ph.D.**

Department of Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California

**Michael F. Roizen, M.D.**

Professor and Chairman, Department of  
Anesthesia and Critical Care;  
Professor, Department of Medicine,  
University of Chicago Pritzker School of  
Medicine,  
Chicago, Illinois

**John C. Rowlingson, M.D.**

Professor and Director, Pain Medicine Services,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Virginia Health System,  
University of Virginia School of Medicine,  
Charlottesville, Virginia

**Monica M. Sá Rêgo, M.D.**

Resident in Anaesthesia,  
Brigham and Women's Hospital,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**John J. Savarese, M.D.**

The Joseph F. Artusio Professor and Chairman,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
New York Presbyterian Hospital,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York

**Alan Jay Schwartz, M.D.**

Professor and Chair, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Professor of Pharmacology,  
Hahnemann University School of Medicine,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania;  
Chair, Department of Anesthesiology,  
City Avenue Hospital,  
Hahnemann University Hospital,  
Medical College of Pennsylvania Hospital,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**Debra Schwinn, M.D.**

Professor of Anesthesiology,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
Duke University School of Medicine,  
Durham, North Carolina

***Daniel I. Sessler, M.D.***

Professor and Director, Outcomes Research,  
Department of Anesthesia and Perioperative  
Care,  
University of California, San Francisco,  
School of Medicine,  
San Francisco, California;  
Professor, Ludwig Boltzmann Institute,  
Vice-Chair, Department of Anesthesia,  
University of Vienna,  
Vienna, Austria

***Steven L. Shafer, M.D.***

Associate Professor, Department of Anesthesia,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Palo Alto, California  
Staff Anesthesiologist,  
Veterans Affairs Health Care System,  
Palo Alto, California;

***Jack S. Shanewise, M.D.***

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Emory University School of Medicine,  
Atlanta, Georgia;  
Director, Intraoperative Echocardiography  
Service,  
Emory University Hospital,  
Atlanta, Georgia

***Robert E. Shangraw, M.D., Ph.D.***

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Oregon Health Sciences University,  
Portland, Oregon

***Barry A. Shapiro, M.D.***

Professor and James E. Eckenhoff Chair,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
Northwestern University Medical School,  
Chicago, Illinois

***Nigel E. Sharrock, M.B.***

Assistant Clinical Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York;  
Senior Scientist and Attending Anesthesiologist,  
The Hospital for Special Surgery,  
New York, New York

***Koh Shingu, M.D.***

Professor and Chairman, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Kansai Medical University, Moriguchi,  
Osaka, Japan

***Kelly A. Skinner, Ph.D.***

Research Associate, Department of Physiology  
and Biophysics,  
University of Alabama at Birmingham School  
of Medicine,  
Birmingham, Alabama

***Robert N. Sladen, M.B.***

Professor and Vice-Chair, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
College of Physicians and Surgeons of  
Columbia University,  
New York, New York;  
Medical Director, Cardiothoracic-Surgical  
Intensive Care Unit,  
New York Presbyterian Hospital (Columbia  
Campus),  
New York, New York

***Thomas F. Slaughter, M.D.***

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Duke University School of Medicine,  
Durham, North Carolina;  
Attending Physician,  
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center,  
Durham, North Carolina

***Peter Southorn, M.D.***

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology, Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota;  
Consultant, Mayo Clinic,  
Rochester, Minnesota

***Theodore H. Stanley, M.D.***

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Utah School of Medicine,  
University Hospital,  
Salt Lake City, Utah

***Donald R. Stanski, M.D.***

Professor, Departments of Anesthesia and  
Medicine,  
Stanford University School of Medicine,  
Stanford, California

***Linda Stehling, M.D.***

Former Professor, Departments of  
Anesthesiology and Pediatrics,  
State University of New York Health Sciences  
Center at Syracuse College of Medicine,  
Syracuse, New York;  
Medical Consultant,  
Scottsdale, Arizona

**John K. Stene, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Pennsylvania State University, College of  
Medicine,  
Hershey, Pennsylvania;

Director of Trauma Anesthesia,  
Co-Director of Surgical Intensive Care Unit,  
Penn State Geisinger Health System,  
Milton S. Hershey Medical Center,  
Hershey, Pennsylvania

**Paul E. Stensrud, M.D.**

Instructor in Anesthesiology,  
Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota;  
Consultant in Anesthesiology,  
Mayo Foundation,  
Rochester, Minnesota

**James M. Steven, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Departments of Anesthesia  
and Pediatrics,  
University of Pennsylvania School of  
Medicine,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania;  
Associate Anesthesiologist-in-Chief,  
The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**David J. Stone, M.D.**

Professor, Departments of Anesthesiology and  
Neurological Surgery,  
University of Virginia Health Sciences Center,  
Charlottesville, Virginia

**Gary Strichartz, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesia and  
Pharmacology,  
Director, Pain Research Center,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Brigham and Women's Hospital,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**Cheri A. Sulek, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of Florida College of Medicine,  
Gainesville, Florida;  
Staff Anesthesiologist, Veterans Affairs Medical  
Center,  
Gainesville, Florida;  
Shands Teaching Hospital, University of  
Florida,  
Gainesville, Florida

**James F. Szocik, M.D.**

Assistant Professor, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
University of Michigan Medical Center,  
Ann Arbor, Michigan

**Stephen J. Thomas, M.D.**

Professor and Vice Chair, Department of  
Anesthesiology,  
Joan and Sanford I. Weill Medical College of  
Cornell University,  
New York, New York

**Daniel M. Thys, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Columbia University College of Physicians and  
Surgeons;  
Director, Department of Anesthesiology,  
St. Luke's Roosevelt Hospital Center,  
New York, New York

**Kevin Tremper, M.D., Ph.D.**

R.B. Suite Professor and Chair,  
Department of Anesthesiology,  
University of Michigan Medical School,  
Ann Arbor, Michigan

**Leroy D. Vandam, M.D.**

Professor Emeritus of Anesthesia,  
Harvard Medical School,  
Brigham and Women's Hospital,  
Boston, Massachusetts

**Janet van Vlymen, M.D.**

Associate Professor, Department of  
Anaesthesiology and Critical Care,  
Queen's University Faculty of Medicine,  
Kingston, Ontario, Canada

**Thomas C. Vary, Ph.D.**

Professor, Department of Cellular and Molecular  
Physiology,  
Pennsylvania State University,  
College of Medicine,  
Hershey, Pennsylvania

**Jørgen Viby-Mogensen, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anaesthesia,  
Copenhagen University Hospital,  
Rigshospitalet,  
Copenhagen, Denmark

**xiv Contributors**

**David C. Warltier, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor and Vice Chairman for Research,  
Departments of Anesthesiology, Pharmacology  
and Toxicology, and Medicine (Division of  
Cardiovascular Diseases),  
Medical College of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

**Denise J. Wedel, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Mayo Clinic,  
Rochester, Minnesota

**Paul F. White, M.D., Ph.D.**

Professor and Holder of the Margaret Milan  
McDermott Distinguished Chair in  
Anesthesiology,  
Department of Anesthesiology and Pain  
Management,  
University of Texas Southwestern Medical  
Center at Dallas,  
Dallas, Texas

**Roger D. White, M.D.**

Professor, Department of Anesthesiology,  
Mayo School of Medicine,  
Rochester, Minnesota;  
Consultant in Anesthesiology,  
Mayo Clinic,  
Rochester, Minnesota



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# Preface to the Fifth Edition

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The Fourth Edition of *Anesthesia* is widely recognized as the most complete and thorough analysis and presentation available on the specialty of anesthesiology. The consulting editors and I examined the Fourth Edition carefully to ensure that the entire specialty of anesthesiology in the Fifth Edition is adequately addressed in a scholarly, thorough, and contemporary manner. Each author was instructed to revise his or her chapter in a manner that ensured its being a contemporary treatment of the subject matter being described.

There are some modest changes in the subject matter and its reorganization in the Fifth Edition of *Anesthesia*. From a monitoring point of view, the use of transesophageal echocardiography is increasingly becoming a standard in anesthesia, not only for patients with cardiac surgery but also for many other patients with critical illnesses or procedures being performed. In that regard, we made the decision to have a separate chapter on transesophageal echocardiography (Chapter 31) written by Dr. Michael Cahalan, who is regarded as an international expert on this topic. We also recognized the increasing importance of information systems in the clinical setting in which we work. As a result, Dr. Ira Rampil added a chapter on "Finding Professional Information on the Internet" (Chapter 78). Also, recognizing the increasing requirement of assessing the effectiveness of clinical care, Dr. Dennis Fisher added a section on outcomes in his statistical analysis in Chapter 21.

As in previous editions, each chapter is written as a complete discussion of its topic and is fully referenced. As a result, there is some overlap from chapter to chapter. This overlap provides the reader with contrasting but equally valid views on many important areas in anesthesia. Also, there was an attempt to provide cross-referencing from one chapter to another on a particular topic.

With each new edition of *Anesthesia*, the number of pages and illustrations has progressively increased. This is a reflection of the increasing knowledge base that anesthesiologists need in order to have a complete understanding of the

practice of anesthesiology. Therefore, a major emphasis in the Fifth Edition was to facilitate the overall understanding of the subject being discussed. In the Fourth Edition, color illustrations were inserted with regard to certain key illustrations. In the Fifth Edition, additional color was added, which should facilitate the ease of reading the text. Furthermore, a decision was made to develop a CD-ROM to provide a verbal and visual description of some of the more difficult technical procedures described in the text. It was our view that the addition of the CD-ROM would greatly enhance the understanding of some of the more technical aspects of our specialty. CD-ROM icons placed throughout both volumes indicate the related videos.

There is increasing recognition in health care delivery that standardization of health care not only increases quality but also tends to decrease cost. While one can debate this conclusion, there is no doubt that the practice of medicine is moving in a direction of standardization; anesthesiology is no exception. As a result, we are very grateful to the American Society of Anesthesiologists and Michael Todd, M.D., Editor-in-Chief of *Anesthesiology*, for allowing us to publish the ASA Practice Guidelines. The practice parameters described in these guidelines have been referenced to the appropriate chapters. This will allow the reader to compare leading experts' approaches to a particular topic with the standard recommendations of the American Society of Anesthesiologists.

As with the Fourth Edition, we believe that this text is truly peer-reviewed and that the review process by our consulting editors equals that of many excellent journals. I, therefore, especially thank Drs. Roy F. Cucchiara, Edward D. Miller, Jr., J. Gerald Reves, Michael F. Roizen, and John J. Savarese for their expertise and help in the development of the Fifth Edition of *Anesthesia*. Finally, I would like to acknowledge the support of Lewis Reines, President, and Allan Ross, Medical Editor, as well as the assistance of the editorial and production staff at W.B. Saunders Company, especially Ann Ruzicka, Senior Development Editor; Shelley Hampton, Production Editor; and Scott Filderman, Copy Editor.