

英语听力进阶系列教材

大学英语四级听力

解放军外国语学院

赵小江 杨世登 主编



国防工业出版社

<http://www.ndip.cn>

英语听力进阶系列教材

大学英语四级听力

赵小江 杨世登 主编

周光磊 刘凌子 郭建友 吴南松 编著

国防工业出版社

·北京·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级听力 / 赵小江, 杨世登主编. —北京:
国防工业出版社, 2005.3

(英语听力进阶系列教材)

ISBN 7-118-03780-X

I . 大... II . ①赵...②杨... III . 英语 - 听说教学
- 高等学校 - 水平考试 - 教材 IV . H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 136083 号

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号)

(邮政编码 100044)

北京奥鑫印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 9 1/4 257 千字

2005 年 3 月第 1 版 2005 年 3 月北京第 1 次印刷

印数: 1—5000 册 定价: 19.00 元(赠光盘)

(本书如有印装错误, 我社负责调换)

国防书店: (010)68428422

发行邮购: (010)68414474

发行传真: (010)68411535

发行业务: (010)68472764

前 言

大学英语四级考试(CET-4)即将面临一场暴风骤雨式的改革:听力的比重将增大或实施听力单项否决——听力部分未达到规定最低分数,总分即不及格。于是,听力在大学英语四级考试中的重要性便愈发地突现出来。

听力测试的题型多种多样,但目的无外乎两种——考查学生的场景理解、推理能力(以托福短对话为代表);考查学生的信息提取能力(以雅思听力为代表)。大学英语四级考试则是二者的一种折中,Section A 考推理、场景,Section B 考信息提取。目前,国内市场针对大学英语四级应试人员的听力参考书比较多,但很少意识到四级听力考试的实质,多是简单的真题讲解、应试“秘籍”,很少有能够从根本上提高考生应对各种听力场景能力,从连续语流中获取信息能力的一揽子方案。

本书是基于对听力测试本质的正确理解,考虑到听力改革的需要(无论往哪个方向改,都是考查两种能力),以教育部《大学英语四级教学大纲》为依据,以提高应试者推理能力与信息提取能力为目的,由解放军外国语学院英语系听力教研室的骨干教员编写的。根据多年的教学经验以及对历年考题的研究,我们对听力考试中出现的题型进行科学的分析和系统的归纳,根据不同考生的不同情况,分级分类地对题目进行了精心编排,以求在短期内使考生熟悉并掌握考试相关的各种会话场景、不同体裁短文和各类复杂句听写的解题规律,从而顺利地通过听力考试。

本书同时提供分类训练与分级训练,是一部真正以考生为中

心而设计的考试题典。书中对话部分的训练题目被细分成了情景场景推测、会话者关系推断、数字推断、职业身份推断、动作行为推测、大意推断、细节列举、态度观点推测、弦外之音推测、以全文信息为基础的推理、因果关系推断等专项训练。同时在试题难度的编排上分为多个难度级(通常是从 Task1 到 Task4),由浅入深,循序渐进,考生在完成训练的同时也就自然掌握了各类题目的出题规律及应对技巧,从而在短时间内迅速提高答题准确率。

复合式听写是考生普遍反映的难点。为此,我们分别在词汇、短语(分句)及整句的层面设计了大量习题,分级排列,并在每一套仿真模拟题中都提供了额外的复合听写训练,让考生循序渐进,继而渐入佳境,在考试中游刃有余。

本书编写了各类考题共 2000 余道,涵盖了大学英语四级考试听力部分的方方面面。由于本书是从考试规律出发,分类分级地编排考题,每一道题的出炉都经过了严格的筛选,因此完成本书的训练题目和盲目地找来众多试题的题海战术有本质的区别。

由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,敬请专家和广大读者批评指正,以便进一步改正完善。

编 者

于解放军外国语学院

内 容 简 介

本书是《英语听力进阶系列教材》丛书的一本，依据《大学英语四级教学大纲》进行编写，在对历年试题进行研究、分析和归纳的基础上，分级分类地对题目进行编排，是一部真正以考生为中心而设计的考试题典。本书主要由四大部分组成，分别是短对话专题训练、段落专题训练、复合式听写专题训练和全真模拟题，另外还包括专项练习及模拟题的录音原文和答案。每个部分又分为各种小专项，分别针对听力考试中的难点、要点提供相关训练，内容循序渐进。

本书适合准备参加大学英语四级考试的大中专院校学生和社会上的广大备考人员，也适合所有英语爱好者。

目 录

第一章	短对话专题训练	1
	情景场景推测专项训练	1
	会话者关系推断专项训练	5
	数字推断专项训练	8
	职业身份推断专项训练	12
	动作行为推测专项训练	16
	大意推断、细节列举专项训练	21
	态度观点推测专项训练	27
	弦外之音推测专项训练	32
	以全文信息为基础的推理专项训练	41
	因果关系推断专项训练	49
第二章	段落专题训练	56
	叙述与故事	56
	人物传记	59
	说明文	62
	新闻报道	65
第三章	复合式听写专题训练	69
第四章	全真模拟题	88
	Model Test 1	88
	Model Test 2	93
	Model Test 3	98
	Model Test 4	103
	Model Test 5	108
	Model Test 6	114

Model Test 7	119
Model Test 8	125
Model Test 9	130
Model Test 10	135
附录一 专项练习及模拟题录音原文	141
附录二 专项练习及模拟题答案	290

第一章 短对话专题训练

Directions: *In this chapter, you will hear short conversations arranged in groups of increasing difficulty. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the workbook with a single line through the center.*

情景场景推测专项训练

Task 1

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. At a restaurant. | B. At a café. |
| C. In a supermarket. | D. At a grocery. |
| 2. A. At a boarding school. | B. Near Gate 5. |
| C. In an airport terminal. | D. At a railway station. |
| 3. A. In a department store. | B. In an office. |
| C. In a drugstore. | D. In a stationery store. |
| 4. A. In a restaurant. | B. In a bus. |

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| C. In a train. | D. In a theater. |
|----------------|------------------|
-
- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 5. A. At a railroad station. | B. In a bus terminal. |
| C. In a hotel room. | D. At the checkout of a supermarket. |
-
- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 6. A. In a grocery store. | B. In a fast food restaurant. |
| C. At a pharmacy. | D. In a cafeteria. |
-
- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 7. A. In an express train. | B. At a railway terminal. |
| C. At the airport. | D. In an office. |
-
- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 8. A. In a car. | B. At a drive-in restaurant. |
| C. In the countryside. | D. At a railway station. |
-
- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 9. A. A hardware store. | B. A drugstore. |
| C. A garden. | D. A coffee shop. |
-
- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 10. A. On a telephone. | B. In a hotel. |
| C. In private. | D. In a guest house. |

Task 2

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. In a library. | B. In a hotel. |
| C. In a hospital. | D. In an elevator. |
-
- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| 2. A. In the meeting room. | B. In France. |
| C. In a room next-door. | D. In an office. |
-
- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 3. A. At the party. | B. At home. |
| C. Still on his trip. | D. Back from his trip. |
-
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 4. A. To the bank. | B. To a book store. |
|--------------------|---------------------|

- C. To a shoe store. D. To the grocer's.
5. A. At home. B. At the riverside.
C. At the health center. D. At his office.
6. A. In a hotel. B. At a dinner table.
C. In the street. D. At the man's house.
7. A. To the school. B. To a friend's house.
C. To the post office. D. Home.
8. A. In a cotton field. B. At a railway station.
C. On a farm. D. On a train.
9. A. In the park. B. Between two buildings.
C. In his apartment. D. Under a huge tree.
10. A. At an art gallery. B. In a department store.
C. At a bookstore. D. In a workshop.

Task 3

1. A. At home. B. In a restaurant.
C. In a car. D. On the street.
2. A. In a bank. B. In a school.
C. In a clothing store. D. In a barbershop.
3. A. At a newsstand. B. At a car dealer's.
C. At a publishing house. D. At a newspaper office.
4. A. At a restaurant. B. At a hotel.

- C. At a tourist resort. D. At the reservation office.
5. A. At a booking office. B. In a Hong Kong hotel.
 C. On a busy street. D. At an airport.
6. A. At an appliance store. B. In a boutique.
 C. At a hotel. D. In a kitchen.
7. A. In an airport terminal. B. Aboard a passenger plane.
 C. In a circus. D. In the air traffic control room.
8. A. In a supermarket. B. In a restaurant.
 C. In a kitchen. D. In a café.
9. A. Near an airline's booking office.
 B. Near a cinema's ticket office.
 C. Near a railway station's ticket office.
 D. Near a bus company's booking office.
10. A. At home. B. In a self-service laundry.
 C. In an office. D. At a library.

Task 4

1. A. In a dentist's office. B. At a drug store.
 C. In a clinic. D. At the lawyer's.
2. A. At a grocery. B. At a garage.
 C. In an emergency room. D. On a parking lot.
3. A. At a movie. B. In a hotel.

- C. At a restaurant. D. At a school office.
4. A. In an art gallery. B. Near a museum.
C. In a theater. D. At a science exhibit.
5. A. At a travel agency. B. At a hotel.
C. At a bookstore. D. At the information table of an airline.
6. A. At a cafeteria. B. In a fine restaurant.
C. At a movie theater. D. In the woman's dorm.
7. A. At the car dealer's. B. In a shopping mall.
C. At the service station. D. At the garage.
8. A. At the license office. B. At the registrar.
C. At the police station. D. In a photographer's studio.
9. A. In a theater. B. At a café.
C. Near a box office. D. In the subway.
10. A. At a police station. B. In a teacher's office.
C. In a department store. D. At a Lost and Found.

会话者关系推断专项训练

Task 1

1. A. Husband and wife. B. Mother and son.
C. Doctor and patient. D. Secretary and manager.
2. A. Customer and barber. B. Colleagues.
C. Fellow students. D. Salesgirl and customer.

3. A. Manager and secretary. B. Doctor and nurse.
C. Professor and student. D. Customer and receptionist.
4. A. Husband and wife.
B. Manager and secretary.
C. Customer and manufacturer.
D. Salesclerk and customer.
5. A. Husband and wife. B. Mother and son.
C. Doctor and patient. D. Secretary and manager.
6. A. Lovers. B. Friends.
C. Classmates. D. Colleagues.
7. A. Pilot and passenger.
B. Conductor and passenger.
C. Air stewardess and passenger.
D. Manager and secretary.
8. A. Hotel manager and customer.
B. Landlady and client.
C. Customer and waiter.
D. Next-door neighbors.
9. A. Uncle and nephew. B. Uncle and niece.
C. Husband and wife. D. Mother and son.
10. A. Real-estate agent and customer.
B. Landlady and client.
C. Roommates.

D. Advertiser and landlady.

Task 2

1. A. Librarian and student. B. Operator and caller.
C. Boss and secretary. D. Customer and repairman.
2. A. Relatives. B. Roommates.
C. Colleagues. D. Neighbors.
3. A. They are twins. B. They are classmates.
C. They are friends. D. They are colleagues.
4. A. A math teacher and his colleague.
B. A teacher and his student.
C. A student and his classmate.
D. A librarian and a student.
5. A. Manager and employee. B. Salesman and customer.
C. Guide and tourist. D. Professor and student.
6. A. Policeman and driver. B. Policeman and thief.
C. Teacher and pupil. D. Director and actress.
7. A. Fellow students. B. Teacher and student.
C. Colleagues. D. Secretary and manager.
8. A. Aunt and nephew.
B. Aunt and niece.
C. Grandmother and granddaughter.
D. Teacher and pupil.

9. A. Shoplifter and detective. B. Shop assistant and customer.
C. Manager and employee. D. Fellow salespersons.
10. A. Fellow students. B. Fellow teachers.
C. Colleagues. D. Professor and student.

数字推断专项训练

Task 1

1. A. 6. B. 3. C. 9. D. 12.
2. A. 40 dollars. B. 40 pounds.
C. 120 dollars. D. 80 pounds.
3. A. 10:00. B. 10:30.
C. 10:45. D. 11:15.
4. A. 10 cents. B. 5 dollars.
C. 50 cents. D. 25 cents.
5. A. 31. B. 62. C. 93. D. 124.
6. A. 2. B. 5. C. 7. D. 9.
7. A. One. B. Two.
C. Three. D. More than three.
8. A. 9. B. 7. C. 11. D. 5.
9. A. 7 a.m. B. 6:30p.m.
C. 7:30p.m. D. 6:00p.m.

10. A. 160 pounds. B. 150 pounds.
C. 163 pounds. D. 153 pounds.

Task 2

1. A. \$1.40. B. \$4.30.
C. \$6.40. D. \$8.60.
2. A. 5:15. B. 5:10.
C. 4:30. D. 5:00.
3. A. 843,000. B. 813,000.
C. 843,500. D. 813,500.
4. A. \$884. B. \$751.
C. \$848. D. \$571.
5. A. \$3.00. B. \$1.50.
C. \$2.25. D. \$2.75.
6. A. \$40. B. \$45.
C. \$30. D. \$35.
7. A. 600 yuan. B. 300 yuan.
C. 420 yuan. D. 560 yuan.
8. A. 9,600,000 square kilometers.
B. 3,128 meters.
C. 3,218 miles.
D. more than 3,000 kilometers.
9. A. \$24. B. \$42.