

# AN INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE

JAMIE HARDING PAMELA DAVIES GEORGE MAIR

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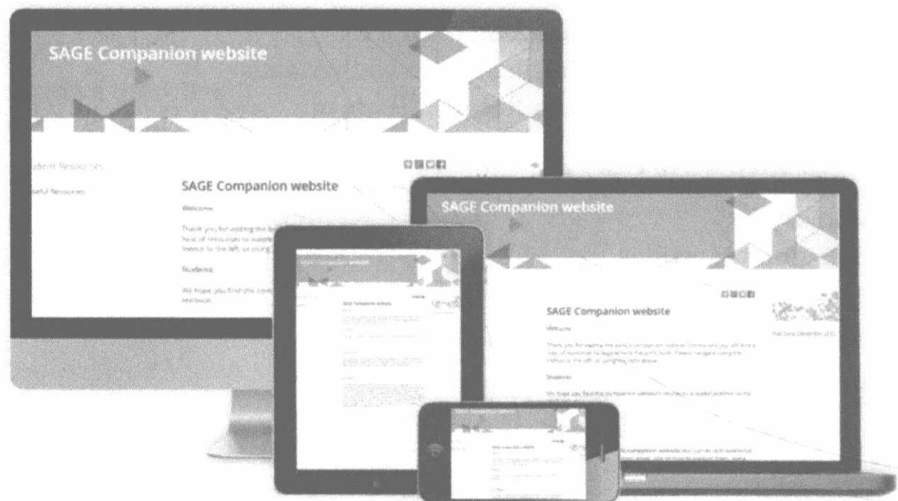
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# Acknowledgements

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# List of Abbreviations

ACPS	Advisory Council on the Penal System
ACTO	Advisory Council on the Treatment of Offenders
AG	Attorney General
ASBOs	Anti-Social Behaviour Orders
BME	Black and Minority Ethnic
CACD	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
CCRC	Criminal Cases Review Commission
CCTV	Closed Circuit Television
CDA	Crime and Disorder Act
CICB	Criminal Injuries Compensation Board
CICS	Criminal Injuries Compensation Scheme
CJA	Criminal Justice Act
CNA	Certified Normal Accommodation (the figure that each prison was originally designated to hold)
CO	Community Order
COP	Community Orientated Policing
CPS	Crown Prosecution Service
CPTED	Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design
CRC	Community Rehabilitation Company
CRP	Crime Reduction Programme
CSP	Community Safety Partnership
CSR	Comprehensive Spending Review
CYPA	Children and Young Persons Act
DPP	Director of Public Prosecutions
DTO	Detention and Training Order
EU	European Union
FDR	Fast Delivery Report
FMI	Financial Management Initiative
FTEs	First-time Entrants
HMIC	Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary
HMIP	Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons
HMP	Her Majesty's Prison



IEP	Incentives and Earned Privileges Scheme
IPCC	Independent Police Complaints Commission
IPP	Imprisonment for Public Protection
ISVA	Independent Sexual Violence Advisor
KPIs	Key Performance Indicators
LACS	League Against Cruel Sports
MAPPA	Multi-agency Public Protection Arrangements
MCA	Member Case Assessment
MoJ	Ministry of Justice
NDPB	Non-departmental Public Body
NGO	Non-governmental Organisation
NPS	National Probation Service
NOMS	National Offender Management Service
NUM	National Ugly Mugs
NWCU	National Wildlife Crime Unit
ONS	Office of National Statistics
PACE	Police and Criminal Evidence Act (1984)
PAW UK	Partnership for Action Against Wildlife Crime in the UK
PbR	Payment by Results
PCA	Police Complaints Authority
PCB	Police Complaints Board
PCCs	Police and Crime Commissioners
PCSO	Police Community Support Officer
PFI	Private Finance Initiative (PFI)
POP	Problem Orientated Policing
PPO	Prisons and Probation Ombudsman
PRC	Police Recorded Crime
PRT	Prison Reform Trust
PSD	Professional Standards Department
PSR	Pre-sentence Report
RSPB	Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
SCH	Secure Children's Home
SOCA	Serious Organised Crime Agency
SNOP	Statement of National Objectives and Priorities
SSO	Suspended Sentence Order
STC	Secure Training Centre
TIP	Trafficking in Persons
TR	Transforming Rehabilitation
UN	United Nations
UNCRC	UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
VAC	Voluntary Aftercare
VCSE	Voluntary, Community and Social Enterprise
VPS	Victim Personal Statement
YJB	Youth Justice Board

YJCEA	Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act (1999)
YOI	Young Offender Institution
YOP	Youth Offender Panel
YOT	Youth Offending Team
YRO	Youth Rehabilitation Order

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