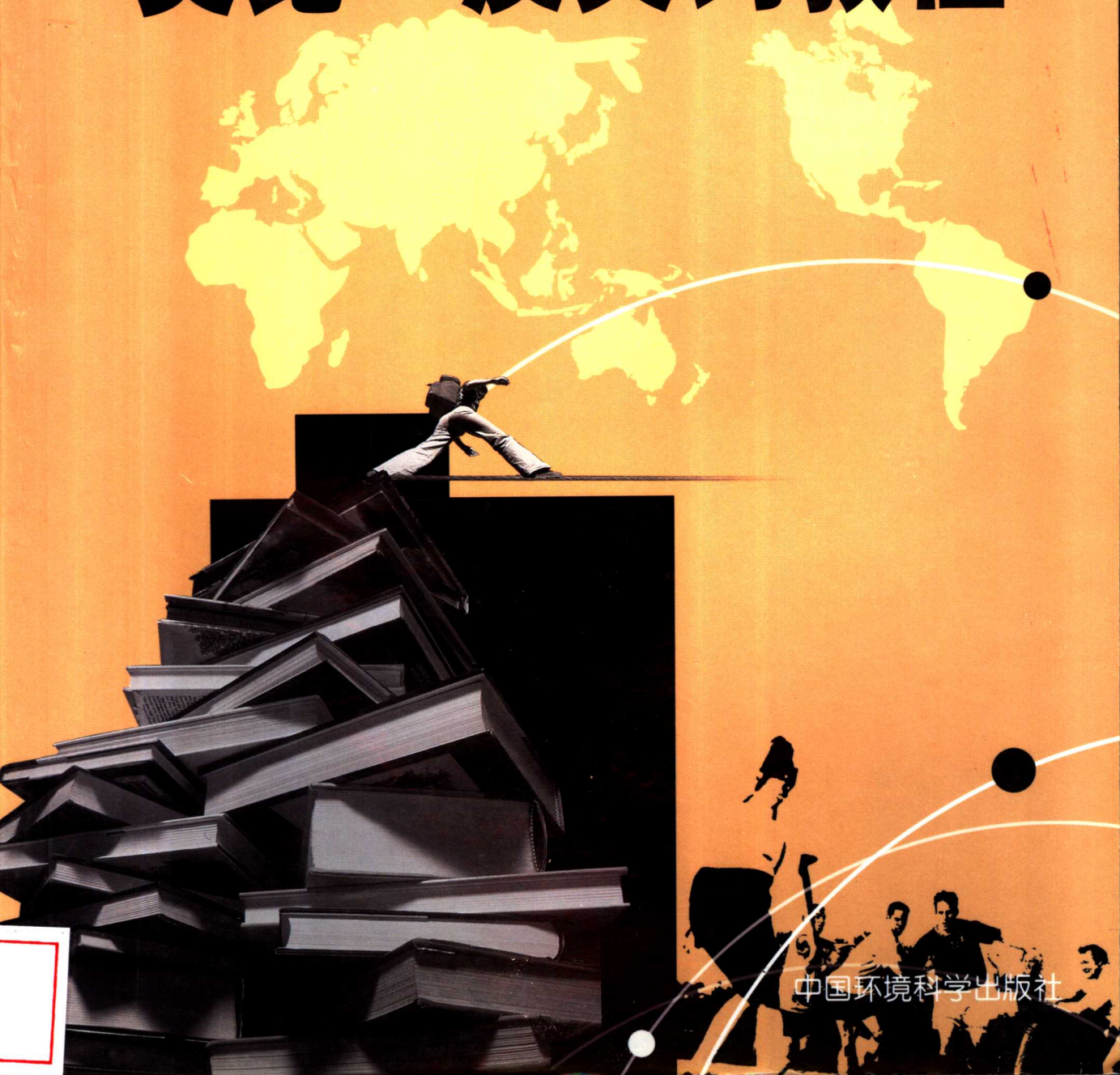


GRE

类比 · 反义词教程



中国环境科学出版社

GRE

类比·反义词教程

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说 明

本 GRE 系列由《GRE 类比·反义词教程》、《GRE 填空教程》、《GRE 数学教程》、《GRE 阅读理解教程》和《GRE 逻辑分析教程》构成，由全国数十名 GRE 著名教师和研究专家历经数年集体编撰而成；体现了近十年的 GRE 考试精华以及 2000—2002 年的最新考试趋势，真实地剖析和反映了 ETS 的出题思想。

本系列紧跟机考的最新变化，其中的习题均为考试中的重点和难点，因此实效性和实战性极强。广大同学只要使用本系列进行艰苦卓绝的训练，一定能获得理想的成绩。

2002 年 6 月

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Exercise One

Directions: In each of the following questions, a related pair of words or phrases is followed by five lettered pairs of words or phrases. Select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the original pair.

1. CHOIR: SINGER::
 - (A) election: voter
 - (B) anthology: poet
 - (C) cast: actor
 - (D) orchestra: composer
 - (E) convention: listener
2. GLARING: BRIGHT::
 - (A) iridescent: colorful
 - (B) perceptible: tangible
 - (C) discordant: harmonious
 - (D) peppery: salty
 - (E) deafening: loud
3. MAVERICK: CONFORMITY::
 - (A) apostate: ambition
 - (B) extrovert: reserve
 - (C) reprobate: humility
 - (D) zealot: loyalty
 - (E) strategist: decisiveness
4. SLITHER: SNAKE::
 - (A) perch: eagle
 - (B) bask: lizard
 - (C) waddle: duck
 - (D) circle: hawk
 - (E) croak: frog
5. COUNTENANCE: TOLERATION::
 - (A) defer: ignorance
 - (B) renounce: mistrust
 - (C) encroach: jealousy
 - (D) demur: objection
 - (E) reject: dejection
6. PROCTOR: SUPERVISE::
 - (A) prophet: dominate
 - (B) profiteer: consume
 - (C) profligate: demand
 - (D) prodigal: squander
 - (E) prodigy: wonder
7. REDOLENT: SMELL::
 - (A) curious: knowledge
 - (B) lucid: sight
 - (C) torpid: movement
 - (D) ephemeral: touch
 - (E) piquant: taste
8. TORQUE: ROTATION::
 - (A) centrifuge: hub
 - (B) osmosis: membrane
 - (C) tension: elongation
 - (D) elasticity: variation
 - (E) gas: propulsion

9. SUBSIDY: SUPPORT::

- (A) assistance: endowment
- (B) fund: fellowship
- (C) credit: payment
- (D) debt: obligation
- (E) loan: note

10. ALLY: WAR::

- (A) patriot: brawl
- (B) crew: ship
- (C) spouse: marriage
- (D) peer: class
- (E) teammate: game

Directions: Each question below consists of a word printed in capital letters, followed by five lettered words or phrases. Choose the lettered word or phrase that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the word in capital letters. Since some of the questions require you to distinguish fine shades of meaning, be sure to consider all the choices before deciding which one is best.

11. COMMOTION:

- (A) desirability
- (B) likability
- (C) propensity
- (D) variability
- (E) tranquility

12. INDETERMINATE:

- (A) qualified
- (B) definite
- (C) obstinate
- (D) effective
- (E) committed

13. DIVERGE:

- (A) relay
- (B) bypass
- (C) enclose
- (D) work fast
- (E) come together

14. FLIPPANT:

- (A) evenly distributed
- (B) well coordinated
- (C) inflexible
- (D) insane
- (E) earnest

15. NEXUS:

- (A) disconnected components
- (B) tangled threads
- (C) lost direction
- (D) unseen obstruction
- (E) damaged parts

16. LEVY:

- (A) resound
- (B) relinquish
- (C) repatriate
- (D) revitalize
- (E) rescind

17. ANOMALOUS:

- (A) nonporous
- (B) viscous
- (C) essential
- (D) normal
- (E) elemental

18. GROUSE:

- (A) rejoice

Exercise One

(B) rekindle

(C) restore

(D) refuse

(E) reflect

19. GIST:

(A) tangential point

(B) tentative explanation

(C) faulty assumption

(D) flawed reasoning

(E) meaningless distinction

20. EFFRONTERY:

(A) decorum

(B) candor

(C) vacillation

(D) perplexity

(E) mediation

Exercise Two

1. WATER: SWIM::
 - (A) grass: grow
 - (B) knot: tie
 - (C) plot: implement
 - (D) flood: damage
 - (E) snow: ski
2. TILE: MOSAIC::
 - (A) wood: totem
 - (B) stitch: sampler
 - (C) ink: scroll
 - (D) pedestal: pillar
 - (E) tapestry: rug
3. SCHOOL: FISH::
 - (A) posse: crowd
 - (B) arrow: feathers
 - (C) union: soldier
 - (D) flock: birds
 - (E) stock: cattle
4. CASTIGATION: DISAPPROVAL::
 - (A) lament: indignation
 - (B) hostility: intention
 - (C) hope: insight
 - (D) innocence: patience
 - (E) blasphemy: irreverence
5. REDOUBTABLE: AWE::
 - (A) tart: pungency
 - (B) taciturn: solitude
 - (C) despicable: contempt
 - (D) engrossing: obliviousness
 - (E) venerable: renown
6. ACCELERATE: SPEED::
 - (A) assess: value
 - (B) elaborate: quality
 - (C) disperse: energy
 - (D) prolong: duration
 - (E) enumerate: quantity
7. COMPLAIN: CARP::
 - (A) supply: donate
 - (B) argue: debate
 - (C) grumble: accuse
 - (D) drink: guzzle
 - (E) placate: intervene
8. FILIGREE: WIRE::
 - (A) embroidery: knot
 - (B) rope: strand
 - (C) lace: thread
 - (D) fringe: yarn
 - (E) bead: string
9. SKIRMISH: INSIGNIFICANCE::
 - (A) revolution: democracy
 - (B) duel: formality
 - (C) feud: impartiality
 - (D) bout: sparring
 - (E) crusade: remoteness

Exercise Two

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>10. PALPABLE: TOUCH: :
 (A) malleable: gild
 (B) palatable: gorge
 (C) pliable: mold
 (D) edible: cook
 (E) appreciable: please</p> <p>11. LIMPID:
 (A) rampant
 (B) vapid
 (C) turbid
 (D) stiff
 (E) resilient</p> <p>12. STABILIZE:
 (A) penetrate
 (B) minimize
 (C) fluctuate
 (D) examine
 (E) isolate</p> <p>13. RENOVATE:
 (A) design to specifications
 (B) keep hidden
 (C) cause to decay
 (D) replicate
 (E) complicate</p> <p>14. PROFUSE:
 (A) sequential
 (B) shoddy
 (C) scanty
 (D) surly
 (E) supreme</p> <p>15. ANCHOR:
 (A) unwind
 (B) unbend</p> | <p>(C) disjoin
 (D) interrupt
 (E) dislodge</p> <p>16. REFUTE:
 (A) reveal
 (B) associate
 (C) recognize
 (D) fathom
 (E) prove</p> <p>17. NADIR:
 (A) immovable object
 (B) uniform measurement
 (C) extreme distance
 (D) topmost point
 (E) regular phenomenon</p> <p>18. APPROBATION:
 (A) disinclination
 (B) stagnation
 (C) condemnation
 (B) fallacious allegation
 (E) immediate repulsion</p> <p>19. FATUOUSNESS:
 (A) sensibleness
 (B) courage
 (C) obedience
 (D) aloofness
 (E) strength</p> <p>20. TIMOROUS:
 (A) consummate
 (B) faithful
 (C) intrepid
 (D) antagonistic
 (E) impetuous</p> |
|---|--|

Exercise Three

1. STUDY: LEARN::
 (A) pervade: encompass
 (B) search: find
 (C) garner: win
 (D) agree: keep
 (E) accumulate: raise
2. CORRAL: HORSES::
 (A) den: lions
 (B) meadow: sheep
 (C) herd: cattle
 (D) nest: birds
 (E) coop: chickens
3. LULLABY: SONG::
 (A) narrative: volume
 (B) lecture: tutor
 (C) paragraph: page
 (D) diatribe: discourse
 (E) invective: flattery
4. DIE: SHAPING::
 (A) adhesive: attaching
 (B) anchor: sailing
 (C) drill: boring
 (D) pedal: propelling
 (E) ink: printing
5. MERCENARY: MONEY::
 (A) vindictive: revenge
 (B) scholarly: library
 (C) immaculate: cleanliness
 (D) thirsty: water
 (E) belligerence: invasion
6. AUTHORITATIVENESS: PUNDITS::
 (A) dedication: signatories
 (B) sobriety: executors
 (C) sensitivity: literati
 (D) recklessness: combatants
 (E) allegiance: partisans
7. STRUT: WING::
 (A) lever: fulcrum
 (B) axle: wheel
 (C) buttress: wall
 (D) beam: rivet
 (E) well: pipe
8. FAWN: IMPERIOUSNESS::
 (A) equivocate: directness
 (B) elaborate: originality
 (C) boggle: imagination
 (D) manipulate: repression
 (E) molycoddle: permissiveness
9. TROUBLED: DISTRAUGHT::
 (A) annoyed: disillusioned
 (B) perturbed: interrupted
 (C) covetous: rapacious
 (D) outmoded: ostentatious
 (E) tranquil: placid
10. RUTHLESS: MERCY::

Exercise Three

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>(A) careful: duty
(B) pallid: subtlety
(C) insipid: flavor
(D) onerous: difficulty
(E) assiduous: energy</p> <p>11. SEMINAL:
(A) withholding peripheral knowledge
(B) promoting spirited exchange
(C) suggesting contradictory hypotheses
(D) displaying cultural biases
(E) hampering further development</p> <p>12. DISINGENUOUSNESS:
(A) coherent thought
(B) polished conversation
(C) acquisitiveness
(D) guilelessness
(E) contentiousness</p> <p>13. BOISTEROUS:
(A) grateful
(B) angry
(C) smart
(D) frightened
(E) quiet</p> <p>14. METAMORRHOSE:
(A) move ahead
(B) remain unaltered
(C) ascend slowly
(D) examine in haste
(E) prepare in advance</p> <p>15. ALLY:
(A) mediator
(B) felon</p> | <p>(C) adversary
(D) abettor
(E) conspirator</p> <p>16. OFFHAND:
(A) exact
(B) universal
(C) appropriate
(D) premeditated
(E) disputatious</p> <p>17. BROACH:
(A) keep track of
(B) lay claim to
(C) close off
(D) conciliate
(E) simplify</p> <p>18. GIST:
(A) artificial manner
(B) trivial point
(C) informal procedure
(D) eccentric means
(E) singular event</p> <p>19. DIVESTITURE:
(A) acquisition
(B) subsidization
(C) promotion
(D) consultation
(E) monopolization</p> <p>20. TRACTABILITY:
(A) infertility
(B) implausibility
(C) incorrigibility
(D) inscrutability
(E) indefatigability</p> |
|---|---|

Exercise Four

1. TABLETOTH: TABLE::
 - (A) tent: ground
 - (B) shirt: hanger
 - (C) window: sill
 - (D) sheet: mattress
 - (E) cloud: earth
2. CANVAS: PAINTER::
 - (A) leather: shoe
 - (B) easel: palette
 - (C) chisel: wood
 - (D) marble: sculptor
 - (E) hammer: carpenter
3. MANSION: RESIDENCE::
 - (A) limousine: automobile
 - (B) chandelier: candle
 - (C) tuxedo: wardrobe
 - (D) diamond: sapphire
 - (E) yacht: harbor
4. DOOR: ROOM::
 - (A) rudder: anchor
 - (B) ballast: ship
 - (C) patio: terrace
 - (D) hatch: hold
 - (E) basement: attic
5. CHOREOGRAPHY: DANCE::
 - (A) ceremony: sermon
 - (B) agenda: advertisement
 - (C) poetry: recital
 - (D) instrumentation: conductor
 - (E) plot: story
6. EVAPORATE: VAPOR::
 - (A) petrify: stone
 - (B) centrifuge: liquid
 - (C) saturate: water
 - (D) corrode: acid
 - (E) incinerate: fire
7. ASSUAGE: SORROW::
 - (A) retaliate: antipathy
 - (B) dampen: ardor
 - (C) entrust: reliability
 - (D) counsel: reluctance
 - (E) withhold: appreciation
8. NUMB: INSENSIBLE::
 - (A) reflect: luminous
 - (B) burnish: lustrous
 - (C) heckle: raucous
 - (D) repulse: irksome
 - (E) braid: sinuous
9. AUDACIOUS: TREPDATION::
 - (A) stubborn: intransigence
 - (B) laconic: volubility
 - (C) sordid: aspiration
 - (D) cursory: accumulation
 - (E) derisive: subordination

Exercise Four

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>10. PANEGRYIC: PRAISE::
(A) oration: prediction
(B) fiat: condescension
(C) manifesto: indecision
(D) stutter: reluctance
(E) valediction: farewell</p> <p>11. NOISOME:
(A) attractively fragrant
(B) subtly fawning
(C) consistently patient
(D) softly glowing
(E) gradually diminishing</p> <p>12. PERSEVERE:
(A) put into
(B) send out
(C) take up
(D) give up
(E) bring forward</p> <p>13. WATERPROOF:
(A) soggy
(B) natural
(C) unglazed
(D) tacky
(E) permeable</p> <p>14. PUNGENCY:
(A) boredom
(B) redundancy
(C) unresponsiveness
(D) blandness
(E) significance</p> <p>15. ANARCHY:
(A) courtesy
(B) hope</p> | <p>(C) order
(D) neutrality
(E) unimportance</p> <p>16. INCURSION:
(A) loss of respect
(B) lack of resolve
(C) reparation
(D) relapse
(E) withdraw</p> <p>17. ABROGATE:
(A) uphold
(B) defer
(C) discuss secretly
(D) admit willingly
(E) read thoroughly</p> <p>18. HAPLESS:
(A) exciting
(B) elated
(C) fortunate
(D) completely self-reliant
(E) assured of success</p> <p>19. AVER:
(A) glean
(B) augment
(C) placate
(D) deny
(E) encourage</p> <p>20. SEDULOUS:
(A) presumptuous
(B) ponderous
(C) treacherous
(D) careless
(E) useful</p> |
|---|--|

Exercise Five

1. SCALPEL: SURGEON:
(A) laser: agronomist
(B) magnet: ecologist
(C) stethoscope: geologist
(D) telescope: astronomer
(E) microscope: geometrician
2. APPLE: FRUIT:
(A) egg: chicken
(B) rung: ladder
(C) wool: fabric
(D) use: dynamite
(E) wick: candle
3. ENVELOPE: LETTER::
(A) scarf: helmet
(B) box: bag
(C) crate: produce
(D) neck: head
(E) blood: heart
4. PANEGYRIC: EULOGIZE::
(A) ballad: stigmatize
(B) ode: criticize
(C) lampoon: satirize
(D) tirade: entertain
(E) treatise: defend
5. OVERDOSE: PRESCRIPTION::
(A) dearth: materialism
(B) indiscretion: convention
(C) affliction: sympathy
(D) adventure: expedition
(E) drug: medicine
6. FRESCO: WALL::
(A) fountain: courtyard
(B) parquetry: floor
(C) thatch: roof
(D) statue: passage
(E) gargoyle: gutter
7. HAMMER: ANVIL::
(A) knocker: door
(B) stick: gong
(C) hand: drum
(D) pestle: mortar
(E) gavel: lectern
8. RELEVANT: CRUCIAL::
(A) marginal: unique
(B) perceptible: obvious
(C) apparent: real
(D) peripheral: central
(E) possible: desirous
9. PERFUNCTORILY:
INSPIRATION::
(A) insolently: veneration
(B) ardently: passion
(C) phlegmatically: composure
(D) furtively: obsession
(E) haltingly: reluctance

Exercise Five

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>10. OBJECTIVITY: PARTISAN::
 (A) honesty: witness
 (B) accuracy: critic
 (C) skepticism: infidel
 (D) nobleness: reprobate
 (E) hesitancy: leader</p> <p>11. INSULARITY:
 (A) zealousness
 (B) cosmopolitanism
 (C) susceptibility
 (D) willing hospitality
 (E) knowledgeable consideration</p> <p>12. FLUSTERED:
 (A) muted
 (B) calm
 (C) heavy
 (D) ingrained
 (E) courageous</p> <p>13. ENDORSE:
 (A) provoke criticism
 (B) receive payment
 (C) admit unwillingly
 (D) oppose publicly
 (E) perform quickly</p> <p>14. DISPATCH:
 (A) serenity
 (B) leisureliness
 (C) heedlessness
 (D) irregularity
 (E) aversion</p> <p>15. MOROSE:
 (A) overawed
 (B) restive</p> | <p>(C) cherubic
 (D) decisive
 (E) cheerful</p> <p>16. INDELIBILITY:
 (A) unavailability
 (B) comprehensibility
 (C) decidability
 (D) erasability
 (E) retractability</p> <p>17. SPIRITUAL:
 (A) eclectic
 (B) figurative
 (C) evanescent
 (D) immoral
 (E) corporeal</p> <p>18. FERMENT:
 (A) solidity
 (B) purity
 (C) cleanliness
 (D) transparency
 (E) tranquillity</p> <p>19. FACETIOUS:
 (A) lugubrious
 (B) contiguous
 (C) ingenuous
 (D) prodigious
 (E) audacious</p> <p>20. CRAVEN:
 (A) indifferent
 (B) presumptuous
 (C) valorous
 (D) unscrupulous
 (E) petulant</p> |
|---|---|