



征服 conquer

王湘云/编著

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大学英语四级考试 词汇与结构 2005 例

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写在前面

攻城不怕坚，
考级莫畏难。
见多方识广，
多练能过关。

为了帮助大学英语四级考生顺利通过词汇与结构关，作者根据《大学英语四级考试大纲》，编写了《征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例》，作者在编写本书时，特别注意到以下两点。

考场如战场，若要百战不殆，必须知己知彼。“彼”者，题也。见识各种语法结构，熟悉重点必考词汇，道也。有“道”在胸，则可战无不胜。因此，我们参考了过去 10 年中的大学英语四级考试、大学英语六级考试、英语专业四级考试、研究生入学英语考试的全真考题，搜集了 2005 道词汇与结构考题，企望读者藉题海战术，在战斗中成长，炼就不败金身，成就战无不胜之真的英雄。

对于读者来说，重点永远是重点，难点永远是难点。看似非常简单的 as 一词在过去 10 年中已经考过 28 次了，短语 in that 也考过 8 次（请参见作者《征服大学英语四级新大纲 4 500 词》，世界图书出版公司），这些重点单词和短语将来还会不会考？答案是肯定的。因此作者在保证全面考查四级词汇和结构的前提下，我们收录了多道题对同一重点难点内容进行测试，目的在于使读者对该重点和难点内容不但有所了解，而且做到彻底把握。

本书也可供大学英语六级考生、英语专业四级考生以及研究生入学考生备考之用。

由于时间紧，编者水平有限，书中难免有不当之处，敬请读者谅解。

王湘云

2004 年 7 月 18 日

目 录

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例	(1)
参考答案	(251)

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例

1. "Citizen Kane," while always _____ by critics, was never a popular favorite for most American viewers.
[A] attracted [B] adapted
[C] accepted [D] admired
2. When you put up wallpaper, should you _____ the edges or put them next to each other?
[A] coincide [B] extend
[C] overlap [D] collide
3. When he applied for a _____ in the office of the local newspaper he was told to see the manager.
[A] location [B] profession
[C] career [D] position
4. Jim isn't _____, but he did badly in the final exams last semester.
[A] gloomy [B] dull
[C] awkward [D] tedious
5. Now the cheers and applause _____ in a single sustained roar.
[A] mingled [B] assembled
[C] concentrated [D] permeated
6. Most students have _____ for those who cheat in exams.
[A] shock [B] scorn
[C] sorrow [D] shame
7. _____ that my head had cleared, my brain was also beginning to work much better.

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例

- [A] For [B] Now
[C] Since [D] Despite
8. Competition, they believe, _____ the national character rather than corrupt it.
[A] enforces [B] confirms
[C] intensifies [D] strengthens
9. It is very strange but I had an _____ that the plane would crash.
[A] inspiration [B] intuition
[C] imagination [D] incentive
10. The cold drink _____ him after his long hot journey.
[A] reduced [B] refreshed
[C] released [D] recovered
11. The survival of civilization as we know it is _____ threat.
[A] within [B] towards
[C] under [D] upon
12. We rarely perceive more than a minute _____ of the sights and sounds that fall upon our sense organs; the great majority pass us by.
[A] fiction [B] function
[C] fraction [D] friction
13. I didn't _____ to take a taxi but I had to as I was late.
[A] mean [B] assume
[C] hope [D] suppose
14. Some of the most important concepts in physics _____ their success to these mathematical systems.
[A] oblige [B] owe
[C] contribute [D] attribute
15. The patient's health failed to such an extent that he was put into _____ care.
[A] tense [B] rigid
[C] intensive [D] tight
16. Britain has the highest _____ of road traffic in the world—over 60 cars for ev-

- ery mile of road.
- (A) popularity (B) density
(C) intensity (D) prosperity
17. He was _____ to tell the truth even to his closest friend.
(A) too much of a coward. (B) too much the coward
(C) a coward enough (D) enough of a coward
18. Only take such clothes _____ really necessary.
(A) as were (B) as they as
(C) as they were (D) as are
19. For many patients, institutional care is the most _____ and beneficial form of care.
(A) pertinent (B) appropriate
(C) acute (D) persistent
20. Over the past ten years, natural gas production has remained steady, but _____ has risen steadily.
(A) dissipation (B) disposal
(C) consumption (D) expenditure
21. The vast majority of people in any given culture will _____ to the established standards of that culture.
(A) confine (B) conform
(C) confront (D) confirm
22. Your hair wants _____. You'd better have it done tomorrow.
(A) cut (B) to cut
(C) cutting (D) being cut
23. Although we feel dissatisfied with the election results, we have to become reconciled _____ the decision made by our fellow countrymen.
(A) for (B) on
(C) to (D) in
24. Peter, who had been driving all day, suggested _____ at the next town.

32. I was about to say something, but _____ the temptation.
[A] challenged [B] obstructed
[C] resisted [D] struggled
33. Gestures are an important means to _____ messages.
[A] convey [B] study
[C] exploit [D] keep
34. I was _____ by their kindness and moved to tears.
[A] preoccupied [B] embarrassed
[C] overwhelmed [D] counseled
35. They are trying to _____ the waste discharged by the factory for profit.
[A] expose [B] exhaust
[C] exhibit [D] exploit
36. Although a teenager, Fred could resist _____ what to do and what not to do.
[A] being told [B] telling
[C] to be told [D] to tell
37. Some people think that a _____ translation, or word-for-word translation, is easier than a free translation.
[A] literal [B] literary
[C] liberal [D] linear
38. I like to go to the cinema when I am in the _____ for it.
[A] motive [B] mind
[C] mood [D] notion
39. If only the committee _____ the regulations and put them into effect as soon as possible.
[A] approve [B] will approve
[C] can approve [D] would approve
40. The Prime Minister was followed by five or six _____ when he got off the plane.
[A] laymen [B] servants

[C] directors

[D] attendants

41. We find that some birds _____ twice a year between hot and cold countries.

[A] migrate

[B] emigrate

[C] transfer

[D] commute

42. The software is a popular tool in business, where it _____ and simplifies such procedures as budgeting.

[A] puts on

[B] puts forward

[C] takes after

[D] speeds up

43. All flights _____ because of the terrible weather, they had to go there by train.

[A] having been canceled

[B] had been canceled

[C] having canceled

[D] were canceled

44. It is one thing to locate oil, but it is quite another to _____ and transport it to the industrial centers.

[A] permeate

[B] extract

[C] distinguish

[D] concentrate

45. From the tears in Nedra's eyes we can deduce that something sad _____.

[A] must have occurred

[B] would have occurred

[C] might be occurring

[D] should occur

46. Some areas, _____ their severe weather conditions, are hardly populated.

[A] due to

[B] in spite of

[C] but for

[D] with regard to

47. _____ preparations were being made for the Prime Minister's official visit to the four foreign countries.

[A] Wise

[B] Elaborate

[C] Optional

[D] Neutral

48. There was a knock at the door. It was the second time someone _____ me that evening.

[A] had interrupted

[B] would have interrupted

[C] to have interrupted

[D] to interrupt

49. We'll be very careful and keep what you've told us strictly _____.
[A] rigorous [B] confidential
[C] private [D] mysterious
50. The lost car of the Less was found _____ in the woods off the highway.
[A] vanished [B] abandoned
[C] scattered [D] rejected
51. A membership card _____ the holder to use the club's facilities for a period of twelve months.
[A] approves [B] authorizes
[C] rectifies [D] endows
52. A lot of ants are always invading my kitchen. They are a thorough _____.
[A] nuisance [B] worry
[C] trouble [D] anxiety
53. The European Union countries were once worried that they would not have _____ supplies of petroleum.
[A] proficient [B] efficient
[C] potential [D] sufficient
54. We can't help being _____ of Bob who bought a luxurious sports car just after the money was stolen from the office.
[A] skeptical [B] appreciative
[C] suspicious [D] tolerant
55. You don't have to be in such a hurry. I would rather you _____ on business first.
[A] would go [B] will go
[C] went [D] have gone
56. In this factory, suggestions often have to wait for months before they are fully _____.
[A] admitted [B] acknowledged
[C] absorbed [D] considered

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例

57. In international matches, prestige is so important that the only thing that matters is to avoid _____.
(A) from being beaten (B) being beaten
(C) beating (D) to be beaten
58. During the summer holiday season there are no _____ rooms in this seaside hotel.
(A) empty (B) blank
(C) deserted (D) vacant
59. The farmers were more anxious for rain than the people in the city because they had more at _____.
(A) danger (B) stake
(C) loss (D) threat
60. In the past men generally preferred that their wives _____ in the home.
(A) worked (B) would work
(C) work (D) were working
61. It was a small country house but it was large _____ urban standards.
(A) at (B) for
(C) by (D) from
62. We all enjoy our freedom of choice and do not like to see it _____ when it is within the legal and moral boundaries of society.
(A) compacted (B) restricted
(C) dispersed (D) delayed
63. All parts of this sewing machine are _____ so that it is very simple to get replacements for them.
(A) mechanized (B) minimized
(C) modernized (D) standardized
64. The mere fact _____ most people believe nuclear war would be madness does not mean that it will not occur.
(A) what (B) which
(C) that (D) why

65. The ratio of the work done by the machine _____ the work done on it is called the efficiency of the machine.
[A] against [B] with
[C] to [D] for
66. When a fire _____ at the National Exhibition in London, at least ten priceless paintings were completely destroyed.
[A] broke off [B] broke down
[C] broke out [D] broke up
67. —Does Alan like hamburgers?
—Yes. So much _____ that he eats them almost every day.
[A] for [B] as
[C] to [D] so
68. Have you ever been in a situation _____ you know the other person is right yet you cannot agree with him?
[A] by which [B] that
[C] in where [D] where
69. The motorist had to _____ to avoid knocking the old woman down in the middle of the road.
[A] swerve [B] twist
[C] depart [D] swing
70. The remarkable _____ of life on the Galapagos Islands inspired Charles Darwin to establish his theory of evolution.
[A] classification [B] variety
[C] density [D] diversion
71. You _____ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing.
[A] needn't have done [B] must not have done
[C] shouldn't have done [D] can not have done
72. His _____ of the basic structures is good but his vocabulary is limited.
[A] hold [B] grip
[C] grasp [D] seizure

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例

73. I had eaten Chinese food often, but I could not have imagined how _____ and extravagant a real Chinese banquet could be.
[A] prominent [B] fabulous
[C] handsome [D] gracious
74. If Japan _____ its relation with that country, it will have to find another supplier of raw materials.
[A] precludes [B] terminates
[C] partitions [D] expires
75. It is high time that such practices _____.
[A] are ended [B] be ended
[C] were ended [D] must be ended
76. Any donation you can give will help us _____ the suffering and isolation of the homeless this New Year.
[A] lift [B] patch
[C] comfort [D] ease
77. We have been hearing _____ accounts of your work.
[A] favoured [B] favourable
[C] favourite [D] favouring
78. The football game comes to you _____ from New York.
[A] lively [B] alive
[C] live [D] living
79. We should be able to do the job for you quickly, _____ you give us all the necessary information.
[A] in case [B] provided that
[C] or else [D] as if
80. Academic teaching hospitals, which are usually _____ medical schools, accounted for about 10 percent of all hospitals.
[A] attached to [B] directing
[C] managing [D] composed of

征服大学英语四级考试词汇与结构 2005 例

81. Although sports _____ the household, Joe drew the line when they interfered with family traditions and routine.
[A] overwhelmed [B] affected
[C] dominated [D] influenced
82. He attends to the _____ of important business himself.
[A] transaction [B] transition
[C] transmission [D] transformation
83. The computer revolution may well change society as _____ as did the Industrial Revolution.
[A] certainly [B] fundamentally
[C] insignificantly [D] comparatively
84. The first sentence in this paragraph is _____; it can be interpreted in many ways.
[A] intricate [B] ambiguous
[C] duplicated [D] confused
85. The long-awaited Hubble Space Telescope, _____ to orbit the Earth next March, will observe some of the oldest stars in the sky.
[A] subject [B] owing
[C] available [D] due
86. The manager spoke highly of such _____ as loyalty, courage and truthfulness shown by his employees.
[A] virtues [B] features
[C] properties [D] characteristics
87. The most important _____ for assessment in this contest is originality of design.
[A] threshold [B] partition
[C] warrant [D] criterion
88. When she heard the bad news, her eyes _____ with tears as she struggled to control her emotions.
[A] sparkled [B] twinkled
[C] radiated [D] glittered

89. We agreed to accept _____ they thought was the best tourist guide.
[A] whatever [B] whichever
[C] whomever [D] whoever
90. The French pianist who had been praised very highly _____ to be a great disappointment.
[A] turned up [B] turned in
[C] turned out [D] turned down
91. A culture in which the citizens share similar religious beliefs and values is more likely to have laws that represent the wishes of its people than is a culture where citizens come from _____ backgrounds.
[A] extensive [B] influential
[C] diverse [D] identical
92. We should make a clear _____ between 'competent' and 'proficient' for the purposes of our discussion.
[A] separation [B] division
[C] distinction [D] difference
93. _____ that they may eventually reduce the amount of labor needed on construction sites by 90 percent.
[A] So clever are the construction robots
[B] So clever the construction robots are
[C] Such construction robots are clever
[D] Such clever construction robots are
94. As the manager was away on a business trip, I was asked to _____ the weekly staff meeting.
[A] preside [B] introduce
[C] chair [D] dominate
95. You can't be _____ careful in making the decision as it was such a critical case.
[A] very [B] quite
[C] too [D] so