
HALSBURY'S Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain

Volume 49

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON 1984

ENGLAND	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd. 88 Kingway, London WC2B 6AB
AUSTRALIA	Butterworths Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Canberra and Hobart
CANADA	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, Toronto and Vancouver
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USA	Butterworth Legal Publishers, St Paul, Minnesota; Seattle, Washington; Boston, Massachusetts; and Austin, Texas
	D & S Publishers, Clearwater, Florida

FIRST EDITION

Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1885–86, 1886–92 and 1895–1905

SECOND EDITION

Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1928–29 and 1935–38

THIRD EDITION

Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1951–54

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ISBN	(complete set, standard binding)	0 406 03400 1
	(this volume, standard binding)	0 406 03449 4
	(complete set, de luxe binding)	0 406 03520 2
	(this volume, de luxe binding)	0 406 03569 5

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The law stated in this volume is in general that in force on 1st June 1984

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

A.C.T.	.	.	.	.	Australian Capital Territory
A-G	.	.	.	.	Attorney General
Adv-Gen	.	.	.	.	Advocate General
affd.	.	.	.	.	affirmed
Alta.	.	.	.	.	Alberta
App.	.	.	.	.	Appendix
art.	.	.	.	.	article
Aust.	.	.	.	.	Australia
B.	.	.	.	.	Baron
B.C.	.	.	.	.	British Columbia
BFSP	.	.	.	.	British and Foreign State Papers
B.S.	.	.	.	.	British Standard
Bk.	.	.	.	.	Book
C.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.	.	.	.	.	chapter number of an Act
CA	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA	.	.	.	.	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1982	.	.	.	.	County Court Fees Order 1982 (S.I. 1982 No. 1706) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	.	.	.	.	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR 1981	.	.	.	.	County Court Rules 1981 (S.I. 1981 No. 1687) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	.	.	.	.	Crown Cases Reserved
CCT	.	.	.	.	Common Customs Tariff
C-MAC	.	.	.	.	Courts-Martial Appeal Court
Can.	.	.	.	.	Canada
Cd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1900–18)
Cf.	.	.	.	.	compare
ch.	.	.	.	.	chapter
cl.	.	.	.	.	clause
Cmd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1919–56)
Cmnd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)

Commons Journals	Journals of the House of Commons
Court Forms (2nd Edn)	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
DC	Divisional Court
Digest (Repl)	English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70; Continuation Volume D includes cases reported 1971-75; Continuation Volume E includes cases reported 1976-79
Digest (Reissue)	English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band)
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
EC	European Communities
ECJ	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
ECt HR	European Court of Human Rights
Edn	Edition
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC	Full Court
Fed.	Federal
Forms & Precedents (4th Edn)	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
HC	High Court
HL	House of Lords
H. of C.	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn)	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Ir.	Ireland
J	Justice
JA	Judge of Appeal
LA	Lord Advocate
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCJ	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	Lord Justice of Appeal
LoN	League of Nations
MR	Master of the Rolls

Man.	.	.	.	.	.	Manitoba
n.	.	.	.	.	.	note
N.B.	.	.	.	.	.	New Brunswick
N.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Northern Ireland
NIRC	.	.	.	.	.	National Industrial Relations Court
N.S.	.	.	.	.	.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales
N.Z.	.	.	.	.	.	New Zealand
Nfld	.	.	.	.	.	Newfoundland
OJ	.	.	.	.	.	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
Ont.	.	.	.	.	.	Ontario
Ord.	.	.	.	.	.	Order
P.	.	.	.	.	.	President
PC	.	.	.	.	.	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
P.E.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Prince Edward Island
Qld.	.	.	.	.	.	Queensland
Que.	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec
r.	.	.	.	.	.	rule
RPC	.	.	.	.	.	Restrictive Practices Court
RSC	.	.	.	.	.	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg.	.	.	.	.	.	regulation
Res.	.	.	.	.	.	Resolution
revsd.	.	.	.	.	.	reversed
s.	.	.	.	.	.	section
S.A.	.	.	.	.	.	South Africa
S. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Southern Australia
SC	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1980	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Fees Order 1980 (S.I. 1980 No. 821) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1803) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
S.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Instruments published by authority
S.R. & O.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
S.R. & O. Rev. 1904	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903
S.R. & O. Rev. 1948	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948

Sask.	.	.	.	.	.	Saskatchewan
Sch.	.	.	.	.	.	Schedule
Sess.	.	.	.	.	.	Session
TS	.	.	.	.	.	Treaty Series
Tas.	.	.	.	.	.	Tasmania
ULFIS	.	.	.	.	.	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
UN	.	.	.	.	.	United Nations
Vict.	.	.	.	.	.	Victoria
W. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. 1 at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference "12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44" refers to volume 12 of the Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

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5 (3)	(7)
9	(8)
11	(9)
(1)	32
12–20	(1)
22–30, 32	(a) (i)–(iii)
Pt. II (ss. 33–40)	(b), (c)
s. 33 (1)	(2)
(b)	(3)
(2) (a), (b)	(a)
(3) (b)	(b)
38 (1)	(4) (a)–(c)
39 (4)	(5)
Sch. 1–3, 5	(a)–(c)
Sch. 6	(7)
Sch. 8—		33
Pt. I	(1)
Pt. III	(2), (3)
Consumer Credit Act 1974 (44 Statutes 746)—		(4)
s. 192 (3) (a)	(a), (b)
Sch. 4—		(5) (a), (b)
Pt. I—		(6), (8)–(11)
para. 23 (1)	34
Continuation of Acts, etc. (1627)	(1)
Continental Shelf Act 1964 (22 Statutes 587)	(a)–(c)
s. 1 (1)	(2)
(7)	(a), (b)
4 (1), (2)	(3)
Control of Pollution Act 1974 (44 Statutes, 1191, 1861)	(4)
	681, 682, 704, 724,	(a)–(g)
	783, 796, 799, 807,	(5)
	812, 815, 822, 844, 846,	35
	848, 850–53, 855–57,	(1)–(3)
	859–62, 864–68	(4)
Pt. I (ss. 1–30)	36
s. 3 (1)	(1)
(3)	(a)
4 (5)		

	PARA.		PARA.
Control of Pollution Act 1974— <i>continued</i>		Control of Pollution Act 1974— <i>continued</i>	
s. 36 (1) (a) (i), (ii)	847	s. 49	452, 807, 854
(b)	847	(1)	854
(c)	847, 849, 850	(a), (b)	854
(2)–(5)	847	(2)–(4)	854
(6)	847	50	858
(a)–(c)	847	(a), (b)	858
(7)–(9)	847	51	681, 866
37	680, 849, 850	(1)	857
(1)	844, 849, 850, 852	(a), (b)	857
(2)	849, 852	(2)	857
38	680	(3) (a)	844, 857
(1), (2)	844, 847, 849, 850, 852	(b)	857, 866
(3)	847, 849, 852	(4)	844, 857
(a), (b)	849	(5)	857
(4)	847, 850, 852	(a), (b)	857
(a)	849, 850	52	243, 244, 681, 763, 845, 860
(b)	849	(1)	243, 244, 763, 860
(5)	847, 849	(a), (b)	860
39	680	(2)	860
(1)	844, 847, 849, 850	(a), (b)	860
(a)	844, 845, 847, 850	53	845
(b)	849, 850	54	681, 804, 805, 847
(c)	847, 849, 850	55	681
(2)	850	(1), (2)	859
(4)	844, 849, 850	56 (1)	813, 844, 846, 868
(5)	844, 849, 850	(3)	794, 844
(a), (b)	850	(4)	794
(6)–(8)	844, 850	(5) (a), (c)	851
40	680, 846	(6)	844
(1) (a), (b)	851	59, 63	845
(2) (a), (b)	851	65 (6)	845
(3)	851	79 (1) (b)	862
(4)	851, 866	Pt. V (ss. 85–98)	844
(5), (6)	851	s. 86 (1)	865
41	680, 866	87 (1)	733, 865
(1) (a)	848, 866	(2)	865
(b), (c)	848, 866	(3)	844, 845
(d)	866	89 (1) (a), (b)	867
(e)	848, 857, 866	(2)	867
(2) (a), (b)	866	90 (1)	867
42	680, 848, 866	(2) (a), (b)	867
(1)	847, 848	91 (1) (a)–(iii)	861
(a)	848	(b)	861
(b) (i), (ii)	848	(2) (a), (b)	861
(2)	848	(3) (a)–(d)	861
44 (5)	845	(4)	861
46	682, 708, 798, 852	92 (1), (2), (4)	861
(1)	853	(5)	861
(a)–(c)	852	(a), (b)	861
(2)	853	(6), (7)	861
(a)	852	93	862
(b) (i), (ii)	852	(1), (2)	862
(3)	852, 853	(3)	862
(a), (b)	852	(a), (b)	862
(4)	853	94	705, 862
(a), (b)	853	(1)	862
(5)	852	(2) (a)–(iii)	862
(b)	853	(b)	862
(6) (a)	852, 853	95	804
(b)	853	(1)	864
(c)	852	(2) (a)–(c)	864
(7), (8)	852	(3)–(6)	864
47	681, 856	96	845, 847
(1) (a), (b)	856	97	849, 863
(2), (3)	856	(1)–(8)	863
48	681	98	861–863
(1), (2)	856		

	PARA.		PARA.
Control of Pollution Act 1974— <i>continued</i>		Courts Act 1971— <i>continued</i>	
Pt. VI (ss. 99–109)	844	Sch. 9	734
s. 99	675, 680, 731	Pt. I	348, 604
100	845	Pt. II	545
104 (1)	845, 846	Sch. 11	545
(a)	845, 846, 860, 863	Criminal Jurisdiction Act 1975 (45 Statutes 165)—	
(b)	845, 846, 863	s. 12	152
(2)	860	Criminal Justice Act 1982 (52 Statutes 1009)	732
(3)	845	s. 35 (1) (a)	314
(a), (b)	845	(2) (a)	314
105 (1)	639, 844, 846, 851	37 (1), (2)	117, 245
(2) (c)	783	38	148
108 (1)	213, 501, 812–15, 845, 855	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157,
(2)	224, 537, 681, 798–800, 807, 811, 822, 823, 825, 841, 884, 885	(5)	172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854, 855, 856, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
109 (2)	537, 798, 800, 813, 822, 823, 841, 844, 845	(6)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
Sch. 2	731	(8)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
para. 15	675	(9)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
16	680	(10)	314
Sch. 3—		40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
para. 17	814, 815	41 (1), (3), (4)	654
21	813	46	148
28	501	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
29	213	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
30	213, 812, 845, 855	(10)	314
Sch. 4	224, 537, 681, 798–800, 807 811, 822, 823, 825, 841, 884, 885	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
Copyright Act 1956 (7 Statutes 128)—		41 (1), (3), (4)	654
s. 1 (1)	159	46	148
32	159	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
Cornwall Submarine Mines Act 1858—		(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
s. 2	285	(10)	314
Countryside Act 1968 (24 Statutes 178)	806	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
s. 22	889	41 (1), (3), (4)	654
(2)	883, 889	46	148
(3)	889	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
(4), (5)	883	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
(6)	673, 675, 681, 884	(10)	314
(a), (b)	884	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
(c)	681, 884	41 (1), (3), (4)	654
(d)	884	46	148
(7)	673, 884	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 621, 725, 727, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 871–74, 879, 885, 890, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
(8)	681, 884	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
(9)	889	(10)	314
38	799, 806	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
49 (1)	681, 806	41 (1), (3), (4)	654
County Courts Act 1959 (17 Statutes 302)—		46	148
s. 51	893	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 559, 562, 563, 578, 601, 604, 612, 614, 621, 629, 634–36, 652, 654, 656, 658, 667–71, 675, 680, 684, 685, 704, 705, 711, 725, 727, 731, 732, 755, 776, 777, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 868, 871–74, 879, 880, 885, 890, 916, 917, 919, 920, 922, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
130	9	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
(1)	9	(10)	314
131 (1), (2)	9	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
County Courts Act 1984—		41 (1), (3), (4)	654
s. 21 (2)	893	46	148
County of Avon Act 1982—		(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 559, 562, 563, 578, 601, 604, 612, 614, 621, 629, 634–36, 652, 654, 656, 658, 667–71, 675, 680, 684, 685, 704, 705, 711, 725, 727, 731, 732, 755, 776, 777, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 868, 871–74, 879, 880, 885, 890, 916, 917, 919, 920, 922, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
s. 41	890	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
County of Kent Act 1981—		(10)	314
s. 23	890	40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
Courts Act 1971 (41 Statutes 286, 1061)—		41 (1), (3), (4)	654
s. 6 (2)	290	46	148
56 (1)	283	(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 559, 562, 563, 578, 601, 604, 612, 614, 621, 629, 634–36, 652, 654, 656, 658, 667–71, 675, 680, 684, 685, 704, 705, 711, 725, 727, 731, 732, 755, 776, 777, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 868, 871–74, 879, 880, 885, 890, 916, 917, 919, 920, 922, 925, 927, 931, 934–39
(2)	348, 545, 604, 734	(9)	449, 454, 803, 862
(4)	545	(10)	314
Sch. 8—		40 (1), (5), (6), (8)	675
para. 1 (2)	283	41 (1), (3), (4)	654
		46	148
		(1)	117, 152, 153, 156, 157, 172, 245, 314, 336, 434, 436, 448, 449, 454, 455 469, 474, 491, 492, 494, 495, 504, 535, 536, 614, 559, 562, 563, 578, 601, 604, 612, 614, 621, 629, 634–36, 652, 654, 656, 658, 667–71, 675, 680, 684, 685, 704, 705, 711, 725, 727, 731, 732, 755, 776, 777, 800, 803, 812, 813, 815, 823, 844, 845, 847, 854–56, 861, 862, 868, 871–74, 879, 880, 885, 890, 916, 917, 919, 920, 922, 925, 927, 931, 934–39