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• New Edition •

College English Review

主编：朱朝晖
马 静

大学英语综合教程 助手册

4



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前言

《全新版大学英语助学手册》是一套旨在帮助学生学习《全新版大学英语》的辅助教材。本书以《全新版大学英语综合教程》(第四册)中的课文为蓝本,以《大学英语教学大纲》为依据,精心挑选出课文中的重点词、短语、结构、难句,并就其含义、用法进行了详细的注释和适当的引申。目的在于通过例句、讲解、练习等形式,一方面使学生能较为全面地了解所学课文的语言点,使更多的只知其意的消极词汇(Passive Words)变为能活学活用的积极词汇(Active Words);另一方面在牢固掌握的基础上逐渐地融会贯通,并进而有效地扩展知识面。

本书由以下几部分组成:

第一部分 学前预测(20道选择题)

第二部分 课文重点、难点助学

Key Words 从课文中挑选部分重点词汇进行注释、讲解、引申,并附有[例句]、[派生词]、[考与记]、[同义词辨析]等,使学生既能掌握词汇的不同义项和用法,又能较快地扩大词汇量。在联想和比较中了解词与词之间的细微差别,达到触类旁通、举一反三的效果。

Key Phrases and Expressions 从课文中挑选部分词组和惯用法,通过讲解、例证与联想的方式,使学生既掌握了课文中出现的词组,又接触到与之相关的大量词组和惯用法。

Key Structures 将课文中出现的英语中常用的句式结构,予以点拨,使学生了解英语句式结构的精髓和奥妙。

Difficult Sentences 将课文中学生较难理解的句子单列出来,进行语言点和语法分析,深入浅出,易懂易记。

第三部分 补充练习(20道词汇与结构选择题、2篇阅读理解、1篇完形填空或简短问题回答、5句汉译英翻译、一段英译汉)

第四部分 课文部分练习题参考答案

第五部分 参考译文

本书每单元的[学前预测]和[补充练习]中的所选材料是根据《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语四、六级考试大纲》的要求设计的。一方面能让学生掌握好课文的主

要内容,不断提升语言素质,提高语言运用能力,同时又让学生熟悉大学英语四、六级考试的题型,并在较高的要求下富有成效地学习,提高学生的应试能力。

本书由朱朝晖、马静主编,参加编写的还有:罗琦、颜海璐、刘晶、乔雪瑛、荣盈盈、赵晶、方玲、庞炳良。

由于编者水平和经验有限,书中难免有不足之处,恳请广大读者指正。

编 者

2004年5月于上海

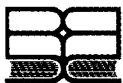
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第一部分 学前预测

1. After the boys _____ the gym equipment, they were forbidden to use it.
A. abandoned B. abused C. destroyed D. weakened
2. This once flourishing port is now only _____ by monkeys and birds.
A. furnished B. reserved C. conquered D. inhabited
3. I don't smoke myself and cigarette smoking _____ me.
A. disagrees B. bores C. bothers D. offends
4. His record in swimming meets _____ him for the Olympics.
A. ranked B. qualified C. rendered D. rewarded
5. There was something wrong with the traffic signal. Our bus was _____ for nearly half an hour.
A. held in B. held on C. held out D. held up
6. As far as the style is _____, it leaves very little to be desired.
A. involved B. engaged C. concerned D. related
7. Helen is determined to save her son's life _____.
A. at both ends B. at liberty C. at all costs D. at once
8. Scientists say it doesn't matter whether food is eaten _____ or cooked.
A. crude B. natural C. rough D. raw
9. In normal classroom teaching it is difficult for the teacher to give his class _____ opportunity to speak in the foreign language.
A. satisfactory B. sufficient C. efficient D. proper
10. She began to feel nervous when the train pulled up at the _____ between Austria and Yugoslavia.
A. margin B. division C. subway D. border
11. Napoleon wanted to _____ Europe when he was the emperor of France.
A. shatter B. overwhelm C. tread D. conquer
12. He was told if he did wrong again the first _____ would be taken in account along with the next.
A. row B. offence C. scandal D. flaw
13. After the short holiday, he _____ himself once more to his studies.



课堂笔记



去年原棉的产量难以满足国内的需求。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **in the raw** 处于自然状态;不完善

What you see is life in the raw. 你所看到的就是生活的本来面目。

〈考〉 **touch/hit a raw nerve** 触到痛处

In mentioning his departure I knew I had touched a raw nerve.

提到他的离去,我知道我触到了痛处。

2. **launch** /ləʊntʃ/

v. 1) *start something, esp. an official, public, or military activity that has been carefully planned* 开始

Police have launched a murder enquiry following the discovery of a woman's body.
发现了一具女性尸体之后,警方开始针对谋杀进行调查。

We launched a fierce attack upon the enemy. 我们向敌人发起了猛攻。

2) *to send a weapon or a spacecraft into the sky or into space* 发射

A new weather satellite will be launched next month. 下个月将发射一枚新的气象卫星。

It was Soviet scientists who launched the first man-made satellite in the world.

发射了世界上第一枚人造卫星的是苏联科学家。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **launch out** 开始新的事情(特别是要冒一定风险的)

He left his father's farm and launched out into business on his own.

他离开父亲的农场去开创自己的事业。

〈考〉 **launch into** 大讲;大肆谴责

The preacher launched into an attack on adultery. 牧师大肆谴责了通奸。

〈记〉 **launcher** n. 发射器;发射装置;启动装置

3. **border** /'bɔ:də/

n. 1) *the official line that separates two countries or areas; the land close to this line* 边界;边界地区

The town lies on the border between the US and Mexico.

小镇位于美国和墨西哥的边界。

There has been renewed fighting on the border between Israel and Palestine.

巴以边境爆发了新一轮冲突。

2) *a band along the edge of something, such as a picture or a piece of material* 边;边沿

This kind of writing paper has a black border. 这种稿纸带有黑边。

The little girl likes the red ribbon with a white border very much.

小女孩很喜欢那个带白边的红色蝴蝶结。

v. *if one country borders another country, it is next to it and shares a border with it* 接壤;接界

The two countries border on each other. 两国互相接壤。

My village borders upon my grandparents'. 我们村与我祖父母的村子紧紧相连。

[考与记]

〈记〉 **borderer** n. 边境居民

borderland n. 边疆

bordering n. 边界标志物

borderline n. 边界,国界;分界线

4. **efficient** /i'fɪjənt/

a. *that works well and effectively without wasting time, money, or energy* 效率高的

疑难记录

课堂笔记



小猫的注意力忽然被一只飞蛾吸引了过去。

2) *arrange to employ someone* 雇用

His father engaged a private tutor to improve his maths.

他父亲请了一位家教来提高他的数学成绩。

After retirement, the old professor was engaged as technical advisor by the factory.

老教授退休后被工厂聘为技术顾问。

3) *begin to fight with an enemy* 与……交战

The two armies engaged at dawn. 两军于清晨交战了。

Our navy engaged the enemy fleet. 我军海军与敌军的舰队交战了。

[考与记]

〈考〉 be engaged in 参与; 忙于

They are engaged in mass work. 他们从事的是群众工作。

Please wait a minute; he is engaged just now. 请稍等,他正有事呢。

〈记〉 **engage** = **en-**(动词前缀) + **gage**(挑战) → 交战

〈记〉 **engagement** *n.* 订婚; 约定; 交战; 雇用

engaging *a.* 有吸引力的,迷人的;可爱的

8. occupation /ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃn/

n. 1) a job or profession 职业

Please state your name, address and occupation. 请说一下你的姓名、地址和职业。

The local villagers raise ducks as a sideline occupation. 当地村民以养鸭为副业。

2) the act of entering a place in a large group and keeping control of it, esp. by military force 占领

During the Japanese occupation of China, millions of innocent Chinese people were killed by Japanese soldiers. 日本侵占中国期间,千百万无辜的中国人被日军杀害了。

Demonstrators are continuing their occupation of the building.

示威者仍然占领着那座大楼。

〔考与记〕

〈记〉 **occupant** *n.* 占有人, 占用者; 居住者

occupy *v.* 占领, 占据; 担任……职务

occupational *a.* 职业的; 军事占领的

近义词辨析

job 受雇于别人并用以谋生的工作(可数名词)。

I need a part-time job. 我需要一份兼职工作。

I hate the boring job of delivering pizzas. 我讨厌派送比萨饼的烦人工作。

work 工作,劳动(不可数名词),也可以指无报酬的工作或不受雇于别人的工作。

He has a lot of work to do. 他有许多工作要做。

voluntary work 义务工作

skilled work 技术工作

occupation 工作(正式用法)。

Would you please fill in the form with your name and occupation.

请将名字和职业填入表中。

profession 职业(尤指从事脑力劳动或受过专门训练的)。

My father exercises the profession of journalism. 我父亲从事新闻业。

疑难记录



课堂笔记



the profession of doctor 医生的职业
the teaching profession 教书的职业
career 职业;生涯

Her political career began 20 years ago. 二十年前她开始了政治生涯。

9. minus /'maɪnəs/

prep. used in mathematics for showing that you are taking one number from another 减
72 minus 5 equals 67. 72 减 5 等于 67。

Seventeen minus nine is eight. 17 减 9 等于 8。

a. 1) *that makes something or someone seem less good* 不利的

Alice is very keen, but her inexperience is a definite minus point.

艾丽丝很聪明,可她缺乏经验,这无疑是个不利因素。

We should consider all the plus and minus factors when making plans.

制定计划的时候我们要考虑到所有有利和不利因素。

2) *used in a system of marking students' work, A minus is lower than A, but higher than B plus* 略差一些的

I got a grade of A minus in English. 我英语得到了 A- 的成绩。

I got B minus in the final examination. 期末考试我的成绩是 B-。

n. 1) *something that is a disadvantage because it makes a situation unpleasant* 不足;缺陷

There are both pluses and minuses to living in a big city.

生活在大城市有好处也有不足。

Having little knowledge of French could be a minus in this job.

不懂法语就难以做好这份工作。

2) *used before a number to show that a number or temperature is less than zero* 负;零下

When the temperature falls to minus 9 degrees Celsius, the lake freezes over.

当温度降到摄氏零下九度时,湖就结冰了。

Subtract ten from seven and the answer is minus three. 7 减 10 等于负 3。

10. weaken /'wi:kən/

v. 1) *(make someone) become physically less strong and healthy* (使)变虚弱

Stress can weaken the immune system. 压力会使免疫力下降。

She began to weaken after running for 8 miles. 跑了 8 英里后,她觉得虚弱极了。

2) *(make someone or something) become less powerful or important* (使)变弱

A peace deal between Israel and Lebanon would have weakened Syria's influence in the region. 以色列和黎巴嫩的和谈会削弱叙利亚的区域影响。

The opposition she encountered did nothing to weaken her determination.

她遭到的反对并没有削弱她的决心。

[考与记]

(记) **weaken** = **weak** (a. 弱) + **-en** (使) → 使虚弱

-en: 加在某些形容词之后,可使该形容词动词化。

brighten v. (使)变亮

broaden v. 放宽;扩大

darken v. 变黑;使忧郁

harden v. 使变硬

lighten v. 减轻

sharpen v. 使锐利;使敏锐

soften v. 使变软

widen v. (使)变宽;睁大

redden v. (使)变红;(使)脸红

shorten v. (使)变短

whiten v. (使)变白;漂白

11. instruct /ɪn'strʌkt/

vt. 1) (fml) *give orders to* 指示;命令

Our staff have been instructed to offer you every assistance.

我们的员工已经得到指示给你们提供各种帮助。

2) (fml) *teach someone a subject or skill* 讲授;教授

Mr. Anderson was instructing them in the art of printing and dyeing.

安德森先生正在教他们印染术。

[考与记]

〈考〉 **instruct sb. to do sth.** 指示/命令某人做某事

He instructed his men to collect information about troop movements.

他命令手下人去收集军队的行动信息。

〈考〉 **instruct sb. in sth.** 传授/教某人某事

The teacher instructed his students in the use of the library.

老师教给学生图书馆的使用方法。

〈记〉 **instruction** n. 命令;指示;教授

instructional a. 教学的

instructive a. 教育的;指导性的;有启发的

instructor n. 教师;指导者

12. render /'rendə/

vt. 1) *to cause (sb./sth.) to be in a specified condition* 使成为;使得

New laws have rendered this kind of assistance virtually impossible.

新的立法使人们事实上不可能得到这种援助。

Illness had rendered him rather weak. 疫病使他变得相当虚弱。

2) *to express or present sth. in a particular way* 表达;描绘;处理

The piano concerto was well rendered. 钢琴协奏曲演奏得很好。

Children soon learn to render their thoughts in speech.

儿童能很快学会用语言来表达他们的思想。

13. offensive /ə'fensv/

n. *a planned military attack involving large forces over a long period* 攻击,攻势

We launched a fierce offensive against the enemy position.

我们向着敌人的阵地发起猛烈进攻。

On March 6th they launched a full-scale offensive. 3月6日他们发起了全面进攻。

a. 1) *very rude or insulting and likely to upset people* 冒犯的;唐突的

I found her remarks deeply offensive. 我觉得她的批评非常无理。

A good-mannered man will not make any joke that is offensive to others.

有礼貌的人不会去开冒犯别人的玩笑。

2) (fml) *unpleasant* 使人不快的;讨厌的

There is an offensive smell in the room. 屋子里有股难闻的味道。

an offensive sight 令人生厌的景象

3) *for attacking* 进攻的

The two countries entered into an offensive and defensive alliance.

! 疑
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