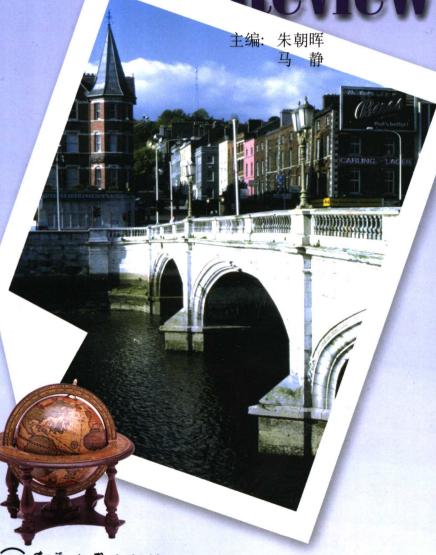


College English Review



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全新版

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前言

《全新版大学英语助学手册》是一套旨在帮助学生学习《全新版大学英语》的辅助教材。本书以《全新版大学英语综合教程》(第四册)中的课文为蓝本,以《大学英语教学大纲》为依据,精心挑选出课文中的重点词、短语、结构、难句,并就其含义、用法进行了详细的注释和适当的引申。目的在于通过例句、讲解、练习等形式,一方面使学生能较为全面地了解所学课文的语言点,使更多的只知其意的消极词汇(Passive Words)变为能活学活用的积极词汇(Active Words);另一方面在牢固掌握的基础上逐渐地融会贯通,并进而有效地扩展知识面。

本书由以下几部分组成:

第一部分 学前预测(20道选择题)

第二部分 课文重点、难点助学

Key Words 从课文中挑选部分重点词汇进行注释、讲解、引申,并附有[例句]、[派生词]、[考与记]、[同义词辨析]等,使学生既能掌握词汇的不同义项和用法,又能较快地扩大词汇量。在联想和比较中了解词与词之间的细微差别,达到触类旁通、举一反三的效果。

Key Phrases and Expressions 从课文中挑选部分词组和惯用法,通过讲解、例证与联想的方式,使学生既掌握了课文中出现的词组,又接触到与之相关的大量词组和惯用法。

Key Structures 将课文中出现的英语中常用的句式结构,予以点拨,使学生了解英语句式结构的精髓和奥妙。

Difficult Sentences 将课文中学生较难理解的句子单列出来,进行语言点和语法分析,深入浅出,易懂易记。

第三部分 补充练习(20 道词汇与结构选择题、2 篇阅读理解、1 篇完形填空或简短问题回答、5 句汉译英翻译、一段英译汉)

第四部分 课文部分练习题参考答案

第五部分 参考译文

本书每单元的[学前预测]和[补充练习]中的所选材料是根据《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语四、六级考试大纲》的要求设计的。一方面能让学生掌握好课文的主



要内容,不断提升语言素质,提高语言运用能力,同时又让学生熟悉大学英语四、六级考试的题型,并在较高的要求下富有成效地学习,提高学生的应试能力。

本书由朱朝晖、马静主编,参加编写的还有:罗琦、颜海璐、刘晶、乔雪瑛、荣盈盈、 赵晶、方玲、庞炳良。

由于编者水平和经验有限,书中难免有不足之处,恳请广大读者指正。

编 者 2004年5月于上海

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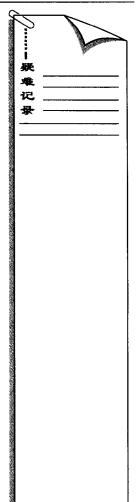
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UNIT ONE FIGHTING WITH THE FORCES OF NATURE

第一部分 学前预测

1.	After the boys the gym equipment, they were forbidden to use it.				
	A. abandoned	B. abused	C. destroyed	D. weakened	
2.	This once flourishing por	rt is now only	by monkeys and birds.		
	A. furnished	B. reserved	C. conquered	D. inhabited	
3.	I don't smoke myself and	d cigarette smoking	me.		
	A. disagrees	B. bores	C. bothers	D. offends	
4.	His record in swimming	meets him for	the Olympics.		
	A. ranked	B. qualified	C. rendered	D. rewarded	
5.	There was something wro			for nearly half an	
	hour.				
	A. held in	B. held on	C. held out	D. held up	
6.	As far as the style is				
	A. involved	B. engaged	C. concerned	D. related	
7.	. Helen is determined to save her son's life				
	A. at both ends	B at liberty	C at all costs	D at once	
	in at ooth chas	B. at moorty	C. at all costs	D. at once	
8.	Scientists say it doesn't r				
8.	Scientists say it doesn't r		aten or cooke	xd.	
	Scientists say it doesn't r	natter whether food is e B. natural	caten or cooke C. rough	ed. D. raw	
	Scientists say it doesn't r. A. crude	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult fo	caten or cooke C. rough	ed. D. raw	
	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult fo the foreign language.	C. rough or the teacher to give	ed. D. raw his class	
9.	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient	C. rough or the teacher to give	D. proper	
9.	Scientists say it doesn't r.A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t.A. satisfactory She began to feel nervoi Yugoslavia.	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult fo the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulle	C. rough or the teacher to give C. efficient d up at the	D. proper	
9. 10.	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t A. satisfactory She began to feel nervoi Yugoslavia. A. margin	natter whether food is earned B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulled B. division	C. rough C. efficient d up at the C. subway	D. raw his class D. proper between Austria and D. border	
9. 10.	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t A. satisfactory She began to feel nervoi Yugoslavia. A. margin Napoleon wanted to	B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulled B. division Europe when he	caten or cooker C. rough or the teacher to give C. efficient d up at the C. subway was the emperor of Fra	D. raw his class D. proper between Austria and D. border nce.	
9. 10.	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t A. satisfactory She began to feel nervoi Yugoslavia. A. margin	B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulled B. division Europe when he	caten or cooker C. rough or the teacher to give C. efficient d up at the C. subway was the emperor of Fra	D. raw his class D. proper between Austria and D. border nce.	
9. 10. 11.	Scientists say it doesn't r A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t A. satisfactory She began to feel nervoi Yugoslavia. A. margin Napoleon wanted to	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulled B. division Europe when he was	C. rough C. efficient d up at the C. subway C. subway C. tread	D. proper between Austria and D. border nce. D. conquer	
9. 10. 11.	Scientists say it doesn't r. A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t. A. satisfactory She began to feel nervor Yugoslavia. A. margin Napoleon wanted to A. shatter He was told if he did wronext.	natter whether food is e B. natural aching it is difficult for the foreign language. B. sufficient as when the train pulle B. division Europe when he was B. overwhelm ong again the first	caten or cooker C. rough or the teacher to give C. efficient d up at the C. subway was the emperor of Fra C. tread would be taken in ac	D. proper between Austria and D. border nee. D. conquer ecount along with the	
9. 10. 11.	Scientists say it doesn't r. A. crude In normal classroom tea opportunity to speak in t. A. satisfactory She began to feel nervor Yugoslavia. A. margin Napoleon wanted to A. shatter He was told if he did wronext.	B. division Europe when he so again the first B. offence	caten or cooker C. rough or the teacher to give C. efficient d up at the C. subway was the emperor of Fra C. tread would be taken in acc. C. scandal	D. proper between Austria and D. border nce. D. conquer ecount along with the	







	A. applied	B. converted	C. engage	D. exerted
14.	Fred could finish his wor	k in less time if he were	e more	
	A. depressed	B. efficient	C. stubborn	D. hampered
15.	We watched until the noi	se of the plane	_ in the distance.	
	A. died down	B. died off	C. died away	D. died out
16.	Henry still claimed his in	nocence even when he	evidence that	proved him guilty.
	A. was opposed by	B. met with	C. faced up to	D. was faced with
17 .	Do you know which cou	ntry has the	largest number of man	n-made satellite into
	space?			
	A. pursued	B. shot	C. projected	D. launched
18.	By the time you get back	, great changes	_ in this area.	
	A. will take place		B. will be taken place	
	C. are going to take place	e	D. will have taken pla	ce
19.	He went away whistling.	the dusty old book	beneath his arm.	
	A. tucking	B. being tucked	C. tucked	D. having tucked
20.	It our teacher of	came that we began the	test.	
	A. was until	B. was not until	C. not until	D. until was
	1. C 2. D 3. D		= -	•
	1. D 12. B 13. A			19. C 20. B
_				D. C 20. B

第二部分 课文重点、难点助学

Text A The Icy Defender

▼ I Key Words

- 1. raw /ro:/
 - a. 1) (weather) very cold and wet (天气)阴冷潮湿的

A raw wind chilled him to the bone. 一阵阴冷潮湿的风使他冷彻骨髓。

It happened on a raw winter day. 事情发生在一个阴湿的冬日。

2) (food) not cooked (食品)生的

The chicken is still raw. 鸡肉还生着呢。

People in the village like eating shrimps raw. 村里的人们喜欢吃生虾。

3) (materials) that is in its natural state and have not yet been prepared for use; (information) that has not been arranged, or prepared for use 原始的;未加工的;处于自然状态的

Raw material is processed into finished products for consumption.

原材料被加工成成品来用以消费。

The output of raw cotton couldn't meet the domestic demands last year.



去年原棉的产量难以满足国内的需求。

[考与记]

〈考〉in the raw 处于自然状态;不完善

What you see is life in the raw. 你所看到的就是生活的本来面目。

〈考〉touch/hit a raw nerve 触到痛处

In mentioning his departure I knew I had touched a raw nerve.

提到他的离去,我知道我触到了痛处。

2. launch /lomts/

v. 1) start something, esp. an official, public, or military activity that has been carefully planned 开始

Police have launched a murder enquiry following the discovery of a woman's body. 发现了一具女性尸体之后,警方开始针对谋杀进行调查。

We launched a fierce attack upon the enemy. 我们向敌人发起了猛攻。

2) to send a weapon or a spacecraft into the sky or into space 发射

A new weather satellite will be launched next month. 下个月将发射一枚新的气象卫星。 It was Soviet scientists who launched the first man-made satellite in the world. 发射了世界上第一枚人造卫星的是苏联科学家。

[考与记]

〈考〉launch out 开始新的事情(特别是要冒一定风险的)

He left his father's farm and launched out into business on his own.

他离开父亲的农场去开创自己的事业。

〈考〉launch into 大讲;大肆谴责

The preacher launched into an attack on adultery. 牧师大肆谴责了通奸。

(记) launcher n. 发射器;发射装置;启动装置

3. border / bordə/

n. 1) the official line that separates two countries or areas; the land close to this line 边界;边 界地区

The town lies on the border between the US and Mexico.

小镇位于美国和墨西哥的边界。

There has been renewed fighting on the border between Israel and Palestine.

巴以边境爆发了新一轮冲突。

2) a band along the edge of something, such as a picture or a piece of material 边;边沿 This kind of writing paper has a black border. 这种稿纸带有黑边。

The little girl likes the red ribbon with a white border very much.

小女孩很喜欢那个带白边的红色蝴蝶结。

v. if one country borders another country, it is next to it and shares a border with it 接壤;接界 The two countries border on each other. 两国互相接界。

My village borders upon my grandparents'. 我们村与我祖父母的村子紧紧相连。

[考与记]

(记) borderer n. 边境居民

borderland n. 边疆

bordering *n*. 边界标志物 borderline *n*. 边界,国界;分界线

4. efficient /11f1jənt/

a. that works well and effectively without wasting time, money, or energy 效率高的





UNIT



We should build more efficient cars to cut back on fossil fuels.

我们应该制造出更高效的汽车,以减少矿物燃料的消耗。

Mary is a very efficient secretary. 玛丽是个工作效率很高的/非常能干的秘书。

[考与记]

〈记〉efficiency n. 效率;效能 efficiently ad. 效率高地;能胜任地

- 5. decisive /dr'sarsiv/
 - a. 1) that has a powerful effect on the final result of sth. 决定性的

Waterloo was the decisive battle of the entire war.

滑铁卢之战是整场战争的决定性战役。

A decisive factor is something that has a powerful effect on the final result.

决定性因素是能对最终结果产生强大作用的因素。

2) good at making decisions quickly and with confidence 果断的

She demonstrated a talent for quick, decisive action.

她展现了快速果断地采取行动的天分。

He is a decisive leader who takes action quickly and confidently.

他是个行事果断的领导,总是迅速而自信地采取行动。

[考与记]

〈记〉decidable a. 可以决定的;决定得了的 decided a. 决定了的

decide v. 决定;决心

decision n. 决定;果断

- 6. retreat /ritrit/
 - v. 1) move back from someone or something 退却;退去

He saw her and retreated, too shy to speak to her.

他一看到她就会退缩,害羞得不敢跟她讲话。

The flood waters are slowly retreating. 洪水渐渐退下去了。

2) move away from the enemy after being defeated in battle 撤退

The rebels retreated, pursued by government troops.

在政府军的追击之下,叛军撤退了。

The lack of food supply forced the enemy to retreat. 粮食的匮乏迫使敌人撤退了。

n. a movement away from the enemy after a defeat in battle 撤退

Our troops made good their retreat. 我军安全撤退了。

The enemy troops were in full retreat. 敌人全线溃退。

[考与记]

〈考〉beat a retreat (匆匆)撤退;仓惶而逃

Jim beat a hasty retreat when he saw his wife's mother. 一看到岳母,吉姆就仓惶而逃了。

〈考〉be in full retreat 全线溃退;全军撤退

The enemy troops were in full retreat. 敌人全线溃退。

- 〈记〉retreat = re(离开,去)+ treat (处理)→ 撤退;退去
- 7. engage /in¹gerd3/
 - v. 1) attract someone and keep their interest 吸引某人并引起兴趣

The new toy didn't engage the child's interest for long.

新玩具并没有对孩子产生很久的吸引力。

The little cat was suddenly engaged by a flying moth.



小猫的注意力忽然被一只飞蛾吸引了过去。

2) arrange to employ someone 雇用

His father engaged a private tutor to improve his maths.

他父亲请了一位家教来提高他的数学成绩。

After retirement, the old professor was engaged as technical advisor by the factory. 老教授退休后被工厂聘为技术顾问。

3) begin to fight with an enemy 与……交战

The two armies engaged at dawn. 两军于清晨交战了。

Our navy engaged the enemy fleet. 我军海军与敌军的舰队交战了。

[考与记]

〈考〉be engaged in 参与;忙于

They are engaged in mass work. 他们从事的是群众工作。

Please wait a minute; he is engaged just now. 请稍等,他正有事呢。

- 〈记〉engage = en-(动词前缀)+ gage (挑战)→ 交战
- 〈记〉engagement n. 订婚;约定;交战;雇用 engaging a. 有吸引力的,迷人的;可爱的
- 8. occupation / pkju peifn/
 - n. 1) a job or profession 职业

Please state your name, address and occupation. 请说一下你的姓名、地址和职业。
The local villagers raise ducks as a sideline occupation. 当地村民以养鸭为副业。

2) the act of entering a place in a large group and keeping control of it, esp. by military force 占领

During the Japanese occupation of China, millions of innocent Chinese people were killed by Japanese soldiers. 日本侵占中国期间,千百万无辜的中国人被日军杀害了。 Demonstrators are continuing their occupation of the building.

示威者仍然占领着那座大楼。

[考与记]

work

〈记〉occupant n. 占有人,占用者;居住者 occupational a. 职业的;军事占领的

occupy v. 占领,占据;担任……职务

近义词辨析

job 受雇于别人并用以谋生的工作(可数名词)。

I need a part-time job. 我需要一份兼职工作。

I hate the boring job of delivering pizzas. 我讨厌派送比萨饼的烦人工作。

工作,劳动(不可数名词),也可以指无报酬的工作或不受雇于别人的工作。 He has a lot of work to do. 他有许多工作要做。

voluntary work 义务工作

skilled work 技术工作

occupation 工作(正式用法)。

Would you please fill in the form with your name and occupation.

请将名字和职业填入表中。

profession 职业(尤指从事脑力劳动或受过专门训练的)。

My father exercises the profession of journalism. 我父亲从事新闻业。









the profession of doctor 医生的职业 the teaching profession 教书的职业

career 职业;生涯

Her political career began 20 years ago. 二十年前她开始了政治生涯。

9. minus / maines/

prep. used in mathematics for showing that you are taking one number from another 减72 minus 5 equals 67. 72 减5 等于 67。

Seventeen minus nine is eight. 17 减9等于8。

a. 1) that makes something or someone seem less good 不利的

Alice is very keen, but her inexperience is a definite minus point.

艾丽丝很聪明,可她缺乏经验,这无疑是个不利因素。

We should consider all the plus and minus factors when making plans.

制定计划的时候我们要考虑到所有有利和不利的因素。

2) used in a system of marking students' work, A minus is lower than A, but higher than B plus 略差一些的

I got a grade of A minus in English. 我英语得到了 A-的成绩。

I got B minus in the final examination. 期末考试我的成绩是 B-。

n. 1) something that is a disadvantage because it makes a situation unpleasant 不足;缺陷 There are both pluses and minuses to living in a big city.

生活在大城市有好处也有不足。

Having little knowledge of French could be a minus in this job.

不懂法语就难以做好这份工作。

2) used before a number to show that a number or temperature is less than zero 负;零下 When the temperature falls to minus 9 degrees Celsius, the lake freezes over. 当温度降到摄氏零下九度时,湖就结冰了。

Subtract ten form seven and the answer is minus three. 7 减 10 等于负 3。

10. weaken / wi;kən/

v. 1) (make someone) become physically less strong and healthy (使)变虚弱 Stress can weaken the immune system. 压力会使免疫力下降。

She began to weaken after running for 8 miles. 跑了 8 英里后,她觉得虚弱极了。

2) (make someone or something) become less powerful or important (使)变弱 A peace deal between Israel and Lebanon would have weakened Syria's influence in the region. 以色列和黎巴嫩的和谈会削弱叙利亚的区域影响。

The opposition she encountered did nothing to weaken her determination. 她遭到的反对并没有削弱她的决心。

[考与记]

(记) weaken = weak $(a. \, \text{锅})$ + -en (\oplus) → 使虚弱 -en: 加在某些形容词之后,可使该形容词动词化。

brighten ν. (使)变亮

broaden v. 放宽;扩大

darken v. 变黑;使忧郁 harden v. 使变硬



lighten v. 减轻

sharpen v. 使锐利;使敏锐

soften v. 使变软

widen v.(使)变宽;睁大

redden v. (使)变红;(使)脸红

shorten v.(使)变短

whiten v.(使)变白;漂白

11. instruct /m'strakt/

vt. 1) (fml) give orders to 指示;命令

Our staff have been instructed to offer you every assistance. 我们的员工已经得到指示给你们提供各种帮助。

2) (fml) teach someone a subject or skill 讲授;教授 Mr. Anderson was instructing them in the art of printing and dyeing. 安德森先生正在教他们印染术。

[考与记]

(考) instruct sb. to do sth. 指示/命令某人做某事
He instructed his men to collect information about troop movements.
他命令手下人去收集军队的行动信息。

(考) instruct sb. in sth. 传授/教某人某事

The teacher instructed his students in the use of the library.

老师教给学生图书馆的使用方法。

〈记〉instruction n. 命令;指示;教授 instructional a. 教学的 instructive a. 教育的;指导性的;有启发的 instructor n. 教师;指导者

12. render /'rendə/

- vt. 1) to cause (sb./sth.) to be in a specified condition 使成为;使得
 New laws have rendered this kind of assistance virtually impossible.
 新的立法使人们事实上不可能得到这种援助。
 Illness had rendered him rather weak. 疫病使他变得相当虚弱。
 - 2) to express or present sth. in a particular way 表达;描绘;处理 The piano concerto was well rendered. 钢琴协奏曲演奏得很好。 Children soon learn to render their thoughts in speech. 儿童能很快学会用语言来表达他们的思想。

13. offensive /əˈfensɪv/

n. a planned military attack involving large forces over a long period 攻击,攻势 We launched a fierce offensive against the enemy position. 我们向着敌人的阵地发起猛烈进攻。

On March 6th they launched a full-scale offensive. 3月6日他们发起了全面进攻。

- a. 1) very rude or insulting and likely to upset people 冒犯的; 唐突的
 I found her remarks deeply offensive. 我觉得她的批评非常无理。
 A good-mannered man will not make any joke that is offensive to others.
 有礼貌的人不会去开冒犯别人的玩笑。
 - 2) (fml) unpleasant 使人不快的;讨厌的 There is an offensive smell in the room. 屋子里有股难闻的味道。 an offensive sight 令人生厌的景象
 - 3) for attacking 进攻的
 The two countries entered into an offensive and defensive alliance.







两国订立了攻守同盟。

The troops took up offensive positions. 部队采取了进攻的战略。

「考与记」

- 〈记〉offensive = of-(逆;反;非;倒) + fend(保护;挡开) + -ive(形容词后缀) → 冒犯的(某 些以 d 结尾的动词加-ive 构成形容词时,d 变为 s)
- (记) offend v. 冒犯;触怒;犯罪 offence n. 冒犯,触怒;罪过,过

offender n. 冒犯者;罪犯

14. tide /taid/

n. 1) the regular rising and lowering of the level of the sea 潮汐

The tide is coming in / going out. 涨/退潮了。

There are a lot of driftwood on the beach which were brought in by the tide. 海滩上有许多被潮水冲上来的浮木。

2) the way in which events, opinions etc. are developing 潮流;趋势 The tide of public opinion seems to be turning against the President. 舆论趋向于反对总统。

No idea that goes against the tide of history can exist long. 违反历史潮流的观念不会长期存在下去。

[考与记]

〈考〉at high/low tide 处于高/低潮中

The revolution that was still at low tide depressed many people. 革命仍处于低潮,使许多人感到沮丧。

〈考〉 swim with the tide 随波逐流

Many people have to swim with the tide at the time of crisis. 在危机中许多人不得已随波逐流。

(考) Time and tide waits for no man. [谚] 岁月不待人。

15. reckon / rekən/

- v. 1) think or consider, or have a particular opinion about sth. 认为,看作
 They reckon him (as) an experienced welder. 他们认为他是一个有经验的焊工。
 Do you reckon they'll get married? 你认为他们会结婚吗?
 - 2) guess a number or amount, without calculating exactly 估计;推断 We reckon the output will increase by 40%. 我们估计产量会增加 40%。 How much do you reckon he earns? 你估计他能挣多少钱?
 - 3) (fml) calculate an amount 计算 My pay is reckoned from the first of the month. 我的薪酬从本月1日开始计算。 I reckon 28 of them. 我算来总数是二十八。

Key Phrases and Expressions

1. in the case of 至于,就……来说

The rise in interest rate will be disastrous in the case of small firms.

对小公司来说,利率的上涨是灾难性的事情。

Formal training will take at least three years in the case of interior decoration. 至于室内装潢,正规的培训需要至少三年的时间。

课堂记

8