



DIRECTIONS IN DEVELOPMENT

Trade

Trade Policy and Food Security

*Improving Access to Food in Developing Countries
in the Wake of High World Prices*

Ian Gillson and Amir Fouad, Editors



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Trade Policy and Food Security

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About the Authors

Editors

Ian Gillson, Senior Trade Economist, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank Group

Amir Fouad, Research Analyst, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank Group

Contributors

Hamid R. Alavi, Senior Private Sector Development Specialist, East Asia and Pacific Region, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank Group

John Baffes, Senior Agricultural Economist, Development Prospects Group, World Bank Group

Michelle Battat, Director, Development Finance International, Inc.

Clem Boonekamp, Chief Executive Officer, World Trade Advisors

Christina Busch, Research Analyst, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank Group

Nabil Chaherli, Program Leader for West Africa, Africa Region, Agriculture Global Practice, World Bank Group

Rogério Da Paixao, Information Analyst, Focalization Division, Ministry of Social Development, Chile

Allen Dennis, Senior Economist, Development Prospects Group, World Bank Group

Dusan Drabik, Assistant Professor, Agricultural Economics and Rural Policy Group, Wageningen University, The Netherlands

Harry de Gorter, Professor, Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University

Friederike Greb, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Göttingen, Germany

Aira Htenas, Operations Officer, Agriculture Global Practice, World Bank Group

Maros Ivanic, Research Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank Group

Nelissa Jamora, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Göttingen, Germany

John C. Keyser, Senior Agricultural Trade Economist, Africa Region, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank Group

Erika M. Kliauga, Research Associate, Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University

Ekaterina Krivonos, Economist, Trade and Markets Division, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations

Julian Lampietti, Program Leader for Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay, Agriculture Global Practice, World Bank Group

Will Martin, Research Manager, Development Research Group, World Bank Group

Carolin Mengel, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Göttingen, Germany

John Nash, Lead Economist, Africa Region, Agriculture Global Practice, World Bank Group

Stephan von Cramon-Taubadel, Agricultural Policy Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Göttingen, Germany

Nadine Würriehausen, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Göttingen, Germany

Sergiy Zorya, Senior Agricultural Economist, East Asia and Pacific Region, Agriculture Global Practice, World Bank Group

Abbreviations

ADF	Augmented Dickey-Fuller
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Agreement
AMIS	Agricultural Market Information System
AMS	aggregate measurement of support
AoA	Agreement on Agriculture
ASCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN+3	ASEAN + China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement
ATP	Agribusiness and Trade Promotion
B	baht
BAAC	Bank for Agriculture and Agricultural Cooperatives
BERNAS	Padiberas Nasional Berhad (Malaysia)
BULOG	Badan Urusan Logistik, or Board of Logistics (Indonesia)
CEPS	Customs, Excise and Preventive Service (Ghana)
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff
CET	Common External Tariff
CFR	cost and freight
CIF	cost, insurance, and freight
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EMBRAPA	Brazilian Agricultural Research Corporation
ENABAS	Empresa Nicaragüense de Alimentos Básicos, or Nicaraguan Basic Food Company
EU	European Union
EU-27	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom

FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization (of the United Nations)
FOB	free on board
FSNWG	Food Security and Nutrition Working Group
FTA	free trade agreement
FY	fiscal year
G-20	Group of 20
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GIEWS	Global Information and Early Warning System
GMO	genetically modified organism
GSA	Ghana Standards Authority
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
LAC5	Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, República Bolivariana de Venezuela
LAC10	Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Chile, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Peru
LDC	least developed country
LPI	Logistics Performance Index
LPJN	Lembaga Padi dan Beras Negara, or Padi and Rice Board
MA-OTRI	Market Access Overall Trade Restrictiveness Index
MAPE	Mean Absolute Percent Error
MEP	minimum export price
Mercosur	Mercado Común del Sur, or Southern Cone Common Market
MFN	most-favored nation
MPS	market price support
mt	metric ton
MTBE	methyl tertiary butyl ether
MUV	manufacture unit value
NFA	National Food Authority (the Philippines)
NPK	nitrogen, phosphorous, and potassium
NRA	nominal rate of assistance
NTB	nontariff barrier
NTM	nontariff measure
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PAA	Programa de Aquisição de Alimentos, or Food Acquisition Program
PNAE	Programa Nacional de Alimentação Escolar, or National School Feeding Program

PP	Phillips-Perron
PPP	purchasing power parity
PPRSD	Plant Protection and Regulatory Services Directorate (Ghana)
PSE	producer subsidy equivalent
PSE	Producer Support Estimate
PTA	preferential trade agreement
PWO	Public Warehouse Organization (Thailand)
Rp	rupiah
RTA	regional trade agreement
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SAGARPA	Secretaría de Agricultura, Ganadería, Desarrollo Rural, Pesca, y Alimentación, or Secretary of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, and Food
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
SSM	Special Safeguard Mechanism
STE	state trading enterprise
STR	Simplified Trade Regime (Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe)
S/U	stock-to-use (ratio)
TAEC	Tanzania Atomic Energy Commission
TFDA	Tanzania Food and Drugs Authority
TPRI	Tropical Pesticides Research Institute
TRI	Trade Restrictiveness Index
UEMOA	West African Economic and Monetary Union
UN	United Nations
VFA	Vietnam Food Association
WFP	World Food Programme
WISC	wheat-import supply chain
WTO	World Trade Organization

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