# **GLOBAL INSTITUTIONS**





Rising Powers, Global Governance and Global Ethics

**Edited by Jamie Gaskarth** 



# Rising powers, global governance, and global ethics

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# Rising powers, global governance, and global ethics

Two of the dominant themes of international relations scholarship over the last decade have been global governance and rising powers. Underlying both discussions are profound ethical questions about how the world should be ordered, who is responsible for addressing global problems, how change can be managed, and how global governance can be made to work for peoples in developing as well as developed states. Yet, these are often not addressed or only briefly mentioned as ethical dilemmas by commentators.

This book seeks to ask critical and profound questions about what relative shifts in power among states might mean for the ethics and practice of global governance. Three key questions are addressed throughout the volume:

- Who is rising and how?
- How does this impact on global governance?
- What are the implications of these developments for global ethics?

Through these questions, some of the key academics in the field explore how far debates over global ethics are really between competing visions of how international society should be governed, as opposed to tensions within the same broad paradigm. By examining how governance works in practice across the Middle East, Africa, and Asia, the contributors to this volume seek to critique the way global governance discourse masks the exercise of power by elites and states, both developed and rising.

This work will be essential reading for all those with an interest in the future of international relations and global governance.

Jamie Gaskarth is Associate Professor (Senior Lecturer) in International Relations in the School of Government at Plymouth University. He is an elected Trustee of the British International Studies Association (BISA) and Convenor of BISA's Foreign Policy Working Group.

#### Global Institutions

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#### About the series

The "Global Institutions Series" provides cutting-edge books about many aspects of what we know as "global governance." It emerges from our shared frustrations with the state of available knowledge—electronic and print-wise, for research and teaching—in the area. The series is designed as a resource for those interested in exploring issues of international organization and global governance. And since the first volumes appeared in 2005, we have taken significant strides toward filling conceptual gaps.

The series consists of three related "streams" distinguished by their blue, red, and green covers. The blue volumes, comprising the majority of the books in the series, provide user-friendly and short (usually no more than 50,000 words) but authoritative guides to major global and regional organizations, as well as key issues in the global governance of security, the environment, human rights, poverty, and humanitarian action among others. The books with red covers are designed to present original research and serve as extended and more specialized treatments of issues pertinent for advancing understanding about global governance. And the volumes with green covers—the most recent departure in the series—are comprehensive and accessible accounts of the major theoretical approaches to global governance and international organization.

The books in each of the streams are written by experts in the field, ranging from the most senior and respected authors to first-rate scholars at the beginning of their careers. In combination, the three components of the series—blue, red, and green—serve as key resources for faculty, students, and practitioners alike. The works in the blue and green streams have value as core and complementary readings in courses on, among other things, international organization, global governance, international law, international relations, and international political economy; the red volumes allow further reflection and investigation in these and related areas.

The books in the series also provide a segue to the foundation volume that offers the most comprehensive textbook treatment available dealing with all the major issues, approaches, institutions, and actors in contemporary global governance—our edited work *International Organization and Global Governance* (2014)—a volume to which many of the authors in the series have contributed essays.

Understanding global governance—past, present, and future—is far from a finished journey. The books in this series nonetheless represent significant steps toward a better way of conceiving contemporary problems and issues as well as, hopefully, doing something to improve world order. We value the feedback from our readers and their role in helping shape the on-going development of the series.

A complete list of titles appears at the end of this book. The most recent titles in the series are:

Wartime Origins and the Future United Nations (2015) edited by Dan Plesch and Thomas G. Weiss

International Judicial Institutions (2nd edition, 2015) by Richard J. Goldstone and Adam M. Smith

The NGO Challenge for International Relations Theory (2014) edited by William E. DeMars and Dennis Dijkzeul

21st Century Democracy Promotion in the Americas (2014) by Jorge Heine and Brigitte Weiffen

BRICS and Coexistence (2014)

edited by Cedric de Coning, Thomas Mandrup, and Liselotte Odgaard

IBSA (2014)

by Oliver Stuenkel

Making Global Institutions Work (2014) edited by Kate Brennan

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#### **Abbreviations**

ACFTA China-ASEAN Free Trade Agreement (aka CAFTA)
ACUNS Academic Council on the United Nations System

ADIZ Air Defense Identification Zone

APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ASEAN Association of South Eastern Nations

AU African Union

BASIC Brazil, South Africa, India, China

BICs Brazil, India, China

BRICs Brazil, Russia, India, China

BRICS Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa

CELAC Community of Latin American and Caribbean States

CENTO Central Eastern Treaty Organization

CETA Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

CIVETS Columbia, Indonesia, Vietnam, Egypt, Turkey, and

South Africa

CPI Commodity Price Index

CSTO Collective Security Treaty Organization
CTBT Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty
DAC Development Assistance Committee
DPRK Democratic People's Republic of Korea

DSB Dispute Settlement Body ECU Eurasian Customs Union

EU European Union

EurAsEC Eurasian Economic Community
FDI Foreign Direct Investment

FOCAC Forum on China-Africa Cooperation

GCC Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP Gross Domestic Product
GLCs government-linked companies

Global Value Chains **GVCs** 

Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative HIPC

High Level Panel HLP

IMF

ITU

PSI

SME

IO

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

**IBSA** India, Brazil, South Africa

International Financial Institutions **IFIs** 

> International Monetary Fund International Organization

International Telecommunications Union

LAS League of Arab States LDCs least developed countries

MDGs Millennium Development Goals Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative MDRI Mexico, Indonesia, Nigeria, Turkey MINT MIST

Mexico, Indonesia, South Korea, Turkey

MOFA Ministry of Foreign Affairs

MOFTEC Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

NAM Non-Aligned Movement

New Partnership for African Development NEPAD

Non-governmental organisation NGO New International Economic Order NIEO Non-Proliferation Treaty (nuclear) NPT

**NSAs** Non-state actors

NSG Nuclear Suppliers Group

OAPEC Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries

OAS Organization of American States OAU Organization of African Unity

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation

and Development

Organization of Islamic Cooperation OIC

OPEC Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe OSCE

PCA Partnership and Cooperation Agreement PLO Palestinian Liberation Organization

Proliferation Security Initiative

R2P Responsibility to Protect RCEP

Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership

RwP Responsibility Whilst Protecting

Special Economic Zones SEZS

Small and medium enterprise

SOE state-owned enterprises Sub-Saharan Africa SSA

#### xviii Abbreviations

SSM Special Safeguard Mechanism TNC Transnational Corporation TPP Trans-Pacific Partnership

T-TIP United States Transatlantic Trade and Investment

Partnership

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNSC United Nations Security Council

UNSCR United Nations Security Council Resolution WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

WTO World Trade Organization

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