

医学主题词注释字顺表(2002 年版)

英 汉 对 照

ENGLISH-CHINESE MEDICAL SUBJECT HEADINGS-
ANNOTATED ALPHABETIC LIST, 2002

(下)

中国医学科学院
中国协和医科大学

医学信息研究所

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K562 Cells K562 细胞

A11.251.210.770.510
check HUMAN
99

K Cells K 细胞 see Killer Cells 杀伤细胞

Kadipiro virus Kadipiro 病毒 see Coltivirus 科婢病毒属

Kahn Test 康氏试验 see Syphilis Serodiagnosis 梅毒血清诊断

Kainate Receptors 卡因酸盐受体 see Receptors, Kainic Acid 受体, 红藻氨酸

Kainic Acid 红藻氨酸

D3.383.773.400
an antinematodal agent & excitatory amino acid agonist
86(78); was see under PYRROLIDINES 1978-85
see related
Receptors, Kainic Acid (受体, 红藻氨酸)
X Digenic Acid (卡英酸)
PA Antinematodal Agents (抗线虫药)
PA Excitatory Amino Acid Agonists (兴奋性氨基酸激动剂)

Kainic Acid Receptors 卡因酸受体 see Receptors, Kainic Acid 受体, 红藻氨酸

Kala-Azar 黑热病 see Leishmaniasis, Visceral 利什曼病, 内脏

Kalaallit Nunaat 格陵兰(丹) see Greenland 格陵兰

Kalahari 喀拉哈里沙漠 see Botswana 博茨瓦纳

Kale 羽衣甘蓝 see Brassica 芸苔属

Kallidin 胰激肽

D12.644.320.169.400 D12.644.456.193.400
D17.350.50.375.110.400
/biosyn /drug eff /physiol permitted
66(64)
X Lysyl Bradykinin (赖氨酰缓激肽)
PA Antihypertensive Agents (抗高血压药)
PA Vasodilator Agents (血管舒张药)

Kallikrein 激肽释放酶 see Kallikreins 激肽释放酶类

Kallikrein hK3 舒血管素 hK3 see Prostate-Specific Antigen 前列腺特异抗原

Kallikrein-Kinin System 血管舒缓素-激肽系统

G6.184.963.500 G6.535.516
G7.621.888.500 G9.330.612.530
note category; DF: KK SYSTEM
91

Kallikrein-Trypsin Inactivator 激肽释放酶胰蛋白酶灭活物 see Aprotinin 抑肽酶

Kallikreins 激肽释放酶类

D8.586.277.656.300.760.442 + D12.776.124.125.597 +
D24.185.119.597 +
/antag permitted but consider KALLIKREIN-TRYPSIN INACTIVATOR
2000(1963)
see related
Coagulants (促凝药)
X Kallikrein (激肽释放酶)
X Kininogenase (激肽原酶)
PA Coagulants (促凝药)
PA Fertility Agents, Male (生育药, 男用)

Kallmann Syndrome 卡尔曼综合征

C12.740.700.842.425 C13.371.820.700.842.425
C16.131.260.800.480 C16.131.939.842.425
C16.320.180.800.480 C19.391.482.600
C19.391.775.425
a congen hypogonadism; do not use /congen & do not coord with INFANT, NEWBORN, DISEASES
93

Kampo Medicine Kampo 医学 see Medicine, Kampo 医学, 汉方

Kampuchea 柬埔寨 see Cambodia 柬埔寨

Kanamycin 卡那霉素

D9.203.408.51.476 +
PA Antibiotics, Aminoglycoside (抗生素类, 氨基糖苷)
PA Antibiotics, Antitubercular (抗生素类, 抗结核)

Kanamycin Kinase 卡那霉素激酶

D8.586.913.696.620.475
98; use KANAMYCIN KINASE (NM) 1980-97
X Aminoglycoside Phosphotransferase (氨基葡萄糖苷磷酸转移酶)
X Neomycin Phosphotransferase (新霉素磷酸转移酶)

Kanamycin Resistance 卡那霉素抗药性

G4.185.515.286.347.875 G12.392.269.347.875
88

Kandinsky Syndrome Kandinsky 综合征 see Delirium, Dementia, Amnestic, Cognitive Disorders 谵妄, 痴呆, 遗忘, 认知障碍

Kangaroo Rats 袋鼠鼠 see Dipodomys 袋鼠鼠属

Kangaroos 袋鼠属

B2.649.573.500
do not confuse rat kangaroos with KANGAROO RATS see DIPODOMYS
91(75); was see under MARSUPIALIA 1975-90
X Long-Nosed Potoroo (长鼻袋鼠)
X Long-Nosed Rat Kangaroo (长鼻袋鼠)
X Macropus (大袋鼠属)
X Quokkas (短尾矮袋鼠)
X Wallabies (沙袋鼠属)

Kanner's Syndrome Kanner 综合征 see Autistic Disorder 孤独性障碍

Kansas 堪萨斯

Z1.107.567.875.510.390

Kaolin 白陶土

D1.56.50.75.350 D1.578.725.25.350
D1.650.550.50.75.350 D1.837.725.700.760.50.400
an antidiarrheal
PA Antidiarrheals (止泻药)

Kaolin-Cephalin Coagulation Time 高岭土-脑磷脂凝结时间 see Partial Thromboplastin Time 部分促凝血酶原时间

Kaposi Disease 卡波氏病 see Xeroderma Pigmentosum 干皮病, 着色性

Kaposi Sarcoma 卡波西肉瘤 see Sarcoma, Kaposi 肉瘤, 卡波西

Kaposi Sarcoma-Associated Herpesvirus 卡波西肉瘤相关性疱疹病毒 see Herpesvirus 8, Human 疱疹病毒 8 型, 人

Kaposi Varicelliform Eruption 卡波西水痘样疹

C2.256.466.382.410 C2.825.320.410
C17.800.838.790.320.410
98; was KAPOSİ'S VARICELLIFORM ERUPTION 1963-97
X Eczema Herpeticum (湿疹, 疱疹性)
X Eczema Vaccinatum (湿疹, 种痘后)

kappa Allotypes κ 同种异型 see Immunoglobulin Allotypes 免疫球蛋白白同种异型

kappa B Enhancer Binding Protein κB 增强子结合蛋白 see NF-kappa B NF-κB

kappa Immunoglobulins κ 免疫球蛋白类 see Immunoglobulins, kappa-Chain 免疫球蛋白类, κ 链

kappa Receptors κ 受体 see Receptors, Opioid, kappa 受体, 阿片样, κ

Karate 自卫武术 see Martial Arts 武术

Karaya Gum 刺梧桐树胶

D9.203.698.450
/biosyn permitted if by plant
91(78); was see under POLYSACCHARIDES 1978-90
X Gum Karaya (刺梧桐胶)
X Sterculia (苹婆属)
PA Tissue Adhesives (组织粘合剂)

Karela 苦瓜 see *Momordica charantia* 苦瓜

Karminomycin 洋红霉素 see *Carubicin* 卡柔比星

Karnofsky Performance Status 卡诺夫斯基能力状态

E5.318.308.250.475.547.500
94
see related
Activities of Daily Living (日常生活活动)
Quality of Life (生活质量)
X Karnofsky Scale (卡诺夫斯基量表)
XR Activities of Daily Living (日常生活活动)
XR Quality of Life (生活质量)

Karnofsky Scale 卡诺夫斯基量表 see *Karnofsky Performance Status*
卡诺夫斯基能力状态

Kartagener Syndrome 卡塔格内综合征

C8.127.384.500 C8.200.531
C8.695.501 C9.150.531
C14.240.400.280.500 C14.280.400.280.500
C16.131.240.400.280.500 C16.131.740.501
C16.131.810.250.500 C16.320.480
2002 (1963); for CILIARY DYSKINESIA, PRIMARY use CILIARY MOTILITY DISORDERS 1992-2001
X Ciliary Dyskinesia, Primary (原发性纤毛运动障碍)
X Kartagener Triad (Kartagener 三征)

Kartagener Triad **Kartagener** 三征 see *Kartagener Syndrome* 卡塔格内综合征

Karwinskia 卡尔文斯基属 see *Rhamnus* 鼠李属

Karyokinesis 核分裂 see *Mitosis* 有丝分裂

Karyometry 细胞核测量法

E5.200.500.695
NIM
67(64)
XR Cell Nucleus (细胞核)

Karyopherin-beta 核胞浆转运蛋白 β see *beta Karyopherins* β 核胞浆转运蛋白类

Karyopherins 核胞浆转运蛋白类

D12.776.157.530.750.500 + D12.776.660.502 +
2002; use KARYOPHERINS (NM) 1995-2001
X Importins (输入因子)

Karyotype, Abnormal 核型, 异常 see *Chromosome Aberrations* 染色体畸变

Karyotyping 核型分析

E5.393.285.475
NIM
67(65)
XR Chromosomes (染色体)
XR Cytogenetics (细胞遗传学)

Kasha virus **Kasha** 病毒 see *Palyam Virus* 巴尼亚姆病毒

Kassebaum Kennedy Act **Kassebaum Kennedy** 法案 see *Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act* 可随带性及可说明性健康保险条例

Kassinin 树蛙素

D12.644.320.900.475 D12.644.456.800.475
D12.776.641.650.800.475 D14.600.600.860.400
D17.350.50.375.850.400

a neurotransmitter amphibian tachykinin; /biosyn /physiol permitted
89

Katanga 加丹加省 see *Democratic Republic of the Congo* 刚果民主共和国

Katar 卡塔尔 see *Qatar* 卡塔尔

Katz Adjustment Scales **Katz** 适应量表 see *Psychiatric Status Rating Scales* 精神病状态评定量表

Kava 卡瓦根

B6.388.100.812.249
2000
X *Piper methysticum* (*Piper* 卡法根素)

Kawasaki Disease 川崎病 see *Mucocutaneous Lymph Node Syndrome* 粘膜皮肤淋巴结综合征

Kazakh S.S.R. 哈萨克苏维埃社会主义共和国 see *Kazakhstan* 哈萨克斯坦

Kazakhstan 哈萨克斯坦

Z1.252.100.420 Z1.586.200.440
Z1.586.950.440
use this spelling in translations
93; was KAZAKH S.S.R. 1982-92; was heading 1963-81
X *Kazakh S.S.R.* (哈萨克苏维埃社会主义共和国)

Kazal Pancreatic Trypsin Inhibitor **Kazal** 胰液胰蛋白酶抑制剂 see *Trypsin Inhibitor, Kazal* 胰蛋白酶抑制剂, *Kazal* 胰腺

KB Cells KB 细胞

A11.251.210.770.501
almost never IM; no qualif when NIM, A 11 qualif when IM; check HUMAN but do not add NASOPHARYNGEAL NEOPLASMS
85

Kearns Syndrome 卡恩斯综合征

C5.651.460.700.500 C10.292.562.775.500
C10.668.491.500.700.500 C11.590.641.500
C11.768.585.731.627 C14.280.600.510
C18.452.660.560.700.500
91(83); was see under OPHTHALMOPLÉGIA 1983-90

Kefir 酸奶 see *Milk* 乳

Kell Blood-Group System Kell 血型系统

D24.611.216.705.230.533 G4.610.241.533
G9.188.229.533
IM; coord with disease /blood (IM), not /immunol nor /genet; TN 230
91(76); was see under BLOOD GROUPS 1976-90

Keloid 瘢痕疙瘩

C17.300.200.425 + C17.800.120.425 +
spreads to surrounding tissue; do not confuse with CICATRIX, HYPERTROPHIC which does not; follow text of author; ACNE KELOID is also available
see related
Cicatrix, Hypertrophic (瘢痕, 肥大性)
XR Cicatrix (瘢痕)
XR Cicatrix, Hypertrophic (瘢痕, 肥大性)

Keloidal Acne 瘢痕瘤性痤疮 see *Acne Keloid* 痤疮, 瘢痕瘤性

Kelp 海藻 see *Seaweed* 海藻

Kennedy Kassebaum Act **Kennedy Kassebaum** 法案 see *Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act* 可随带性及可说明性健康保险条例

Kennedy Syndrome **Kennedy** 综合征 see *Muscular Atrophy, Spinal* 肌萎缩, 脊髓性

Kentucky 肯塔基

Z1.107.567.875.75.400 Z1.107.567.875.510.400

Kenya 肯尼亚

Z1.58.290.120.400

a republic in eastern Africa

Kepon 开蓬 see Chlordecone 十氯酮

Keratan Sulfate 硫酸角质素

D9.203.698.373.550

/biosyn /physiol permitted

91(75); was see under MUCOPOLYSACCHARIDES 1975-90

X Keratosulfate (硫酸角质素)

Keratotomy, Excimer Laser 角膜切除术, 准分子激光 see Keratectomy, Photorefractive, Excimer Laser 角膜切除术, 光折射, 准分子激光

Keratotomy, Excimer Laser Photorefractive 角膜切除术, 准分子激光 光折射 see Keratectomy, Photorefractive, Excimer Laser 角膜切除术, 光折射, 准分子激光

Keratotomy, Photorefractive, Excimer Laser 角膜切除术, 光折射, 准分子激光

E4.416.400

E4.540.492

a form of laser surg in myopia & astigmatism; DF: PRK

96

X Keratectomy, Excimer Laser (角膜切除术, 准分子激光)

X Keratectomy, Excimer Laser Photorefractive (角膜切除术, 准分子激光 光折射)

X Photokeratotomy (光角膜切除术)

XR Cornea (角膜)

Keratin 角蛋白

D12.776.220.475.450

D12.776.860.607

/biosyn /physiol permitted

see related

Keratinocytes (角蛋白细胞)

X Cytokeratin (细胞角蛋白)

XR Tissue Polypeptide Antigen (组织多肽抗原)

Keratinocytes 角蛋白细胞

A11.436.397

epidermal cells synthesizing keratin; A 11 qualif

90

XR Keratin (角蛋白)

XR Skin (皮肤)

Keratitis 角膜炎

C11.204.564 +

inflamm of cornea; GEN or unspecified; prefer specifics

Keratitis, Acanthamoeba 棘阿米巴角膜炎 see Acanthamoeba Keratitis 角膜炎, 棘阿米巴

Keratitis, Dendritic 角膜炎, 树枝状

C2.256.466.382.465.450

C2.325.465.450

C11.204.564.425.450

C11.294.800.475.450

a form of herpetic keratitis with dendritic (branching) ulcers

X Furrow Keratitis (沟状角膜炎)

X Keratitis, Furrow (角膜炎, 沟状)

Keratitis, Furrow 角膜炎, 沟状 see Keratitis, Dendritic 角膜炎, 树枝状

Keratitis, Herpetic 角膜炎, 疱疹性

C2.256.466.382.465 +

C2.325.465 +

C11.204.564.425 +

C11.294.800.475 +

herpes simplex of the cornea

92; HERPES SIMPLEX, OCULAR was see KERATITIS, DENDRITIC 1963-

91; OCULAR HERPES SIMPLEX was see KERATITIS, DENDRITIC 1990-

91

X Herpes Simplex Keratitis (单纯疱疹性角膜炎)

X Herpes Simplex, Ocular (疱疹, 单纯, 眼)

Keratitis, Ulcerative 角膜炎, 溃疡性 see Corneal Ulcer 角膜溃疡

Keratoacanthoma 角化棘皮瘤

C17.800.417

note category: non-neoplastic; coord IM with precoord organ/dis term (IM);

do not confuse with ACANTHAMOEBA KERATITIS

Keratoconjunctivitis 角结膜炎

C11.187.183.394 +

C11.204.564.585 +

inflamm of cornea & conjunctiva

Keratoconjunctivitis, Infectious 角结膜炎, 传染性

C1.252.354.450

C1.539.375.354.450

C11.187.183.394.520

C11.204.564.585.500

C11.294.354.450

C22.500

animal only; check tag ANIMAL; coord IM with organism/infect heading /vet

(IM); DF: KERATOCONJUNCTIVITIS INFECT

86

X Infectious Keratoconjunctivitis (传染性角膜结膜炎)

Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca 角结膜炎, 干燥性

C11.187.183.394.550

C11.204.564.585.630

C11.496.260.394

if with xerostomia or xerostomia & connective tissue dis, index as SJOGREN'S SYNDROME

91(86); was see under KERATOCONJUNCTIVITIS 1986-90

XR Sjogren's Syndrome (干燥综合征)

Keratoconjunctivitis, Vernal 角结膜炎, 春季 see Conjunctivitis, Allergic 结膜炎, 变应性

Keratoconus 圆锥角膜

C11.204.627

cone-shaped protrusion of cornea

Keratocysts 角质囊肿 see Odontogenic Cysts 牙源性囊肿

Keratoderma Blennorrhagicum 皮肤角化病, 脓溢性 see Keratosis 角化病

Keratoderma, Palmoplantar 皮肤角化病, 掌跖

C16.320.850.475 +

C17.800.428.435 +

C17.800.827.475 +

do not confuse with KERATODERMA, PALMOPLANTAR, DIFFUSE or with POROKERATOSIS PALMARIS ET PLANTARIS see POROKERATOSIS; note X-ref HYPERKERATOSIS PALMARIS ET PLANTARIS

93; was KERATOSIS PALMARIS ET PLANTARIS 1974-92; KERATODERMA, PALMOPLANTAR was see KERATOSIS PALMARIS ET PLANTARIS 1990-92

X Hyperkeratosis Palmaris et Plantaris (角化过度症, 掌跖)

X Keratosis Palmaris et Plantaris (角化病, 掌跖)

X Keratosis, Palmoplantar (角化症, 掌跖)

X Meleda Disease (Meleda 病)

X Palmoplantar Keratoderma (掌跖角化病)

Keratoderma, Palmoplantar, Diffuse 皮肤角化病, 掌跖, 弥漫性

C16.320.850.475.440

C17.800.428.435.440

C17.800.827.475.440

do not confuse with KERATODERMA, PALMOPLANTAR

90

X Thost-Unna Syndrome (Thost-Unna 综合征)

X Tylosis (胼胝形成)

X Unna-Thost Syndrome (Unna-Thost 综合征)

Keratolytic Agents 角质溶解药

D23.400

D27.505.325.400

GEN or unspecified; prefer specifics

91(75); was see under DERMATOLOGIC AGENTS 1975-90

X Desquamating Agents (脱屑剂)

Keratoma 皮肤角化 see Keratosis 角化病

Keratomileusis, Laser In Situ 角膜磨镶术, 激光原位

E4.416.405

E4.540.590

2000

X LASIK (LASIK)

X Laser In Situ Keratomileusis (激光原位屈光性角膜成形术)

Keratoplasty 角膜移植术 see Corneal Transplantation 角膜移植

Keratoplasty, Lamellar 角膜移植术, 板层 see Corneal Transplantation

tion 角膜移植

Keratoplasty, Penetrating 角膜移植术, 穿透性

E4.540.225.350 E4.936.580.225.350
do not use /util except by MeSH definition
90

Keratosis 角化病

C17.800.428 +
a horny skin dis
KERATODERMA BLENNORRHAGICUM was heading 1975-96 (was KERA-
TOSIS BLENNORRHAGICA 1963-92 (see under KERATOSIS 1979-90, see
under GONORRHEA 1975-78)), was see under GONORRHEA 1963-74;
KERATOSIS BLENNORRHAGICA was see KERATODERMA BLENNOR-
RHAGICUM 1993-96
X Keratoderma Blennorrhagicum (皮肤角化病, 脓溢性)
X Keratoma (皮肤角化)
X Keratosis Blennorrhagica (角化病, 脓溢性)

Keratosis Blennorrhagica 角化病, 脓溢性 see Keratosis 角化病

Keratosis Follicularis 角化病, 毛囊

C16.320.850.490 C17.800.428.452
C17.800.827.490
X Darier's Disease (Darier 病)

Keratosis, Oral 角化病, 口腔 see Leukoplakia, Oral 白斑, 口腔

Keratosis Palmaris et Plantaris 角化病, 掌跖 see Keratoderma, Pal-
moplantar 皮肤角化病, 掌跖

Keratosis, Palmoplantar 角化症, 掌跖 see Keratoderma, Palmoplantar
皮肤角化病, 掌跖

Keratosis, Seborrheic 角化病, 脂溢性

C17.800.428.580
93
X Seborrheic Keratosis (脂溢性角化病)

Keratosulfate 硫酸角质 see Keratan Sulfate 硫酸角质素

Keratotomy, Radial 角膜切开术, 放射状

E4.540.535
do not use /util except by MeSH definition
87
X Radial Keratotomy (放射状角膜切开术)
XR Cornea (角膜)

Kernicterus 核黄疸

C10.228.140.163.480 C15.378.120.413.502
C16.614.304.502 C18.452.100.480
C18.452.429.500 C20.188.413.502
C23.550.429.750
X Bilirubin Encephalopathy (胆红素脑病)
X Hyperbilirubinemic Encephalopathy (高血胆红素脑病)

Kerosene 煤油

G3.230.132.258.630.600
98; was KEROSINE 1982-97 (see under PETROLEUM 1982-90); was KER-
OSINE see under PETROLEUM 1963-81 (Prov 1963-74); was Cat J heading
only 1975-81, Cat D & H heading 1968-74, Cat D heading only 1963-67
X Kerosine (煤油)

Kerosine 煤油 see Kerosene 煤油

Ketamine 氯胺酮

D2.455.426.392.368.367.652
73; was CI-581 1969-72 (Prov)
PA Analgesics (镇痛药)
PA Anesthetics, Dissociative (麻醉药, 离解)
PA Excitatory Amino Acid Antagonists (兴奋性氨基酸拮抗剂)

Ketanserin 酮色林

D3.383.621.365 D3.438.786.430
87
PA Antihypertensive Agents (抗高血压药)
PA Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors (血小板聚集抑制剂)
PA Serotonin Antagonists (血清素拮抗药)

Keto Acids 酮酸类

D2.241.607 +

3-Keto-5-alpha-Steroid delta-4-Dehydrogenase 3-酮-5-α-类固醇-δ-4-脱
氢酶 see Testosterone 5-alpha-Reductase 睾酮 5-α-还原酶

Keto Sugars 酮糖 see Ketoses 酮糖类

Ketoacid-Lyases 酮酸裂合酶类 see Oxo-Acid-Lyases 氧-酸裂合酶
类

Ketoacidosis, Diabetic 酮症酸中毒, 糖尿病 see Diabetic Ketoacidosis
糖尿病酮症酸中毒

3-Ketoacyl CoA Thiolase 3-酮酰 CoA 硫解酶 see Acetyl-CoA C-Acyl-
transferase 乙酰 CoA C-酰基转移酶

Ketocholanic Acid 酮胆酸 see Dehydrocholic Acid 去氢胆酸

Ketocholesterols 酮胆固醇类

D4.808.247.222.265.450 D4.808.247.222.284.600
D4.808.247.808.197.600 D10.516.570.938.208.650
/biosyn /physiol permitted
91(80); was see under CHOLESTEROL 1980-90
X Oxcholesterols (氧胆固醇类)

Ketoconazole 酮康唑

D3.383.606.560
84
PA Antifungal Agents (抗真菌药)

Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex 酮戊二酸脱 氢酶复合物

D8.586.600.465 D8.586.682.472.377
91(73); was see under KETONE OXIDOREDUCTASES 1973-90

Ketoglutarate Glutamine Amidotransferase 酮戊二酸谷氨酰胺转移酶
see Glutamate Synthase 谷氨酸合酶

Ketoglutaric Acids 酮戊二酸类

D2.241.81.337.351.502 D2.241.607.465
75; was KETOGLUTARIC ACID 1963-74
X Oxoglutarates (酮戊二酸)

Ketohexokinases 酮己糖激酶类 see Fructokinases 果糖激酶类

Ketone Bodies 酮体类

D2.522.585 +
acetonemia, acetonuria, ketonemia & ketonuria go here; ketogenesis is prob-
ably KETONE BODIES /biosyn
X Acetone Bodies (丙酮体类)

Ketone Oxidoreductases 酮氧化还原酶类

D8.586.682.472 +
73

Ketones 酮类

D2.522 +
KETO ACIDS & KETOSSES are also available; ketonemia & ketonuria go un-
der KETONE BODIES; ketogenesis is probably KETONE BODIES /biosyn

6-Keto-PGF1 alpha 6-酮-PGF1α see 6-Ketoprostaglandin F1 alpha 6-
酮前列腺素 F1α

Ketoprofen 酮洛芬

D2.241.223.701.480
90(75); was see under PHENYLPROPIONATES 1978-89; was see under
BENZOPHENONES 1975-77
X Benzoylhydratropic Acid (苯甲酰氢化阿托酸)
PA Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal (消炎药, 非甾类)
PA Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors (环加氧酶抑制药)

6-Ketoprostaglandin F1 alpha 6-酮前列腺素 F1α

D2.241.81.436.275.450 D2.241.81.436.687.250.350
D10.516.251.355.325.450 D10.516.251.355.708.400.350
D17.350.50.175.725.790.450

a prostaglandin F; /biosyn /physiol permitted; DF: note short X ref
82
X 6-Keto-PGF1 alpha (6-酮-PGF1α)
X 6-Oxo-PGF1 alpha (6-氧-PGF1α)
X 6-Oxoprostaglandin F1 alpha (6-氧前列腺素 F1α)

Ketoquinolines 酮喹啉类 see Quinolones 喹诺酮类

Ketorolac 酮咯酸

D3.438.473.420.485
KETOROLAC TROMETHAMINE is available
2000; use KETOROLAC (NM) 1983-1999
PA Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal (消炎药, 非甾类)
PA Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors (环加氧酶抑制药)

Ketorolac Tromethamine 酮咯酸氨丁三醇

D3.438.473.420.742
KETOROLAC is also available
2000; use KETOROLAC TROMETHAMINE (NM) 1986-1999
PA Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal (消炎药, 非甾类)
PA Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors (环加氧酶抑制药)
PA Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors (血小板聚集抑制剂)

Ketose-Aldose Isomerases 醛糖-酮糖异构酶类 see Aldose-Ketose
Isomerases 醛糖酮糖异构酶类

Ketoses 酮糖类

D9.203.546.465 +
monosaccharides; do not confuse with KETOSIS, a disease
74
X Keto Sugars (酮糖)

Ketosis 酮病

C18.452.76.176.652
high levels of ketone bodies; do not confuse with KETOSES (monosacchar-
ides)
91(75); was see under ACIDOSIS 1975-90

Ketosis, Diabetic 酮病, 糖尿病性 see Diabetic Ketoacidosis 糖尿病
酮症酸中毒

3-Ketosteroid Isomerases 3-酮类甾异构酶类 see Steroid Isomerases
甾类异构酶类

Ketosteroids 酮甾类

D4.808.578 +
/physiol permitted
74(71)
X Oxosteroids (酮甾醇)

17-Ketosteroids 17-酮甾类

D4.808.578.502 + D6.472.40.502 +
adrenal cortex hormones
X 17-Oxosteroids (17-羟甾类)

Ketosuccinates 酮琥珀酸盐类 see Oxaloacetates 草醋酸盐类

3-Ketothiolase 3-酮硫解酶 see Acetyl-CoA C-Acyltransferase 乙酰
CoA C-酰基转移酶

Ketotifen 酮替芬

D3.383.621.370 D3.383.903.370
82
PA Anti-Allergic Agents (抗变态反应药)
PA Antipruritics (止痒药)
PA Histamine H1 Antagonists (组胺 H1 拮抗剂)

KG-CAM **KG-CAM** see Activated-Leukocyte Cell Adhesion Molecule
活化白细胞粘附分子

Khellin 凯林

D3.494.770.300
X Visammin (维沙明)
PA Bronchodilator Agents (支气管扩张药)
PA Vasodilator Agents (血管舒张药)

Khmer Republic 高棉共和国 see Cambodia 柬埔寨

Ki-67 Antigen **Ki-67 抗原**

D12.776.660.535 D24.185.101.840.400
D24.611.216.730
a tumor marker
97; was ANTIGEN KI67 (NM) 1988-96
X Antigen Ki-67 (抗原 Ki-67)

Ki-1 Antigens **Ki-1 抗原** see Antigens, CD30 抗原, CD30

Ki-1 Large-Cell Lymphoma **Ki-1 大细胞淋巴瘤** see Lymphoma,
Large-Cell, Ki-1 淋巴瘤, 大细胞, Ki-1

Ki-1 Lymphoma **Ki-1 淋巴瘤** see Lymphoma, Large-Cell, Ki-1 淋
巴瘤, 大细胞, Ki-1

Ki-1-Positive Anaplastic Large-Cell Lymphoma **Ki-1 阳性大细胞淋
巴瘤** see Lymphoma, Large-Cell, Ki-1 淋巴瘤, 大细胞, Ki-1

Ki-ras Genes **Ki-ras 基因** see Genes, ras 基因, ras

Kickbacks 非法佣金 see Fraud 诈骗

Kidd Blood-Group System **Kidd 血型系统**

D24.611.216.705.230.538 G4.610.241.538
G9.188.229.538
IM; coord with disease /blood (IM), not /immunol nor /genet; TN 230
91(76); was see under BLOOD GROUPS 1976-90

Kidnapping 绑架 see Crime 罪行

Kidney 肾

consider also terms at GLOMERUL-, NEPHR-, PYEL-, and RENAL
A5.810.453 +
kidney tissue or cells in cultures: Manual 18.6.15, 18.7.2, 26.23 +; fetal
or embryonic kidney tissue or cells in culture: do not use /embryol with KID-
NEY; /blood supply: consider also RENAL CIRCULATION; /radionuclide:
consider RADIOISOTOPE RENOGRAPHY, a specific kidney function test
(see note there); /surg: consider NEPHRECTOMY; /transpl = KIDNEY
TRANSPLANTATION: do not coord with TRANSPLANTATION, HOMOLO-
GOUS unless particularly discussed; cyst = KIDNEY, CYSTIC but KID-
NEY, POLYCYSTIC is also available; inflammation = NEPHRITIS; Goldb-
latt kidney = HYPERTENSION, GOLDBLATT see HYPERTENSION, REN-
OVASCULAR; nephrostomy: consider NEPHROSTOMY, PERCUTANEOUS
(see MeSH definition)
/transplantation was KIDNEY TRANSPLANTATION 1963-65; was KIDNEY/
transplantation 1966-89
see related
Diuresis (利尿)
Nephrectomy (肾切除术)
Renal Circulation (肾循环)
XR Renal Replacement Therapy (肾替代疗法)
Kidney/transplantation see Kidney Transplantation (肾移植)

Kidney, Artificial 肾, 人工

E7.858.82.585
/psychol permitted
X Artificial Kidney (人工肾)
XR Peritoneal Dialysis (腹膜透析)
XR Renal Dialysis (肾透析)

Kidney Bean 肾形豆 see Phaseolus 菜豆属

Kidney Bean Lectins 菜豆植物凝集素类 see Phytohemagglutinins 植
物血凝素类

Kidney-Brush-Border Neutral Proteinase 肾刷状缘中性蛋白酶 see
Nephrilysin 肾膜岛素残余溶酶

Kidney Calculi 肾结石

C12.777.419.373 C12.777.809.503
C23.300.175.850.550
chem composition of calculi; use /chem; /ultrastruct permitted
X Kidney Stones (肾脏结石)
X Renal Calculi (肾结石)

Kidney Calices 肾盏

A5.810.453.537.503

a part of the kidney pelvis
91(75); was see under KIDNEY PELVIS 1975-90

Kidney Cancer 肾癌 see Kidney Neoplasms 肾肿瘤

Kidney Circulation 肾血循环 see Renal Circulation 肾循环

Kidney Collecting Ducts 肾集合管 see Kidney Tubules, Collecting 肾小管, 集合

Kidney Concentrating Ability 肾浓缩能力

G8.852.553

70(67)

X Urine Concentrating Ability (尿浓缩力)

Kidney Cortex 肾皮质

A5.810.453.324

74(73)

Kidney Cortex Necrosis 肾皮质坏死

C12.777.419.393

67; was NECROSIS, RENAL CORTICAL 1964-66 (Prov)

X Renal Cortical Necrosis (肾脏皮质坏死)

Kidney, Cystic 肾, 囊性

C4.182.394 +

C12.777.419.413 +

non-neoplastic; differentiate from KIDNEY, POLYCYSTIC; /blood supply /chem /secret /ultrastruct permitted

Kidney Diseases 肾疾病

C12.777.419 +

GEN or unspecified; prefer specifics; inflamm dis = NEPHRITIS; consider diseases under NEPHR- & RENAL; cyst = KIDNEY, CYSTIC but KIDNEY, POLYCYSTIC is also available; "renal failure" not specified as "acute" or "chronic": check text for clues in notes under KIDNEY FAILURE, ACUTE & KIDNEY FAILURE, CHRONIC & if not able to determine, index as KIDNEY DISEASES

XR Nephrology (肾脏病学)

XR Renal Replacement Therapy (肾替代疗法)

Kidney Failure 肾功能衰竭

C12.777.419.430 +

for renal failure unspecified as "acute" (KIDNEY FAILURE, ACUTE) or "chronic" (KIDNEY FAILURE, CHRONIC) but check text for clues at those annotations

93

X Kidney Insufficiency (肾功能不全)

X Renal Failure (肾衰竭)

X Renal Insufficiency (肾功能不全)

Kidney Failure, Acute 肾功能衰竭, 急性

C12.777.419.430.205 +

clues for indexing: check text for see related refs shown here or pois or trauma or "reversible"

67; was ACUTE RENAL FAILURE 1963-66

see related

Anuria (无尿症)

Renal Dialysis (肾透析)

X Kidney Insufficiency, Acute (肾功能不全, 急性)

X Renal Failure, Acute (肾脏功能衰竭, 急性)

X Renal Insufficiency, Acute (肾功能不全, 急性)

Kidney Failure, Chronic 肾功能衰竭, 慢性

C12.777.419.430.410

clues for indexing: check text for see related refs shown here & proteinuria or possible transpl or "irreversible"; DF: note short X ref

67(66)

see related

Renal Dialysis (肾透析)

Uremia (尿毒症)

X ESRD (ESRD)

X End-Stage Renal Disease (晚期肾疾病)

X Kidney Insufficiency, Chronic (肾功能不全, 慢性)

X Renal Disease, End-Stage (肾疾病, 晚期)

X Renal Failure, Chronic (肾脏功能衰竭, 慢性)

X Renal Failure, End-Stage (肾衰竭, 晚期)

X Renal Insufficiency, Chronic (肾功能不全, 慢性)

XR Glomerulonephritis (肾小球肾炎)

XR Pyelonephritis (肾盂肾炎)

Kidney Function Tests 肾功能试验

E1.370.390.400 +

Kidney Glomerulus 肾小球

A5.810.453.736.520 +

"minimal change glomerular disease" = NEPHROSIS, LIPOID

see related

Glomerular Filtration Rate (肾小球滤过率)

Renal Blood Flow, Effective (肾血流量, 有效)

Renal Plasma Flow, Effective (肾血浆流量, 有效)

Kidney Insufficiency 肾功能不全 see Kidney Failure 肾功能衰竭

Kidney Insufficiency, Acute 肾功能不全, 急性 see Kidney Failure, Acute 肾功能衰竭, 急性

Kidney Insufficiency, Chronic 肾功能不全, 慢性 see Kidney Failure, Chronic 肾功能衰竭, 慢性

Kidney Medulla 肾髓质

A5.810.453.466

79(73); was see under KIDNEY 1975-78

X Kidney Papilla (肾乳头)

Kidney Neoplasms 肾肿瘤

C4.588.945.947.535 +

C12.740.800.820.750 +

C12.777.419.473 +

C13.371.820.800.820.535 +

GEN: prefer specifics; coord IM with histol type neopl (IM)

X Cancer of Kidney (肾癌)

X Kidney Cancer (肾癌)

X Renal Cancer (肾癌)

Kidney Papilla 肾乳头 see Kidney Medulla 肾髓质

Kidney Papillary Necrosis 肾乳头坏死

C12.777.419.493

67; was PYELONEPHRITIS, ACUTE NECROTIZING 1963-66

X Necrotizing Pyelonephritis (坏死性肾盂肾炎)

X Pyelonephritis, Acute Necrotizing (肾盂肾炎, 急性坏死性)

X Renal Papillitis, Necrotizing (肾乳头炎, 坏死性)

Kidney Pelvis 肾盂

consider also terms at PYEL-

A5.810.453.537 +

do not confuse with pelvic kidney (= KIDNEY /abnorm); inflammation = PYELITIS; nephrostomy: consider NEPHROSTOMY, PERCUTANEOUS

Kidney, Polycystic 肾, 多囊 see Polycystic Kidney Diseases 多囊肾疾病

Kidney, Polycystic, Autosomal Dominant 肾, 多囊, 常染色体显性
see Polycystic Kidney, Autosomal Dominant 多囊肾, 常染色体显性

Kidney, Polycystic, Autosomal Recessive 肾, 多囊, 常染色体隐性
see Polycystic Kidney, Autosomal Recessive 多囊肾, 常染色体隐性

Kidney Replacement Therapy 肾替代治疗 see Renal Replacement Therapy 肾替代疗法

Kidney, Sponge 肾, 海绵

C4.182.394.586

C12.777.419.413.200

a type of cystic kidney; non-neoplastic

65

Kidney Stones 肾脏结石 see Kidney Calculi 肾结石

Kidney Transplantation 肾移植

E2.870.500

E4.936.450.485

E4.950.774.175

do not use /util except by MeSH definition; do not coord with TRANSPLANTATION, HOMOLOGOUS unless particularly discussed

90; was KIDNEY/transplantation 1966-89; was heading 1963-65

X Grafting, Kidney (移植术, 肾)

X Renal Transplantation (肾移植术)

X Transplantation, Kidney (移植, 肾)

X Transplantation, Renal (移植, 肾)

Kidney Tubular Necrosis, Acute 肾小管坏死, 急性

C12.777.419.430.205.400

a type of acute renal failure

91(75); was see under KIDNEY FAILURE, ACUTE 1975-90; LOWER NEPHRON NEPHROSIS was see under KIDNEY FAILURE, ACUTE 1971-78, was see KIDNEY FAILURE, ACUTE 1967-70, was see ACUTE RENAL FAILURE 1963-66

X Lower Nephron Nephrosis (下肾单位肾病)

Kidney Tubular Transport, Inborn Errors 先天性肾小管输尿障碍

see Renal Tubular Transport, Inborn Errors 肾小管输尿障碍, 先天性

Kidney Tubules 肾小管

A5.810.453.736.560 +

Kidney Tubules, Collecting 肾小管, 集合

A5.810.453.736.560.510

91(79); was see under KIDNEY TUBULES 1979-90

X Kidney Collecting Ducts (肾集合管)

Kidney Tubules, Distal 肾小管, 远端

A5.810.453.736.560.540

"ascending tubules"

91(73); was see under KIDNEY TUBULES 1973-90

Kidney Tubules, Proximal 肾小管, 近端

A5.810.453.736.560.570

"descending tubules"

74(73)

Kienboeck's Disease Kienboeck 病 see Osteochondritis 骨软骨炎

Kieselguhr 硅藻土 see Diatomaceous Earth 硅藻土

Kikuchi Disease Kikuchi 病 see Histiocytic Necrotizing Lymphadenitis 组织细胞坏死性淋巴结炎

Kilham rat virus Kilham 大鼠病毒 see Parvovirus 细小病毒属

Killed Vaccines 灭活疫苗 see Vaccines, Inactivated 疫苗, 灭活

Killer Cells 杀伤细胞

A11.118.637.555.567.532

A15.145.229.637.555.567.532

A15.382.490.555.567.532

A15.382.520.520.420

lymphocytes, monocytes, macrophages or polynuclear leukocytes mediating

ANTIBODY-DEPENDENT CELL CYTOTOXICITY; A 11 qualif; subpopulations: coord IM with LYMPHOCYTE SUBSETS (IM)

78

see related

Antibody-Dependent Cell Cytotoxicity (抗体依赖细胞细胞毒性)

X K Cells (K 细胞)

Killer Cells, Lymphokine-Activated 杀伤细胞, 淋巴因子激活

A11.118.637.555.567.537.500

A15.145.229.637.555.567.537.500

A15.382.490.555.567.537.500

A15.382.520.520.425.500

A 11 qualif; subpopulations: coord IM with LYMPHOCYTE SUBSETS (IM);

DF; note short X ref

90

see related

Immunotherapy, Adoptive (免疫疗法, 过继)

Interleukin-2 (白细胞介素 2)

X LAK Cells (LAK 细胞)

X Lymphokine-Activated Killer Cells (淋巴因子活化杀伤细胞)

XR Cytotoxicity, Immunologic (细胞毒性, 免疫)

Killer Cells, Natural 杀伤细胞, 天然

A11.118.637.555.567.537 +

A15.145.229.637.555.567.537 +

A15.382.490.555.567.537 +

A15.382.520.520.425 +

cells spontaneously cytotoxic to tumor cells; A 11 qualif; subpopulations: coord IM with LYMPHOCYTE SUBSETS (IM)

83

X NK Cells (NK 细胞)

X Natural Killer Cells (天然杀伤细胞)

XR Cytotoxicity, Immunologic (细胞毒性, 免疫)

Killer Monocytes, Activated 杀伤单核细胞, 激活 see Monocytes, Activated Killer 单核细胞, 激活杀伤

Killer Phenotype 杀伤显型 see Phenotype 表型

Killer Whale 虎鲸 see Dolphins 海豚属

Killifish 青鳉 see Fundulidae 稻田鱼科

Killifish, Gulf 鳉鱼, 海湾 see Fundulidae 稻田鱼科

Killifish, Japanese 鳉鱼, 日本 see Oryzias 青鳉属

Killifishes 鳉属

B2.493.850.280.500

KILLIFISH; ATLANTIC KILLIFISH; GULF KILLIFISH see FUNDULIDAE and JAPANESE KILLIFISH see ORYZIAS are available; killifish unspecified goes here

2002(1975); was see under CYPRINODONTIFORMES 1987-90; was see under FISHES 1975-86

X Cyprinodon (鳉鱼)

X Cyprinodontidae (鳉科)

X Pupfishes (鳉)

Kimura Disease Kimura 病 see Angiolymphoid Hyperplasia with Eosinophilia 血管淋巴样增生, 嗜酸粒细胞增多性

Kinases 激酶类 see Phosphotransferases 磷酸转移酶类

Kindling (Neurology) 点燃效应(神经病学)

G11.561.426

DF: KINDLING

82

XR Convulsions (惊厥)

XR Models, Neurological (模型, 神经学)

Kinematics 运动学 see Biomechanics 生物力学

Kinesics 身势学

F1.145.209.530.538 +

no qualif; do not confuse with KINETICS or KINESIS: kinesics = "use of posture or gesture for communication"

68

X Body Language (人体语言)

XR Posture (体位)

Kinesin 驱动蛋白

D8.586.277.40.25.450

D12.776.220.600.450.450

D12.776.641.560.450

a microtubule-associated protein

92; was KINESIN (NM) 1985-91

Kinesiology, Applied 人体运动学, 实用

E2.190.599.186

E2.695.344

a type of alternative med; do not confuse with KINESIS; KINETICS or KIN-

ESTHESIS; DF: KINESIOLOGY APPLIED

96

XR Movement (运动 (Movement))

Kinesis 运动 (Kinesis)

F2.830.606.587

do not confuse with KINETICS or KINESICS

91(75); was see under ORIENTATION 1975-90

Kinesthesia 动觉

F2.830.816.541.504

G11.561.796.541.587

TN 129; definition & relation to MOTION PERCEPTION

Kinetics 动力学

G11.427.50.375

G12.561

H1.671.100.131.375

H1.671.515.375

almost never IM; do not confuse with KINESICS ("use of posture or gesture for communication") or KINESIS (a form of movement); pharmacokinetics of chemicals and drugs is PHARMACOKINETICS or better, specific drug term / pharmacokin

66(64)

Kinetics, Drug 动力学, 药物 see Pharmacokinetics 药代动力学

Kinetins 激素类

D11.303.760.265.400 +
a plant growth regulator
91(75); was see under PLANT GROWTH REGULATORS 1975-90

Kinetocardiography 心脏运动描记术

E1.370.370.380.450
DF: KINETOCARDIOGR
67(64)
X Accelography (加速描记术)
X Apex Cardiography (心尖心动描记法)
X Vibrocardiography (振动心电图描记术)

Kinetochores 染色粒

A11.284.170.279.190.165.500
A 11 qualif except /cytol
95
XR Mitotic Spindle Apparatus (有丝分裂纺锤体)

Kinetofragminophorea 动基片纲

B1.841.185.375 +
a class of CILIOPHORA (formerly CILIATA)
92; SUCTORIA was see CILIATA 1985-91, was heading 1963-84
X Suctoria (吸管纲)

Kinetoplast DNA 动体目 DNA see DNA, Kinetoplast DNA, 动体目

Kinetoplast DNA Maxicircles 动体目 DNA 大环 see DNA, Kinetoplast DNA, 动体目

Kinetoplast DNA Minicircles 动体目 DNA 小环 see DNA, Kinetoplast DNA, 动体目

Kinetoplastida 动体目

B1.841.750.443.950.450 +
an order of protozoa
92

Kingella 金氏杆菌属

B3.440.400.425.550.400 + B3.660.75.525.410 +
bacterium of upper resp mucous membranes; infection; coord IM with NEISSERiaceae INFECTIONS (IM)
94

Kingella kingae 金氏杆菌, 金氏

B3.440.400.425.550.400.375 B3.660.75.525.410.410
formerly called Moraxella kingae; infection; coord IM with NEISSERiaceae INFECTIONS (IM)
94
X Moraxella kingae (莫拉菌, 金氏)

King's Evil 瘰癧(历史病名)

C1.252.410.40.552.846.719.500 C15.604.921.500
scrofula in hist articles only: differentiate from SCROFULA see TUBERCULOSIS, LYMPH NODE which is restricted to scrofula in modern clin med
95
XR Tuberculosis, Lymph Node (结核, 淋巴结)

Kininase I 激肽酶 I see Lysine Carboxypeptidase 赖氨酸羧肽酶

Kininase II 激肽酶 II see Peptidyl-Dipeptidase A 肽基二肽酶 A

Kininase II Inhibitors 激肽酶 II 抑制剂 see Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors 血管紧张素转换酶抑制剂

Kininogen, High-Molecular-Weight 激肽原, 高分子量

D12.644.320.654.350 D12.776.124.125.635.480
D12.776.811.420.350 D17.350.50.375.425.350
D24.185.119.630.480
DF: HMWK
98; use KININOGENS 1989-97
X High-Molecular-Weight Kininogen (高分子量激肽原)

Kininogen, Low-Molecular-Weight 激肽原, 低分子量

D12.644.320.654.400 D12.776.124.125.635.490
D12.776.811.420.400 D17.350.50.375.425.400
D24.185.119.630.490
DF: LMWK
98; use KININOGENS 1989-97
X Low-Molecular-Weight Kininogen (低分子量激肽原)

Kininogenase 激肽原酶 see Kallikreins 激肽释放酶类

Kininogens 激肽原类

D12.644.320.654 + D12.776.124.125.635 +
D12.776.811.420 + D17.350.50.375.425 +
D24.185.119.630 +
cysteine proteinase inhib; /drug eff /physiol permitted
74(72)
X Cystatins, Kininogen (西司他汀, 激肽原)
PA Cysteine Proteinase Inhibitors (半胱氨酸蛋白酶抑制剂)

Kinins 激肽类

D12.644.320 + D17.350.50.375 +
a group of polypeptide autacoids
66(64)

Kinky Hair Syndrome 发绀综合征 see Menkes Kinky Hair Syndrome Menkes 卷发综合征

Kirghiz S.S.R. 吉尔吉斯苏维埃社会主义共和国 see Kyrgyzstan 吉尔吉斯斯坦

Kirgizstan 吉尔吉斯斯坦 see Kyrgyzstan 吉尔吉斯斯坦

Kiribati 基里巴斯 see Micronesia 密克罗尼西亚

Kirondrin 乐园树酮 see Glaucarubin 格劳卡甙

Kirschner Wires Kirschner 钢丝 see Bone Wires 骨固定钢丝

Kirsten murine sarcoma virus Kirsten 鼠肉瘤病毒

B4.265.600.500 B4.820.650.375.900.750.500
B4.909.574.807.375.900.750.500 B4.909.777.731.375.900.750.500
infection; coord IM with RETROVIRIDAE INFECTIONS (IM) + TUMOR VIRUS INFECTIONS (IM) + SARCOMA, EXPERIMENTAL (IM)
2002 (1980)
X Kirsten Sarcoma Virus (Kirsten 肉瘤病毒)

Kirsten Sarcoma Virus Kirsten 肉瘤病毒 see Kirsten murine sarcoma virus Kirsten 鼠肉瘤病毒

kit Proto-Oncogene Protein kit 原癌基因蛋白质 see Proto-Oncogene Protein c-kit 原癌基因蛋白质 c-kit

Kitasamycin 吉他霉素

D2.540.505.440.450 D9.203.408.477.440.450
do not use /biosyn unless by living matter; do not confuse X ref LEUCOMYCIN see KITASAMYCIN with LEUCOMYCINS
90; was KITASAMYCINS see under ANTIBIOTICS 1976-80; was see LEUCOMYCINS 1981-89
X Leucomycin (白霉素)
PA Antibiotics, Macrolide (抗生素类, 大环内酯)

Kiwi Bird 几维鸟 see Ratites 平胸类鸟

Kiwi Plant 猕猴桃树 see Actinidia 猕猴桃属

Klatskin's Tumor Klatskin 肿瘤

C4.557.470.200.25.540
blood supply /chem /second /secret /ultrastruct permitted; coord IM with HEPATIC DUCT, COMMON (IM) + BILE DUCT NEOPLASMS (IM)
94

Klebsiella 克雷伯菌属

B3.440.450.425.425 + B3.660.250.150.400 +
KLEBSIELLA AEROGENES AND KLEBSIELLA MOBILIS see ENTEROBACTER AEROGENES are also available

Klebsiella aerogenes 克雷伯产气杆菌 see Enterobacter aerogenes 肠

- 杆菌, 产气
- Klebsiella Infections 克雷伯菌感染**
C1.252.400.310.503 +
gram-neg bact infect; coord IM with various species (IM)
68
- Klebsiella pneumoniae 克雷伯菌, 肺炎**
B3.440.450.425.425.600 B3.660.250.150.400.590
infection = coord IM with KLEBSIELLA INFECTIONS (IM)
1974(1972);
see related
Enterobacter aerogenes (肠杆菌, 产气)
XR Enterobacter aerogenes (肠杆菌, 产气)
- Klebsiella rhinoscleromatis 克雷伯菌, 鼻硬结**
B3.440.450.425.425.700 B3.660.250.150.400.670
infection = probably RHINOSCLEROMA but if not, coord IM with KLEBSIELLA INFECTIONS (IM)
91(72); was see under KLEBSIELLA 1972-90
- Klein-Waardenburg Syndrome 克-瓦综合征** see Waardenburg's Syndrome Waardenburg 综合征
- Kleine-Levin Syndrome 克莱恩-莱文综合征**
C10.886.425.800.200.500 F3.870.400.800.200.500
94
X Hypersomnia, Periodic (睡眠过度, 周期性)
- Klenow Fragment Klenow 碎片** see DNA Polymerase I DNA 聚合酶 I
- Kleptomania 偷窃狂** see Impulse Control Disorders 冲动控制障碍
- Klinefelter Syndrome Klinefelter 综合征**
C12.740.700.842.454 C16.131.260.800.490
C16.131.939.842.454 C16.320.180.800.490
C19.391.482.629 C19.391.775.454
classic karyotype XXY; index here karyotypes XXXY, XXXXY, XYYY, XXXYY, XX/XXY, XX/YY, XY/XXY, XXY/XXXY, XXY/XYYY, XY/XXY/XXXY if called KLINEFELTER SYNDROME by author but if not so named by author, index under SEX CHROMOSOME DISORDERS
X Klinefelter's Syndrome (克兰费尔特综合征)
- Klinefelter's Syndrome 克兰费尔特综合征** see Klinefelter Syndrome Klinefelter 综合征
- Klippel-Feil Syndrome 克利佩尔-费尔综合征**
C5.116.99.370.535 C5.660.551
C16.131.621.551
short neck as result of vertebral abnorm; do not use /congen & do not coord with INFANT, NEWBORN, DISEASES
X Dystrophia Brevicollis Congenita (营养不良短颈, 先天性)
- Klippel-Trenaunay Disease Klippel-Trenaunay 病** see Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber Syndrome Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber 综合征
- Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber Syndrome Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber 综合征**
C14.907.77.410
a form of angiomatosis
94; was KLIPPEL-TRENAUNAY DISEASE 1975-93 (see under ANGIOMATOSIS 1975-90)
X Klippel-Trenaunay Disease (Klippel-Trenaunay 病)
- Kloramfenikol 氯胺苯醇** see Chloramphenicol 氯霉素
- Clumpke Paralysis 克隆普克麻痹** see Brachial Plexus Neuropathies 臂丛神经病
- Kluver-Bucy Syndrome 双侧颞叶切除综合征**
C10.228.140.380.326 C10.228.140.646
F3.87.400.431
2000
X Temporal Lobectomy Behavior Syndrome (颞叶切除行为综合征)
XR Alzheimer Disease (阿尔茨海默病)
- Kluyveromyces 克鲁维酵母属**
B5.354.107.795.536 B5.354.930.536
91(86)
- Knee 膝**
A1.378.592.586
primates only; /inj = KNEE INJURIES but PATELLA /inj is also available;
TN 238: differentiation from KNEE JOINT & indexing instructions
Knee/injuries see Knee Injuries (膝损伤)
- Knee Injuries 膝损伤**
C21.866.558.554
consider also PATELLA /inj
- Knee Joint 膝关节**
A2.835.583.475 +
primates only; TN 238: differentiation from KNEE & indexing instructions
65
Knee Joint/injuries see Knee Injuries (膝损伤)
- Knee Medial Collateral Ligament 膝内侧副韧带** see Medial Collateral Ligament, Knee 内侧副韧带, 膝
- Knee Prosthesis 膝关节, 人工**
E7.695.400.410
do not use /util except by MeSH definition
80
see related
Arthroplasty, Replacement, Knee (关节成形术, 置换, 膝)
XR Arthroplasty, Replacement, Knee (关节成形术, 置换, 膝)
- Knee Replacement, Total 膝置换, 全** see Arthroplasty, Replacement, Knee 关节成形术, 置换, 膝
- Knockout Mice 基因敲除小鼠** see Mice, Knockout 小鼠, 基因敲除
- Knotweed 紫菀科** see Polygonum 蓼属
- Knowledge 知识**
H1.770.202 K1.468
restrict to knowledge as an abstract or philosophical concept, as "transmission of knowledge"; do not use as coord for knowledge of specific subjects as "fuller use of our knowledge about children"; will figure largely in hist articles & hist contexts; "medical knowledge" is probably MEDICINE & not here
97
X Epistemology (认识论)
- Knowledge Acquisition (Computer) 知识获取(计算机)** see Artificial Intelligence 人工智能
- Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice 知识, 态度, 实践**
F1.100.150.500 N2.421.143.401.625
N5.300.150.410
no qualif; not restricted to family planning: for concepts which "pertain to health-related events such as procedures, diseases or family planning"; knowledge of physicians is probably CLINICAL COMPETENCE; do not use for knowledge or attitude or practice in psychol literature (= possibly KNOWLEDGE OF RESULTS or ATTITUDE or PRACTICE (PSYCHOLOGY)); DF: KAP
90(75); was see under FAMILY PLANNING 1975-89
- Knowledge Bases (Computer) 知识库(计算机)** see Artificial Intelligence 人工智能
- Knowledge of Results (Psychology) 对结果的判断(心理学)**
F2.463.425.770.379
no qualif; DF: KNOWLEDGE OF RESULTS
79; was KNOWLEDGE OF RESULTS 1965-78
see related
Feedback (反馈)
XR Feedback (反馈)
- Knowledge Representation (Computer) 知识再现(计算机)** see Artificial Intelligence 人工智能

KO-1173 KO-1173 see Mexiletine 美西律

Kochia scoparia 地肤 see Bassia scoparia 细枝雾冰藜

Kock Pouch 可控性回肠膀胱术 see Proctocolectomy, Restorative 直肠结肠切除术, 重建性

Koehler's Disease Koehler 病 see Osteochondritis 骨软骨炎

Kogia 小抹香鲸属 see Whales 鲸

Kojewnikow Syndrome Kojewnikow 综合征 see Epilepsia Partialis Continua 癫痫, 部分性, 持续状态

Kola, Bitter 可乐树, 苦 see Garcinia kola 苦可乐

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Kolmogorov-Smirnov 检验 see Statistics, Nonparametric 统计学, 非参数

Korarchaeota 硅古细菌界
B7.500
a kingdom of Archaea
98

Korea 朝鲜
Z1.252.474.538
X North Korea (北朝鲜)
X South Korea (南朝鲜)

Koro 缩阳症
F1.470.132.150.500
a depersonalization disorder; do not confuse with KURU, a neurol disorder; specify ethnic group (IM) if pertinent; check tag MALE
92

Korsakoff Psychosis 科萨科夫精神病 see Korsakoff Syndrome 科萨科夫综合征

Korsakoff Syndrome 科萨科夫综合征
C10.597.606.525.400 C10.720.112.100.500
C21.613.705.150.100.500 C21.739.100.87.193.100.500
C23.888.592.604.529.400 F1.700.625.400
F3.87.200.125.500 F3.900.100.50.500
2000; use ALCOHOL AMNESTIC DISORDER 1963-1999; for KORSKOFF PSYCHOSIS use ALCOHOL AMNESTIC DISORDER 1980-1999
X Korsakoff Psychosis (科萨科夫精神病)
X Wernicke-Korsakoff Syndrome (韦-科综合征)

Koshland's Reagent I Koshland 试剂 I see 2-Hydroxy-5-nitrobenzyl Bromide 2-羟-5-硝基苄溴

Kosovo 科索沃 see Yugoslavia 南斯拉夫

Kowloon 九龙 see Hong Kong 香港

Kozhevnikov Syndrome Kozhevnikov 综合征 see Epilepsia Partialis Continua 癫痫, 部分性, 持续状态

Krabbe Disease Krabbe 病 see Leukodystrophy, Globoid Cell 脑白质营养不良, 球样细胞

Krait 金环蛇 see Bungarus 环蛇属

Kraurosis Penis 阴茎干皱症 see Balanitis 阴茎头炎

Kraurosis Vulvae 外阴干皱症
C13.371.944.338
atrophy of vulva & vagina

Krause's End Bulbs Krause 终末球 see Mechanoreceptors 机械感受器

Krebs Cycle 克雷布斯循环 see Citric Acid Cycle 柠檬酸循环

Krev-1 GTP-Binding Protein Krev-1 GTP 限制蛋白质 see rap1 GTP-Binding Proteins rap1 GTP 结合蛋白质类

Krill 磷虾 see Crustacea 甲壳纲

Kringles 带双硫键三环蛋白结构区

G6.184.580.709.610.480
94; was KRINGLES (NM) 1980-93

Krukenberg Tumor Krukenberg 瘤

C4.557.470.200.25.415.410 C4.557.470.590.415.410
/blood supply /chem /second /secret /ultrastruct permitted; coord IM with OVARIAN NEOPLASMS (IM)
94; was KRUKENBERG'S TUMOR 1975-93
XR Ovarian Neoplasms (卵巢肿瘤)

Krupin Valves Krupin 瓣膜 see Glaucoma Drainage Implants 青光眼引流植入物

Kruskal-Wallis H Statistic Kruskal-Wallis H 统计 see Statistics, Non-parametric 统计学, 非参数

Krypton 氪

D1.268.613.425 D1.362.641.468
a rare gas; Kr-84; Kr-78, 80, 82, 83, 86 = KRYPTON (IM) + ISOTOPES (NIM); Kr-74-77, 79, 81, 85, 87-94 = KRYPTON RADIOISOTOPES (IM)
see related
Krypton Radioisotopes (氪放射性同位素)

Krypton Radioisotopes 氪放射性同位素

D1.496.749.540
Kr-74-77, 79, 81, 85, 87-94; /blood-csf-urine /metab permitted but not for tracer studies (= /diag use)
88
XR Krypton (氪)

Kryptosterol 甾甾醇 see Lanosterol 羊毛甾醇

KSHV KSHV see Herpesvirus 8, Human 疱疹病毒 8 型, 人

Kudzu 野葛 see Pueraria 葛属

Kufs Disease Kufs 病 see Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis 神经元蜡样质脂褐质沉积病

Kugelberg-Welander Disease Kugelberg-Welander 疾病 see Spinal Muscular Atrophies of Childhood 脊髓性肌萎缩, 儿童

Kung Fu 功夫 (Kung Fu) see Martial Arts 武术

Kunitz Pancreatic Trypsin Inhibitor Kunitz 胰液蛋白酶抑制剂 see Aprotinin 抑肽酶

Kunitz Soybean Trypsin Inhibitor Kunitz 大豆胰蛋白酶抑制剂 see Trypsin Inhibitor, Kunitz Soybean 胰蛋白酶抑制剂, Kunitz 大豆

Kunjin virus Kunjin 病毒 see West Nile virus 西尼罗病毒

Kupffer Cells 枯否细胞

A11.329.372.588 A11.733.397.588
A15.382.680.397.588 A15.382.812.522.588
also called reticuloendothelial cells of liver
73
XR Reticuloendothelial System (网状内皮系统)

Kuru 库鲁病

C10.228.228.800.435 C10.574.843.625
do not confuse with KORO, a depersonalization disorder
X Kuru Encephalopathy (库鲁脑病)

Kuru Encephalopathy 库鲁脑病 see Kuru 库鲁病

Kussmaul Aphasia Kussmaul 失语症 see Mutism 缄默症

Kuwait 科威特

Z1.252.245.500.425 Z1.586.500.425

Kveim Test 克韦姆试验

E1.370.750.300.400 E1.450.495.750.300.540
for diag of sarcoidosis

- 91(75); was see under SKIN TESTS 1975-90
XR Sarcoidosis (结节病)
- Kwashiorkor 恶性营养不良病**
C18.654.223.708.626.505
severe form of protein malnutrition
- Kyasanur Forest Disease 夸赛纳森林病**
C2.81.885.475 C2.782.350.250.635
note spelling: not Kyanasur; the forest is in India; a hemorrhagic fever caused by a flavivirus
78(75); was see under ARBOVIRUS INFECTIONS 1977, was see under EPIDEMIC HEMORRHAGIC FEVER 1975-76
- Kyasanur Forest disease virus 夸赛纳森林病病毒** see Encephalitis Viruses, Tick-Borne 脑炎病毒亚组, 蜱传
- Kymography 记波术**
E1.370.475 +
DF: KYMOGR
- Kymography, Radiographic 记波照相术, X线** see Electrokymography 电记波摄影术
- Kynuramine 犬尿胺**
D2.522.818.600
91(75); was see under PROPIOPHENONES 1975-90
X Diaminopropiophenone (二胺基丙酚酮)
- Kynurenic Acid 犬尿烯酸**
D3.66.942.505 D3.438.810.350.400
PA Excitatory Amino Acid Antagonists (兴奋性氨基酸拮抗剂)
- Kynurenine 犬尿氨酸**
D12.125.608
an amino acid
- Kyphosis 脊柱后凸**
C5.116.900.800.500
a type of spinal curvature
- Kyrgyz Republic 吉尔吉斯共和国** see Kyrgyzstan 吉尔吉斯斯坦
- Kyrgyzstan 吉尔吉斯斯坦**
Z1.252.100.450 Z1.586.200.450
Z1.586.950.450
use this spelling in translations
93; was KIRGHIZ S.S.R. 1982-92; was KIRGHIZIA 1963-81
X Kirghiz S.S.R. (吉尔吉斯苏维埃社会主义共和国)
X Kirgizstan (吉尔吉斯斯坦)
X Kyrgyz Republic (吉尔吉斯共和国)
- Kyzylagach virus Kyzylagach 病毒** see Sindbis Virus Sindbis 病毒
- L1 Elements L1 序列** see Long Interspersed Nucleotide Elements 长核苷酸元件
- L3T4 Antigens L3T4 抗原** see Antigens, Differentiation, T-Lymphocyte 抗原, 分化, T淋巴细胞
- L Cells (Cell Line) L 细胞(细胞系)**
A11.251.210.505 A11.329.228.505
almost never IM; no qualif when NIM, check tags ANIMAL & MICE 98(64)
- L Cells (Intestine) L 细胞(肠)** see Endocrine Cells of Gut 胃肠内分泌细胞
- L Forms L 型菌**
B3.110.422
coord IM with specific bacterium (IM) 66(65)
- L-myc Genes L-myc 基因** see Genes, myc 基因, myc
- L-myc Proteins L-myc 蛋白质** see Proto-Oncogene Proteins c-myc 原癌基因蛋白质 c-myc
- L Selectin L 选择蛋白** see L-Selectin L 选择素
- L-Thyroxine L-甲状腺素** see Thyroxine 甲状腺素
- L-Type Calcium Channels L 型钙通道** see Calcium Channels, L-Type 钙通道, L 型
- L-Type VDCC alpha-1 Subunit L 型 VDCC α 1 亚单位** see Calcium Channels, L-Type 钙通道, L 型
- La Crosse virus La Crosse 病毒**
B4.820.87.150.300.500 B4.909.777.147.150.300.500
B4.909.777.270.100.500
infection: coord IM with ENCEPHALITIS, CALIFORNIA (IM); DF: LAC VIRUS
94; was see CALIFORNIA GROUP VIRUSES 1976-93
see related
Encephalitis, California (脑炎, 加利福尼亚)
- La Plata Dolphin 拉河豚** see Dolphins 海豚属
- Labeling, Drug 标签, 药物** see Drug Labeling 药物标签
- Labeling, Food 标签, 食物** see Food Labeling 食品标签
- Labeling, Product 标签, 产品** see Product Labeling 产品标签
- Labetalol 拉贝洛尔**
D2.33.100.291.460 D2.92.63.291.460
86(78); was see under ETHANOLAMINES 1978-85; was AH 5158 see under ETHANOLAMINES 1975-77
X AH-5158 (AH-5158)
PA Adrenergic alpha-Antagonists (肾上腺素能 α 拮抗剂)
PA Adrenergic beta-Antagonists (肾上腺素能 β 受体拮抗剂)
PA Antihypertensive Agents (抗高血压药)
PA Sympatholytics (抗交感神经药)
- Labhart-Willi Syndrome Labhart-Willi 综合征** see Prader-Willi Syndrome Prader-Willi 综合征
- Labial Frenum 唇系带**
A14.549.336.505
65
X Frenum, Labial (系带, 唇)
XR Diastema (牙间隙)
- Labiatae 唇形科** see Lamiaceae 唇形科
- Labor 分娩**
G8.520.769.326 +
qualif permitted as for PREGNANCY; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY; /chem ind = LABOR, INDUCED; /drug eff: consider also LABOR, INDUCED & OXYTICS
see related
Fetal Monitoring (胎儿监测)
Natural Childbirth (正常分娩)
Oxytocics (催产药)
Trial of Labor (试分娩)
X Birth (出生)
X Childbirth (生产)
X Parturition (生产)
- Labor Complications 分娩并发症**
C13.703.420 +
check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY; DF: LABOR COMPL 64
X Cephalopelvic Disproportion (头盆不称)
- Labor, First Stage 分娩, 第一产程** see Labor Stage, First 产程, 第一
- Labor, Induced 引产**
E4.520.225.450 +
check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY; amniotomy in inducing labor: coord IM with AMNION /surg (IM)
see related

Oxytocics (催产药)

Labor Migration 劳力迁移 see Transients and Migrants 暂居者和移居者

Labor Onset 分娩发作

G8.520.769.326.200 +

human only; qualif permitted as for LABOR; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

91(75); was see under LABOR 1975-90

Labor, Premature 分娩, 早产

C13.703.453

"tokolysis": translate as "tocolysis" & index as TOCOLYSIS; eff of drugs on premature labor; consider also TOCOLYTIC AGENTS; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

67(64)

see related

Infant, Premature (婴儿, 早产)

Tocolytic Agents (子宫收缩松解药)

XR Uterine Contraction (子宫收缩)

Labor Presentation 产式

G8.520.769.362 +

no qualif; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

see related

Delivery (接生)

Version, Fetal (倒转术, 胎位)

X Fetal Presentation (胎先露)

X Presentation, Fetal (产位, 胎儿)

Labor Presentation, Breech 分娩先露, 臀 see Breech Presentation 臀先露

Labor, Second Stage 分娩, 第二产程 see Labor Stage, Second 产程, 第二

Labor Stage, First 产程, 第一

G8.520.769.326.200.80

human only; dilatation stage; qualif permitted as for LABOR; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

91(77); was see under LABOR 1977-90; was LABOR, FIRST STAGE see under LABOR 1975-76

X Labor, First Stage (分娩, 第一产程)

Labor Stage, Second 产程, 第二

G8.520.769.326.200.90

human only; expulsion stage; qualif permitted as for LABOR; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

91(77); was see under LABOR 1977-90; was LABOR, SECOND STAGE see under LABOR 1975-76

X Labor, Second Stage (分娩, 第二产程)

Labor Stage, Third 产程, 第三

G8.520.769.326.200.110

human only; placental stage: placenta & membrane expelled & uterine contraction completed; qualif permitted as for LABOR; check tags FEMALE & PREGNANCY

91(77); was see under LABOR 1977-90; was LABOR, THIRD STAGE see under LABOR 1975-76

X Labor, Third Stage (分娩, 第三产程)

Labor, Third Stage 分娩, 第三产程 see Labor Stage, Third 产程, 第三

Labor Unions 工会

N3.540.571 +

67(64)

see related

Collective Bargaining (集体谈判)

Strikes, Employee (罢工, 雇员)

X Trade Unions (行业工会)

Laboratories 实验室

N2.278.487 +

coord IM with type of lab (IM), as hematol lab = LABORATORIES (IM) + HEMATOLOGY (IM)

see related

Clinical Laboratory Techniques (临床实验室技术)

Laboratories, Dental 实验室, 牙科

N2.278.192.631

DF: LABORATORIES DENT

74(72)

Laboratories, Hospital 实验室, 医院

N2.278.354.422.420

N2.278.487.410

N4.452.442.422.420

DF: LABORATORIES HOSP

88

X Hospital Laboratories (医院化验室)

Laboratory Animal Models 实验室动物模型 see Models, Animal 模型, 动物

Laboratory Animal Science 实验动物科学

G1.273.368

H1.158.273.368

SPEC: SPEC qualif

87

XR Animals, Laboratory (动物, 实验)

XR Veterinary Medicine (兽医学)

Laboratory Animal Technologists 试验室动物技术人员 see Animal Technicians 动物技术员

Laboratory Animals 实验动物 see Animals, Laboratory 动物, 实验

Laboratory Chemicals 实验用化学品

D26.600 +

D27.720.480

GEN OR unspecified; prefer specifics; DF: LABORATORY CHEM

98

Laboratory Diagnosis 实验室诊断 see Laboratory Techniques and Procedures 实验室技术和方法

Laboratory Infection 实验室感染

C1.539.503

C21.447.506

"accidentally acquired infect in laboratory"; IM; coord with specific infection (IM) + lab animal (IM)

68(64)

Laboratory Information Systems 实验室信息系统 see Clinical Laboratory Information Systems 临床实验室信息系统

Laboratory Manuals [Publication Type] 实验室手册 [文献类型]

99

see related

Handbooks [Publication Type] (手册[文献类型])

X Experiments (Publication Type) (实验[文献类型])

XR Handbooks [Publication Type] (手册[文献类型])

Laboratory Markers 试验室标记物 see Biological Markers 生物学标记

Laboratory Personnel 实验室人员

M1.526.485.510

N2.360.510

coord IM with type of lab or occup (IM), as hosp lab personnel = LABORATORY PERSONNEL (IM) + LABORATORIES, HOSPITAL (IM) or hematol lab personnel = LABORATORY PERSONNEL (IM) + HEMATOLOGY (IM)

92

X Laboratory Technicians (实验室技术员)

Laboratory Technicians 实验室技术员 see Laboratory Personnel 实验室人员

*** Laboratory Techniques and Procedures** 实验室技术和方法

E1.450 +

GEN; prefer specifics; Manual 26.7

98(63)

see related

Clinical Laboratory Techniques (临床实验室技术)

X Diagnosis, Laboratory (诊断, 化验室)
X Laboratory Diagnosis (实验室诊断)
XR Clinical Laboratory Techniques (临床实验室技术)
XR Technology, Medical (工艺学, 医学)

Labrador 拉布拉多 see Newfoundland 纽芬兰

Labrador Tea 拉布拉多茶 see Ledum 杜香属

Labyrinth 迷路

A9.246.631 +
/inj; pressure-induced inj = LABYRINTH /inj (IM) + BAROTRAUMA (IM), noise-induced inj = only HEARING LOSS, NOISE-INDUCED; inflammation = LABYRINTHITIS; neopl = LABYRINTH DISEASES (IM) + EAR NEOPLASMS (IM) + histol type of neopl (IM)
see related
Endolymph (内淋巴)
X Ear, Internal (内耳)
X Temporal Bone (颞骨)

Labyrinth Diseases 迷路疾病

C9.218.568 +
inflamm dis = LABYRINTHITIS

Labyrinth Supporting Cells 迷路支持细胞

A9.246.631.246.577.543 A11.436.495
A 11 qualif
91(79); was see under ORGAN OF CORTI 1979-90
X Supporting Cells, Labyrinth (支持细胞, 迷路)

Labyrinthine Fluids 迷路液

A12.207.571 +
GEN or unspecified; prefer ENDOLYMPH & PERILYMPH

Labyrinthitis 迷路炎

C9.218.568.315
inflamm of inner ear
91(79); was see under LABYRINTH DISEASES 1979-90; was OTITIS INTERNA see under LABYRINTH DISEASES 1963-78
X Otitis Interna (内耳炎)

Lac Factors 乳糖因子 see Lactose Factors 乳糖因子

Lac Gene 乳糖基因 see Lac Operon 乳糖操纵子

Lac Operon 乳糖操纵子

G5.275.201.800.575.545 G5.275.769.545
note category; consider also LAC REPRESSORS (see note on REPRESSOR PROTEINS)
79
X Lac Gene (乳糖基因)
X LacZ Genes (LacZ 基因)
X Lactose Operon (乳糖操纵子)

Lac Repressors 乳糖阻遏物 see Repressor Proteins 阻遏蛋白质类

Lacerations 撕裂伤

C21.866.540
2001

Lachesis 饭匙倩属 see Viperidae 蝰蛇科

Lacquer 漆

J1.637.597.422
91(75); was see under PAINT 1975-90

Lacrimal Apparatus 泪器

A9.371.463 + A10.336.422
inflammation = DACRYOCYSTITIS; lacrimation; index TEARS /secret unless LACRIMAL APPARATUS /secret or LACRIMAL APPARATUS /physiol is particularly discussed
see related
Dacryocystorhinostomy (泪囊鼻腔吻合术)
Tears (眼泪)
X Lacrimal Gland (泪腺)

Lacrimal Apparatus Diseases 泪器疾病

C11.496 +
inflamm dis = DACRYOCYSTITIS
76; was NON MESH before 1976
X Epiphora (泪溢)

Lacrimal Duct Obstruction 泪器阻塞

C11.496.456

Lacrimal Gland 泪腺 see Lacrimal Apparatus 泪器

Lacrosse 长曲棍球 see Racquet Sports 墙球运动

Lactalbumin 乳清蛋白

D12.776.34.398 D12.776.256.626.506
a milk protein
73; was see under ALBUMINS 1963-72

Lactams 内酰胺类

D2.65.589 + D3.383.411 +
antibiotics
74(72)
X beta-Lactams (β 内酰胺)
PA Antibiotics, Lactam (抗生素类, 内酰胺)

Lactases 乳糖酶类 see beta-Galactosidase β 半乳糖苷酶类

Lactate 乳酸盐 see Lactic Acid 乳酸

Lactate Dehydrogenase 乳酸脱氢酶

D8.586.682.47.547
isoenzymes are available in supplementary concept file; DF: LDH
X Lactic Cytochrome Reductase (乳细胞色素还原酶)

Lactate dehydrogenase-elevating virus 乳酸脱氢酶活性病毒

B4.820.504.80.100.500 B4.909.777.500.80.500.500
infection; coord IM with ARTERIVIRUS INFECTIONS (IM)
2002(1969); for LACTIC DEHYDROGENASE VIRUSES use LACTATE DEHYDROGENASE VIRUS 1977-1993, use RILEY VIRUS 1975-1976
X Riley Virus (Riley 病毒)

Lactates 乳酸盐类

D2.241.511.459 +
do not confuse with LACTATE see LACTIC ACID

Lactation 泌乳

G8.520.882.608 +
qualif permitted as for PREGNANCY; check the tag FEMALE usually but occasionally MALE; "postpartum amenorrhea" is indexed under PUERPERIUM + AMENORRHEA & not LACTATION unless lactation is particularly discussed; ANIMALS, SUCKLING is available but the suckling of an animal (the act, as in the eff of suckling on animal physiol) goes here; human suckling goes under BREAST FEEDING; exper induced lactation unrelated to pregn (i.e., in non-pregn animals) goes here but do not check PREGNANCY
LACTATION, PROLONGED was heading 1975-96 (see under LACTATION 1975-90)
see related
Breast Feeding (母乳喂养)
Colostrum (初乳)
Milk (乳)
Milk, Human (乳, 人)
X Lactation, Prolonged (泌乳, 延长)
XR Breast (乳房)
XR Milk (乳)
XR Milk, Human (乳, 人)

Lactation Disorders 泌乳障碍

C13.703.844.506 + C19.146.556 +
in both sexes & not necessarily related to pregn; usually check tag FEMALE
see related
Galactorrhea (乳溢)
X Hypogalactia (乳汁减少)

Lactation, Prolonged 泌乳, 延长 see Lactation 泌乳

Lactic Acid 乳酸

- D2.241.511.459.450
do not confuse X ref LACTATE with LACTATES
97; was LACTIC ACID (NM) 1981-96
X Lactate (乳酸盐)
- Lactic Acidosis 乳酸性酸中毒** see Acidosis, Lactic 酸中毒, 乳酸性
- Lactic Acidosis with Ataxia, Type I I 型伴运动失调的乳酸性酸中毒**
see Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency Disease 丙酮酸脱氢酶复合物缺乏症
- Lactic Acidosis with Ataxia, Type II II 型伴运动失调的乳酸性酸中毒**
see Pyruvate Carboxylase Deficiency Disease 丙酮酸羧化酶缺乏症
- Lactic Cytochrome Reductase 乳细胞色素还原酶** see Lactate Dehydrogenase 乳酸脱氢酶
- Lactobacillaceae 乳杆菌科**
B3.510.460.400.410.475 +
in food, dairy prod, plants, digestive system
75
- Lactobacillus 乳杆菌属**
B3.510.460.400.410.475.475 +
- Lactobacillus acidophilus 乳杆菌, 嗜酸**
B3.510.460.400.410.475.475.100
- Lactobacillus casei 乳杆菌, 干酪**
B3.510.460.400.410.475.475.225
in milk & cheese
74(72)
- Lactococcus 乳球菌属**
B3.510.400.800.500 +
usually non-pathogenic; in milk & milk products
92
- Lactococcus lactis 乳球菌, 乳**
B3.510.400.800.500.400
non-pathogenic, causes souring of milk
92(72); was STREPTOCOCCUS LACTIS 1972-91 (Prov 1972-73)
X Streptococcus lactis (链球菌, 乳)
- Lactoferrin 乳铁蛋白**
D12.776.157.470 D12.776.256.626.632.507
D12.776.377.457.507 D12.776.395.507
D12.776.556.632
91(73); was see under LACTOGLOBULINS 1973-90
- Lactogen Hormone, Placental 催乳激素, 胎盘** see Placental Lactogen 胎盘催乳激素
- Lactogenic Hormone, Pituitary 催乳激素, 垂体** see Prolactin 催乳素
- Lactoglobulins 乳球蛋白类**
D12.776.256.626.632 + D12.776.377.457 +
milk proteins; /biosyn /physiol permitted
67; was LACTOGLOBULIN see under GLOBULINS 1963-66 (Prov)
- Lacto-N-neotetraosylceramide 乳酸-N-新四酰基鞘氨醇** see Globosides 红细胞糖苷脂类
- Lactones 内酯类**
D2.540 +
- Lactoperoxidase 乳过氧化物酶**
D8.586.682.732.550
91(75); was see under PEROXIDASES 1975-90
- Lactose 乳糖**
D9.203.698.629.305.340
do not confuse with LACTULOSE; consider also LACTOSE FACTORS
- Lactose Factors 乳糖因子**
- D13.444.308.283.500.500
note category; plasmids determining ability of bact to ferment lactose
91(78); was see under PLASMIDS 1978-90
X Lac Factors (乳糖因子)
- Lactose Intolerance 乳糖不耐受**
C6.405.469.637.506 C16.320.565.202.589
C18.452.603.506 C18.452.648.202.589
an inborn error of carbohydrate metab; do not use /congen & do not coord with INFANT, NEWBORN, DISEASES
67(64)
X Lactose Malabsorption (乳糖吸收不良)
XR Milk Hypersensitivity (乳类过敏反应)
- Lactose Malabsorption 乳糖吸收不良** see Lactose Intolerance 乳糖不耐受
- Lactose Operon 乳糖操纵子** see Lac Operon 乳糖操纵子
- Lactose Synthase 乳糖合酶**
D8.586.600.541 D8.586.913.400.450.400.500 +
92; was LACTOSE SYNTHETASE 1972-91 (Prov 1972-73)
X Lactose Synthetase (乳糖合成酶)
- Lactose Synthetase 乳糖合成酶** see Lactose Synthase 乳糖合酶
- Lactose Tolerance Test 乳糖耐量试验**
E1.370.372.450 E1.450.150.100.450
NIM
74
- Lactosyl Ceramides 乳酸酰基鞘氨醇** see Lactosylceramides 乳酸酰基鞘氨醇类
- Lactosylceramides 乳酸酰基鞘氨醇类**
D9.203.400.410.420.525.200.612 D10.516.390.470.675.200.612
D10.516.570.877.360.612.200.612
/biosyn /physiol permitted
91(79); was see under GLYCOSPHINGOLIPIDS 1979-90
X Lactosyl Ceramides (乳酸酰基鞘氨醇)
- Lacto-N-tetraosylceramide 乳酸-N-四酰基鞘氨醇** see Globosides 红细胞糖苷脂类
- Lactoyl Glutathione Lyase 乳酰谷胱甘肽裂合酶类** see Lactoylglutathione Lyase 乳酰谷胱甘肽裂合酶
- Lactoylglutathione Lyase 乳酰谷胱甘肽裂合酶**
D8.586.520.300.500
98(75)
X Glyoxalase I (乙二醛酶 I)
X Lactoyl Glutathione Lyase (乳酰谷胱甘肽裂合酶类)
X Methylglyoxalase (丙脎脌酶)
- Lactuca sativa 山莴苣** see Lettuce 莴苣
- Lactulose 乳果糖**
D9.203.698.629.305.423
do not confuse with LACTOSE
91(73); was see under DISACCHARIDES 1973-90
PA Gastrointestinal Agents (胃肠病用药)
- Lacunar Dementia 腔隙性痴呆** see Dementia, Multi-Infarct 痴呆, 多发性梗塞性
- LacZ Genes LacZ 基因** see Lac Operon 乳糖操纵子
- Lafora Disease Lafora 病**
C10.228.140.490.250.650.500 C10.574.500.529
C16.320.400.480
2000; use Epilepsy, Myoclonic 1977-1999
X Epilepsy, Progressive Myoclonic, Lafora (癫痫症, 进展性肌阵挛, Lafora)
X Progressive Myoclonic Epilepsy, Lafora Type (进行性肌阵挛性癫痫, Lafora 型)
- Lagenodelphis 斑纹原海豚** see Dolphins 海豚属