



牛津英语词汇 分级训练

(1-4000)

· 高中版 ·

[美] 乔安妮·苏特 著
谈剑明 丁大刚 译

BUILDING VOCABULARY
SKILLS & STRATEGIES

世界图书出版公司

BUILDING VOCABULARY SKILLS & STRATEGIES

牛津英语词汇分级训练

- 通过构词分析及上下文线索的双重技巧轻松解读词义
- 清晰的指导、易读的形式以及引人入胜的插图贯穿全书

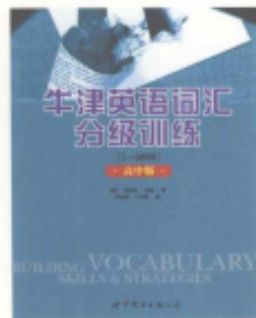
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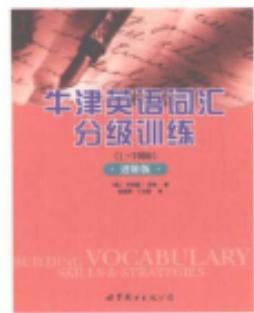


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序言



欢迎选用《牛津英语词汇分级训练》!

我们很自豪地向大家推荐这套重要的英语词汇学习材料。我们编纂这套丛书的目的有两个:一是帮助不同英语等级的学生逐渐递增自己的词汇量,二是为教师提供材料,可用作家庭作业、小测验、专项补习等。可以根据不同需要,有针对性地选取其中的某些项目进行个性化学习。

本套丛书的编写借鉴了最新的语言研究成果和语言教学标准,是一套综合的词汇训练用书。词汇的方方面面,从最基本的发音到词义的细微差别,都有所涉及。我们不仅强调了传统的词汇学习策略,而且还引进了新颖的词汇学习理念——通过上下文线索学习词义。

从事教育的人都明白,对学生能力的评价是一个发展的过程。而所有这些材料是考试前后都可以使用的。我们建议您先复印材料然后在空白背面强化刚刚练习过的词汇,例如进行拼写测验或短文写作练习。您可以用每本书后面的记分表记录评估成绩。

本册《牛津英语词汇分级训练》(1—4000)高中版针对高中二年级及以上等级的英语学习者。

目录

词义练习 1	1	后缀 4	35
词义练习 2	2	后缀练习	36
词义练习 3	3	单词构成练习 1	37
同义词 1	4	单词构成练习 2	38
同义词 2	5	复合词 1	39
同义词 3	6	复合词 2	40
同义词 4	7	复合词 3	41
反义词 1	8	复合词练习	42
反义词 2	9	利用上下文线索	43
反义词 3	10	上下文线索:同义词.....	44
同义词和反义词练习	11	上下文线索:反义词.....	45
同义词练习	12	上下文线索:例子.....	46
反义词练习	13	上下文线索:释义.....	47
词汇训练	14	上下文线索练习	48
同音异义词 1	15	表明上下文关系的单词 1	49
同音异义词 2	16	表明上下文关系的单词 2	50
同音异义词 3	17	词性 1	51
同音异义词 练习	18	词性 2	52
多义词 1	19	词性 3	53
多义词 2	20	词性 4	54
多义词练习	21	词性 5	55
多义词	22	副词	56
押韵词	23	副词还是形容词	57
根词 1	24	词性练习	58
根词 2	25	词汇训练	59
根词 3	26	易混淆词 1	60
根词 4	27	易混淆词 2	61
前缀 1	28	易混淆词练习	62
前缀 2	29	单词研讨与实践	63
前缀 3	30	查词典 1	64
前缀练习	31	查词典 2	65
后缀 1	32	词典词条:音节 1	66
后缀 2	33	词典词条:音节 2	67
后缀 3	34	词典词条:拼写帮助	68

词典词条:发音 1	69	生动的单词 4	102
词典词条:发音 2	70	头韵	103
词典词条:发音 3	71	词汇训练	104
词典词条:单词释义和词性 1	72	外来词 1	105
词典词条:单词释义和词性 2	73	外来词 2	106
词典词条:单词释义和词性 3	74	人名	107
词典词条:多义词	75	隐喻	108
使用词典	76	拟人	109
使用词典练习	77	明喻	110
同义词词典 1	78	明喻和隐喻练习	111
同义词词典 2	79	词根 1	112
词汇训练	80	词根 2	113
类比 1	81	词根 3	114
类比 2	82	词根 4	115
类比 3	83	易拼写错误的词	116
词汇训练	84	拼写练习	117
词汇的感情色彩 1	85	词汇训练	118
词汇的感情色彩 2	86	分类词汇:历史 1	119
词汇的感情色彩 3	87	分类词汇:历史 2	120
词汇的感情色彩 4	88	分类词汇:地理 1	121
词汇的感情色彩 5	89	分类词汇:地理 2	122
词汇的感情色彩练习	90	分类词汇:现代科学 1	123
词汇训练	91	分类词汇:现代科学 2	124
习语 1	92	分类词汇:求职 1	125
习语 2	93	分类词汇:求职 2	126
习语练习	94	分类词汇:购买力	127
词汇训练	95	分类词汇:娱乐	128
缩略语 1	96	分类词汇:图书馆	129
缩略语 2	97	分类词汇:专项练习	130
缩略语练习	98	总复习 1	131
生动的单词 1	99	总复习 2	132
生动的单词 2	100	参考答案	133
生动的单词 3	101	词汇表	139



词义练习 1

学习下列词义, 然后完成下面的练习。

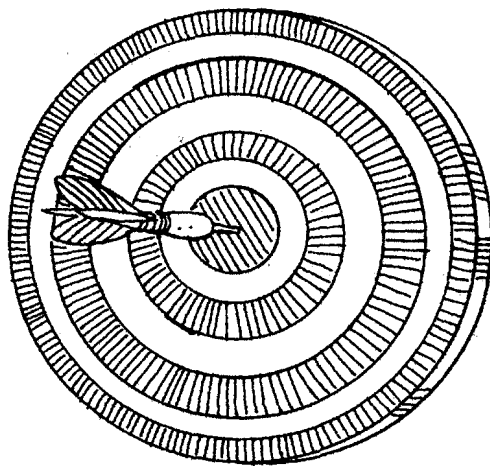
target

denim

local

shadow

- A **target** is a thing aimed at; often a board with a circle; a goal one hopes to meet; can be someone that is attacked or made fun of.
- **Denim** is a coarse cotton cloth that will take hard wear. It is often dark blue in color.
- **Local** means having to do with a certain town or place.
- A **shadow** is a dark shape cast on a surface by something that cuts off the light; can be something that causes gloom or sadness.
- To **shadow** someone means to follow him or her around.



Directions: 选择恰当的单词完成下列句子。

1. The lamppost cast a _____ that looked like a tall, thin man.
2. The _____ park is a meeting place for neighborhood teens.
3. During Gold Rush days, a man named Levi Strauss created long-wearing work pants made of _____.
4. Gina's absence from home cast a _____ on her family.
5. As you complete these worksheets, your _____ should be building a great vocabulary.
6. The center circle of a _____ is called the "bull's-eye."

Name: _____

Date: _____

词义练习 2

Directions: 复习前一个练习中的词义, 然后选择恰当的单词完成下面的短文。

target

denim

local

shadow

FROM(1)_____ TO SUNSHINE

Shane was the new guy at school. He wasn't a (2)_____ kid. He came from another state. His (3)_____ pants were too short, and they weren't the "in" brand. Because he was different, Shane became a (4)_____ for teasing. Bullies would (5)_____ Shane through the halls, calling him names.

At the end of the day, Shane rode the (6)_____ bus home. At each of the many stops, he watched pals waving good-bye to each other. Shane felt invisible in the (7)_____ of his loneliness. Oh, how he wanted to make new friends! That was his (8)_____ for the school year.

Shane quickly met his goal, for he had a special talent. He could make people laugh. On a September afternoon, sitting in the (9)_____ of a leafy tree, Shane won over his classmates with the funniest stories they'd ever heard.



Name: _____

Date: _____

词义练习 3



学习下列词义, 然后完成下面的押韵练习。

junk **rig** **skipper** **slavery** **whittle**

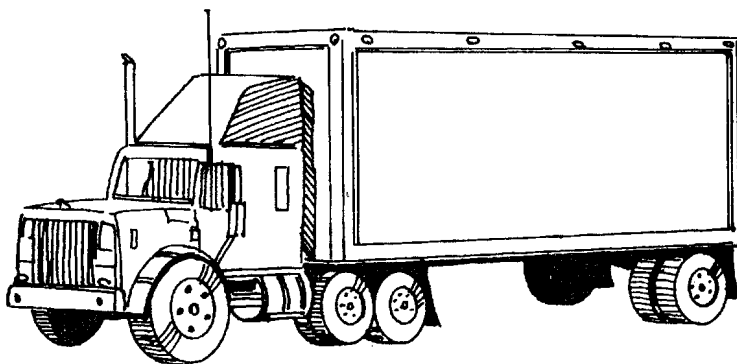
• **Junk** is old things of little value; rubbish.

• A **rig** is a truck tractor and the trailer attached to it.

• **Slavery** is the practice of people owning other people and giving them no freedom at all.

• A **skipper** is the captain of a ship or boat.

• To **whittle** is to carve wood by cutting away thin pieces with a knife.



Directions: 选择恰当的单词填入下列空格中使两个句子押韵。

- To make a big stick very little,
Just get a knife and start to _____.
- A box of torn papers, old clothes in a trunk.
What will we do with all of this _____?
- That long-haul truck is very big!
It must take skill to drive that _____.
- It took determined Americans' work and bravery
To pass the amendment that ended _____.
- Ever since Joe was a little nipper,
He wanted to be a sailboat _____.

Name: _____

Date: _____

同义词 1



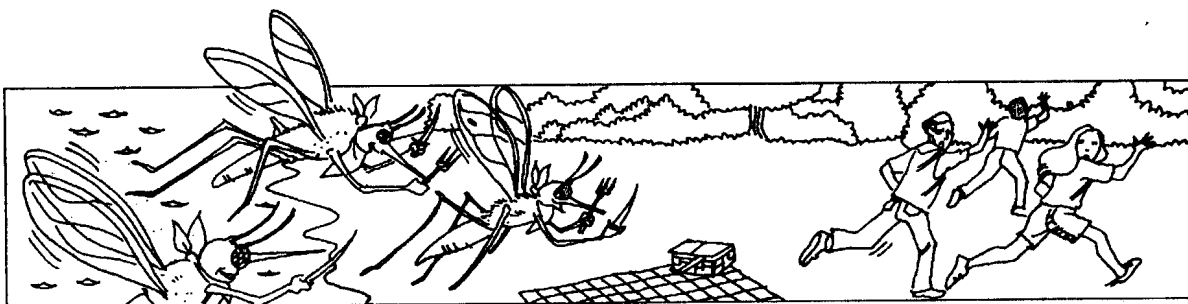
不同的单词常常会有相同或相近的意义。我们称这些单词为同义词。学习同义词不仅可以扩大你的词汇量,而且可以提高你的写作水平。

A. Directions: 将左右两栏具有相同意义的单词用线连起来。

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------|------------|----------|
| 1. amend | untrue | 6. desire | backbone |
| 2. frequent | change | 7. perhaps | maybe |
| 3. false | fall | 8. shrewd | attorney |
| 4. courteous | often | 9. lawyer | clever |
| 5. autumn | polite | 10. spine | want |

B. Directions: 用括号内单词的同义词完成下列句子。

- The smell of the simmering soup made me _____ (hungry).
- The recipe said to _____ (mix) milk and chocolate.
- Lewis and Clark ended their _____ (trip) in the Pacific Northwest.
- The warm room and the boring speaker made members of the audience begin to feel _____ (sleepy).
- The _____ (pesky) mosquitoes chased us from the campground.



Name: _____

Date: _____

同义词 2

同义词是具有相同意义的单词。许多单词都有同义词。

Directions: 从 a, b, c 三个选择项中选出与下列每个句子黑体单词意义相同的一项。

1. Kim and Dave will move into the apartment when it becomes **vacant**.

a. clean b. empty c. built

2. Moving day can cause people a lot of **stress**.

a. variety b. curiosity c. anxiety

3. "We could use some **assistance** with the move," Kim told Dave.

a. money b. help c. advice

4. "I'll ask Alberto," Dave said. "He's a **brawny** fellow."

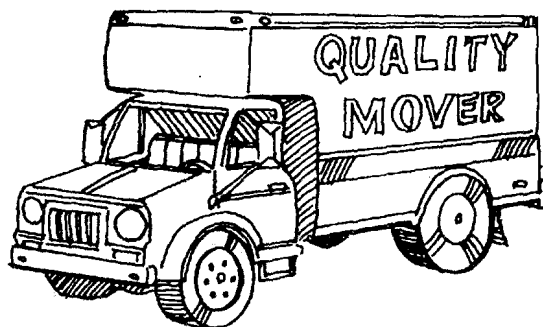
a. smart b. nice c. strong

5. Kim and Dave were **thrilled** with their new apartment.

a. excited b. worried c. thinking

6. It was much more **spacious** than their old place.

a. roomy b. crowded c. expensive



7. They feel lucky to be **tenants** in such a nice building.

a. living b. renters c. adults

8. Kim, who is rather **finicky**, made Dave move the couch three times.

a. artistic b. picky c. nasty

9. When they were settled, Dave snapped photos for their **album**.

a. wall b. relatives
c. scrapbook

10. Moving into a new home is one of life's major **milestones**!

a. events b. problems c. disasters

Name: _____

Date: _____

同义词 3



当面临多个同义词时,你需要选择最恰当的一个。

Directions: 从下列每对同义词中选择你最喜欢的一个造句。

1. nervous / jumpy

2. wet / drenched



3. fortunate / lucky

4. die / perish

5. shine / glisten

Name: _____

Date: _____



同义词 4

使用同义词可以增加写作的趣味性。

Directions: 阅读下列每组句子。从第二个句子中找出与第一个句子中黑体单词意义相同或相近的单词。

1. Are you one of the millions of baseball **fans**? Most historians say that you and other followers of baseball have Abner Doubleday to thank.

2. Doubleday made up the **rules** of baseball. According to his regulations, it's three strikes and you're out!

3. Doubleday not only **invented** the rules. He also created the first real baseball field at Cooperstown, New York in 1839.

4. A somewhat similar **game** had been played before that time. Doubleday's sport, however, was most like the baseball you know.



5. A National Baseball Hall of Fame and Museum was **built**. It was erected in Cooperstown to honor Abner Doubleday.

6. You might **know** about some of the players in baseball's Hall of Fame. Do you recognize the names Babe Ruth, Lou Gehrig, and Cy Young?

Name: _____

Date: _____

反义词 1



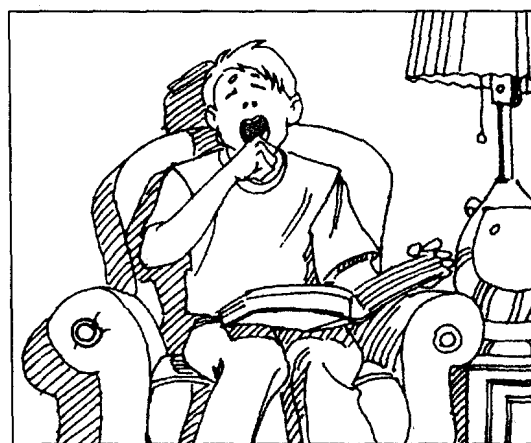
一些单词有相反的意义。我们称这些单词为反义词。

A. Directions: 将左右两栏具有相反意义的单词用线连起来。

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| 1. wonderful | plump | 6. reckless | similar |
| 2. decrease | drought | 7. different | cautious |
| 3. slender | terrible | 8. north | appear |
| 4. flood | shy | 9. vanish | south |
| 5. bold | increase | 10. fragile | hardy |

B. Directions: 用括号内单词的反义词完成下列句子。

- The man the police arrested was _____ (innocent).
- This is the most _____ (boring) book I've ever read!
- The resort is always crowded during the _____ (winter).
- Mr. Lumbock's classroom is often a place of _____ (chaos).
- Don't wash a wool sweater, or it will _____ (stretch).



Name: _____

Date: _____

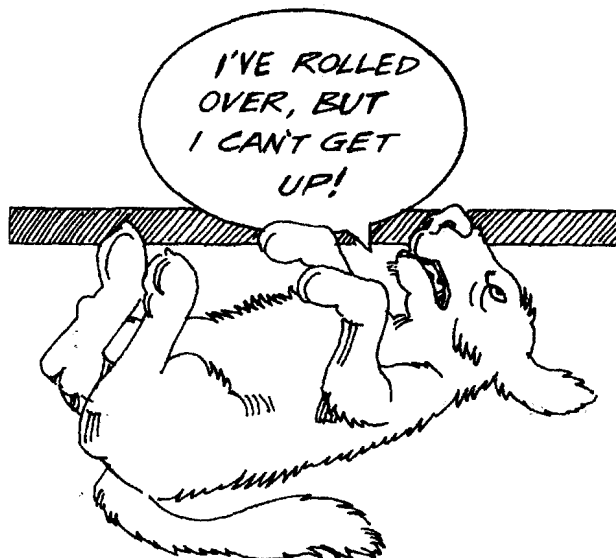


反义词 2

你能识别反义词吗?

A. Directions: 圈出下列句子中出现的反义词。

1. It's better to give than to receive.
2. The country mouse went to visit the city mouse.
3. His moods blow hot and cold.
4. Don't spend more than you earn!
5. Truth is stranger than fiction.
6. It was an open and shut case.
7. Never leave until tomorrow what you can do today.
8. You can't teach an old dog new tricks.



B. Directions: 写出下列单词的反义词。

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. cheerful / _____ | 7. leaders / _____ |
| 2. complex _____ | 8. old-fashioned / _____ |
| 3. falsehood / _____ | 9. wet / _____ |
| 4. rude / _____ | 10. huge / _____ |
| 5. beautiful / _____ | 11. tall / _____ |
| 6. difficult / _____ | 12. noisy / _____ |

Name: _____

Date: _____

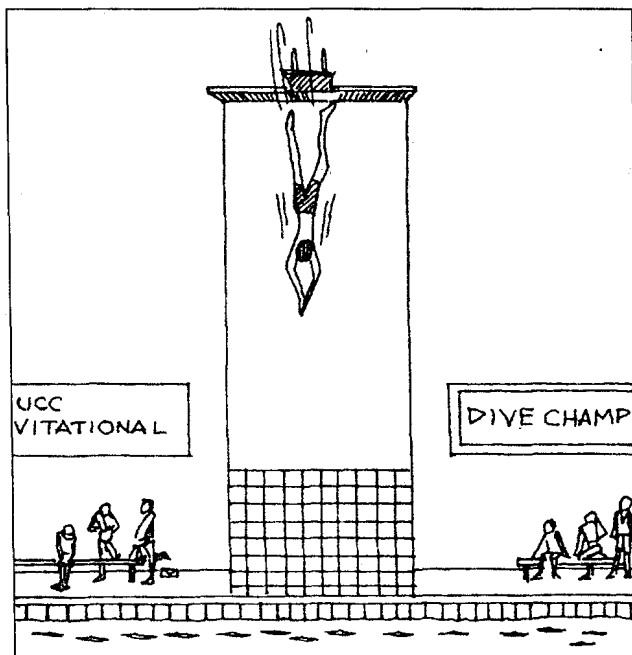
反义词 3



想出更多的反义词,扩大自己的词汇量。

Directions: 用黑体单词的反义词完成下列句子。

1. Tiger Torres plays **offense** for the football team. Mountain McGee plays _____.
2. I don't like my steak **overcooked**. But it tastes even worse if it is _____.
3. My 21-year-old cousin Ray is an **adult**. Sometimes, however, he acts like a _____.
4. The gallery sold the yellow square of canvas as **valuable** art. To me, it looked _____.
5. The huge wave rolled **toward** me from the sea. I moved _____ as fast as I could.
6. "Don't expect a **reward** for your mischief!" Mother exclaimed. "You deserve a _____."
7. Tara's puppy Maizie had been **lost** for three days. Can you imagine Tara's joy when Maizie was finally _____?
8. Many people think that teenagers are **greedy**. I know lots of teens who are _____.
9. My little sister Sadie has an **imaginary** friend. She talks about this fellow, Bozo, as if he were _____.
10. Justin's first dive from the high board was terribly **flawed**. His second dive, however, was nearly _____.



Name: _____

Date: _____