

NEW

最新大学英语

词汇与结构系列教程

主编 付仁明 策划 徐达山 主审 陈福明

COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY AND STRUCTURE SERIES



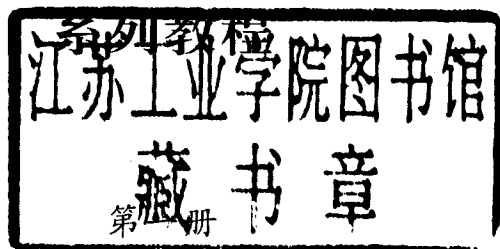
第一册

主编 刘玉才 李继红

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最新
大学英语词汇与语法结构



主 编：刘玉才 李继红
副主编：岳喜华 刘 莉
主 审：李纯晶
编 委：梁 钊 王 卓
 杨一博 翟 舒

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系列教程

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刘玉才 编

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前 言

《大学英语词汇与语法结构系列教程》是哈尔滨工程大学出版社继《大学英语听力系列教程》和《大学英语阅读系列教程》之后又推出的一套供高校公外学生使用的新教程。三套教程紧密相连, 互利互补, 为学生在校两年基础英语学习阶段打好坚实的语言功底、顺利地通过全国四、六级统考, 准备研究生和出国留学考试提供了可靠的保证。

众所周知, 对任何非母语语言的学习都要从词汇开始, 不断地发展扩大, 同时要以语法为准绳有机地综合运用, 熟能生巧, 才能使学习外语有了充分的保障。正因为此, 任何类型的考试都离不开“词汇”与“语法”两项测试内容。全国四级英语统考上两项占 30 道题, 占试题总数的 1/3, 可见其比重之大。为达此目的, 我们根据《大学英语教学大纲》及《新附词汇表》和各类考试的实际要求, 对大学英语四级各个级别需要掌握的每个语法项目和每一个单词, 分别编写了典型练习题, 构成本套系列教程。全书按难度分为四册, 每册对应同一级的程度。对某些重点语法、词汇还根据其常用义项的不同搭配, 编了各个习题。每册 16 个单元, 每单元 100 道习题; 每四个单元编有一套测试题, 同时对四个单元中的难点作了注解, 并附有答案。测试题的难度建立在每四个单元的基础之上。

读者在做每一个级别的练习时, 最好是把全部单元做完弄明白每一个选项的含义, 对与错的依据是什么。只要做到

这一点,就完全覆盖了该项考试的全部词汇、语法内容,可以胸有成竹地参加相应级别的考试。本书既可在课堂上作为补充教材或计时测试,也可作学生的课外自修材料。

本书是我省多所高校外语界教师又一次合作的结晶。虽经多方努力,但不足之处仍然很多,望广大读者阅后指正。

编者

1998. 10

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convince sb { of sth 使某人相信
that...
vince (胜利性)

Unit One

communicate.
sth. to sb
(使...传达给某人)

1. It is not difficult to ____ the idea that machines can commu-
nicate information to us.
A. achieve 完成功绩, 达到目的
B. accept 接受
C. arrange 安排
D. convince 使相信.
2. He believes in ____ life after death.
A. short
B. long
C. everlasting
D. forever
3. The ____ of oil on their land made the country rich.
A. discovery
B. invention
C. found
D. creation
4. Peter felt very ____ when everyone laughed at his question.
A. boring
B. complex
C. embarrassed
D. encouraged
5. They discussed the subject ____.
A. on depth
B. in depth
C. completely
D. fullest
6. The platform was crowded. The train was _____.
A. by 平台, 月台, 列车
B. over
C. at
D. in
7. We have at last ____ John to the fact that there is no easy
way to success.
A. awakened
B. understood
C. aroused
D. explained
8. She will never make a good writer; ____ her teacher told us
so.
A. however
B. nevertheless
C. or else
D. indeed

9. About B of the students in our school are boys.

A. third - fifth

B. three - fifths

C. third - fifths

D. three - fiveths

10. I looked into the book, but there was nothing ____.

A. outside

B. inside

C. nevertheless

D. through

11. Since you think the lesson was very important, you should not have been ____ from school yesterday.

A. present

B. impatient

C. absent

D. free

12. Jean has become A to Roger, and the wedding will be in August.

A. engaged

B. offered

C. proposed

D. settled

13. Try some of this cake, which I've ____ especially for you.

A. boiled

B. baked

C. burned

D. fried

14. Wang Ling and the group meet ____ Saturday evening.

A. on every

B. in each

C. every

D. per every

15. I ____ do that.

A. would rather not

B. rather not would

C. would not rather

D. rather would not

16. The company is always looking for young men with ____ ability.

A. money

B. new

C. executive

D. exercise

17. No one ____ that to his face.

A. dares say

B. dares saying

C. dares says

D. dare say

18. Only ____ journalists will be considered for the post of assistant editor.

A. habitual

B. settled

C. experimented

D. experienced

19. Hardly had Alice graduated from university ____ she got a job in a bank.

A. than

B. when

C. while

D. then

20. There are jobs more dangerous than truck driving; ____, training lions.

A. for sample

B. for instance

C. for comparison

D. compared with

21. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and ____ in a quiet position.

A. before all

B. above all

C. over all

D. first of all

22. He crossed out a lot of adjectives and adverbs ____ simplicity, a style he is always proud of.

A. for the better

B. for the sake of

C. by means of

D. in charge of

23. The more he explained, ____ I was puzzled. 越来越多

A. more

B. the more

C. very much

D. and the more

24. He would like to be informed ____ how she was getting along.

A. once upon a time 从前

B. as soon as 一...就

C. from time to time 时时, 偶尔

D. at one time 同时, 曾经

25. It would have been better to have concentrated on a few things rather than to ____ so much at one time.

A. experiment

B. attempt

C. tempt

D. struggle

26. The plain occupies the west, south and central parts of the continent, though considerable variations are to be found over so ____ an area.

A. extensive

B. defensive

C. expensive

D. intensive

27. The best student will ____ a prize at the end of the term.

~~A. catch~~

B. reward

~~C. receive~~

D. belong

28. With the invention of the train, man could travel overland ____ without need of horses.

A. voluntarily

~~B. freely~~

C. independently

~~D. readily~~

29. The little boy looked ____, but his weak breath suggested that he was still ____.

A. died; alive

B. died; living

~~C. dead; alive~~

D. dead; lively

30. Women, ____ speaking, live longer than men.

~~A. generally~~

B. usually

C. specially

D. basically

31. He spoke as though we were more intimate than we ____ were.

A. correctly

B. quite

C. on earth

D. actually

~~X~~ 32. "Jane talks very fast, doesn't she?" "Yes, she talks ____ than anyone I know."

A. fastest

~~B. faster~~

C. more faster

D. more fastly

33. I haven't got enough string to ____ up this bag.

A. stock

B. close

C. tie

D. shut

34. Since his retirement, Peter Smith, who was ____ a teacher, has written four novels.

A. usually

B. already

C. formerly

D. always

35. He ____ live in the country than in the city.

A. prefers

B. likes

C. would rather

D. had better

36. "What time did you leave last night?" "I went ____ at 7 o'clock."

A. to home

B. at home

C. to house

D. home

37. The smoke coming from the chimney ____ that there is somebody in the house.

A. debates

B. discusses

C. argues

D. quarrels

38. The instructions for making this experiment are so complicated that I can't make ____ of them.

A. top to bottom

B. half of half

C. head or tail

D. up and down

39. Take an umbrella ____ it should rain.

A. in time

B. in case

C. fearing

D. even if

40. In case of any modifications of the documents, could you inform me ____?

A. in advance

B. right now

C. before

D. when needed

41. That bridge crosses ____ the brook.

A. over

B. between

C. on

D. along

42. There is a radiator in the room. And there is an electric fire for ____ heat in very cold weather.

- A. special
B. extra
C. necessary
D. spare

43. He is always ____, never complaining about his poor health and other troubles.

- A. careless
B. joyful
C. cheerful
D. glad

44. The expert said it's a ____ diamond.

- A. fair
B. firm
C. fake
D. flat

45. I found ____ to answer all the questions within the time given.

- A. no possibility
B. it impossible
C. there was impossibility
D. impossible

46. I can't drive this car as I'm not ____ with its controls.

- A. accustomed
B. aware
C. familiar
D. understood

47. Will you, please, ____ what I am saying?

- A. attend with
B. attend on
C. attend in
D. attend to

48. We must wear ____ dress at the party.

- A. flower
B. blossom
C. fancy
D. interesting

49. Come here ____ you finish the work.

- A. no matter
B. whatever
C. ago
D. as soon as

50. The swimming pool is used ____ by all the children in the neighborhood.

- A. in common
B. in all

- C. ever so D. all over
51. The meeting was deadly _____.
A. stupid B. dull
C. weak D. busy
52. She tried to plan her proceedings _____.
A. in effect B. in debt
C. in line D. in detail
53. Jane was _____ her best dress.
A. beside B. with
C. on D. in
54. The flight was supposed to take off at nine o'clock but _____ we had to wait until ten.
A. in effect B. on purpose
C. for an end D. for result
55. The writer _____ a number of wonderful characters in his stories.
A. created B. invented
C. accounted D. took
56. This island also possesses a soap factory, which is _____ modern machinery and uses the most recent techniques.
A. laid out B. owed to
C. equipped with D. introduced into
57. She told me to wait for her for supper. She would have to _____ with Helen that night.
A. meal B. dine
C. devour D. digest
58. One of the tigers has got _____. Warn everyone of the danger.
A. lost B. loosed
C. loose D. escaped

59. Nothing is more uncomfortable than travelling in a ____ bus on a hot day like this.

A. crowding

B. crowded

C. crowd

D. crowd

60. Her new dress ____ envy.

A. excited

B. expected

C. extended

D. expressed

61. He was riding his bicycle too quickly along the busy street and had ____.

A. a crash

B. a fall

C. a smash

D. an accident

62. Tom was ^{excused} ____ from school because he had a cold.

A. executed

B. excused

C. relieved

D. exercised

63. He is interested in ____ he has seen here.

A. which

B. all that

C. all which

D. everything of which

64. The book about tomatoes ____ the subject.

A. used up

B. exhausted

C. spent

D. talked

65. I don't have any ____ but to do as you tell me.

A. way

B. choice

C. chance

D. means

66. It is said that this bridge has ____ for more than three centuries.

A. appeared

B. risen

C. existed

D. born

67. It's the ____ in this country to go boating on the fifth of May.

A. use

B. habit

~~C~~. custom

D. normal

68. It is believed that ten inches of snow is ____ an inch of rain.

12/11 A. equal by

B. equal with

~~C~~. equal to

D. equal at

Love 1 ~~69~~. He is a very honest official and never ____ any gifts from people who asked for his help.

~~A~~. accepted

B. received

you C. took up

D. expected

+ 70. I'm sorry I'm late; I never ____ the taxi to take so long to get here.

~~A~~. expected

B. depended on

C. planned

D. waited for

71. Our water supply was cut ____ because the pipe burst.

~~A~~. away

B. down

~~C~~. off

D. up

72. People don't know the value of health ____ they lose it.

~~A~~. until

B. if

~~C~~. when

D. for

73. You'd better not do it, ____?

~~A~~. should you

B. had you

~~C~~. would you

D. did you

74. We must now decide ____ the form of our answer.

~~A~~. to

B. for

~~C~~. on

D. in

75. We are going to start the meeting upon the ____ of Mr. Smith.

A. come

B. arrest

~~C~~. arrival

D. survival

76. The manager is on the other phone. Will you hold ____ for a minute or two?

A. in
C. off

B. on
D. out

77. She ____ the examination again since she had already passed it.

A. needn't have taken

B. ought take

C. needn't take

D. didn't need to take

78. "What kind of work does your brother do?"

"He was ____ as a writer."

A. applied

B. worked

C. occupied

D. employed

79. It was pleasant and ____ sitting there.

A. comfortable

B. sad

C. hard

D. sorrow

80. Edison ____ many other wonderful items besides electric lights.

A. discovered

B. created

C. invented

D. found out

81. The accident caused the man ____ his eyesight.

A. losing

B. to losing

C. lost

D. to lose

82. The cost of the material is ____ in the bill for work.

A. combined

B. shared

C. included

D. held

83. We were completely in the dark ____ his future plans.

A. as of

B. as to

C. as from

D. as with

84. I wanted to go there by air but I hadn't enough money to pay for the ____.

A. travel

B. voyage

C. fly

D. journey

85. ____ the house is empty, but next week a family will move in.

A. At present

B. At the same time

C. At first

D. Meanwhile

86. He didn't say a word at the party. No one knew the reason ____ he had left so early.

A. for which

B. in which

C. on which

D. at which

87. I hope their plan will work, but they themselves are very ____ that it will.

A. certain

B. confident

C. doubtful

D. suspicious

88. Your watch is ten minutes ____.

A. quick

B. quickly

C. fast

D. fastly

89. It's the ____ in this country to go out and pick flowers on the first day of spring.

A. use

B. habit

C. custom

D. purpose

90. There are wild beasts in the mountains, so ____ people dare climb it.

A. few

B. a few

C. little

D. a little

91. I have never ____ all their traveller's tales.

A. believed to

B. believed in

C. believed by

D. believed for

92. Taking a blind man across the street is a(n) ____ act.

A. kind

B. imaginary

C. beautiful

D. funny

93. His parents ____ him ____ all his undertakings.

encouraged