# Literature



Craft & Voice

Nicholas Delbanco Alan Cheuse

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# To Our Students



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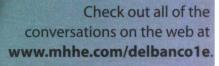
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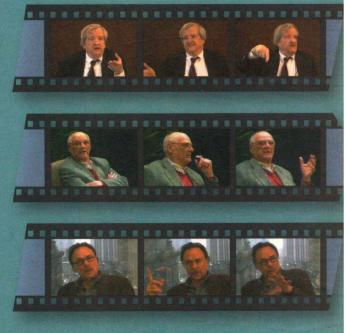
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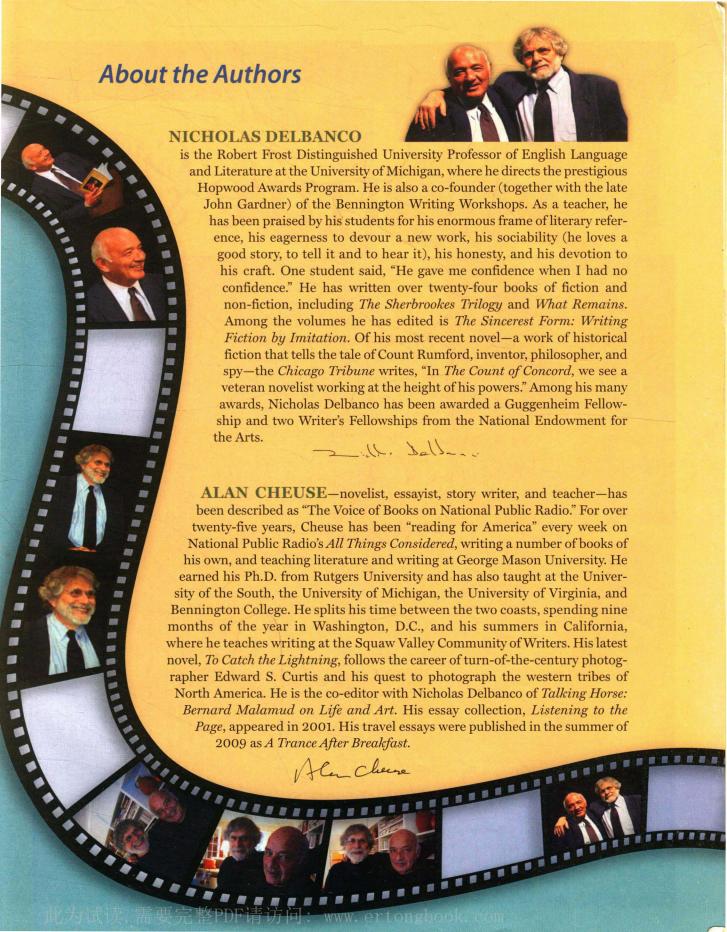
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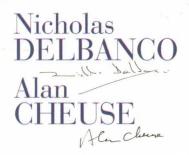


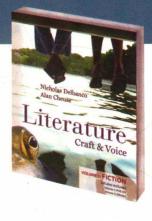


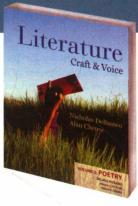
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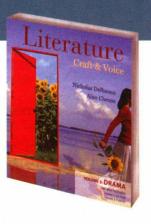


# A SPECIAL THANK YOU FROM THE AUTHORS ...









"We wish to express our gratitude to all the professors who shared our texts with their students and provided us with invaluable feedback."

PAUL ANDREWS, Saint Johns River Community College • CHRISTIAN CLARK, College of Southern Nevada • CHAD HAMMETT, Texas State University • MELODY HARGRAVES, Saint Johns River Community College • REBECCA HEINTZ, Polk Community College • HEIDI JOHNSEN, LaGuardia Community College • RUTH McADAMS, Tarrant County College • LOUISE McKINNEY, Georgia Perimeter College • DOROTHY MINOR, Tulsa Community College • DEBORAH PRICKETT, Jacksonville State University • KATHY SANCHEZ, Lone Star College—Tomball • LINDA SMITH, Midlands Technical College • JIM RAWLINS, Sussex County Community College • BILL STEPHENSON, Santa Fe College • JANE WILLEWS, ATTOM Western College • ROD WOEHLER, Santa Fe College • SANDER ZURAGE, County College of Morris

### STUDENT PRAISE FOR CONVERSATIONS ON WRITING

"It was very helpful and interesting to hear the story being told by the author. Hearing the author makes [the story] easier to understand."

-MAYGEN EUBANKS, Tarrant County College "We watched the author video before we had to write our first paper and how much I could relate to him just amazed me."

-JOSH POWELL, Saint Johns River Community College

"Hearing the story being read by the author gave me a different perspective and allowed me to understand the text in a different way."

-TOMMY MODERIE, Santa Fe College "I was drawn to the author's speech and the way that she read her story. It makes me understand the author better because now I get to see the author explain her own story and her reasons for writing it. She describes and goes into detail about herself personally, and her background, which opens me up to the author."

-LARRY ODELUSI, Tarrant County College

# Conversations on Writing

CHAPTER 1 Reading a Story for Its Elements

John Updike "Your job as a writer of fiction is not to present an ideal world but to try to present the world that

you see and hear around you."

CHAPTER 2 Going Further with Reading

Richard Ford "Writing stories is much more mosaical than it is linear."

Amy Tan "I think of fiction as being subversive in a good way. It seduces you."

CHAPTER 3 Writing about Fiction

Jamaica Kincaid "The advice I would give anyone who wants to write is: Read a lot."

CHAPTER 4 Ple

T. Coraghessan Boyle "You don't really know what the story means until you have written it, and until you find out what

the ending is."

CHAPTER 5 Character

Gish Jen "I think [character's] where the conflict comes from and I think it's where the plot comes from:

that's where the story comes from.'

CHAPTER 6 Setting

Barry Lopez "I think setting is often part of what determines the nature of the story, and the nature of the

characters."

CHAPTER 7 Point of View

ZZ Packer "I think that in the end voice and craft together can make for an incredibly powerful story, because

you end up using all your tools of craft to render a voice believable."

CHAPTER 8 Language, Tone, and Style

Aimee Bender "There isn't a story that doesn't have tone or theme. Those are just things that come from the lan-

guage itself."

CHAPTER 9 Theme

Chimamanda "If I must think in terms of theme, I would think about multiple themes, that a story can do so

Ngozi Adichie many things at the same time.'

CHAPTER 10 Symbol

Tim O'Brien "Symbolism has to do with what objects of the world end up meaning to us. The object has meaning,

has resonance and has echoes, and that's what symbolism for me really is."

**CHAPTER 11** Fiction As Social Commentary

Joyce Carol Oates "I've always been very interested in holding a kind of mirror, sometimes a slightly distorting mir-

ror, up to contemporary American society."

CHAPTER 12 American Regionalism and Sense of Place

William Kittredge "I think one of the ways to not somehow lose track of your dreams is to keep expanding what you see

and find in the world."

Dagoberto Gilb "I absolutely think place is everything. I think place is a character."

CHAPTER 14 An Anthology of Stories for Further Reading

Amy Hempel "One of the things that interests me most in story writing is that . . . there's a point where it stops

being your story and becomes the story's story."

CHAPTER 15 Reading a Poem in Its Elements

Carolyn Forché "I think the more we know about how a poem makes its rhythms and musics and patternings, the

more deeply we can enter into the poem.

CHAPTER 16 Going Further: An Interactive Reading

Stephen Mitchell "There's a whole world of beauty and profundity out there for people who don't know poetry—that's

just waiting for you."

### Videos available online at http://www.mhhe.com/delbanco1e

**CHAPTER 17 Writing about Poetry** Li-Young Lee "The minute I wake up I feel as if I'm in the presence of a poem: the whole cosmos, the whole world, seems to exist to me like a giant poem." CHAPTER 18 Marie Howe "It's the greatest feeling in the whole world, to be in the hands of something bigger than oneself." CHAPTER 19 Stephen Dunn "So that good literature has a way of bringing us into the common fold, of making us part of the world. CHAPTER 20 **Imagery and Symbol** Jane Hirshfield "Image is one of the most powerful ways a poem both carries meaning and changes and enlarges it, which is the work that every good poem is trying to do." **CHAPTER 21** Figures of Speech Robert Pinsky "I think one of the thrills of art is the sense that something may be going too far, or is about to go too far." CHAPTER 22 Sound Thomas Lynch "It does embolden you once you get a poem right. And there is a pleasure to it, I must say. And the pleasure is acoustic." CHAPTER 23 **Fixed Forms** Edward Hirsch "The only way you can write a good formal poem is if you can control the form, so that the form becomes the way in which you can express what you need to say." CHAPTER 24 Robert Hass "Poetry is about catching the way we speak and the way things are said, and the rhythms of it, and making a shape from it.' **CHAPTER 25** Spoken Word and Song Al Young "Poetry is a wonderful opportunity to do two things at once. You can say something or not say something and you can sing through language." CHAPTER 30 Reading and Viewing a Play in Its Elements Marian Seldes "One of the wonderful things about reading a play is that you can go back and read the page again. You can take your time with it. Lovingly. CHAPTER 31 Going Further: An Interactive Reading Edward Albee "If art isn't engaging or troubling in some sense, it is a total waste of time." CHAPTER 32 Writing about Drama Edwin Wilson

"In writing, whatever it is, you reread it and you'll be amazed at some of the changes you want to make to your own work.'

#### CHAPTER 33 **Ancient Greek Drama: Sophocles**

Gregory Nagy "Imagine looking down at a sea of faces, twenty thousand pairs of eyes are weeping simultaneously, twenty thousand people have their hair stand on end in terror."

#### CHAPTER 34 A Case Study on William Shakespeare

Ralph Williams "One of the frightening and thrilling aspects of Shakespeare's plays is the constant reminder of how tentative it is that life turns out to be tragedy or comedy."

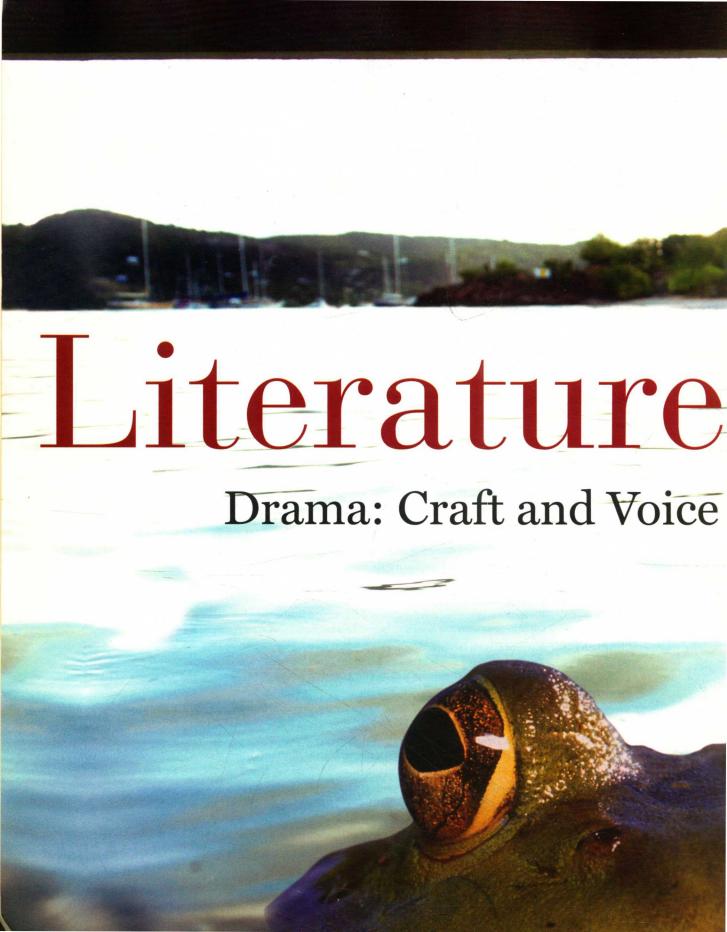
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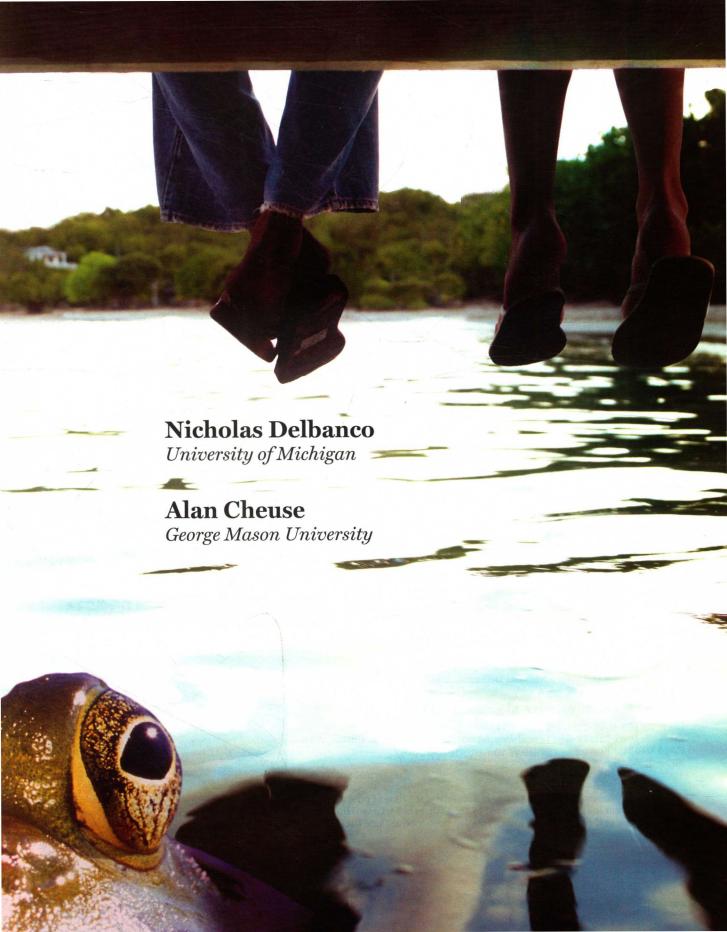
Arthur Miller "All we can hope for is to illuminate something so that people can make up their own minds based upon the reality of the situation."

#### Ruben Santiago-Hudson "When you can sit down and open up a book and spend time in a whole different world—no matter whether it's five minutes or an hour-that's a privilege."

#### CHAPTER 36 A Case Study on Contemporary Theater

Arthur Kopit "To fully get a play, you need to imagine the impact on a crowd. The play is not complete until the audience completes it."





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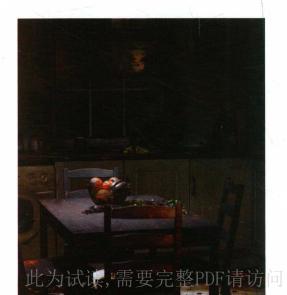
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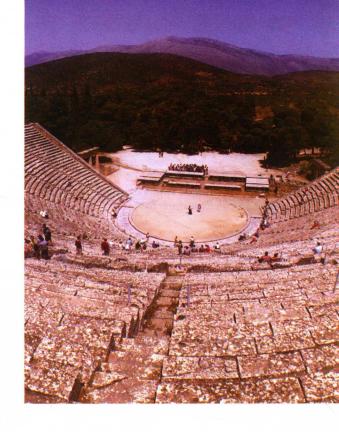
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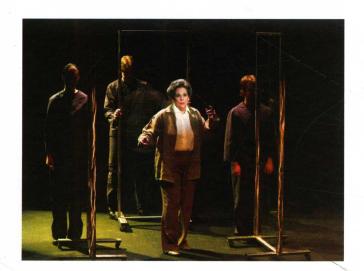
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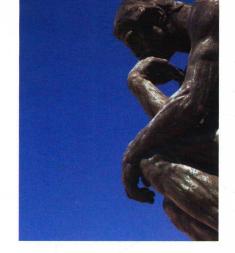
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