

“背得快”系列有声读物

英语作文

■ 丛书主编 李华田

■ 本册编著 顾颖 伍虹 黄艳

高分必背

听音背诵解决一切：
词汇、口语、听力、写作、自信……

六级



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前 言

为了帮助广大的英语学习者,特别是准备参加各层次统一考试(包括中考、高考、大学四级、大学六级和考研)的在校学生和社会青年,学好英语教学大纲所规定的写作教学内容,帮助他们在有限的时间内有针对性地复习,突破语言知识和应用技能两大难关,提高英语应用能力,从而顺利地通过考试,编者从考生的实际需要出发,根据科学性和实用性相结合的原则,结合自己多年的课堂教学经验和考试辅导经验编写了《英语作文高分必背》丛书。

本丛书在精神上严格遵照中学英语新课程标准和大学英语新教学大纲的规定,在难度上分别符合中考、高考、大学四级、大学六级和考研的要求,在内容上结合各个英语考试大纲所规定的考点,各分册书从不同的层次帮助学生进行写作方面的系统复习和全面提高。

本书为《大学英语六级作文高分必背》分册。其内容分为四个部分:

第一章为理论篇。不仅向读者介绍了大纲的基本要求,更详细讲解了写作的应试技巧。首先从新的分析角度入手,即分析作文标题的不同类型,运用具体实例,逐一详解了疑问句类型、肯定句类型、My View on...类型、图表类型、应用文(信件)类型、祈使句类型、谚语类型和关键词类型的写作方法。然后从作文的文体角度,详细分析了如何写议论文、说明文、记叙文和描写文。再从作文类型详细分析了提纲作文、提示作文、图表(图画)作文、主题

句作文、关键词作文、摘要或缩写作文以及应用文的写作。最后介绍了如何展开段落的写作方法及在考场上作文的写作步骤。

第二章为实战篇。选取了 85 篇优秀习作,对每一篇习作从语言、结构、主题等方面进行评价,读者在阅读欣赏这些习作时,就好像在聆听老师的分析讲解。每篇习作后对范文中出现的语言难点或重要词组进行了注释,从而让读者把写作学习与词汇、阅读学习融为一体。

第三章为经典篇。选取了 10 多年来写作考题,并对其进行语言方面的注解和写作技巧方面的讲评。

最后为附录部分。分别收集了写作中常用的连接词、六级常用词组、写作常用句型及佳句集锦,以供参考。

为了更好地帮助大家学好范文,更快地从中吸取精华,也为了尽量减轻大家阅读的疲劳,让本身比较枯燥的语言学习变得轻松而有趣,我们专门聘请口音纯正的外籍教师对本书中的所有范文进行了朗诵,让大家不仅可以通过阅读学习写作,而且可以借助耳朵练习写作。这正是我们向大家推荐的一种学习写作更加有效的方法,在本书“三点五步法练写作”一节中,我们还将详细地向大家介绍。

本书由武汉大学外国语言文学学院伍虹副教授承担理论篇的编写工作,顾颖副教授承担实战篇中 20 个单元和经典篇以及附录的编写工作,黄艳讲师承担了实战篇中 65 个单元的编写工作。最后由华中师范大学外国语学院李华田副教授审稿。

书中不当疏漏之处,恳请广大专家、读者批评指正。

编者

2005 年 1 月

目 录

第一章 理论篇	1
一、大纲要求	1
二、六级写作出题规律与预测	8
三、六级写作题型分析	10
四、六级写作解题技巧	13
五、提高六级写作技能和加强六级作文应试训练的方法	24
六、三点五步法练写作	58
第二章 实战篇	62
特殊疑问式类型	
Unit 1 Why I Take the College English Test Band 6?	62
Unit 2 Why There Are More and More Private Schools in China?	64
Unit 3 Who Should Pay for Higher Education?	65
Unit 4 Why There Are So Many Ads on TV?	67
Unit 5 Why So Many People Plan to Get a Doctor's Degree?	69
Unit 6 Why People Work?	71
Unit 7 How to Solve the Problem of Heavy Traffic?	72
Unit 8 How to Solve the Housing Problem in Big	

	Cities?	74
Unit 9	How to Make People Like You Even More?	76
Unit 10	How to Build up One's Vocabulary?	78
Unit 11	How to Shop Wisely?	79
Unit 12	How to Improve Your Grades?	81
Unit 13	How to Achieve Success?	83
Unit 14	How to Prevent Cheating on Exams?	84
Unit 15	How to Stop Unlawful Second-hand Bicycles on Campus?	86
Unit 16	How to Keep Healthy?	88
Unit 17	How to Find an Ideal Job?	90
Unit 18	How to Protect Children from Television Violence?	92
一般疑问式类型		
Unit 19	Should Firecrackers Be Banned?	93
Unit 20	Do "Lucky Numbers" Really Bring Good Luck?	95
Unit 21	Is Failure a Bad Thing?	97
Unit 22	Is Telling the Truth Always Better Than Telling Lies?	99
Unit 23	Should College Students Take One Year Off to Work or Go to Traveling?	100
Unit 24	Is It Necessary to Go Abroad to Study English?	102
Unit 25	Should Smoking Be Allowed in Public Places?	104
Unit 26	Should You Take a Course over the Internet?	106

Unit 27	Should Students Have Examinations?	108
Unit 28	Should Full-time Students Take Part-time Job?	110
Unit 29	Should Private Cars Be Encouraged in China?	112

选择性疑问式类型

Unit 30	Telephone or Letter?	114
Unit 31	Health or Wealth?	115
Unit 32	Studying Abroad or at Home?	117
Unit 33	Finding a Job or Going on Studying?	119
Unit 34	Live in the City or Live in the Country?	121

肯定句类型

Unit 35	Man Is to Survive	123
Unit 36	Looking Forward to the Twenty-first Century	125
Unit 37	We Need to Broaden Our Knowledge	126
Unit 38	The Career I Pursue	128
Unit 39	Net-bars Need to Be Put in Proper Order	130
Unit 40	A Large Number of Farmers Are Rushing into Cities	132
Unit 41	Nobody Wants to Cheat	133
Unit 42	We Need Computers	135
Unit 43	We Need Praise	137
Unit 44	We Should Develop the Western China	138

My View on...类型

Unit 45	My View on Opportunity	140
Unit 46	My View on the Negative Effects of Some Advertisements	142
Unit 47	My View on Job-hopping	144

Unit 48	My View on Fake Commodities	145
Unit 49	My View on Fate	147
Unit 50	My View on Piracy	149
Unit 51	My View on the Virtual College	150
Unit 52	My View on Books	152
Unit 53	My View on Studying Abroad	154
Unit 54	My View on Friendship	156
Unit 55	My View on University Merger	158
Unit 56	My View on the Virtues of Growing Older	160
Unit 57	My View on the Side-effects of the Multiple-choice Test	161
Unit 58	My View on the One-child Policy	163
Unit 59	My View on English Writing for English Learners	165

图表类型

Unit 60	Film Is Giving Way to TV	166
Unit 61	Health Gains in Developing Countries	168
Unit 62	A Funny Joke	170
Unit 63	The Changes in Chinese Professions	171

应用文类型

Unit 64	A Letter of Thanks	174
Unit 65	A Letter to the Chairman of the Student Union on How to Chair a Meeting Successfully	176
Unit 66	A Letter Applying for a Job	178
Unit 67	A Letter Applying to Study Abroad	180
Unit 68	A Letter to Your Friend	182

祈使句类型

Unit 69	Never Put off Until Tomorrow What You Can Do	
---------	--	--

Today	184
Unit 70 Let's Be Humorous	186
Unit 71 Let the World Be Filled With Love	187
Unit 72 Don't Destroy Rain Forest	189
Unit 73 Don't Lose Heart, Laid-offs	191

谚语类型

Unit 74 Haste Makes Waste	192
Unit 75 Early to Bed and Early to Rise Makes a Man Healthy, Wealthy and Wise	194
Unit 76 Self-confidence Is the First Secret of Success	196
Unit 77 All Work and No Play Makes Jack a Dull Boy ..	198
Unit 78 Silence Is Gold	199
Unit 79 Failure Is the Mother of Success	201

关键词类型

Unit 80 Chinese Modesty vs. American Straightforwardness	203
Unit 81 My Favorite Holiday	204
Unit 82 Differences Between Life at College and Life at Middle School	206
Unit 83 For a Better Understanding Between Parent and Child	208

摘要或缩写类型

Unit 84 A Day's Wait	210
Unit 85 On Reading	215

第三章 经典篇..... 220

Unit 1 Don't Hesitate to Say "No"	220
Unit 2 Reading Selectively or Extensively	221

Unit 3	How I Finance My College Education?	223
Unit 4	Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary?	225
Unit 5	How to Succeed in a Job Interview?	227
Unit 6	A Letter to a Schoolmate	228
Unit 7	A Letter to the University President about the Canteen Service on Campus	230
Unit 8	Student Use of Computers	232
Unit 9	It Pays to Be Honest	234
Unit 10	Ownership of Houses in a Big City in China	236
Unit 11	Reduce Waste on Campus	237
附录部分		240
附录 1	常用词组	240
附录 2	常用句型	249
附录 3	佳句集锦	262

第一章

理 论 篇

一、大纲要求

1. 六级写作内容与安排

大学英语六级考试中,考核写作能力的部分称作“短文写作(Writing)”,安排在最后一部分,即第5部分:Part V Writing。考试时间为30分钟,分值为15分。

2. 六级写作基本组成部分

写作部分共1篇。考生必须在规定的30分钟时间内写出一篇120~150词的短文,试卷上给出题目,或规定情景,或要求按提纲、提示作文,或给出主题句要求续写,或看图表作文,或按所给关键词写短文,或根据所给文章(英语或汉语)写出摘要或大意,等等。写作的内容包括日常生活、科技、社会和文化等方面的一般常识。

3. 六级写作应试知识与能力要求

我国教育部2000年颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》(修订本)对六级写作能力提出较高的要求为:能在阅读难度与课文相仿的书面材料时做笔记、回答问题、写提纲和摘要,能就一定的话题、提纲、表格或图示在半小时内写出150~180词的短文,能写日常应用文(如信函、简历等),内容完整,条理清楚,文理通顺。

短文写作部分的目的是测试学生用英语表达思想的一般能力,也就是语言的运用能力。短文要求切题,能正确表达思想,语义连贯,文理基本通顺,无重大语言错误。

4. 六级写作评分原则和标准

1) 评分原则

① 大学英语考试的目的是检查考生是否达到大学英语教学大纲规定的四级和六级教学要求,对作文的评判应以此要求为准则。

② 大学英语考试作文题采用总体评分(Global Scoring)方法。阅卷人员就总的印象给出奖励分(Reward Scores),而不是按语言点的错误数目扣分。

③ 从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判。内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容,而内容要通过语言来表达。要考虑作文是否切题,是否充分表达思想,也要考虑是否用英语清楚而适当地表达思想,也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成理解上的障碍。

④ 避免趋中倾向。该给高分的给高分,包括满分;该给低分给低分,包括0分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数。

2) 评分标准

① 短文写作满分为15分。

② 阅卷标准共分五等:2分、5分、8分、11分及14分,各有标准样卷1~2份。

③ 阅卷人员根据阅卷标准,对照样卷评分,若认为与某分数(如8分)相似,即定为该分数(即8分);若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数,则可加1分(即9分)或减1分(即7分),但不得加或减0.5分。

④ 各段评分标准:

2分——条理不清,思路紊乱,语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误,且多数为严重错误。

5分——基本切题。表达思想不清楚,连贯性差,有较多的严重语言错误。

8分——基本切题。有些地方表达思想不够清楚,文字勉强连贯;语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。

11分——切题。表达思想清楚,文字连贯,但有少量语言错误。

14分——切题。表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性较好,基本上无语言错误,仅有个别小错。

(注:白卷——作文与题目毫不相关,或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达思想,则给0分)。

⑤ 字数不足应酌情扣分:

累计	CET-4	110~119	100~109	90~99	80~89	70~79	60~69	50~59	<49
字数	CET-6	140~149	130~139	120~129	110~119	100~109	90~99	80~89	<79
扣分		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

(注:1.如题目中给出主题句、起始句、结束句,均不得计入所写字数。2.规定的内容未写全者,按比例扣分。3.如果扣为0分,要慎重处理)。

⑥ 为了便于阅卷人员掌握评分标准,现将各档作文分相当于百分制的得分列表如下,称为得分率,其中9分的得分率为60分(相当于百分制的60分)。

作文分	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
得分率	100	94	87	80	74	67	60	54	47	40	34	27	20	14	7

特别注意:

从1997年起,大学英语四、六级考试对短文写作单项规定最低基本分要求,即6分(满分为15分)为最低基本分,未达到规定最低基本分数者,英语统考成绩则采取倒扣分原则。具体计算如下:

a. 作文为0分者:全卷总分最多记59分。

b. 作文为1~6分者:最后得分 = 除作文外统计总分 - 6 + 作文实得分。

例如:

某甲除作文外统计总分为62分,作文实得分为3分。最后得分 = $62 - 6 + 3 = 59$ 。

某乙除作文外统计总分为80分,作文实得分为4分。最后得分 = $80 - 6 + 4 = 78$ 。

3) 判卷实例

下面我们以2003年1月全国大学英语六级考试评分样卷为例,针对上述作文题的评分标准进行具体分析。

2003年1月 CET-6 全真试题

Part V Writing

30 minutes

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic: *It Pays to Be Honest*. You should write at least 150 words, and base your composition on the chart and the outline given below:

1. 当前社会上存在许多不诚实现象。
2. 诚实利人利己,做人应该诚实。

[14分作文] 切题。表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性较好,基本上无语言错误,仅有个别小错。

Although honesty is believed to be a virtue, there are still

dishonest people in our society. For example, some businessmen sell fake product to their consumers; some students cheat in the exams.

Dishonest people are short-sighted. Those who sell fake products may make money at first, but consumers won't buy their products any more. As a result, they will lose their fortune or even be sent to prison. By contrast, honest people gain a lot. Those who always tell truth or keep their promise not only let others trust them but gain respect from other people as well. Such persons are sure to have a lot of good friends. Because they are trustable and respectable, everyone is eager to make friends with them. Besides, it is easier for a person with a good record to get a good job. Generally speaking, every employer wants his employees to be honest. So we can say that anyone who is honest will be paid back later.

In a word, honesty wins trust, respect and honor. So it is important that we should be honest.

[11分作文] 切题。表达思想清楚,文字连贯,但有少量语言错误。

Nowadays, many people choose not to be honest in our modern society. We almost can find such things every day of our life: some students cheat in the exam for higher marks; some corporations tell wrong data to the public in order to get more investment; and some doctors treat their patients with unnecessary and expensive medicines in order to make money, sometimes damaged the patients' health, even their life.

Seeing this situation, I think it must be changed. Being

honest will benefit not only others, but also ourselves. First, your honesty will make others willing to trust you. Second, being honest can lead you to face your problem bravely, which helps to solve it. And the last, honesty surely helps to make the society more harmony.

So, I think everyone should start to be honest and everyone should have the idea that our society can not do without honesty.

[8分作文] 基本切题。有些地方表达思想不够清楚,文字勉强连贯;语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。

In our modern social life, there are many examples around us show many people are cheated. Advertisements cheat people, salesmen, cheat people, even one's closest friends cheat him or her. So many heartbreaks are heard everyday that we cannot help asking: where is our honest exist?

Everybody is taught honest in the primary school or even in the kindergarten. Honesty does good not only to ourselves, but to others as well. If we are honest to others, we will be happier and be in a better mood. Otherwise, we'll feel guilt at last. To a company and its advertisement, honesty will bring it more consumer and more profit. If we cheat others, friends will never believe you and they will leave you alone. To a company, no consumer will buy your product again!

So, as the above is said, it pays to be honest. Let's create a morally outstanding social.

[5分作文] 基本切题。表达思想不清楚,连贯性差,有较多