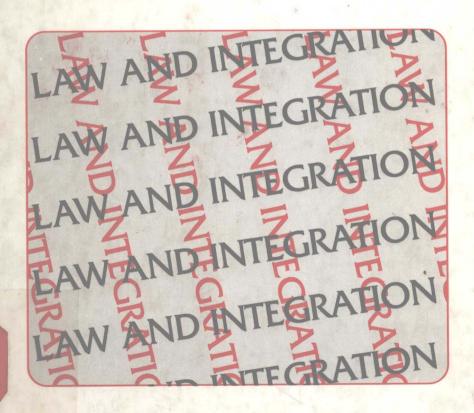
ANDREW EVANS PER FALK

LAW AND INTEGRATION

Sweden and the European Community



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Andrew Evans Per Falk

Law and Integration

Sweden and the European Community

Andrew Evans & Per Falk,

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ABSTRACT

The essential problem treated is the role of law in the relationship between economic integration and national policy making.

This role has been examined not only by reference to formal legal sources but also by reference to a range of official materials and on the basis of questionnaires and interviews.

The effects of integration law on national policy making are found to depend on the degree of alignment between the requirements of such law and the economic integration achieved.

These effects may not be simply constraining.

Their principal significance may be to assist states in reconciliation of national interests with the realities of economic integration.

More particularly, the relationship between the economic and the institutional law of integration cannot be seen simply as dependence of the former on the latter.

Rather, the development of institutional integration law may depend on the effects of economic integration law on national policy making.

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LAW AND INTEGRATION

Preface

This book is concerned with the role of law in the European integration process. In particular, it explores the role of law in the relations between Sweden and the European Community.

The exploration is based not solely on formal legal instruments, such as treaties and legislative acts, court decisions and the legal literature. It also relies heavily on a range of official materials published by the Swedish Government and the Community. Such materials have been supplemented by information acquired through the distribution of questionnaires to, and the interviewing of, practising lawyers and officials in Sweden.

The aim is not simply to make a contribution to the current debate concerning the proposed European Economic Space (EES) Treaty. It is also hoped that a background will be provided for consideration of issues likely to arise if and when the new Treaty comes into force and as the discussion in Sweden concerning membership of the Community continues. More generally, it is hoped that a contribution will be made to the study of integration law, which may be helpful in various contexts, such as relations between the Community itself and Eastern European countries and even relations between states within the Community itself.

The authors are greatly indebted to all those who have made possible the attempt to achieve such aims. To begin with, there are those who responded to our questionnaires and consented to be interviewed. We are also grateful for the research assistance provided by Jan Andersson, Håkan Berglund, Roger Eklund, Mikael Gulliksson, Agneta Gustafsson, Peter Hedman and Staffan Holmlund and for the computer expertise of Roger Jacobsson and Solweig Brand. Responsibility for errors is solely that of the authors.

Financial support has been provided by Karl-Adam Bonniers stiftelse, the British Council, the European University Institute in Florence, Emil Heijnes Stiftelse för rättsvetenskaplig forskning, Nordbankens Norrlandsstiftelse, the Swedish Institute and Torsten och Ragnar Söderbergs Stiftelser and by the Swedish Council for Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences.

Andrew Evans Per Falk

Centre for European Community Law & International Trade Law Business School, University of Umeå December 1990

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Chapter Four Institutional Involvement: The Role of Supranational-